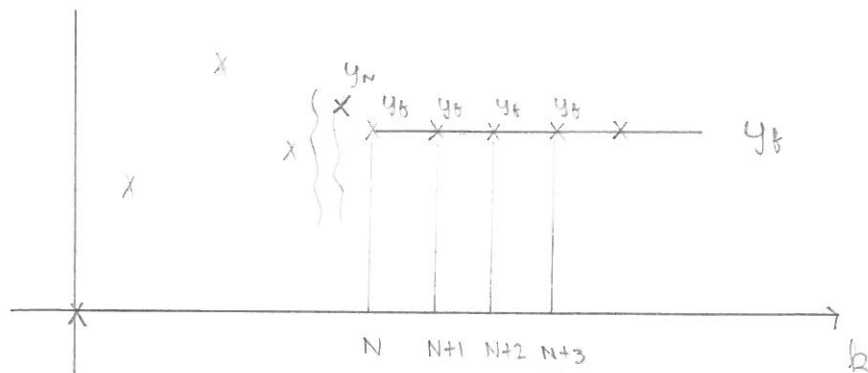


13/10/08

# Control P27



$$Y(z) = y_0 + y_1 z^{-1} + y_2 z^{-2} + \dots + y_N z^{-N} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} + y_{N+1} z^{-(N+1)} + y_{N+2} z^{-(N+2)} \\ y_{N+1} z^{-(N+1)} [1 + z^{-1} + z^{-2} + z^{-3} + \dots] \end{array} \right.$$

$Y_1(z)$

$$1 + z^{-1} + z^{-2} + \dots \xrightarrow{GP} \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$Y(z) = Y_1(z) + y_{N+1} z^{-(N+1)} \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$(z-1) Y(z) = (z-1) Y_1(z) + y_{N+1} z^{-N}$$

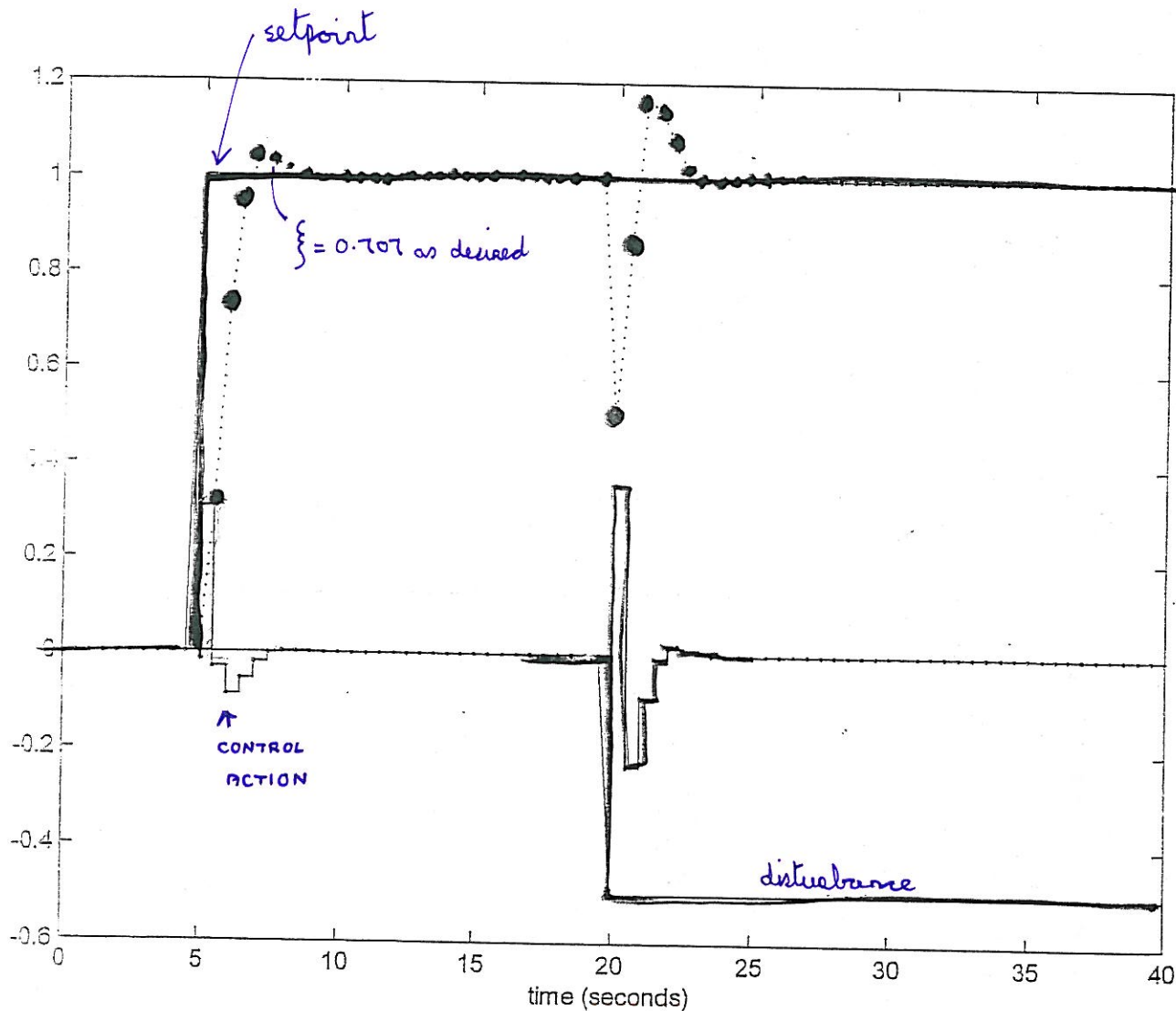
$$\lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) Y(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \cancel{(z-1)} Y_1(z) + \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} y_{N+1} z^{-N}$$

