

# Status of China Rockfish (*Sebastes nebulosus*) Along the U.S. Pacific Coast in x2015x



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100 **Executive Summary**

executive-summary

101 **Stock**

stock

102 Include: species/area, including an evaluation of any potential biological basis for regional  
103 management.

104 This assessment reports the status of the China rockfish (*Sebastes nebulosus*) resource in  
105 U.S. waters off the coast of the California, Oregon, and Washington using data through 2013.  
106 Etc...

107 **Catches**

catches

108 Include: trends and current levels-include table for last ten years and graph with long term  
109 data

110 Catch figure(s) with fleets: (Figures a-c)  
111 Catch table: (Table a)

Table a: Recent China rockfish landings (mt) by fleet.

Year	tab:Exec_catch					Total
	Landings 1	Landings 2	Landings 3	Landings 4	Landings 5	
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-
2006	-	-	-	-	-	-
2007	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-

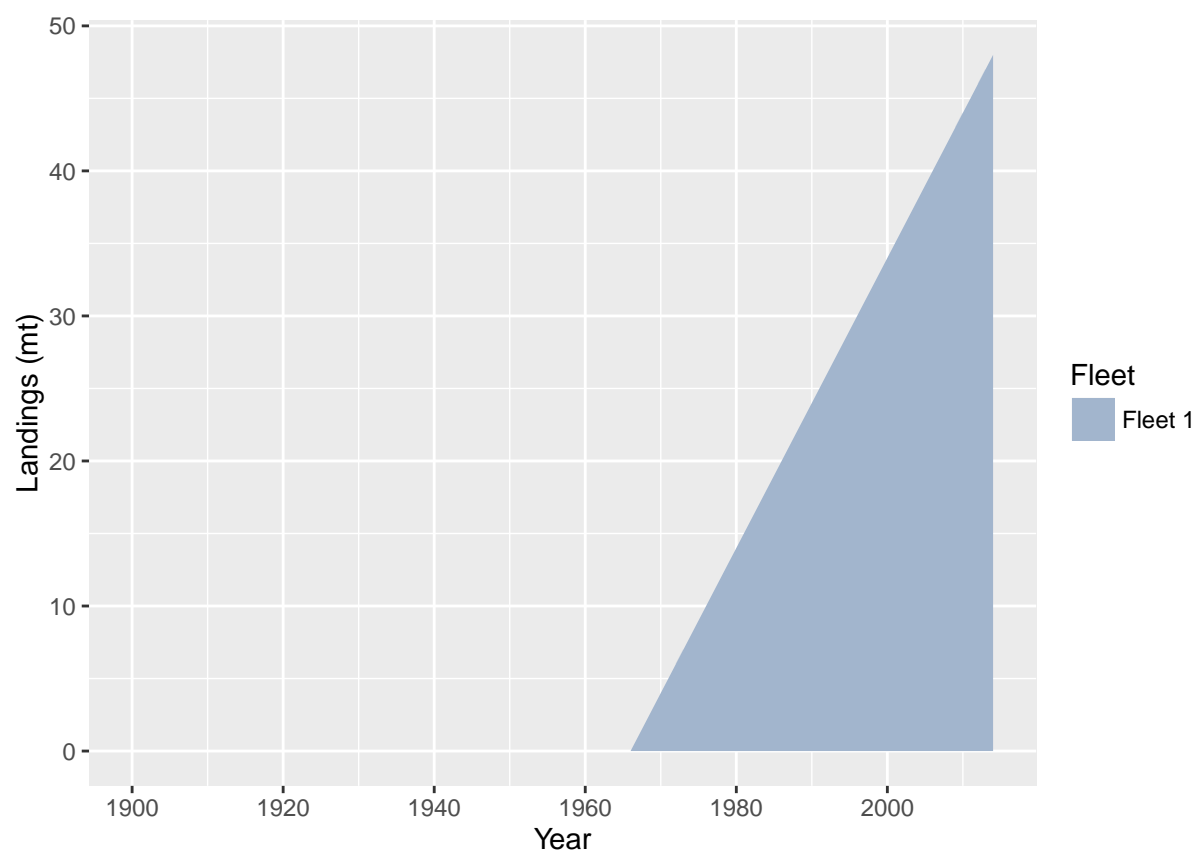


Figure a: China rockfish landings in ..... `fig:Exec_catch1`

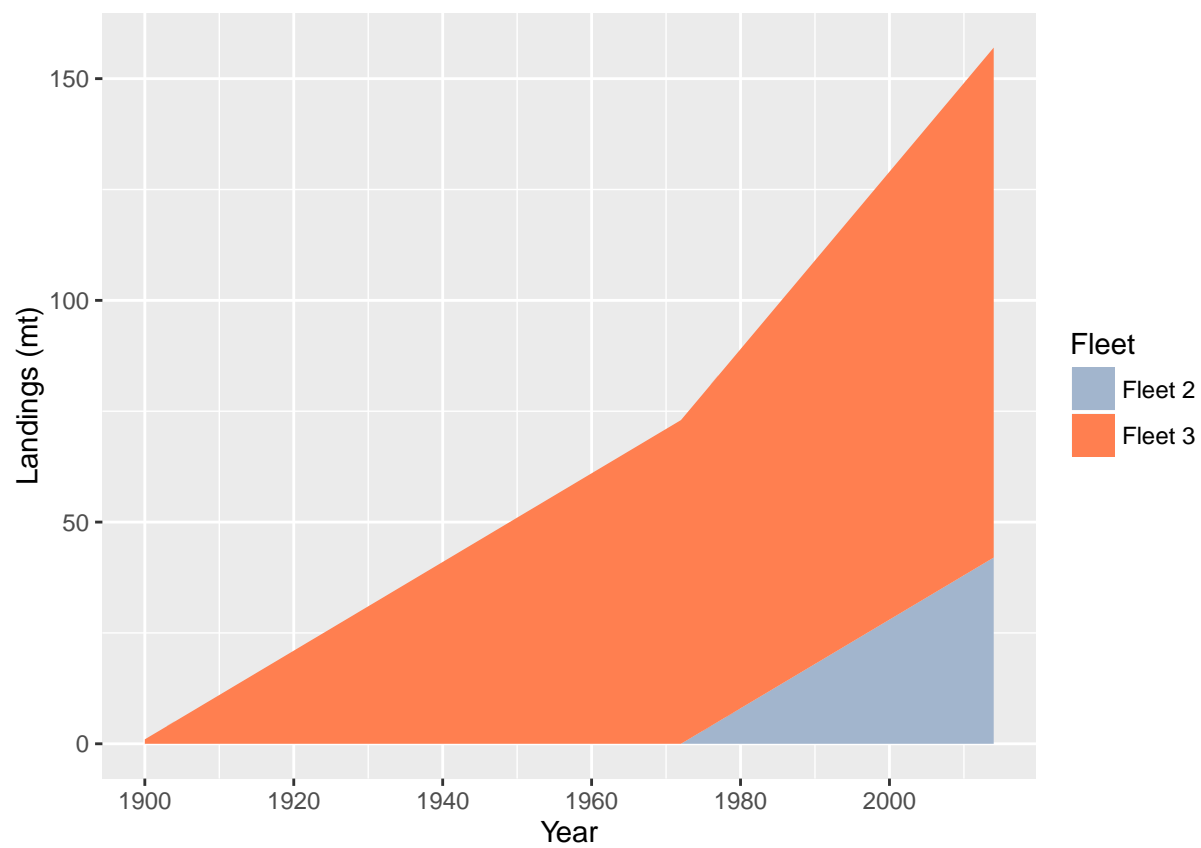


Figure b: Stacked line plot of China rockfish landings history for Oregon by fleet (recreational and commercial). `fig:Exec_catch2`

