

# The Composition of Dense Neural Networks and Formal Grammars for Secondary Structure Analysis

Polina Lunina, **Semyon Grigorev**

JetBrains Research, Programming Languages and Tools Lab  
Saint Petersburg University

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# Problem Statement

- Sequence classification
  - ▶ Lexer and parser
  - ▶ Translator
  - ▶ Types mapping
  - ▶ Headers files processing
  - ▶ ...
- Unify kernels on client side
  - ▶ Currently native Brahma.FSharp's kernel and kernel loaded by type provider are different types
- Improve mechanism of kernels composition

# Secondary structure!!!

- Key is secondary structure
- Problem: high variability.
- Solutions: PCFG, CM

# Our recipe: Parsing + DNN

- Idea: not secondary structure modelling, but features extraction!

# Our receipt: Parsing + DNN

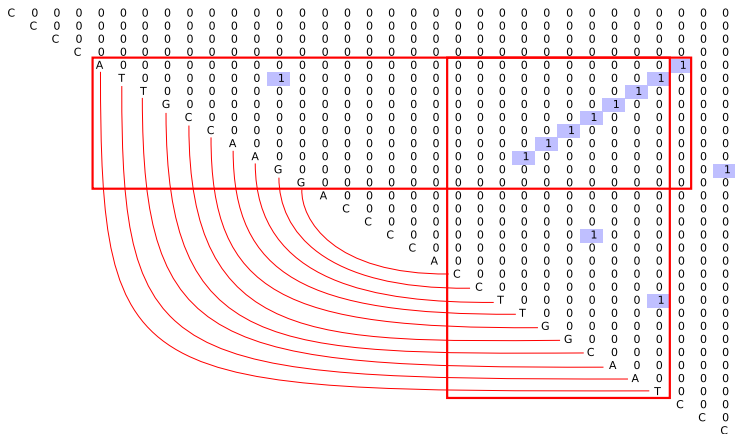
- Idea description. Figure

# Grammar

```
s1: stem<s0>
any_str : any_smb*[2..10]
s0: any_str | any_str stem<s0> s0
any_smb: A | T | C | G
stem1<s>:                \\ stem of height exactly 1
    A s T | G s C | T s A | C s G
stem2<s>:                \\ stem of height exactly 2
    stem1< stem1<s> >
stem<s>:                 \\ stem of height 3 or more
    A stem<s> T
    | T stem<s> A
    | C stem<s> G
    | G stem<s> C
    | stem1< stem2<s> >
```

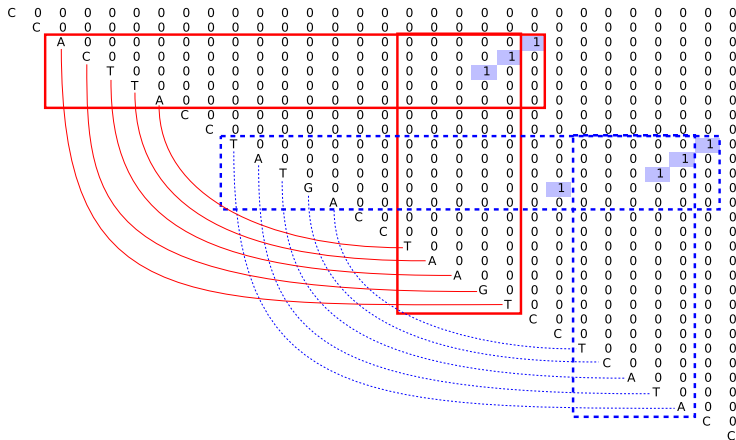
# Example 1: Stem

$\omega_1 = \text{CCCCATTGCCAAGGACCCACCTTGGCAATCCC}$



## Example 2: Pseudoknot

$\omega_2 = \text{CCACTTACCTATGACCTAAGTCCTCATACC}$

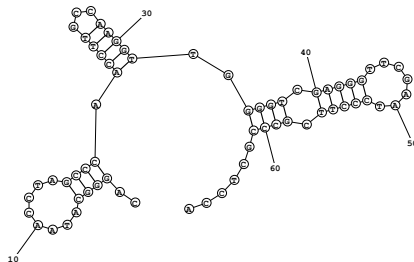
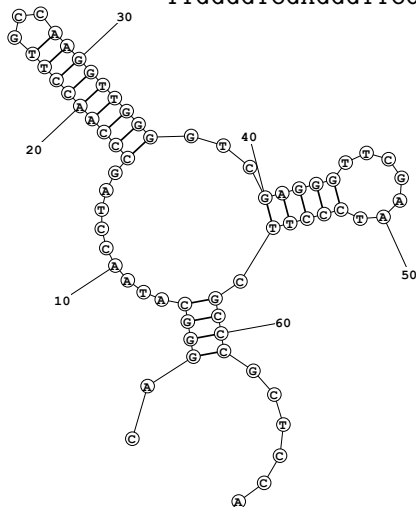




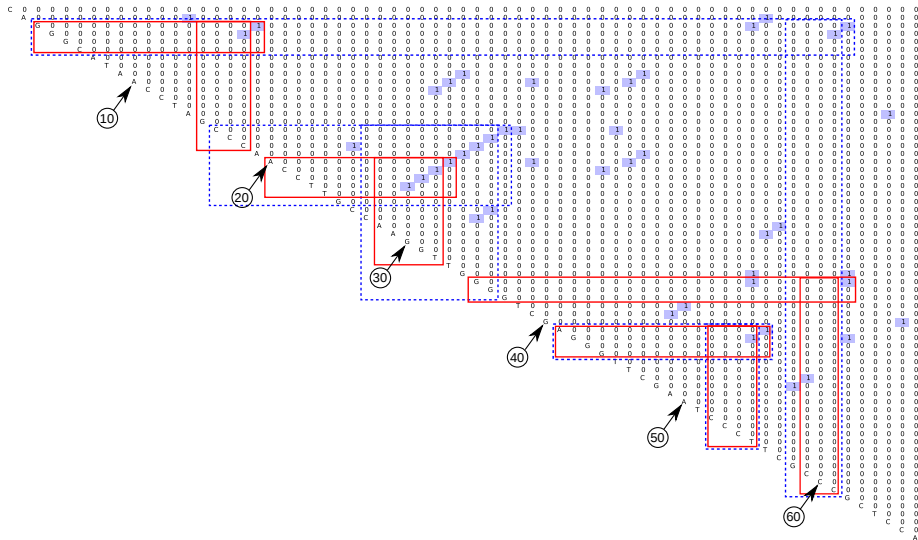
## Example 2: Pseudoknot

$\omega_3 =$

CAGGGCATAACCTAGCCCAACCTTGCCAAGG  
TTGGGGTCGAGGGTTCGAATCCCTTCGCCCCGCTCCA



# Example 2: Pseudoknot



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  - ▶ Type provider is a **function which constructs type**

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- F# OpenCL C type provider
  - ▶ Type-safe integration of existing OpenCL C code in F# applications
  - ▶ Proof of concept
- Source code on GitHub:  
<https://github.com/YaccConstructor/Brahma.FSharp>
- Package on NuGet:  
<https://www.nuget.org/packages/Brahma.FSharp/>

- Semyon Grigorev: [s.v.grigoriev@spbu.ru](mailto:s.v.grigoriev@spbu.ru)
- Kirill Smirenko: [k.smirenko@gmail.com](mailto:k.smirenko@gmail.com)
- Brahma.FSharp:  
<https://github.com/YaccConstructor/Brahma.FSharp>

Thanks!