gRPC with Kotlin Coroutines

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gRPC with Kotlin Coroutines

- Build gRPC Server
- Using Channels & Flow with gRPC
- Build gRPC Client in Kotlin

Server

Server



B service

Client(Java)

e service

Client(Python)

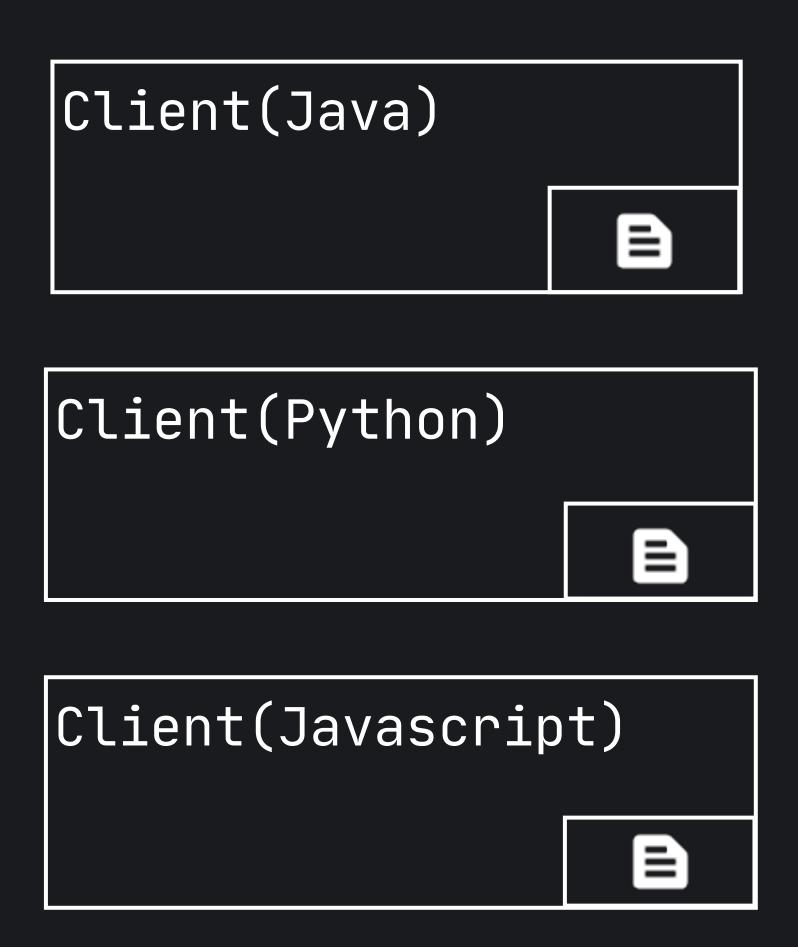
B service

Client(Javascript)

e service

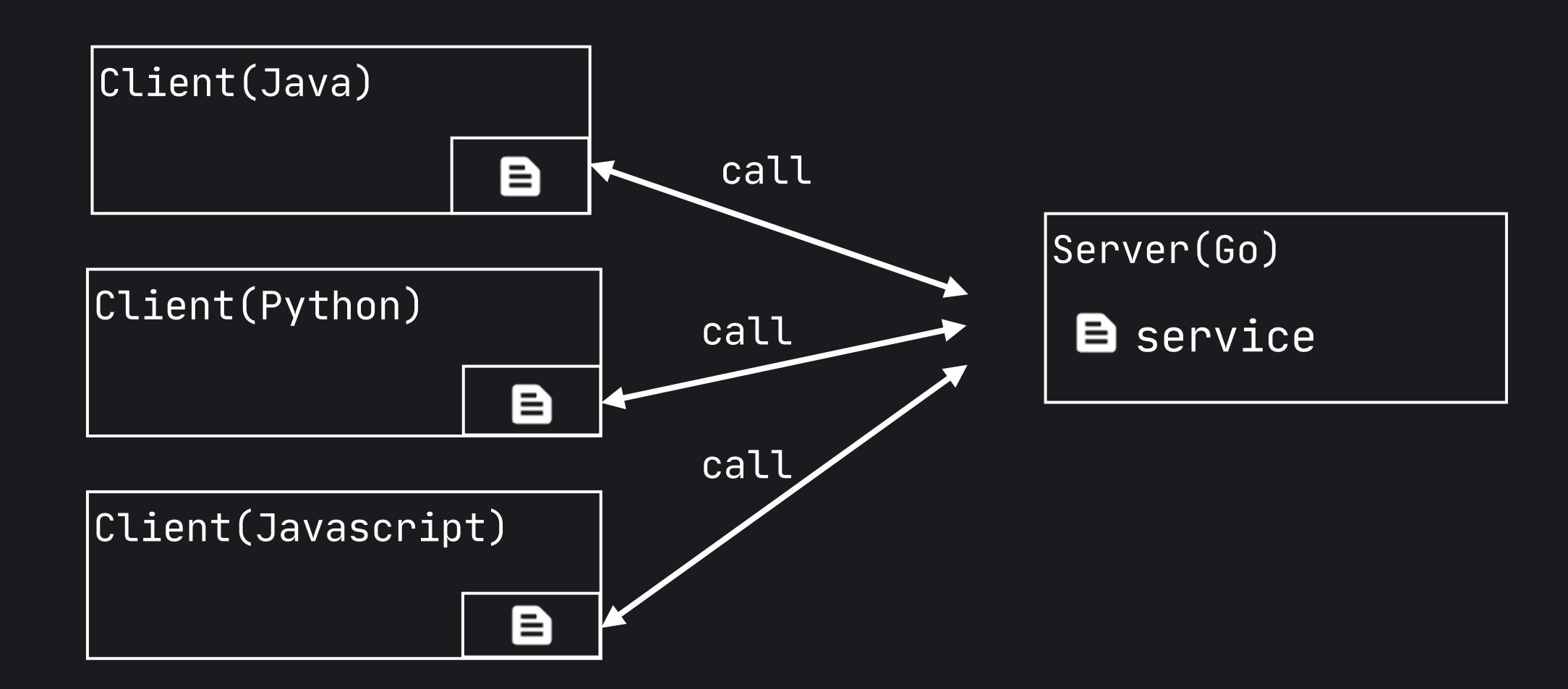
Server(Go)

e service



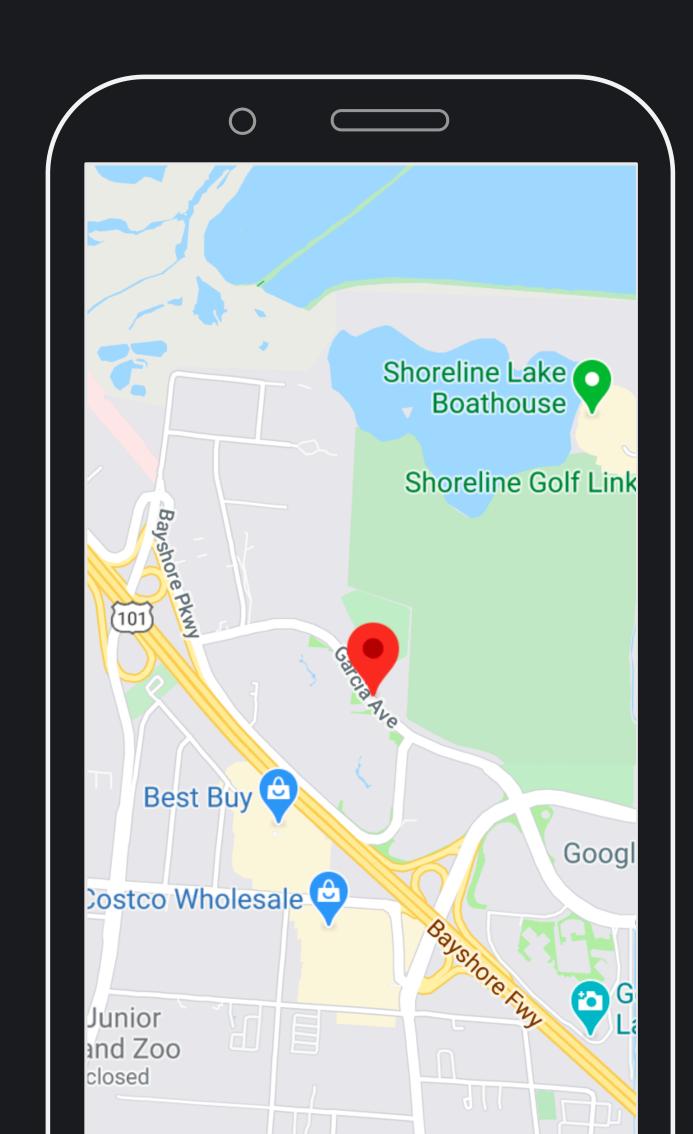
Server(Go)