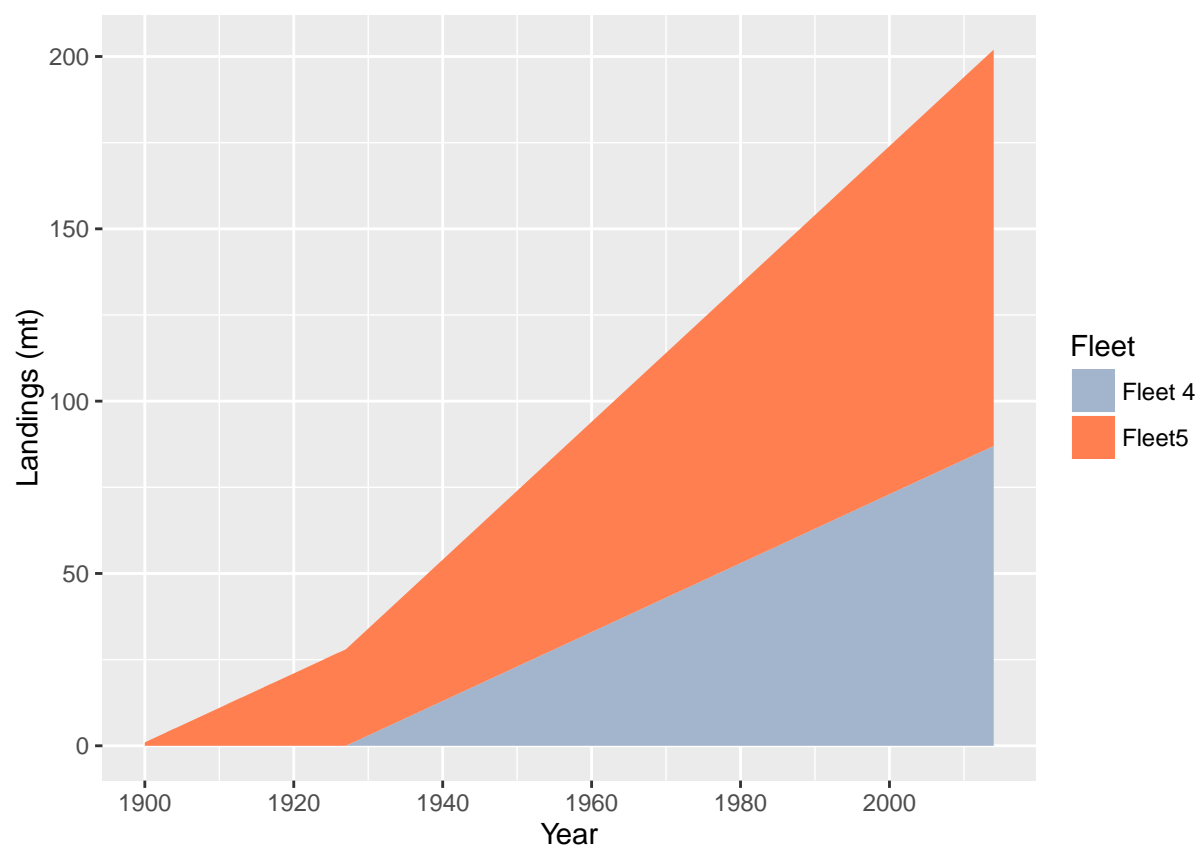


Figure c: Stacked line plot of China rockfish landings history for California by fleet (recreational and commercial).   
 fig:Exec\_catch3



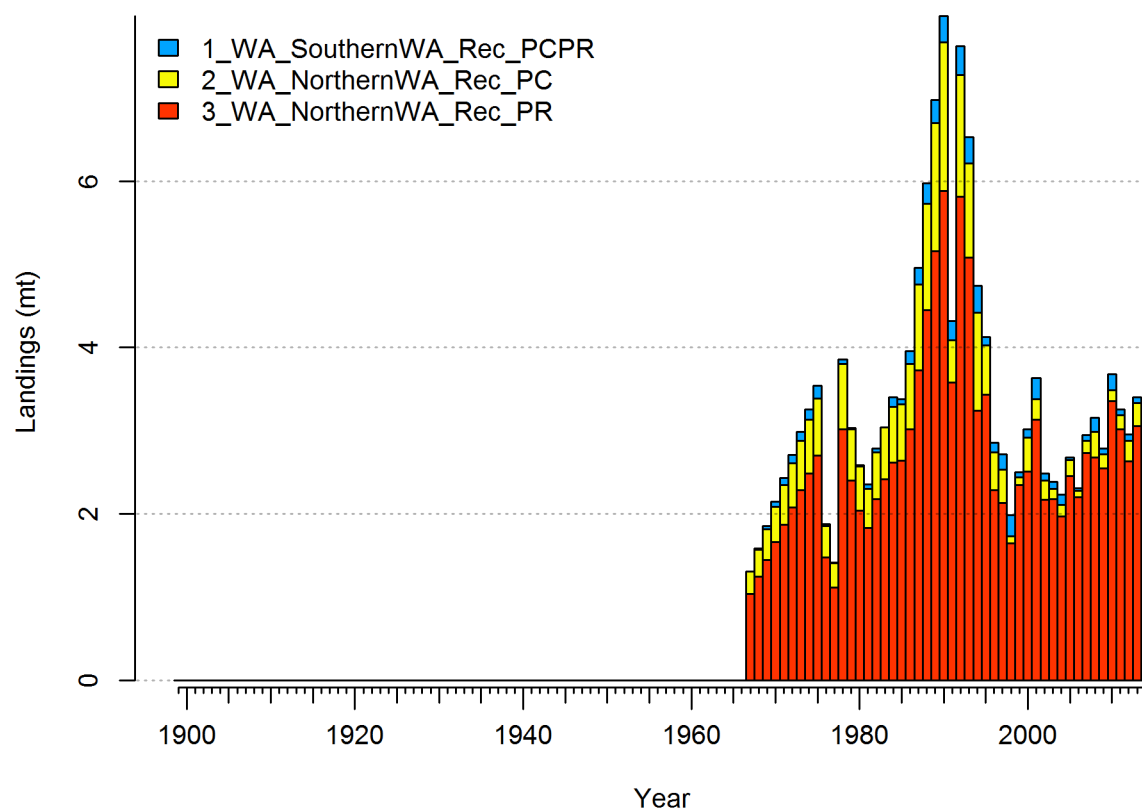


Figure d: Landings history of China rockfish. `fig:r4ss_catches`

## Data and Assessment

data-and-assessment

Include: date of last assessment, type of assessment model, data available, new information, and information lacking.

China rockfish was assessed. . . . This assessment uses the newest version of Stock Synthesis (3.24u). The model begins in 1900, and assumes the stock was at an unfished equilibrium that year.

Map of assessment region: (Figure [e](#)).

