

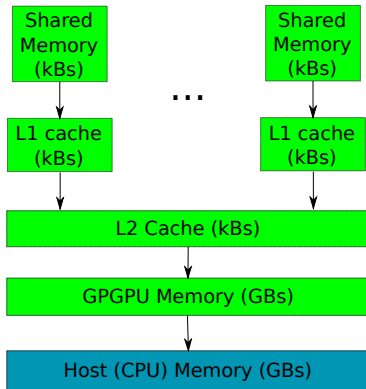
## POSTER: Optimizing GPU Programs By Partial Evaluation

Aleksey Tyurin, Daniil Berezun, **Semyon Grigorev**

JetBrains Research, Programming Languages and Tools Lab  
Saint Petersburg University

February 24, 2020

## GPGPU memory hierarchy



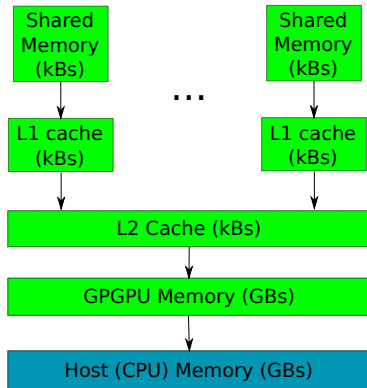
# GPGPU Architecture

## GPGPU memory hierarchy

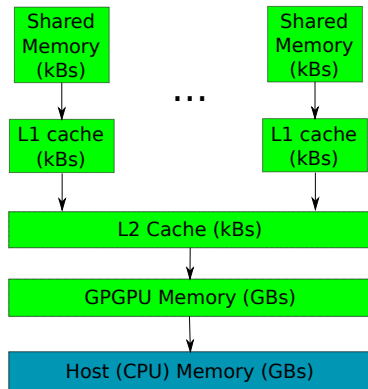
- Global memory

😊 Big

☹ Slow



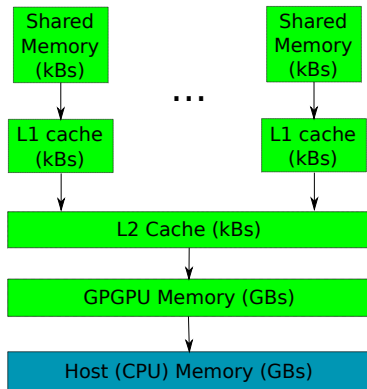
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- Global memory
  - 😊 Big
  - 😞 Slow
- Shared memory
  - 😊 Fast
  - 😞 Relatively small
  - 😞 Manual allocation management

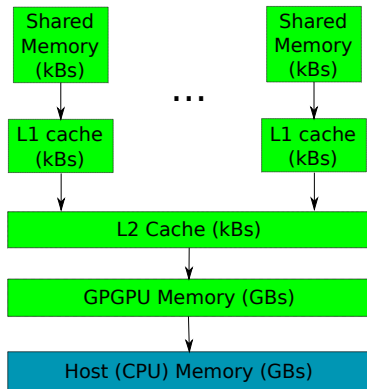
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  - 😞 Static allocation
- Memory traffic is a bottleneck

- Substring matching
- Filtering by using Hidden Markov Models (HMM)

# Data Processing

- Substring matching
- Filtering by using Hidden Markov Models (HMM)

```
__global__ void handleData
    (int* filterParams, int* data, ...)
{
    __shared__ int cachedFilterParams[size];

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`filterParams` is a static during one data porcessing session.

How can we use this fact to optimize our procedure?

# Partial Evaluation or Specialization

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handleData (filterParams, data)
{
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    for d in data
        for e in filterParams
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  - ▶ Special DSL which can be specialized and compiled
  - ▶ Ahead-of-time specialization

# Evaluation Setup

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  - ▶ Special DSL which can be specialized and compiled
  - ▶ Ahead-of-time specialization
- Algorithms
  - ▶ Naïve multiple substring matching
  - ▶



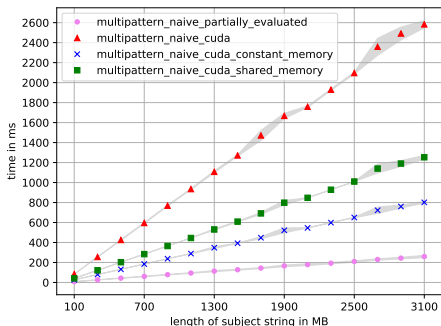
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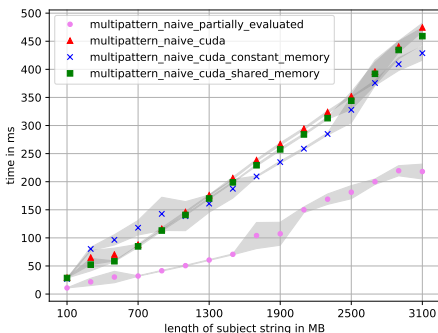
GTX-1070 Environment  
T4

# Evaluation: Substring Matching

- Application: data curving
- Subject string: byte sequence from real hard drive
- Patterns: 16 file signatures from GCK's file signatures table<sup>1</sup>



Results for GTX-1070

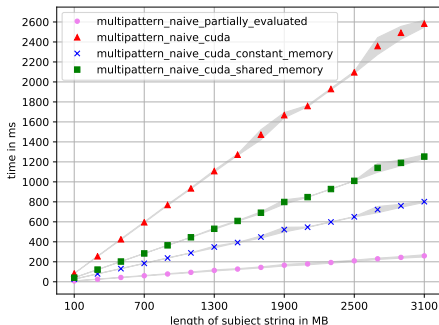


Results for T4

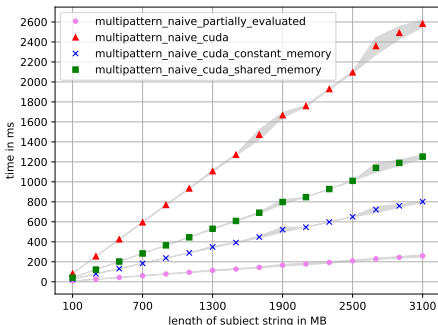
<sup>1</sup>[https://www.garykessler.net/library/file\\_sigs.html](https://www.garykessler.net/library/file_sigs.html)

# Evaluation: 2D Convolution

- Application: image processing
- Subject image: random image
- Filters: random square filters with diameter 13 to 255



Results for 1070



- Partial evaluation improves performance of GPGPU procedures
  - ▶ !!!
  - ▶ !!!

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  - ▶ LLVM.mix: partial evaluator for LLVM IR

# Future Research

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- Evaluate on real-world examples
  - ▶ Homology search in bioinformatics
  - ▶ Graph processing
  - ▶ Graph database querying



# Contact Information

- Semyon Grigorev:
  - ▶ s.v.grigoriev@spbu.ru
  - ▶ Semen.Grigorev@jetbrains.com
- Aleksey Tyurin: alekseytyurinspb@gmail.com
- Daniil Berezun: daniil.berezun@jetbrains.com
- Dataset and algorithm implementations:  
<https://github.com/SokolovYaroslav/CFPQ-on-GPGPU>

Thanks!