B service

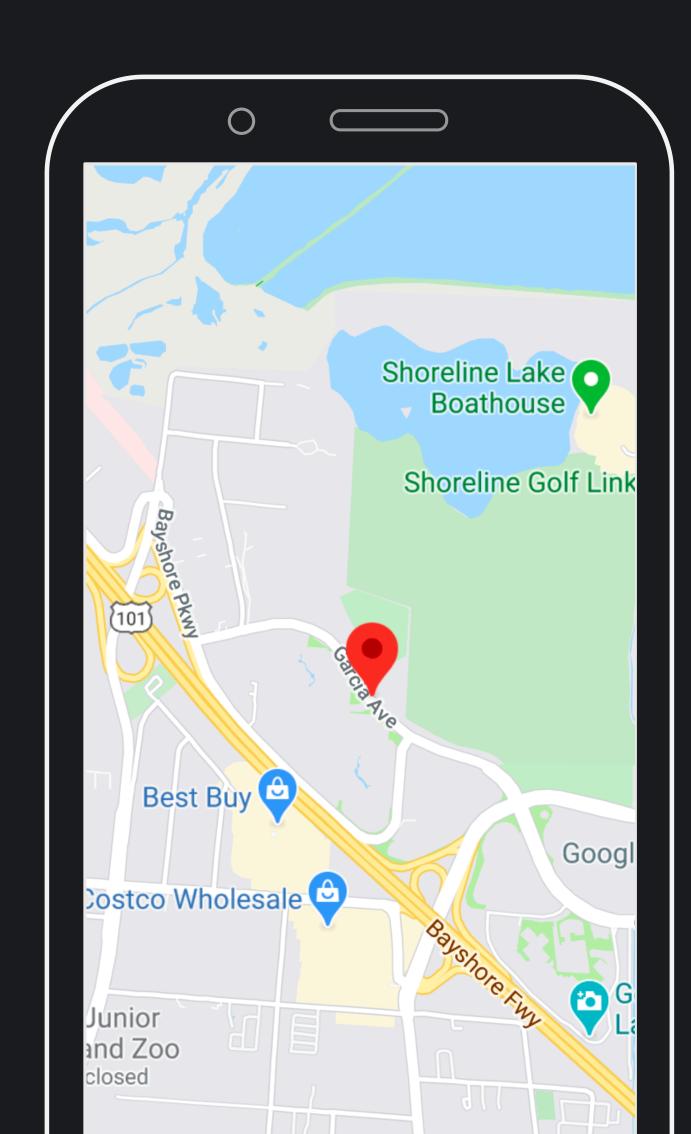


gRPC HTTP 2 Client(Java) call Server(Go) Client(Python) call service e call Client(Javascript)

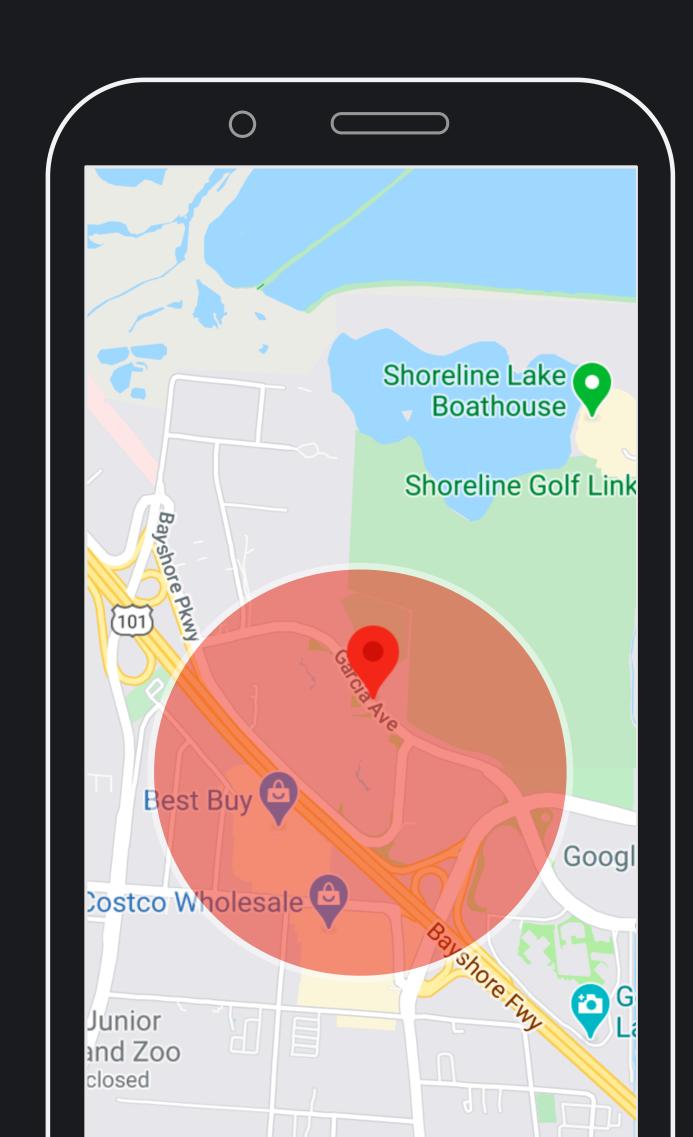




• Tracks your route.



- Tracks your route.
- Get a place from location.



- Tracks your route.
- Get a place from location.
- List Places around location.



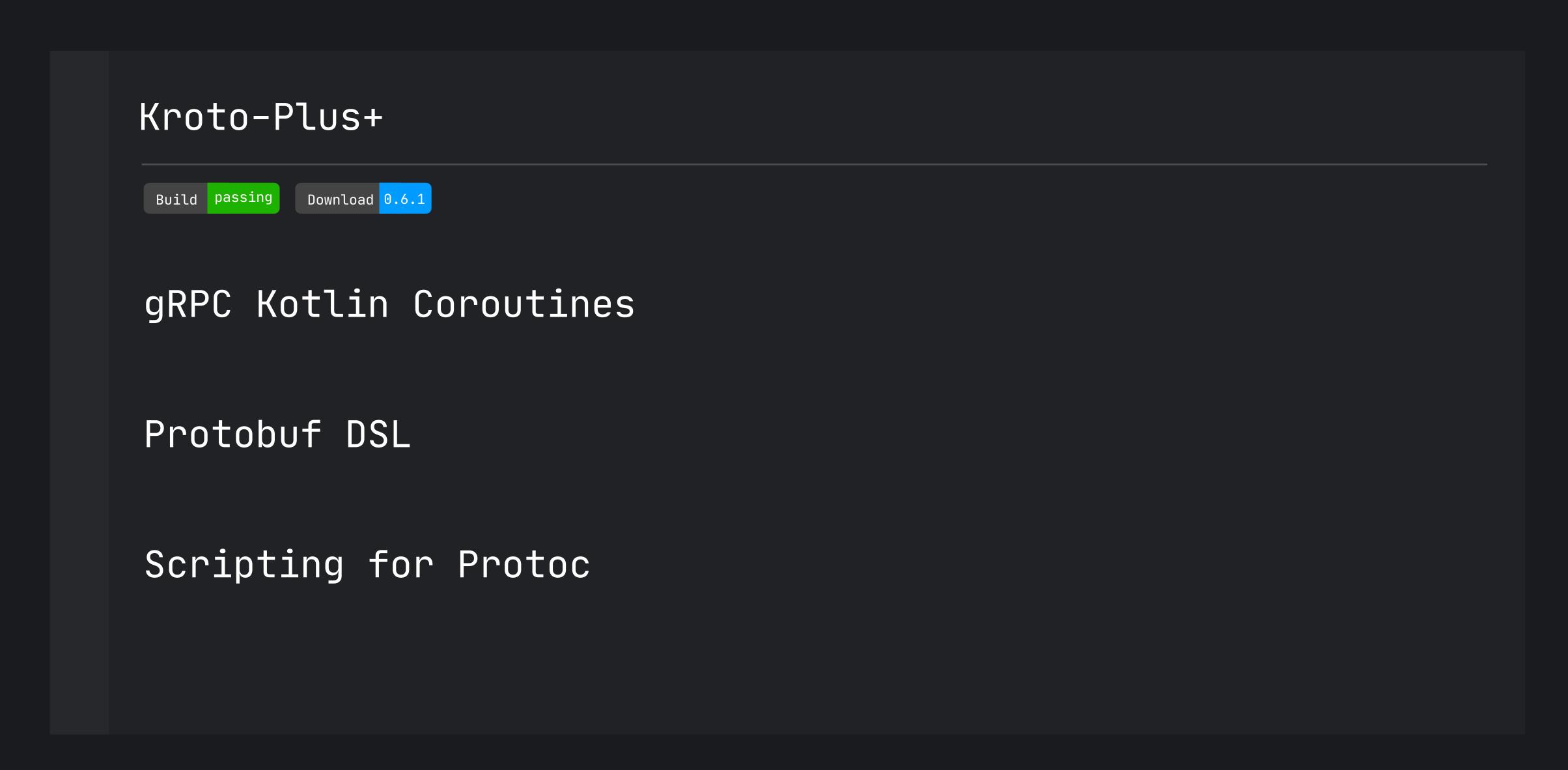
- Tracks your route.
- Get a place from location.
- List Places around location.
- Chat with others at location.

Building gRPC Server

Building gRPC Server

- Configure Server with Kroto-Plus
- Create Service with Protocol Buffers
- Implement Service
- Start Server

marcoferrer/kroto-plus



- Server
 - Casrc
 - Cadatabase
 - Capi

Server

Server

Server Startup / Read from RPC

database

api

- Server Casrc
 - Cadatabase Reading/Writing from DB
 - Capi

- Server
 - **C**src
 - Cadatabase
 - Capi



Define RPC Calls and Messages

```
Server

src

database

api

proto Proto Buff Service
```

```
Server
  Ca src
  Cadatabase
  Capi
         lproto
         -Bplaces.proto
                            Create Proto Buff File
```

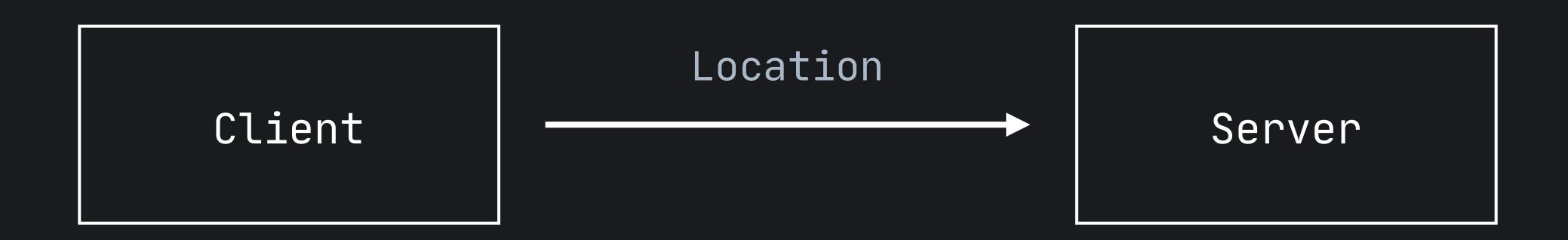
Service

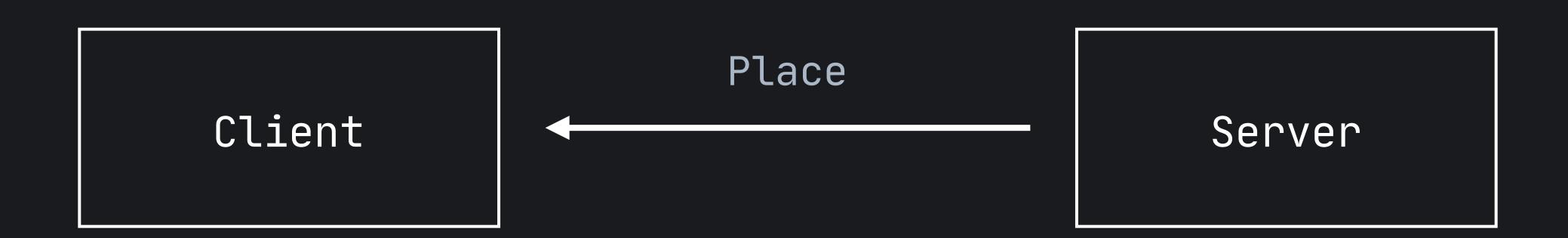
```
syntax = "proto3";
Protocol Buffer Version
```

Service

RPC Call Types

- Unary
- Server Streaming
- Client Streaming
- Bidirectional





How do we define our messages?

```
service Places {
  message Location {
    double latitude = 1;
    double longitude = 2;
}
```

```
service Place word

message Location {
   double latitude = 1;
   double longitude = 2;
}
```



```
service Places {
    Message name

message Location {
    double latitude = 1;
    double longitude = 2;
}
```

```
service Places {

  message Location {
    double latitude = 1;
    double longitude = 2;
}
```

.

```
message Location {
   double latitude = 1;
   double longitude = 2;
}
Type
```



```
message Location {
   double latitude = 1;
   double longitude = 2;
}
```

.proto Type	C++	Java	Go
double	double	Double	*float64
int32	int32	int	*int32
Int64	long	int/long	*int64

https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/docs/overview#scalar

```
service Places {

message Location {
    double latitude = 1;
    double longitude = 2;
}
```

7

```
syntax = "proto3";
service Places {
   rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
```

How do we define Place message?

```
message Place {
   string name = 1;
   Location location = 2;
}
```

```
message Place {
  string name = 1;
  Location location = 2;
  PlaceType placeType = 3;
  enum PlaceType {
     Landmark = 0;
     Driving_Range = 1;
                                Enum
     Golf_Course = 2;
     Restaurant = 3;
     Retail = 4;
```

```
message Place {
  string name = 1;
  Location location = 2;
  PlaceType placeType = 3;
  enum PlaceType { ... }
  int64 checkins = 4;
                              Int Scaler Types
  int64 comments = 5;
```

protocolbuffers/protobuf

protobuf/src/google/protobuf/empty.proto

```
message Empty { }
```

```
import "google/protobuf/empty.proto";
 rpc CheckIn(Place) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {};
                                     Empty
```

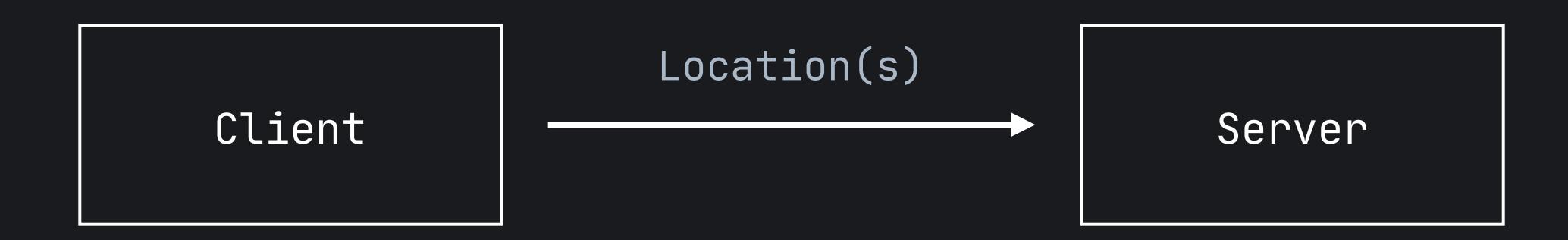
```
syntax = "proto3";
import "google/protobuf/empty.proto";
service Places {
   rpc CheckIn(Place) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {};
```

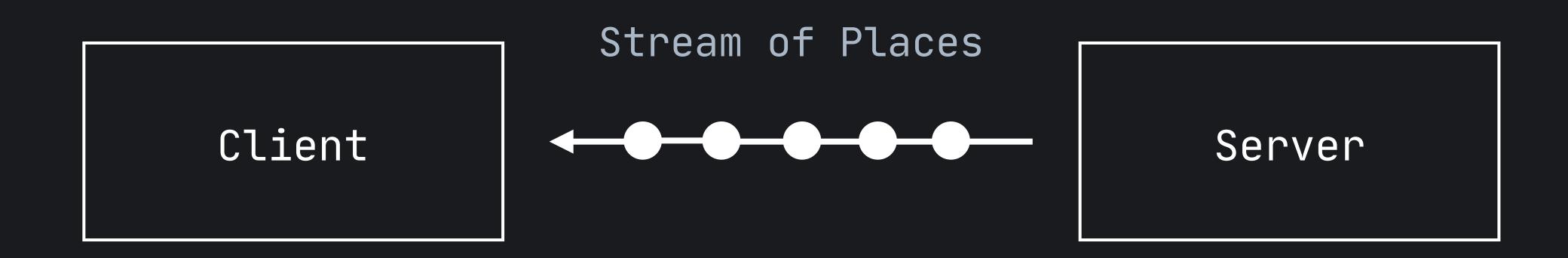
RPC Call Types

- Unary
- Server Streaming



- Client Streaming
- Bidirectional





Server Streaming RPC Call

}

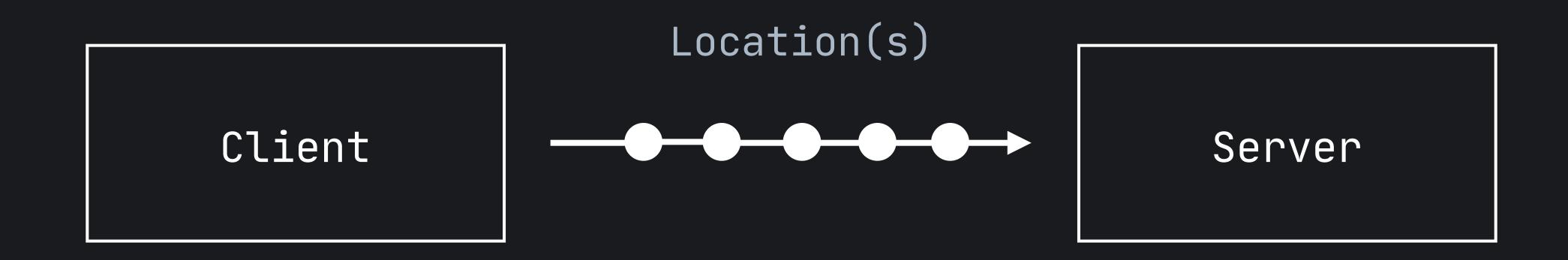
}

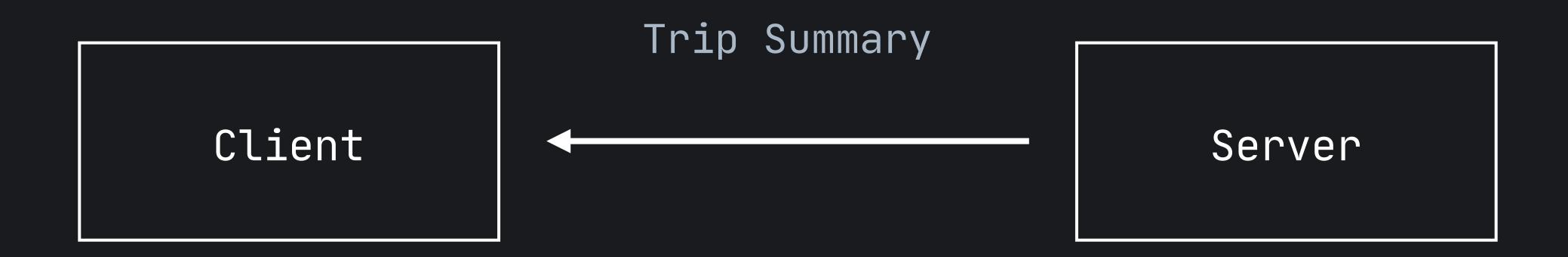
Server Streaming RPC Call

}

RPC Call Types

- Unary
- Server Streaming
- Client Streaming
- Bidirectional





```
service Places {
   rpc RecordTrip(stream Location) returns (TripSummary) {};
```

Return single message

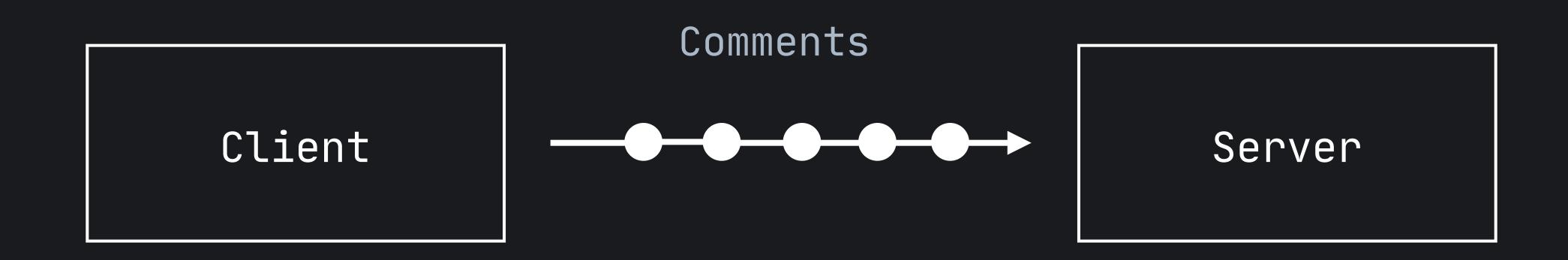
```
service Places {
   rpc RecordTrip(stream Location) returns (TripSummary) {};
```

RPC Call Types

- Unary
- Server Streaming
- Client Streaming
- Bidirectional



Bidirectional RPC Call



Bidirectional RPC Call



Bidirectional RPC Call

```
service Places {
  rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
```

Bidirectional RPC Call

}

Bidirectional RPC Call

stream keyword

RPC Call Types

- Unary
- Server Streaming
- Client Streaming
- Bidirectional

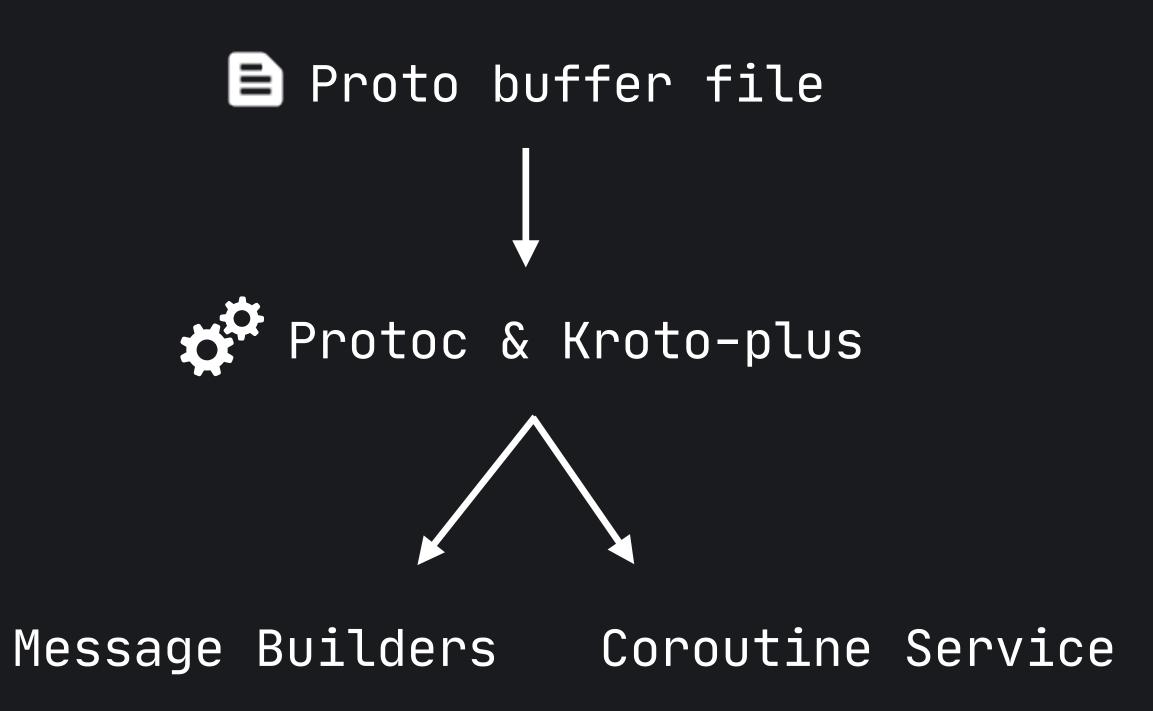
RPC Call Types

```
service Places {
  rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
  rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
  rpc CheckIn(Place) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {};
  rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
```

Building gRPC Server

- Configure Server with Kroto-Plus
- Create Service with Protocol Buffers
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Generate Service



Creating Messages

```
class Location {
                              static class Builder {
message Location {
                                 Builder setLatitude(double value)
  double latitude = 1;
  double longitude = 2;
                                 Builder setLongitude(double value)
                                  Location build()
```

Creating Messages

```
message Location {
    double latitude = 1;
    double longitude = 2;
}
Location.newBuilder()
    .setLatitude(40.9888341)
    .setLongitude(-73.8502007)
    .build()
```

Kotlin-friendly

```
api

src / krotoPlusConfig.yml
```

Creating Messages

```
message Location {
      double latitude = 1;
      double longitude = 2;
inline fun Location(
   block: Location.Builder.() → Unit
): Location
   = Location.newBuilder()
     .apply(block)
     .build()
```

Creating Messages

```
message Location {
   double latitude = 1;
   double longitude = 2;
Location {
    longitude = 40.9888341
    latitude = -73.8502007
```

Kotlin-friendly

```
Ca api
```

src / krotoPlusConfig.yml

```
protoBuilders:
```

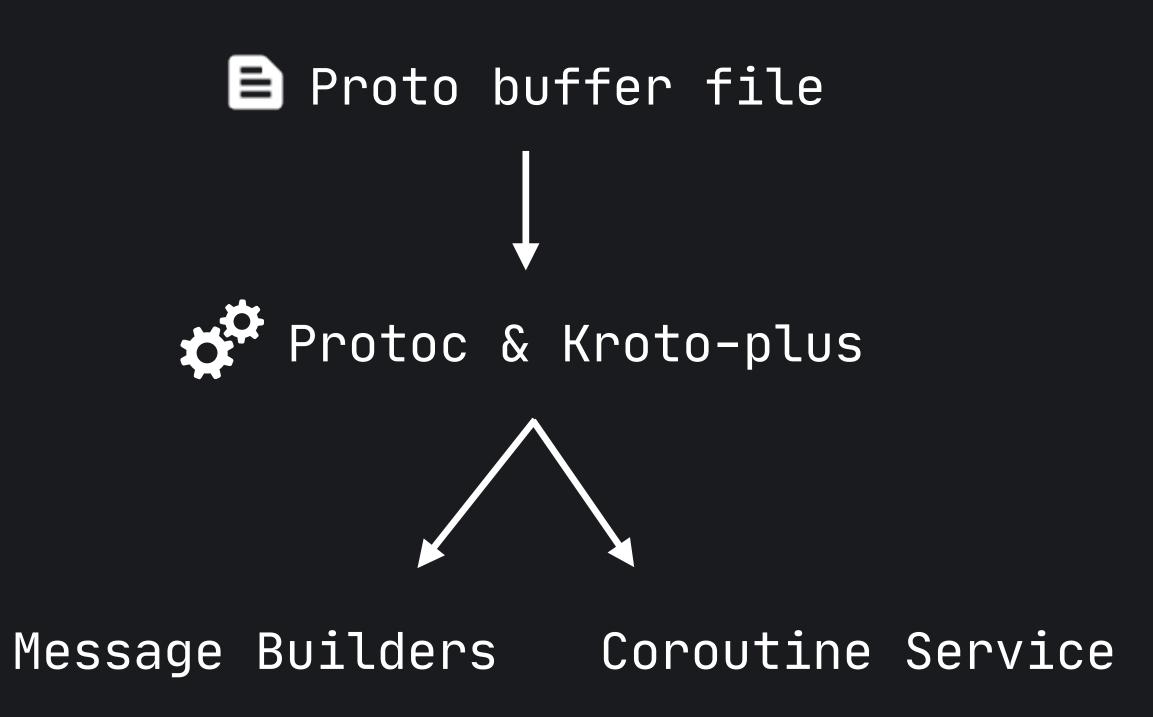
- unwrapBuilders: true
- useDslMarkers: true

Creating Messages

```
@DslMarker
@Target(AnnotationTarget.CLASS)
@Retention(AnnotationRetention.BINARY)
annotation class PlacesProtoDslMarker
```