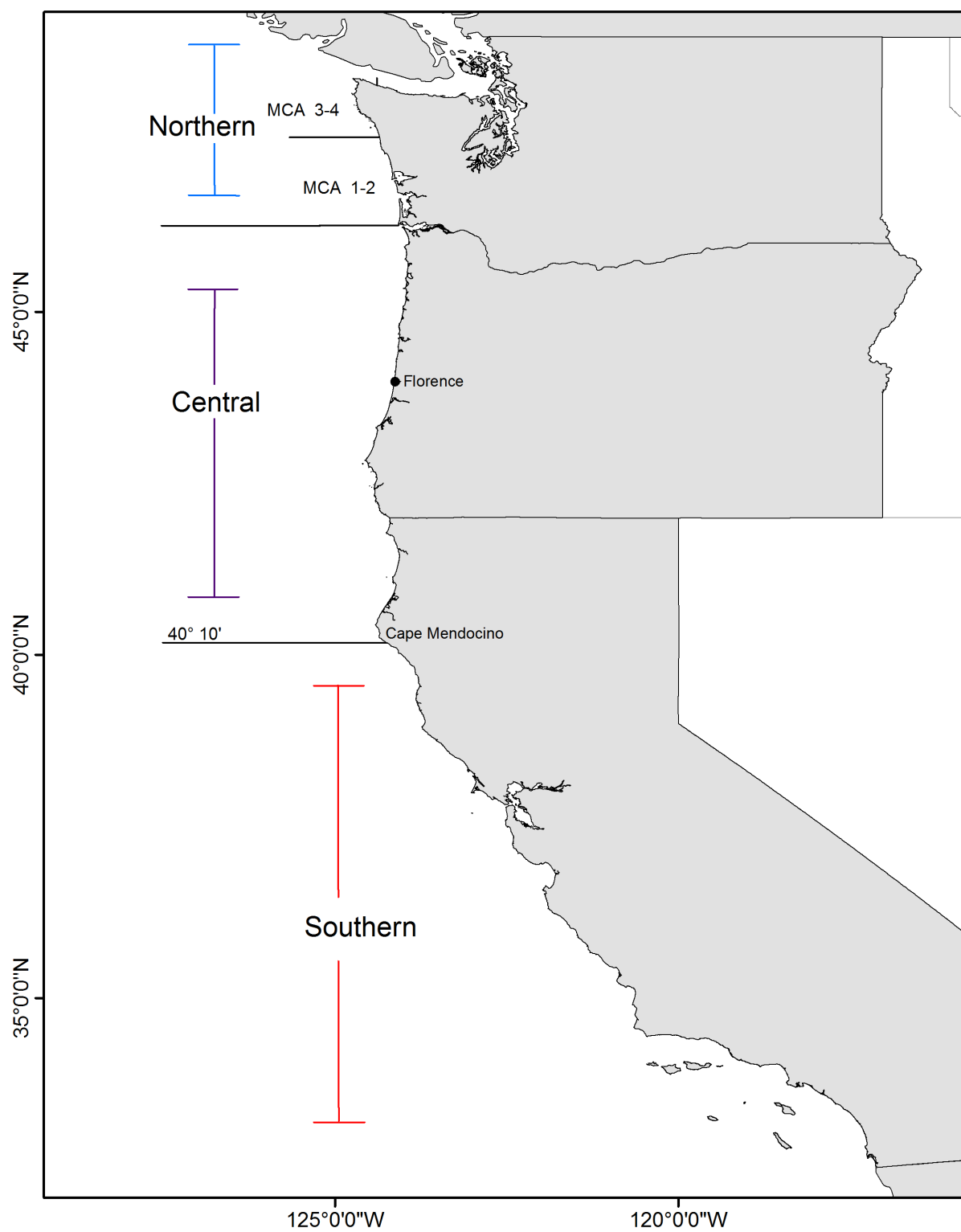


Figure e: Map depicting the boundaries for the base-case model. fig:assess\_region\_map

# Stock Biomass

stock-biomass

Include: trends and current levels relative to virgin or historic levels, description of uncertainty-include table for last 10 years and graph with long term estimates.

Spawning output Figure: Figure f

Spawning output Table(s): Table b

Relative depletion Figure: Figure g

Example text (remove Models 2 and 3 if not needed - if using, remove the # in-line comments!!!)  
The estimated relative depletion level (spawning output relative to unfished spawning output) of the the base-case model in 2014 is 73.4% (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm$  63.7%-83.2%) (Figure g).

The estimated relative depletion level of model 2 in 2014 is (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm$  ) (Figure g).

The estimated relative depletion level of model 3 in 2014 is (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm$  ) (Figure g).

Table b: Recent trend in beginning of the year spawning output and depletion for the base model for China rockfish.

tab:SpawningDeplete_mod1				
Year	Spawning Output (billion eggs)	~ 95% confidence interval	Estimated depletion	~ 95% confidence interval
2005	17.891	(8.81-26.97)	0.732	(0.635-0.829)
2006	17.942	(8.86-27.03)	0.734	(0.638-0.83)
2007	18.030	(8.94-27.12)	0.738	(0.642-0.833)
2008	18.044	(8.95-27.14)	0.738	(0.643-0.833)
2009	18.034	(8.93-27.13)	0.738	(0.642-0.833)
2010	18.062	(8.96-27.17)	0.739	(0.644-0.834)
2011	17.993	(8.89-27.1)	0.736	(0.64-0.833)
2012	17.971	(8.86-27.08)	0.735	(0.638-0.832)
2013	17.981	(8.87-27.09)	0.736	(0.639-0.833)
2014	17.944	(8.83-27.06)	0.734	(0.637-0.832)

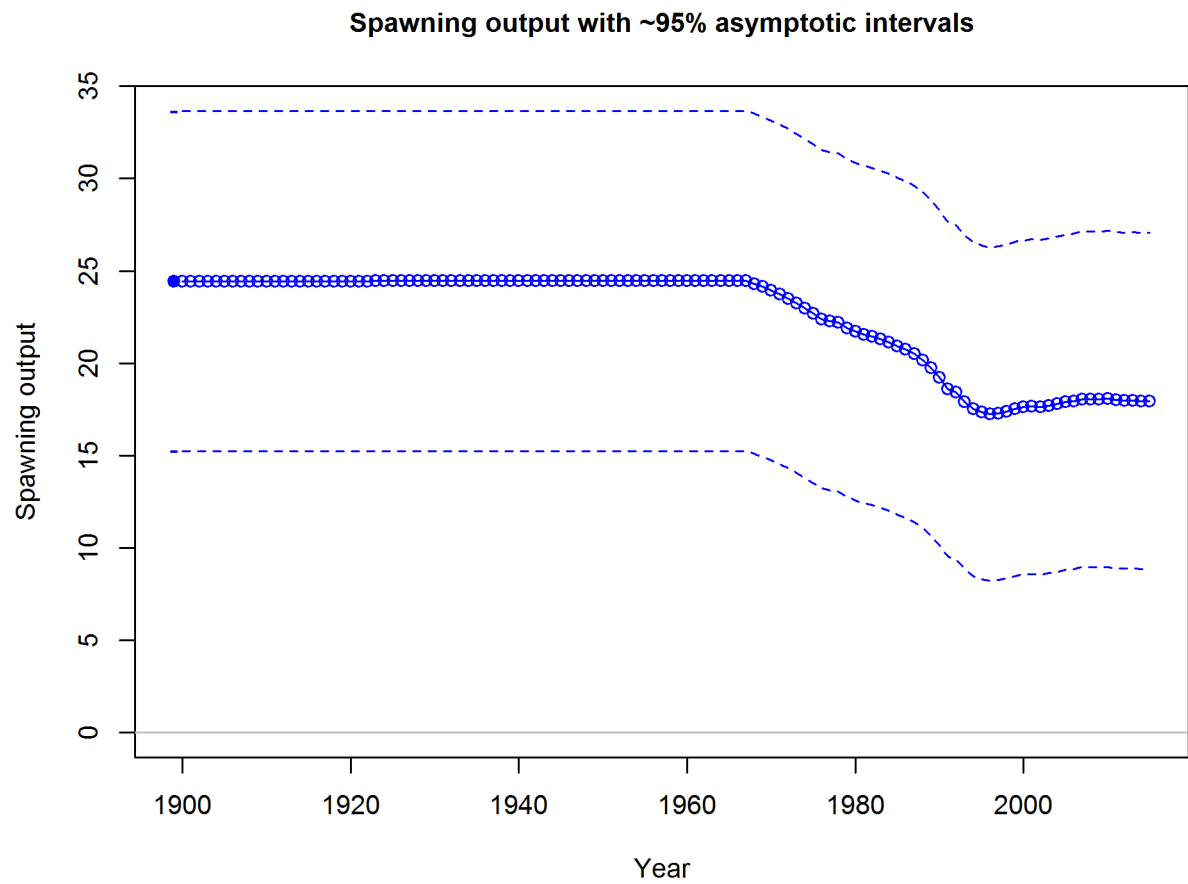


Figure f: Time series of spawning output trajectory (circles and line; median; light broken lines: 95% credibility intervals) for the base case assessment model. fig:Spawnbio\_all