$\circ$

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) Y(z) = y_{N+1}$$

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Fitz  
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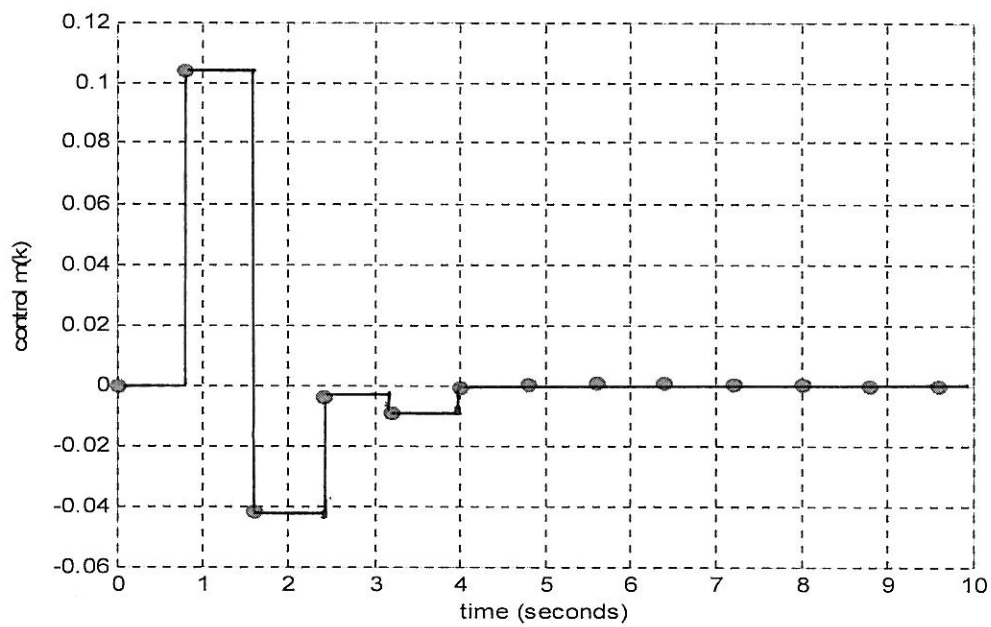
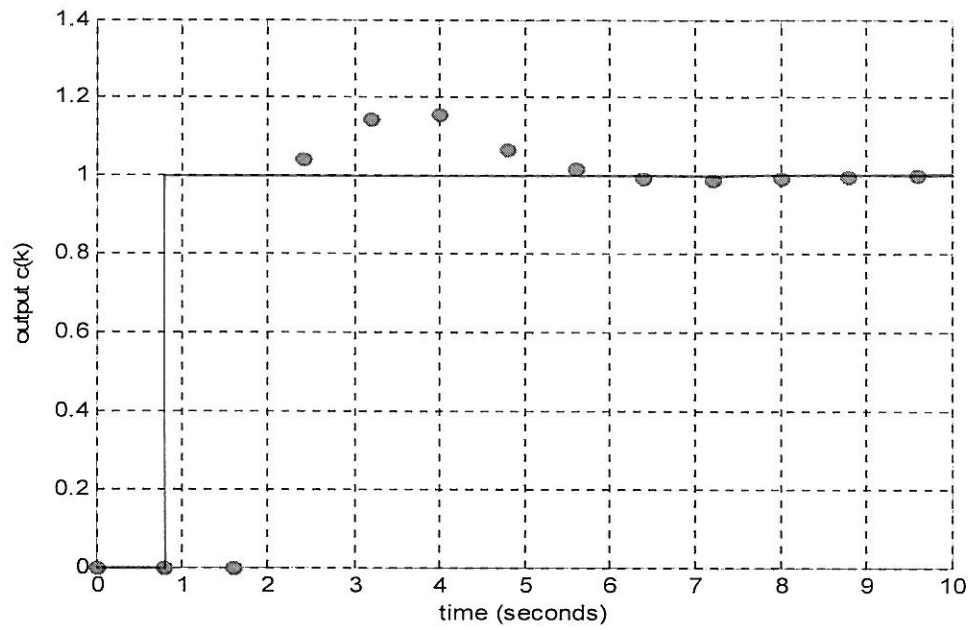
26/11/08 Brian Fitzgibbon



zero error for a constant disturbance because  $G(z)$  was "TYPE 1"  
1 free integrator pole @  $z=1$

19/11/08

Brian Fitzgibbon



### Notes on Matlab:

rlocus:

pzmap:

c2d:

d2c: