

Short-Range Wireless

| | RFID | NFC | ANT | Bluetooth Low Energy | Bluetooth Classic | Wi-Fi |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Topology | Point to point | Point to point | Star, mesh | Star | Star | Star |
| Throughput | - | 400 kbps | 60 kbps | 1.4 Mbps | 2.1 Mbps | < 1 Gbps |
| Range | 10 m | 10 cm | 100 m | 300 m | 100 m | 300 m |
| Power consumption | Very low | Very low | Low | Low | High | Very high |
| Smart phone connectivity | No | Yes | Partial | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Open standard | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

Mesh Technologies

| | Bluetooth mesh | Thread | Zigbee | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Туре | Managed flood | Routed | Routed | |
| Application layer | Models | Out of spec | Profiles | |
| Network size | Large | Small | Large | |
| Throughput | 3.45 kbps | 80 kbps | 64 kbps | |
| Latency | Low | Low | Low | |
| Single point of failure | No | No | Yes | |
| Low power role | Yes | Yes | Yes | |
| Internet | Out of spec | IPv6/Border Router | Out of spec | |
| Smart phone connectivity | Yes | No | No | |
| Open standard | Yes | Yes | Yes | |

Low-Power WAN

| | Sigfox | LoRa | NB-IoT | LTE-M |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Cellular | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Frequency | Unlicensed sub 1 GHz ISM | Unlicensed sub 1 GHz ISM | Licensed LTE bands | Licensed LTE bands |
| Bandwidth | 100 Hz | 125/250/500 kHz | 200 kHz | 1.4 MHz |
| Throughput (UL/DL) | 100/65 bps | 50 kbps | 50 kbps | 300/375 kbps |
| Range (km) | 25+ | 10+ | 15+ | 11+ |
| Latency | Very high | High | Low | Very low |
| Security | No | Good | Great | Great |
| Mobility | No | Yes | Partial | Yes |
| Roaming | No | No | Not yet | Yes |
| Open standard | No | No | Yes | Yes |