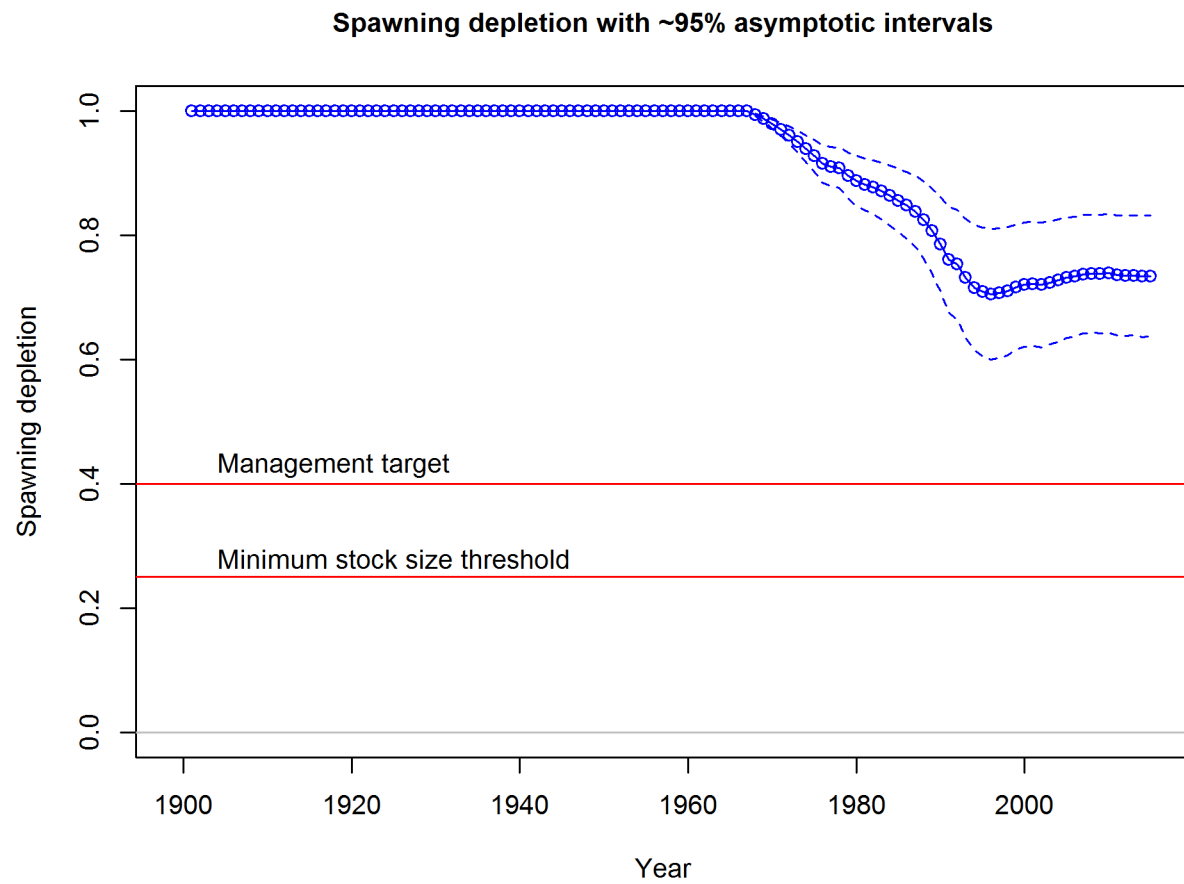


Figure g: Estimated relative depletion with approximate 95% asymptotic confidence intervals (dashed lines) for the base case assessment model. fig:RelDeplete\_all

133 **Recruitment**

recruitment

134 Include: trends and current levels relative to virgin or historic levels-include table for last 10  
135 years and graph with long term estimates.

136 Recruitment Figure: (Figure [h](#))  
137 Recruitment Tables: (Tables [c](#), [??](#) and [??](#))

Table c: Recent recruitment for the base model.

		tab:Recruit_mod1	
Year	Estimated Recruitment (1,000s)	~ 95% confidence interval	
2005	33.28	(21.32 - 45.23)	
2006	33.29	(21.33 - 45.24)	
2007	33.30	(21.35 - 45.25)	
2008	33.30	(21.35 - 45.26)	
2009	33.30	(21.35 - 45.26)	
2010	33.31	(21.35 - 45.26)	
2011	33.30	(21.34 - 45.25)	
2012	33.29	(21.33 - 45.25)	
2013	33.29	(21.33 - 45.25)	
2014	33.29	(21.33 - 45.25)	

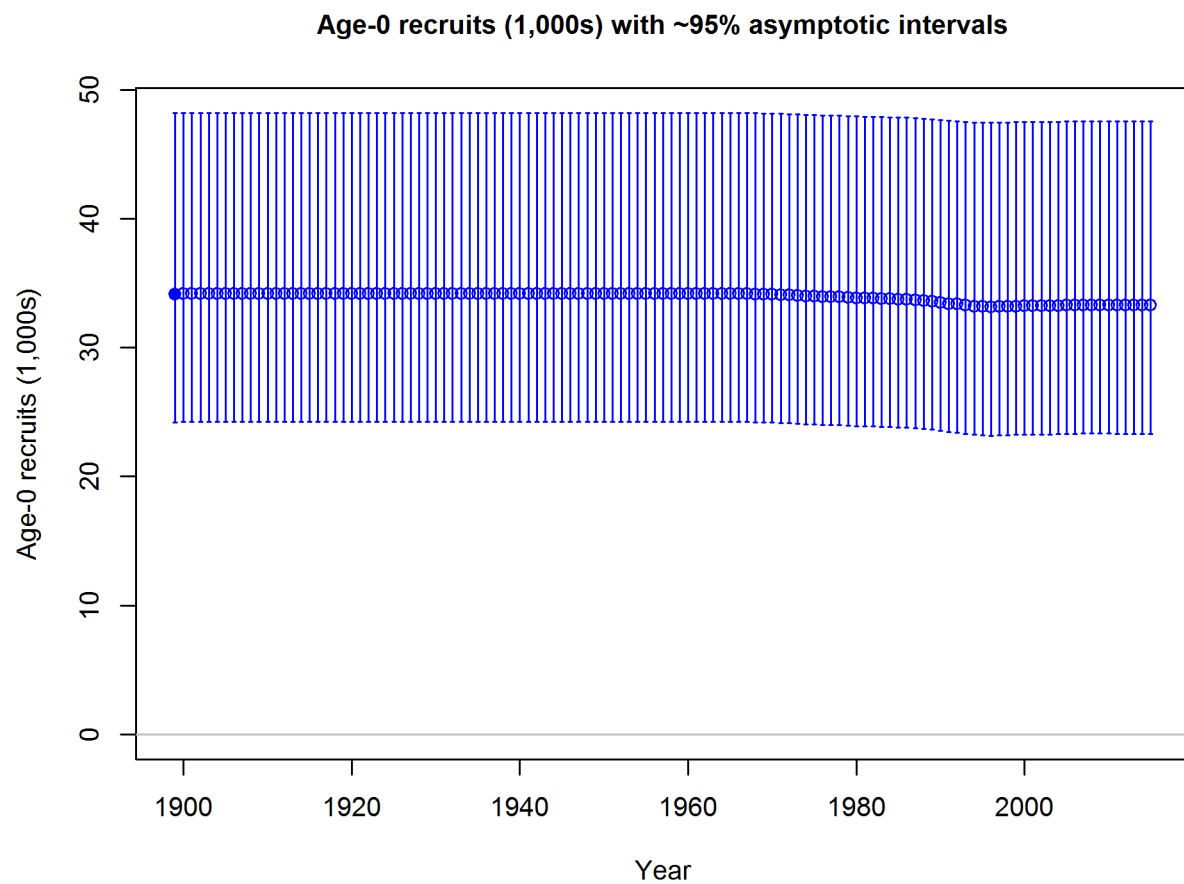


Figure h: Time series of estimated China rockfish recruitments for the base-case model with 95% confidence or credibility intervals. `fig:Recruits_all`



## Exploitation status

exploitation-status

Include: exploitation rates (i.e., total catch divided by exploitable biomass, or the annual SPR harvest rate) include a table with the last 10 years of data and a graph showing the trend in fishing mortality relative to the target (y-axis) plotted against the trend in biomass relative to the target (x-axis).

Exploitation Tables: Table d, Table ??, Table ?? Exploitation Figure: Figure i).

A summary of China rockfish exploitation histories for base model is provided as Figure j.

Table d: Recent trend in spawning potential ratio and exploitation for China rockfish in the base model. Fishing intensity is  $(1-SPR)$  divided by 50% (the SPR target) and exploitation is  $F$  divided by  $F_{SPR}$ .

tab:SPR_Exploit_mod1				
Year	Fishing intensity	~ 95% confidence interval	Exploitation rate	~ 95% confidence interval
2004	0.39	(0.23-0.54)	0.27	(0.14-0.39)
2005	0.44	(0.27-0.61)	0.32	(0.17-0.47)
2006	0.39	(0.24-0.55)	0.28	(0.15-0.4)
2007	0.47	(0.3-0.65)	0.35	(0.19-0.51)
2008	0.50	(0.32-0.68)	0.38	(0.2-0.55)
2009	0.45	(0.28-0.63)	0.33	(0.18-0.49)
2010	0.56	(0.36-0.76)	0.44	(0.24-0.64)
2011	0.51	(0.32-0.7)	0.39	(0.21-0.57)
2012	0.48	(0.3-0.66)	0.35	(0.19-0.52)
2013	0.53	(0.34-0.72)	0.41	(0.22-0.59)

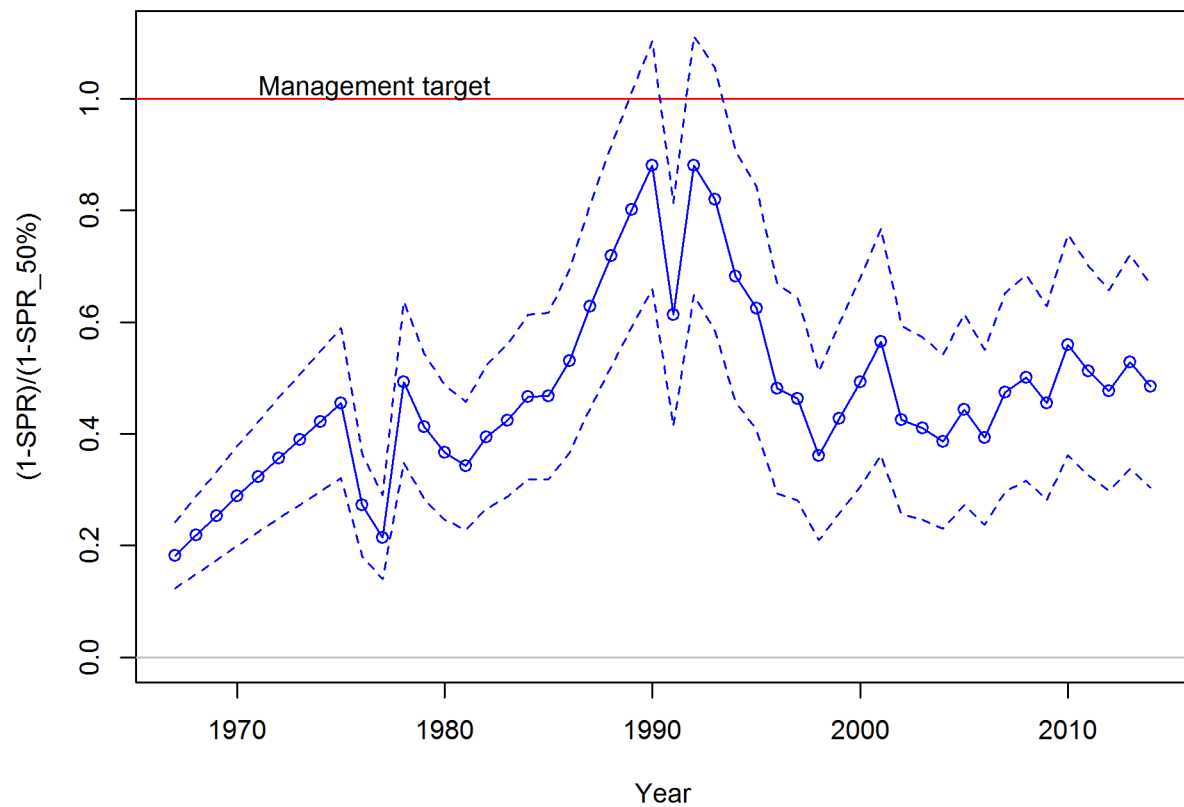


Figure i: Estimated spawning potential ratio (SPR) for the base-case model. One minus SPR is plotted so that higher exploitation rates occur on the upper portion of the y-axis. The management target is plotted as a red horizontal line and values above this reflect harvests in excess of the overfishing proxy based on the  $SPR_{50\%}$  harvest rate. The last year in the time series is 2014. fig:SPR\_all

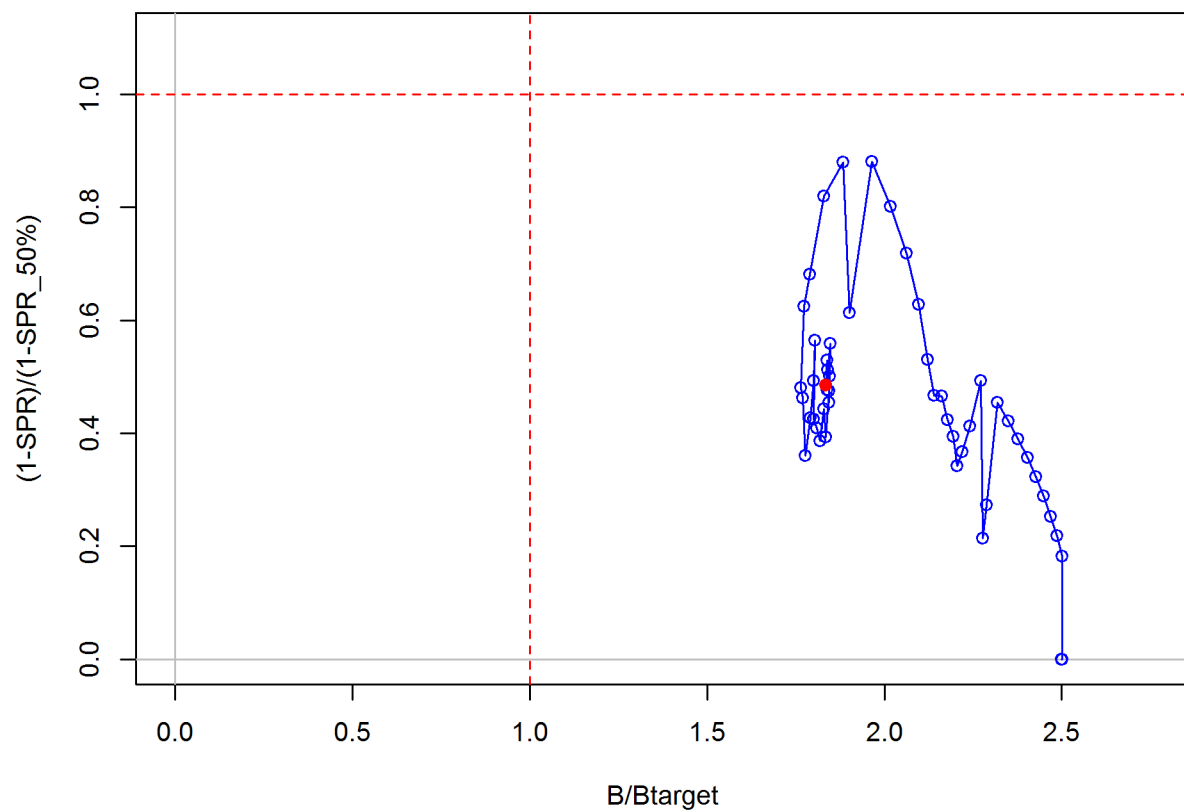


Figure j: Phase plot of estimated relative (1-SPR) vs. relative spawning biomass for the base case model. The relative (1-SPR) is (1-SPR) divided by 50% (the SPR target). Relative depletion is the annual spawning biomass divided by the unfished spawning biomass. fig:Phase\_all

## Ecosystem Considerations

ecosystem-considerations

In this assessment, ecosystem considerations were....