@PlacesProtoDslMarker
interface PlacesProtoDslBuilder

Generate Coroutines



gRPC with Coroutines

```
capi
src / krotoPlusConfig.yml
```

Generate Coroutines

abstract class PlacesImplBase

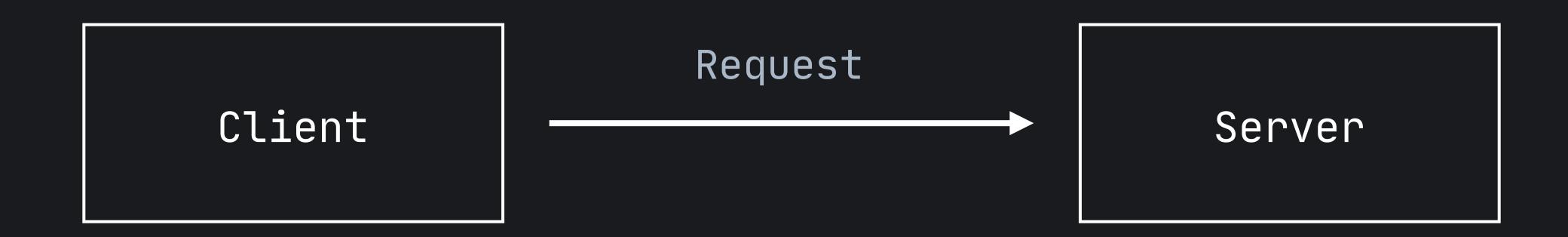
```
abstract class PlacesImplBase
```

```
rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
```

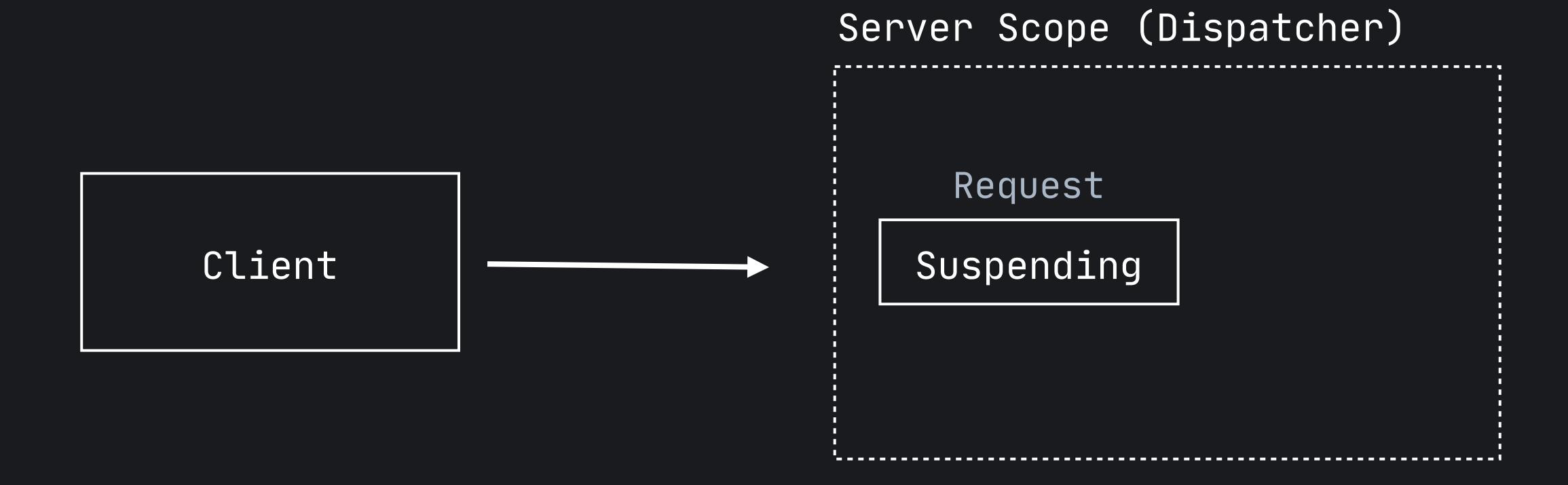
```
abstract class PlacesImplBase
```

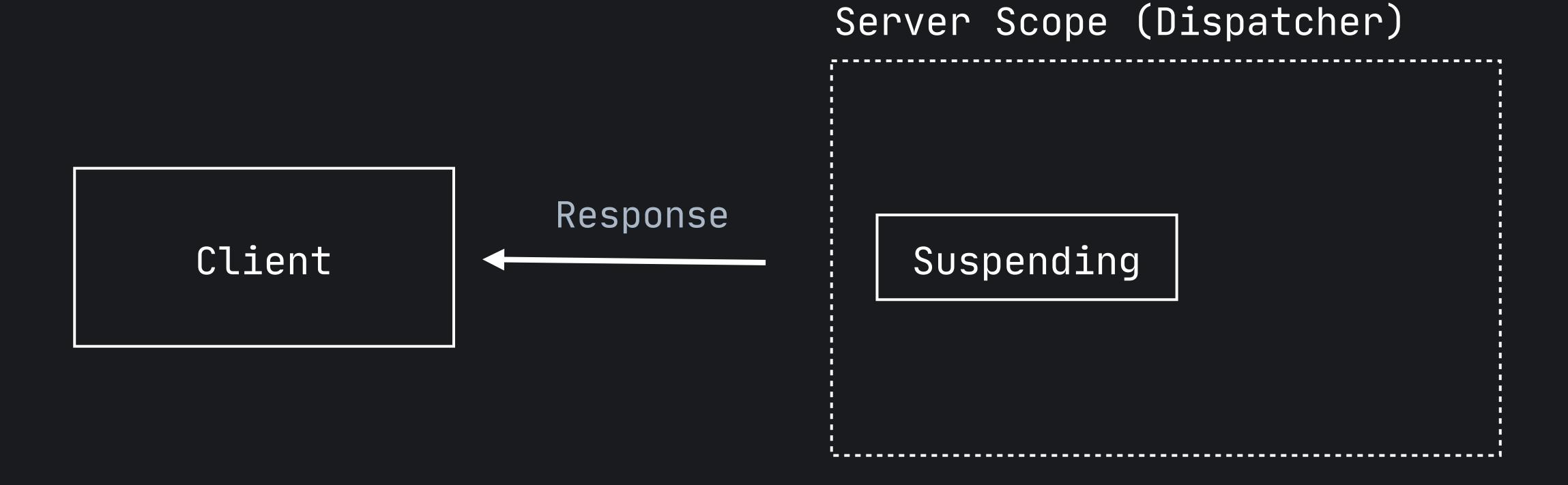
```
rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
```

```
suspend fun getPlace(request: Location): Place
```









```
fun serverCallUnary(...) {
    with(newRpcScope(initialContext)) {
        launch(start = CoroutineStart.ATOMIC) {
             handleRequest()
        }
    }
}
```

```
abstract class PlacesImplBase
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
suspend fun listPlaces(
      request: Area,
      responseChannel: SendChannel<Place>
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
      request: Area,
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
      responseChannel: SendChannel<Place>
```

Channel Coroutine

```
interface Channel<E> : SendChannel<E>, ReceiveChannel<E>
interface SendChannel<in E> {
    suspend fun send(element: E)
}
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
suspend fun listPlaces(
      request: Area,
      responseChannel: SendChannel<Place>
```

abstract class PlacesImplBase

```
rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
```

abstract class PlacesImplBase

```
rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
suspend fun chat(
   requestChannel: ReceiveChannel<Comment>,
   responseChannel: SendChannel<Comment>
```

```
rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
  requestChannel: ReceiveChannel<Comment>,
```

