



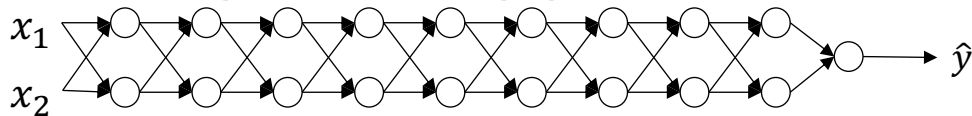
Setting up your  
optimization problem

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## Vanishing/exploding gradients

1

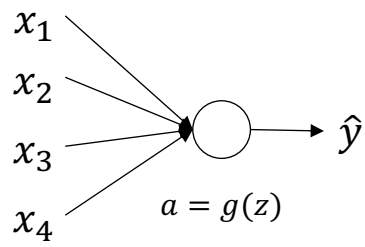
Vanishing/exploding gradients



Andrew Ng

2

## Single neuron example



Andrew Ng