

Property	Signal	Fourier Transform
	$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(f)e^{j2\pi ft}df$ $y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} Y(f)e^{j2\pi ft}df$	$X(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-j2\pi ft}dt$ $Y(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y(t)e^{-j2\pi ft}dt$
Linearity	$Ax(t) + By(t)$	$AX(f) + BY(f)$
Time Shift	$x(t - t_0)$	$e^{-j2\pi ft_0} X(f)$
Frequency Shift	$e^{j2\pi f_0 t} x(t)$	$X(f - f_0)$
Scaling	$x(at)$	$\frac{1}{ a } X\left(\frac{f}{a}\right)$
Duality	$X(t)$	$x(-f)$
Complex Conjugate	$x^*(t)$	$X^*(-f)$
Area	$X(0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)dt$	
	$x(0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(f)df$	
Time Differentiation	$x'(t)$	$j2\pi f X(f)$
	$\frac{d^n x(t)}{dt^n}$	$(j2\pi f)^n X(f)$
Freq. Differentiation	$-j2\pi t x(t)$	$X'(f)$
	$(-j2\pi t)^n x(t)$	$\frac{d^n X(f)}{df^n}$
Time Integration	$\int_{-\infty}^t x(\tau)d\tau$	$\frac{1}{j2\pi f} X(f)$, for $X(0) = 0$
Convolution	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(\tau)y(t - \tau)d\tau$	$X(f)Y(f)$
Multiplication	$x(t)y(t)$	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(\nu)Y(f - \nu)d\nu$
Energy Conservation (Parseval's Theorem)	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) ^2 dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(f) ^2 df$	

Figure 4.1: Properties of the Fourier Transform

$g(t)$	$G(f)$	
$e^{-at}u(t)$	$\frac{1}{a + j2\pi f}$	$a > 0$
2 $e^{at}u(-t)$	$\frac{1}{a - j2\pi f}$	$a > 0$
3 $e^{-a t }$	$\frac{2a}{a^2 + (2\pi f)^2}$	
4 $te^{-at}u(t)$	$\frac{1}{(a + j2\pi f)^2}$	$a > 0$
5 $t^n e^{-at}u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{(a + j2\pi f)^{n+1}}$	
6 $\delta(t)$	1	
7 1	$\delta(f)$	
8 $e^{j2\pi f_0 t}$	$\delta(f - f_0)$	
9 $\cos 2\pi f_0 t$	$0.5 [\delta(f + f_0) + \delta(f - f_0)]$	
10 $\sin 2\pi f_0 t$	$j0.5 [\delta(f + f_0) - \delta(f - f_0)]$	
11 $u(t)$	$\frac{1}{j2\pi f} + \frac{1}{2}\delta(f)$	
12 $\text{sgn } t$	$\frac{2}{j2\pi f}$	
$\cos 2\pi f_0 t u(t)$	$\frac{1}{4}[\delta(f - f_0) + \delta(f + f_0)] + \frac{j2\pi f}{(2\pi f_0)^2 - (2\pi f)^2}$	
14 $\sin 2\pi f_0 t u(t)$	$\frac{1}{4j}[\delta(f - f_0) - \delta(f + f_0)] + \frac{2\pi f_0}{(2\pi f_0)^2 - (2\pi f)^2}$	
15 $e^{-at} \sin 2\pi f_0 t u(t)$	$\frac{2\pi f_0}{(a + j2\pi f)^2 + 4\pi^2 f_0^2}$	
16 $e^{-at} \cos 2\pi f_0 t u(t)$	$\frac{a + j2\pi f}{(a + j2\pi f)^2 + 4\pi^2 f_0^2}$	
$\text{rect}\left(\frac{t}{\tau}\right)$	$\tau \cdot \text{sinc}(f\tau)$	
18 $\text{sinc}(2Bt)$	$\frac{1}{2B} \text{rect}\left(\frac{f}{2B}\right)$	
19 $\tau \text{tri}\left(\frac{t}{\tau}\right)$	$\tau^2 \text{sinc}^2(f\tau)$	
20 $\text{sinc}^2(2Bt)$	$\frac{1}{2B} \text{tri}\left(\frac{f}{2B}\right)$	
21 $\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - nT)$	$\frac{1}{f_0} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(f - nf_0)$	
22 $e^{-t^2/2\sigma^2}$	$\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}e^{-2(\sigma\pi f)^2}$	

Figure 4.2: Table of the Fourier Transform