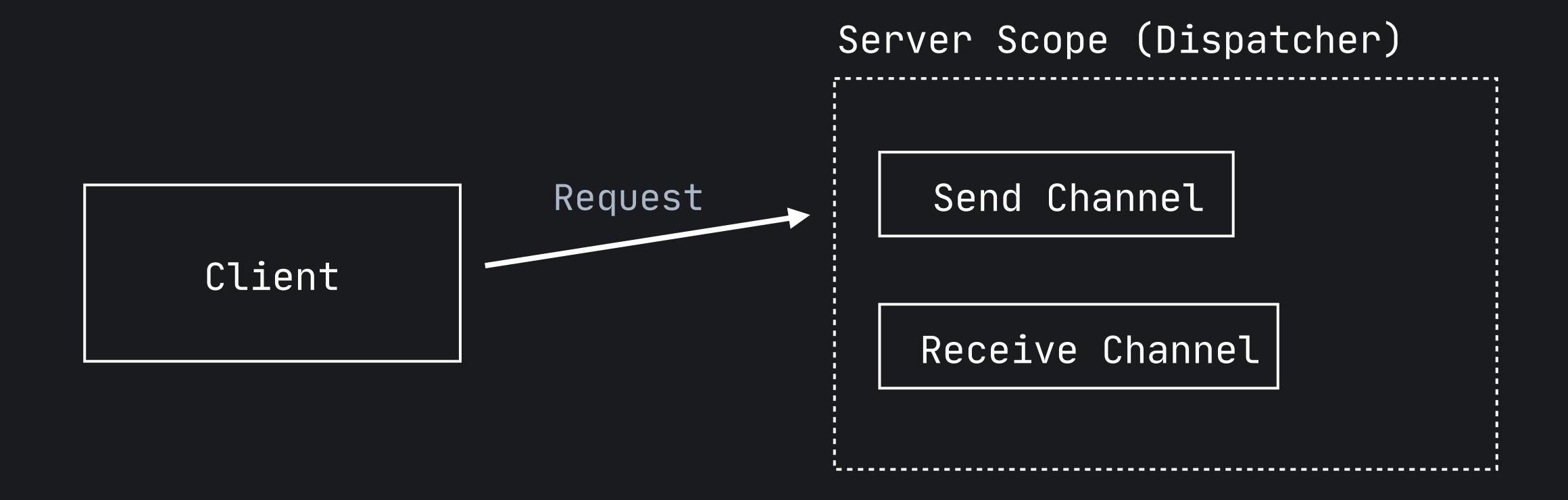
Channel Coroutine

```
interface Channel<E> : SendChannel<E>, ReceiveChannel<E>
interface ReceiveChannel<out E> {
    suspend fun receive(): E
}
```

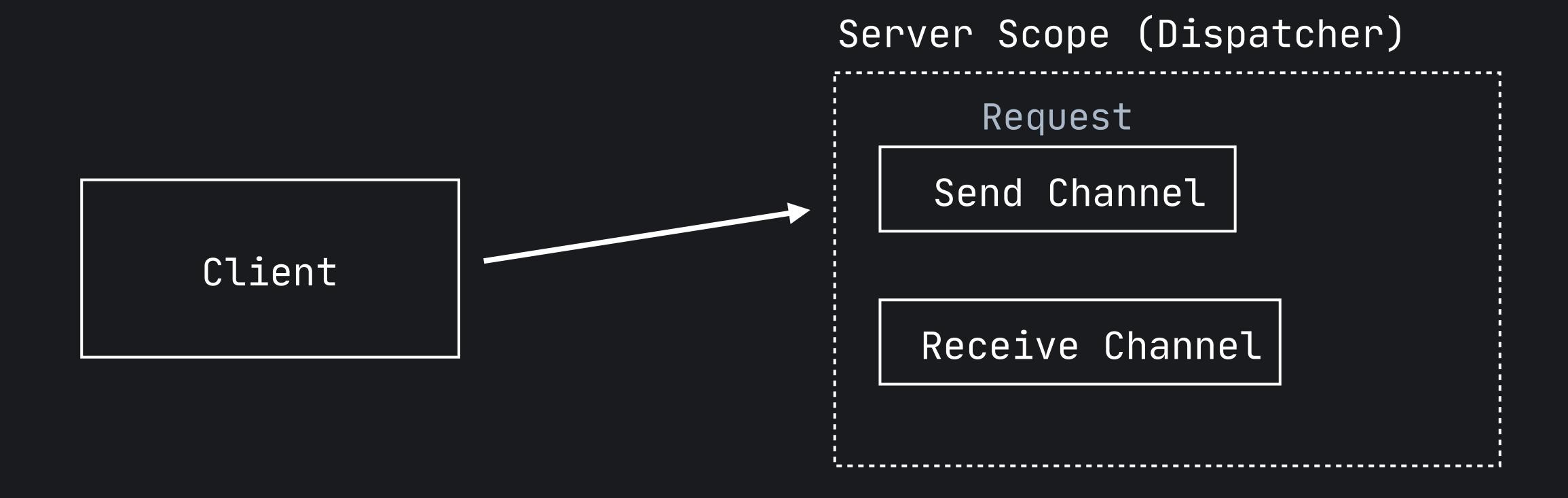
```
abstract class PlacesImplBase
```

```
rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
suspend fun chat(
   requestChannel: ReceiveChannel<Comment>,
   responseChannel: SendChannel<Comment>
```

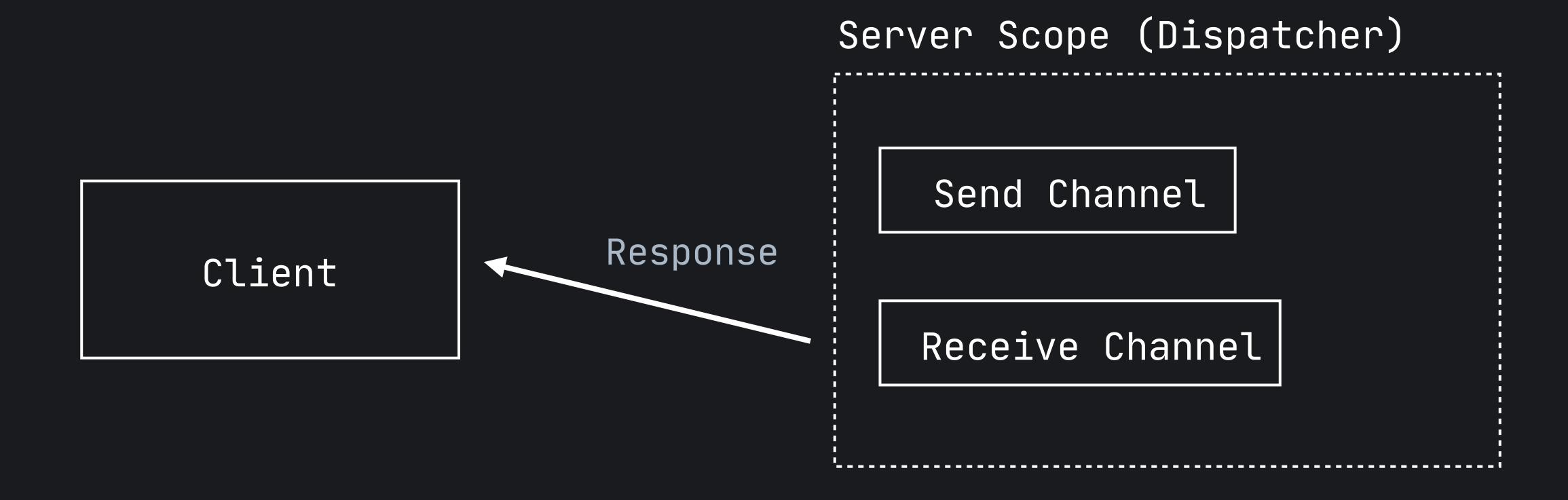
Streaming



Streaming



Streaming



Generate Service

```
abstract class PlacesImplBase {
   open suspend fun getPlace(...): Place
   open suspend fun listPlaces(...)
   open suspend fun chat(...)
   open suspend fun recordTrip(...)
```

class PlacesService(): PlacesImplBase() {



Inherit base Implementation

```
class PlacesService(dispatcher): PlacesImplBase() {
   override val initialContext: CoroutineContext
     get() = Dispatchers.IO
```

```
class PlacesService(dispatcher): PlacesImplBase() {
 override suspend fun getPlace(request: Location): Place {
```

```
override suspend fun getPlace(request: Location): Place {
   val placeFromDB = getPlacesFromDb()
                      .first { it.location = request }
   return Place {
                               Map it to Proto Message
      name = placeFromDb.name
```

```
rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
suspend fun listPlaces(
      request: Area,
      responseChannel: SendChannel<Place>
```

abstract class PlacesImplBase

abstract class PlacesImplBase

Close Channel

```
E kroto-plus
```

kroto-plus/ServerCalls.kt

Errors

abstract class PlacesImplBase

Errors

```
E kroto-plus
```

kroto-plus/ServerCalls.kt

```
class PlacesService(dispatcher): PlacesImplBase {
   suspend fun getPlace(...): Place
   suspend fun listPlaces(...)
   suspend fun chat(...)
   suspend fun recordTrip(...)
```