## Reference Points

reference-points

**Include:** management targets and definition of overfishing, including the harvest rate that brings the stock to equilibrium at  $B_{40\%}$  (the  $B_{MSY}$  proxy) and the equilibrium stock size that results from fishing at the default harvest rate (the  $F_{MSY}$  proxy). Include a summary table that compares estimated reference points for SSB, SPR, Exploitation Rate and Yield based on SSBproxy for MSY, SPRproxy for MSY, and estimated MSY values

**Write intro paragraph....and remove text for Models 2 and 3 if not needed**

This stock assessment estimates that China rockfish in the base model are above the biomass target, but above the minimum stock size threshold. **Add sentence about spawning output trend.** The estimated relative depletion level for **Model 1** in 2014 is 73.4% (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm 63.7\%$ -83.2%, corresponding to an unfished spawning output of 17.9443 billion eggs (~95% asymptotic interval: 8.83-27.06 billion eggs) of spawning output in the base model (Table e). Unfished age 1+ biomass was estimated to be 240.8 mt in the base case model. The target spawning output based on the biomass target ( $SB_{40\%}$ ) is 9.8 billion eggs, which gives a catch of 6.3 mt. Equilibrium yield at the proxy  $F_{MSY}$  harvest rate corresponding to  $SPR_{50\%}$  is 5.8 mt.

This stock assessment estimates that China rockfish in the are

the biomass target, but the minimum stock size threshold. **Add sentence about spawning output trend.** The estimated relative depletion level for **Model 2** in 2014 is (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm$  ), corresponding to an unfished spawning output of (~95% asymptotic interval: ) of spawning output in the base model (Table ??). Unfished age 1+ biomass was estimated to be mt in the base case model. The target spawning output based on the biomass target ( $SB_{40\%}$ ) is , which gives a catch of mt. Equilibrium yield at the proxy  $F_{MSY}$  harvest rate corresponding to  $SPR_{50\%}$  is mt.

This stock assessment estimates that China rockfish in the are

the biomass target, but the minimum stock size threshold. **Add sentence about spawning output trend.** The estimated relative depletion level or **Model 3** in 2014 is (~95% asymptotic interval:  $\pm$  ), corresponding to an unfished spawning output of (~95% asymptotic interval: ) of spawning output in the base model (Table ??). Unfished age 1+ biomass was estimated to be mt in the base case

178 model. The target spawning output based on the biomass target ( $SB_{40\%}$ ) is , which gives a  
 179 catch of mt. Equilibrium yield at the proxy  $F_{MSY}$  harvest rate corresponding to  $SPR_{50\%}$  is  
 180 mt.

Table e: Summary of reference points and management quantities for the base case base model.

Quantity	Estimate	tab:Ref_pts_mod1 95% Confidence
		Interval
Unfished spawning output (billion eggs)	24.4	(15.2-33.7)
Unfished age 1+ biomass (mt)	240.8	(153-328.7)
Unfished recruitment (R0, thousands)	34.2	(22.3-46)
Spawning output(2014 billion eggs)	17.9	(8.8-27.1)
Depletion (2014)	0.7342	(0.6367-0.8317)
<b>Reference points based on <math>SB_{40\%}</math></b>		
Proxy spawning output ( $B_{40\%}$ )	9.8	(6.1-13.5)
SPR resulting in $B_{40\%}$ ( $SPR_{B40\%}$ )	0.444	(0.444-0.444)
Exploitation rate resulting in $B_{40\%}$	0.0551	(0.0522-0.058)
Yield with $SPR_{B40\%}$ at $B_{40\%}$ (mt)	6.3	(4-8.5)
<b>Reference points based on SPR proxy for MSY</b>		
Spawning output	11.3	(7-15.5)
$SPR_{proxy}$	0.5	
Exploitation rate corresponding to $SPR_{proxy}$	0.0458	(0.0435-0.0482)
Yield with $SPR_{proxy}$ at $SB_{SPR}$ (mt)	5.8	(3.7-7.9)
<b>Reference points based on estimated MSY values</b>		
Spawning output at $MSY$ ( $SB_{MSY}$ )	5.6	(3.5-7.8)
$SPR_{MSY}$	0.2875	(0.2823-0.2927)
Exploitation rate at $MSY$	0.0924	(0.0863-0.0985)
$MSY$ (mt)	7	(4.5-9.4)

## 181 Management Performance

management-performance

182 Include: catches in comparison to OFL, ABC and OY/ACL values for the most recent 10  
 183 years (when available), overfishing levels, actual catch and discard. Include OFL(encountered),  
 184 OFL(retained) and OFL(dead) if different due to discard and discard mortality.

185 Management performance table: Table [f](#)

## 186 Unresolved Problems And Major Uncertainties

unresolved-problems-and-major-uncertainties

187 TBD after STAR panel

Table f: Recent trend in total catch and commercial landings (mt) relative to the management guidelines. Estimated total catch reflect the commercial landings plus the model estimated discarded biomass.

tab:mnmgmt_perform				
Year	OFL (mt; ABC prior to 2011)	ABC (mt)	ACL (mt; OY prior to 2011)	Estimated total catch (mt)
2007	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-
2016	-	-	-	-

## Decision Table(s) (groundfish only)

decision-tables-groundfish-only

Include: projected yields (OFL, ABC and ACL), spawning biomass, and stock depletion levels for each year. Not required in draft assessments undergoing review.

OFL projection table: Table [g](#)

Decision table(s) Table [h](#), Table ??, Table ??

Yield curve: Figure [\ref{fig:Yield\\_all}](#)

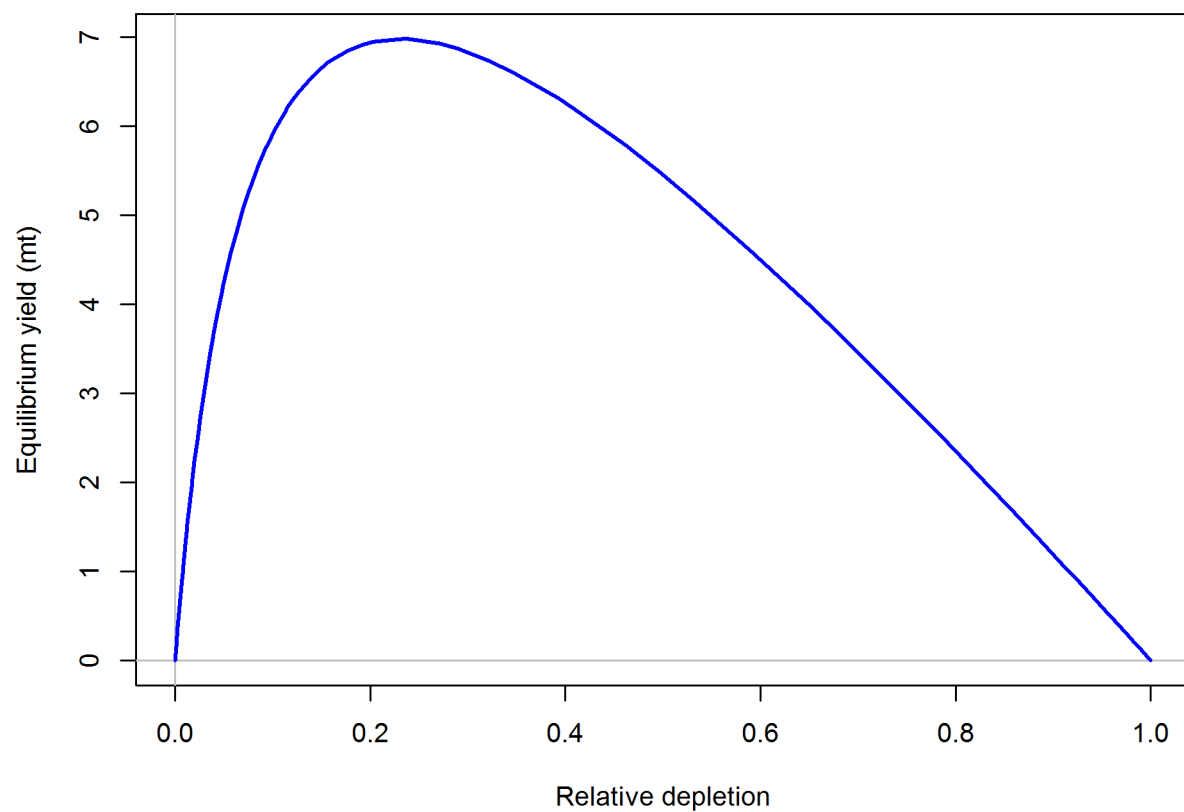


Figure k: Equilibrium yield curve for the base case model. Values are based on the 2014 fishery selectivity and with steepness fixed at... fig:Yield\_all

