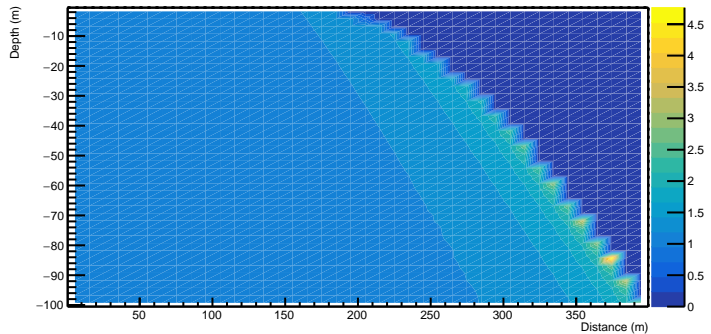
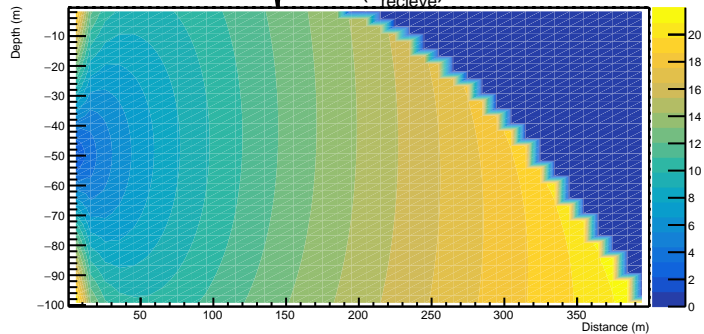
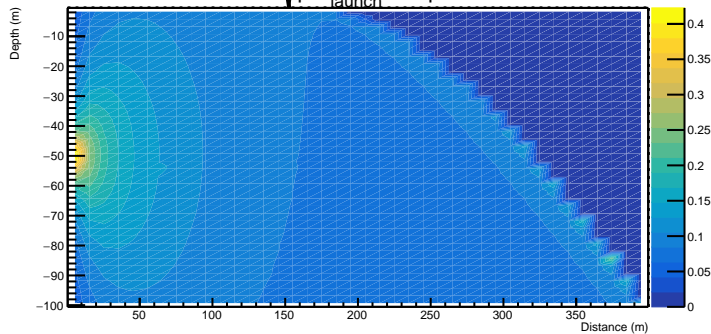


Focusing Factor

 $\sqrt{R / \sin(\theta_{\text{receive}})}$  $\sqrt{|\Delta\theta_{\text{launch}} / \Delta z|}$  $\sqrt{n_{\text{Tx}} / n_{\text{Rx}}}$ 