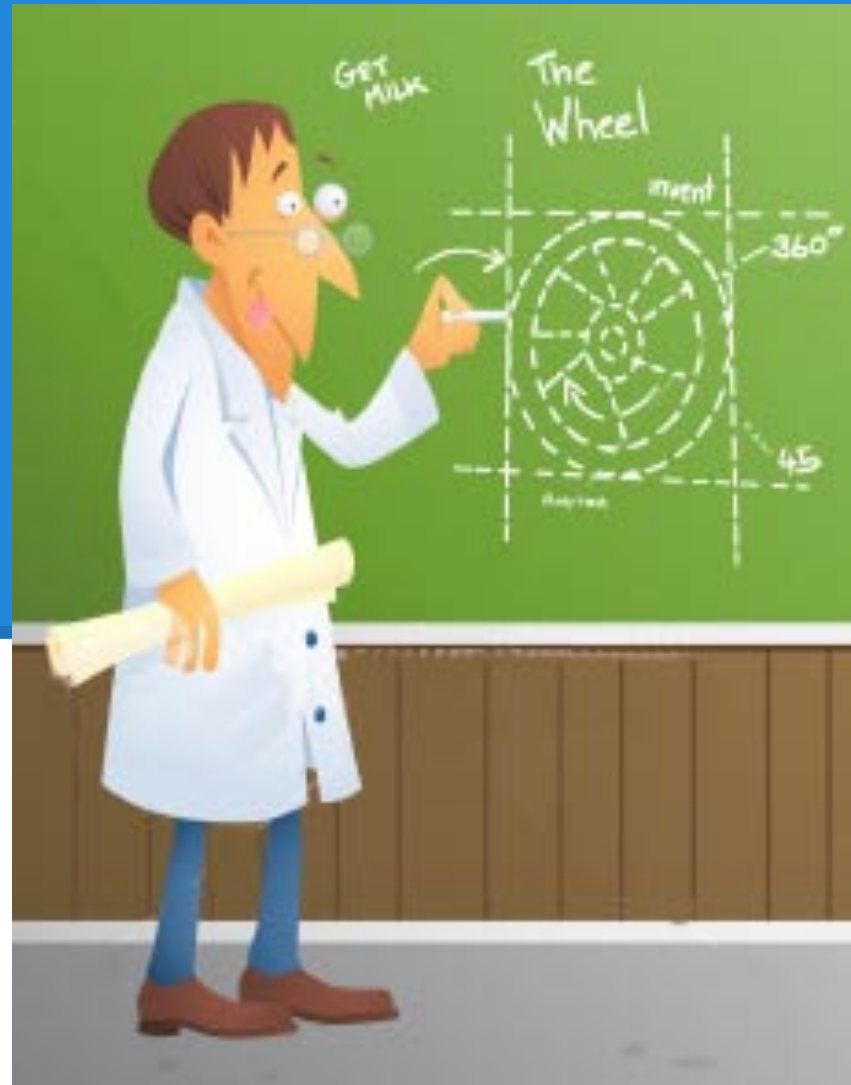


Reinventing the Wheel

Patrick Ronecker,
Fabian Danner



Gliederung

1. Allgemeines
2. Ursachen
3. Symptome
4. Konsequenzen
5. Lösungen und Vermeidung
6. Beispiele
7. Zusammenfassung

Allgemein

- Software & System Antipattern
- Implementieren von bereits existierenden Funktionen
- erhebliches Einsparungspotential

Ursachen

- unerfahrene Programmierer
- Bezahlung nach Lines of Code
- Faulheit beim Recherchieren
- Stolz des Programmieres
- Vermeiden von Lizenzproblemen
- keine Kommunikation zwischen verschiedenen Software Projekten

Symptome

- geschlossene Systemarchitekturen
- unausgereifte und instabile Architekturen
- Nachbildung von existierenden Softwarefunktionen
- selbe / ähnliche Funktionsnamen wie in bekannten Bibliotheken

Konsequenzen

- schlechtere Implementierungen
(Reinventing the square wheel)



- höhere Entwicklungszeiten & Kosten
 - schlechtes Risiko & Zeitmanagement
 - keine Auslieferung der geforderten Funktionen