Table g: Projections of potential OFL (mt) for each model, using the base model forecast.

		tab:OFL_projection
Year	OFL	
2015	9.51	
2016	9.57	
2017	9.63	
2018	9.29	
2019	8.98	
2020	8.69	
2021	8.43	
2022	8.20	
2023	7.99	
2024	7.80	
2025	7.64	
2026	7.49	



Table h: Summary of 10-year projections beginning in 2016 for alternate states of nature based on an axis of uncertainty for the base model. Columns range over low, mid, and high states of nature, and rows range over different assumptions of catch levels. An entry of "–" indicates that the stock is driven to very low abundance under the particular scenario.

tab:Decision\_table\_mod1

		States of nature					
		Low M 0.05		Base M 0.07		High M 0.09	
	Year	Catch	Spawning Output	Depletion	Spawning Output	Depletion	Spawning Output
40-10 Rule, Low M	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2025	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2026	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2027	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2028	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-10 Rule	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2025	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2026	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2027	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2028	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-10 Rule, High M	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2025	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2026	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2027	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2028	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average Catch	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2025	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2026	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2027	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2028	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table i: Base case results summary.

	tab:base_summary										
	Quantity	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Landings (mt)											
Total Est. Catch (mt)											
OFL (mt)											
ACL (mt)											
(1-SPR)(1-SPR <sub>50%</sub> )			0.39	0.44	0.39	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.56	0.51	0.48
Exploitation rate			0.27	0.32	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.33	0.44	0.39	0.35
Age 1+ biomass (mt)		182.52	182.15	182.55	183.26	183.36	183.25	183.49	182.90	182.72	182.82
Spawning Output		17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0
95% CI	(8.83-27.06)	(8.81-26.97)	(8.86-27.03)	(8.94-27.12)	(8.95-27.14)	(8.93-27.13)	(8.93-27.17)	(8.96-27.11)	(8.89-27.1)	(8.86-27.08)	(8.87-27.09)
Depletion		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
95% CI	(0.637-0.832)	(0.635-0.829)	(0.638-0.83)	(0.642-0.833)	(0.643-0.833)	(0.643-0.833)	(0.642-0.833)	(0.644-0.834)	(0.64-0.833)	(0.638-0.832)	(0.639-0.833)
Recruits		33.29	33.28	33.29	33.30	33.30	33.30	33.31	33.30	33.29	33.29
95% CI	(21.33 - 45.25)	(21.32 - 45.23)	(21.33 - 45.24)	(21.35 - 45.25)	(21.35 - 45.25)	(21.35 - 45.26)	(21.35 - 45.26)	(21.35 - 45.26)	(21.34 - 45.25)	(21.33 - 45.25)	(21.33 - 45.25)

## Research And Data Needs

research-and-data-needs

Include: identify information gaps that seriously impede the stock assessment.

We recommend the following research be conducted before the next assessment:

1. List item No. 1 in the list
2. List item No. 2 in the list, etc.

## Rebuilding Projections

rebuilding-projections

Include: reference to the principal results from rebuilding analysis if the stock is overfished. This section should be included in the Final/SAFE version assessment document but is not required for draft assessments undergoing review. See Rebuilding Analysis terms of reference for detailed information on rebuilding analysis requirements.

# 1 Introduction

introduction

## 1.1 Basic Information

basic-information

Include: Scientific name, distribution, the basis of the choice of stock structure, including regional differences in life history or other biological characteristics that should form the basis of management units.

## 1.2 Map

map

A map showing the scope of the assessment and depicting boundaries for fisheries or data collection strata is provided in Figure 1.

## 1.3 Life History

life-history

Include: Important features of life history that affect management (e.g., migration, sexual dimorphism, bathymetric demography).

## 1.4 Ecosystem Considerations

ecosystem-considerations-1

Include: Ecosystem considerations (e.g., ecosystem role and trophic relationships of the species, habitat requirements/preferences, relevant data on ecosystem processes that may affect stock or parameters used in the stock assessment, and/or cross-FMP interactions with other fisheries). This section should note if environmental correlations or food web interactions were incorporated into the assessment model. The length and depth of this section would depend on availability of data and reports from the IEA, expertise of the STAT, and whether ecosystem factors are informational to contribute quantitative information to the assessment.

## 1.5 Fishery Information

fishery-information

Include: Important features of current fishery and relevant history of fishery.

Rockfish example: The rockfish fishery off the U.S. Pacific coast first developed off California in the late 19th century as a hook-and-line fishery (Love et al. 2002).

The rockfish trawl fishery was established in the early 1940s, when the United States became involved in World War II and wartime shortage of red meat created an increased demand for other sources of protein (Harry and Morgan 1961, Alverson et al. 1964). Etc....

## 230 1.6 Summary of Management History summary-of-management-history

231 Include: Summary of management history (e.g., changes in mesh sizes, trip limits, or other  
232 management actions that may have significantly altered selection, catch rates, or discards).

## 233 1.7 Management Performance management-performance-1

234 Include: Management performance, including a table or tables comparing Overfishing Limit  
235 (OFL), Annual Catch Limit (ACL), Harvest Guideline (HG) [CPS only], landings, and catch  
236 (i.e., landings plus discard) for each area and year.

237 Management performance table: (Table [f](#))  
238 A summary of these values as well as other base case summary results can be found in Table  
239 [i](#).

## 240 1.8 Fisheries off Canada, Alaska, and/or Mexico fisheries-off-canada-alaska-andor-mexico

241 Include if necessary.

# 242 2 Assessment assessment

## 243 2.1 Data data

244 Data used in the China rockfish assessment are summarized in Figure [2](#).  
245 A description of each data source is below.

### 246 2.1.1 Commercial Fishery Landings commercial-fishery-landings

247 Sub-heading 1

248 Sub-heading 2

249 Sub-heading 3

250 **2.1.2 Sport Fishery Removals**

sport-fishery-removals

251 **Sub-heading 1**

252 **Sub-heading 2**

253 **Sub-heading 3**

254 **2.1.3 Estimated Discards**

estimated-discards

255 **Sub-heading 1**

256 **Sub-heading 2**

257 **Sub-heading 3**

258 **2.1.4 Abundance Indices**

abundance-indices

259 **Sub-heading 1**

260 **Sub-heading 2**

261 **2.1.5 Fishery-Independent Data: possible sources**

fishery-independent-data-possible-sources

262 *Northwest Fisheries Science Center (NWFSC) slope survey*

263 The NWFSC slope survey was conducted annually from 1999 to 2002.

264 The depth range of this survey is 100-700 fm.

265 *Northwest Fisheries Science Center (NWFSC) shelf-slope survey*

266 This survey is referred to as the “combo,” conducted annually since 2003.

267 The survey consistently covered depths between 30 and 700 fm.

268 *Alaska Fisheries Science Center (AFSC) shelf survey*

269 The survey, often referred to as the “triennial” survey was conducted every third year between  
270 1977 and (and conducted in 2004 by the NWFSC using the same protocols). The triennial  
271 survey trawls in depths of 30 to 275 fm.

272 *Pikitch Study*

273 The Pikitch study was conducted between 1985 and 1987 (Pikitch et al. [1988](#)). The northern

and southern boundaries of the study were 48°42' N latitude and 42°60' N. latitude respectively, which is primarily within the Columbia INPFC area (Pikitch et al. 1988 , Rogers and Pikitch 1992). Participation in the study was voluntary and included vessels using bottom, midwater, and shrimp trawl gears.