Building gRPC Server

- Configure Server with Kroto-Plus
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grpc-java/ServerBuilder.java

```
class ServerBuilder {
    forPort(port)
    addService(service)
    interceptor(interceptor)
```

Configure gRPC Server

Configure gRPC Server

Start gRPC Server

Start gRPC Server

```
fun main() {
   val port = 50051
   val server = configureServer(port)
   server.start()
   server.blockUntilShutdown()
}
```

Building gRPC Server

- Configure Server with Kroto-Plus
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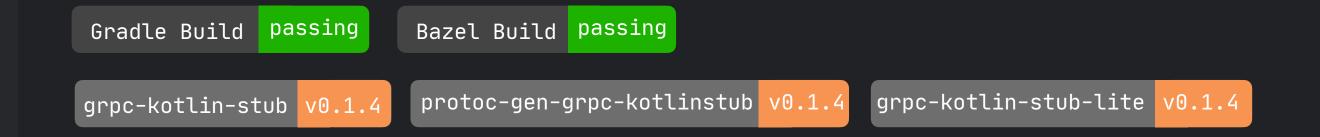
Resources

- gRPC Java https://github.com/grpc/grpc-jανα
- Kroto-plus https://github.com/marcoferrer/kroto-plus
- Protocol Buffers
 https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/docs/overview
- Micronauthttps://micronaut.io/

Building gRPC Client





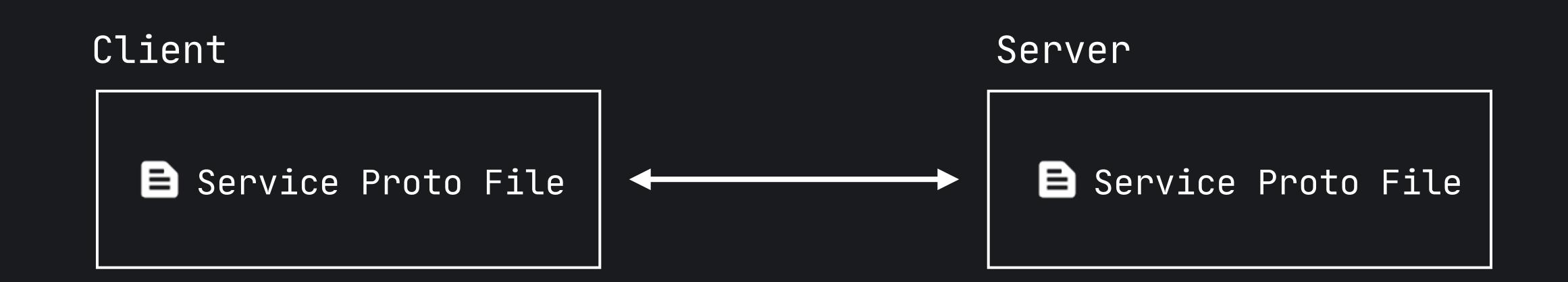


A Kotlin/JVM implementation of gRPC: A high performance, open source, general RPC framework that puts mobile and HTTP/2 first.

Server



Service Proto File



Client Server Service Proto File Client Stub

```
class CoroutineStub {
```

}

```
class CoroutineStub {
    rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
```

```
class CoroutineStub {
    rpc GetPlace(Location) returns (Place) {};
    suspend fun getPlace(request: Location): Place
```

```
class CoroutineStub {
    rpc ListPlaces(Area) returns (stream Place) {};
    fun listPlaces(request: Area): Flow<Place>
                            Stream is map to Flow
```

```
class CoroutineStub {
    rpc Chat(stream Comment) returns (stream Comment) {};
    fun chat(requests: Flow<Comment>): Flow<Comment>
              Stream is map to Flow
```

```
class CoroutineStub {
    suspend fun getPlace(request: Location): Place
    fun recordTrip(requests: Flow<Location>): TripSummary
    fun listPlaces(request: Area): Flow<Place>
    fun chat(requests: Flow<Comment>): Flow<Comment>
```

Using Client

Using Client

```
val managedChannel = ManagedChannelBuilder
    .forAddress(host, port)
    .intercept(object : ClientInterceptor {
        fun interceptCall(method, callOptions, channel) {
        }
    })
    Intercept RPC Calls
```

```
val managedChannel = ManagedChannelBuilder
    .forAddress(host, port)
    .useTransportSecurity()
    .build()
```

```
val managedChannel = ManagedChannelBuilder
    .forAddress(host, port)
    .useTransportSecurity()
    .build()

val client = CoroutineStub(managedChannel)
```

```
class GrpcViewModel(val client: CoroutineStub): ViewModel() {
```

}

```
fun getPlace(location: Location) {
    viewModelScope.launch {
       val place = client.getPlace(location)
    }
}
```

```
fun listPlaces(area: Area) {
    viewModelScope.launch {
       val places: Flow<Place> = client.listPlaces(area)
       places.collect {
```

```
class GrpcViewModel(val client: CoroutineStub): ViewModel() {
    fun chat(comments: ReceiveChannel<Comment>) {
        viewModelScope.launch {
        client.chat(comments.consumeAsFlow()).collect { }
      }
    }
}
```

```
fun chat(comments: ReceiveChannel<Comment>) {
   viewModelScope.launch {
      client.chat(comments.consumeAsFlow())
                        Convert Channel to Flow
```

```
fun chat(comments: ReceiveChannel<Comment>) {
   viewModelScope.launch {
      client.chat(comments.consumeAsFlow())
            .collect {
                             Collect from Flow
```

```
class GrpcViewModel(val client: CoroutineStub): ViewModel() {
    fun getPlace(location: Location)
    fun listPlaces(area: Area)
    fun chat(chat: ReceiveChannel<Comment>)
}
```



How does it use coroutines?

gRPC Client Stub



Consumer Coroutine .----



Consumer Coroutine .----. Producer Coroutine Request Response gRPC-java client

Consumer Coroutine ·----

Channel (size = 1)

r Producer Coroutine ·-----

Request

gRPC-java client

Response

Consumer Coroutine Channel (size = 1) - Producer Coroutine Response Request gRPC-java client



Resources

- gRPC Kotlin
 https://github.com/grpc/grpc-kotlin
- Wire
 https://github.com/square/wire



https://codingwithmohit.com/ • **Coding with Mohit** About Talks Projects Posts images: String,
images: List<Images>) {
Coding with Mohit Kotlin Advocate & Android Developer **Recent Posts** val Meta.helloWorld: Plugin get() = "Hello World" { func({ name == "helloWorld" }) { o ->

Resources

• Unit Testing Delays, Errors & Retries with Kotlin Flows

```
https://codingwithmohit.com/coroutines/unit-testing-delays-errors-retries-with-kotlin-flows/
```

Kotlin Assert Flow Delight

https://codingwithmohit.com/coroutines/kotlin-assert-flow-delight/

• Channels & Flows in Practice

https://speakerdeck.com/heyitsmohit/channels-and-flows-in-practice

Thank You!

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