Lösung und Vermeidung

- Bibliotheken benutzen
- vor implementierung recherchieren

Architecture Mining

- Repräsentative Technologien sammeln und modellieren
- Generalisierung zu einem einheitlichen Design
- Verfeinern des Designs

Beispiele - web.config

Existing	ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["key"]
Reinvented	<pre>public static string GetWebConfigValueByKey(string key) { // Load web.config XPathDocument xpDoc = new XPathDocument(HttpContext.Current.Server.MapPath("~/web.config")); // Set up navigator XPathNavigator xpNav = xpDoc.CreateNavigator(); string xpQuery = "//configuration/appSettings/add"; XPathNodeIterator xpni = xpNav.Select(xpQuery); string value = string.Empty; // Find the key while (xpni.MoveNext()) { if (xpni.Current.GetAttribute("key", xpni.Current.NamespaceURI) == key) value = xpni.Current.GetAttribute("value", xpni.Current.NamespaceURI); } return value; }</pre>

Beispiele - bin2hex

Existing

```
int i= Integer.parseInt(bin,2);  
hexString=Integer.toHexString(i);
```

Reinvented

```
private static char convertBitsToHexadecimalCharacter(boolean bit1,  
                                                       boolean bit2,  
                                                       boolean bit3,  
                                                       boolean bit4) {  
  
    // if the first bit is true - the binary nibble is 1???  
    if (bit1) {  
  
        // if the second bit is true - the binary nibble is 11??  
        if (bit2) {  
  
            // if the third bit is true - the binary nibble is 111?  
            if (bit3) {  
  
                // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 1111  
                if (bit4) {  
  
                    // return the 'F' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.F;  
  
                    // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 1110  
                } else {  
  
                    // return the 'E' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.E;  
  
                }  
  
                // else the third bit is false - the binary nibble is 110?  
            } else {  
  
                // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 1101  
                if (bit4) {  
  
                    // return the 'D' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.D;  
  
                    // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 1100  
                } else {  
  
                    // return the 'C' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.C;  
  
                }  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
        // if the second bit is false - the binary nibble is 1???  
        if (bit3) {  
  
            // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 101?  
            if (bit4) {  
  
                // return the 'B' hexadecimal character  
                return HexadecimalConstants.B;  
  
                // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 1010  
            } else {  
  
                // return the 'A' hexadecimal character  
                return HexadecimalConstants.A;  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
        // if the first bit is false - the binary nibble is 0???  
        if (bit2) {  
  
            // if the third bit is true - the binary nibble is 01??  
            if (bit3) {  
  
                // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 011?  
                if (bit4) {  
  
                    // return the '7' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.SEVEN;  
  
                    // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 0110  
                } else {  
  
                    // return the '6' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.SIX;  
  
                }  
  
                // if the third bit is false - the binary nibble is 010?  
            } else {  
  
                // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 0101  
                if (bit4) {  
  
                    // return the '5' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.FIVE;  
  
                    // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 0100  
                } else {  
  
                    // return the '4' hexadecimal character  
                    return HexadecimalConstants.FOUR;  
  
                }  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
        // if the second bit is false - the binary nibble is 0???  
        if (bit3) {  
  
            // if the fourth bit is true - the binary nibble is 001?  
            if (bit4) {  
  
                // return the '3' hexadecimal character  
                return HexadecimalConstants.THREE;  
  
                // else the fourth bit is false - the binary nibble is 0010  
            } else {  
  
                // return the '2' hexadecimal character  
                return HexadecimalConstants.TWO;  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
        // if the first bit is false - the binary nibble is 0???  
        if (bit4) {  
  
            // return the '1' hexadecimal character  
            return HexadecimalConstants.ONE;  
  
        }  
  
        // if the first bit is false - the binary nibble is 0000  
        return HexadecimalConstants.ZERO;  
    }  
}
```

Zusammenfassung

- **AntiPattern Name:** Reinventing the Wheel
- **Auch bekannt als:** Design in a Vacuum, Greenfield System
- **Most Frequent Scale:** System
- **Refactored Solution Name:** Architecture Mining
- **Refactored Solution Type:** Process
- **Root Causes:** Stolz, Ignoranz
- **Unbalanced Forces:** Management of Change, Technology Transfer
- **Anecdotal Evidence:** Unser Problem ist einzigartig

Quellen

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