Observers of normal fishing operations on commercial vessels collected the data, estimated the total weight of the catch by tow and recorded the weight of species retained and discarded in the sample.

#### *Enhanced Data Collection Project (EDCP)*

The EDCP was conducted by ODFW to collect information on bycatch and discard groundfish species off the coast of Oregon from late 1995 to early 1999.

EDCP had limited spatial coverage in Oregon waters only.

#### *Partnership For Interdisciplinary Studies of Coastal Oceans (PISCO)*

Blurb on species presence in PISCO surveys

### **2.1.6 Biological Parameters and Data**

biological-parameters-and-data

#### **Length And Age Compositions**

Include: Sample size information for length and age composition data by area, year, gear, market category, etc., including both the number of trips and fish sampled.

Length compositions were provided from the following sources, by region, with brief descriptions below:

##### *Model 1*

- Source No. 1 (*ex. research, commercial dead fish, live fish, etc,*  
date range (ex. 2010-2011))
- Source No. 2 (*ex. research, commercial dead fish, live fish, etc,*  
date range (ex. 2010-2011))
- etc...
- Begin sublist if desired
  - Sublist source No. 1
  - Sublist source No. 2
  - etc...
- Back to main list, next Source
- Last Source

Can duplicate this list if you have more than one assessment model

Possible sources of age and length data:

*Recreational: Washington (WDFW)*

*Recreational: California MRFSS And CRFS Length Composition Data* Individual fish lengths recorded by MRFSS (1980-2003) and CRFS (2004-2011) samplers were downloaded from the RecFIN website (www.recfin.org). CRFS data from 2012-2014 were obtained directly from CDFW.

*Recreational: Oregon Recreational Boat Survey (ORBS)* Biological data from the ORBS program were provided by ODFW. The ORBS is a dockside sampling program for the both the recreational CPFV and private modes. Length composition samples from north of Florence for the CPFV and private fleets were provided from 1980-2014. Samples from south of Florence spanned 1984-2014

*Recreational: Miller and Gotshall (1965)*

The Northern California Marine Sport Fish Survey conducted an assessment survey with goals that included estimation of annual fishing effort by all recreational fishing modes, catch by weight, CPUE, and collection of data to analyze length compositions

*Commercial: PacFIN (Oregon and California)*

*Research: NMFS Groundfish Ecology Survey*

From 2001-2005, the SWFSC Fisheries Ecology Division conducted longline surveys aboard a chartered commercial longline vessel at various stations between Monterey and Davenport, CA (36° N. latitude to 37.5° N. latitude) (pers. comm. Don Pearson, SWFSC). Longline gear was set in various depths from 10 meters to 700 meters, parallel to the depth contour. Each longline set consisted of 3-5 skates, each with about 250 2/0 circle hooks baited with squid. In nearshore habitats, the gear soaked for roughly 30 minutes.

*Research: California Collaborative Fisheries Research Program (CCFRP)*

*Research: NWFSC shelf-slope survey*

*Research: NWFSC slope survey*

*Research: Abrams Thesis*

## **Age Structures**

Age structure data were available from the following sources:

### *Model Region 1*

- Source No. 1 (*ex. research, commercia dead fish, live fish, etc,*  
date range (ex. 2010-2011))



- 338     • Source No. 2 (*ex. research, commercia dead fish, live fish, etc,*
- 339         date range (ex. 2010-2011)
- 340     • etc...
- 341     • Begin sublist if desired
  - 342         – Sublist source No. 1
  - 343         – Sublist source No. 2
  - 344         – etc...
- 345     • Back to main list, next Source
- 346     • Last Source

347   Can duplicate this list if you have more than one assessment model

348   Length-at-age was initially estimated external to the population dynamics models using the  
 349   von Bertalanffy growth curve (Bertalanffy 1938),  $L_i = L_\infty e^{(-k[t-t_0])}$ , where  $L_i$  is the length  
 350   (cm) at age  $i$ ,  $t$  is age in years,  $k$  is rate of increase in growth,  $t_0$  is the intercept, and  $L_\infty$  is  
 351   the asymptotic length.

## 352   **Aging Precision And Bias**

### 353   **Weight-Length**

354   The weight-length relationship is based on the standard power function:  $W = \alpha(L^\beta)$  where  
 355    $W$  is individual weight (kg),  $L$  is length (cm), and  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are coefficients used as constants.

### 356   **Maturity And Fecundity**

### 357   **Natural Mortality**

358   Natural mortality for wild fish populations is extremely difficult to estimate.

### 359   **Sex ratios**

360 **2.1.7 Environmental Or Ecosystem Data Included In The Assessment**  
environmental-or-ecosystem-data-included-in-the-assessment

361 **2.2 History Of Modeling Approaches Used For This Stock**  
history-of-modeling-approaches-used-for-this-stock

362 **2.2.1 Previous Assessments**  
previous-assessments

363 **2.2.2 Previous Assessment Recommendations**  
previous-assessment-recommendations

364 Include: Response to STAR panel recommendations from the most recent previous assessment.

365 **Recommendation 1: blah blah blah.**

366

367 STAT response: blah blah blah....

368 **Recommendation 2: blah blah blah.**

369

370 STAT response: blah blah blah....

371 **Recommendation 3: blah blah blah., etc.**

372

373 STAT response: Continue recommendations as needed

374 **2.3 Model Description**  
model-description

375 **2.3.1 Transition To The Current Stock Assessment**  
transition-to-the-current-stock-assessment

376 Include: Complete description of any new modeling approaches

377 Below, we describe the most important changes made since the last full assessment and  
378 explain rationale for each change.:

379 1. Change No. 1. *Rationale*: blah blah blah.

380 2. Change No. 2. *Rationale*: blah blah blah.

381 3. Change No. 3. *Rationale*: Continue list as needed.

382 **2.3.2 Definition of Fleets and Areas** definition-of-fleets-and-areas

383 We generated data sources for each of the models. Fleets by model include:

384 **Model Region 1 or remove this line if only one model**

385 *Commercial*: The commercial fleets include...

386 *Recreational*: The recreational fleets include...

387 *Research*: Research derived-data include...

388 **2.3.3 Summary of Data for Fleets and Areas** summary-of-data-for-fleets-and-areas

389 **2.3.4 Modeling Software** modeling-software

390 The STAT team used Stock Synthesis 3 version 3.24u by Dr. Richard Methot at the NWFSC.

391 This most recent version (SS-V3.24u) was used, since it included improvements and corrections

392 to older versions.

393 **2.3.5 Data Weighting** data-weighting

394 Citation for Francis method (Francis [2011](#))

395 Citation for Ianelli-McAllister harmonic mean method (McAllister and Ianelli [1997](#))

396 **2.3.6 Priors** priors

397 Citation for Hamel prior on natural mortality (Hamel [2015](#))

398 **2.3.7 General Model Specifications** general-model-specifications

399 Citation for posterior predictive fecundity relationship from Dick ([2009](#))

400 Model data, control, starter, and forecast files can be found in Appendices A-D.

401 **2.3.8 Estimated And Fixed Parameters** estimated-and-fixed-parameters

402 A full list of all estimated and fixed parameters is provided in Tables... Estimated and fixed

403 parameters tables currently read in from .csv file, EXAMPLE: Table ??

404 **2.4 Model Selection and Evaluation** model-selection-and-evaluation

405 **2.4.1 Key Assumptions and Structural Choices** key-assumptions-and-structural-choices

406 Include: Evidence of search for balance between model realism and parsimony.  
407 Comparison of key model assumptions, include comparisons based on nested models (e.g.,  
408 asymptotic vs. domed selectivities, constant vs. time-varying selectivities).

409 **2.4.2 Alternate Models Considered** alternate-models-considered

410 Include: Summary of alternate model configurations that were tried but rejected.

411 **2.4.3 Convergence** convergence

412 Include: Randomization run results or other evidence of search for global best estimates.

413 Convergence testing through use of dispersed starting values often requires extreme values to  
414 actually explore new areas of the multivariate likelihood surface. Jitter is a SS option that  
415 generates random starting values from a normal distribution logistically transformed into  
416 each parameter's range (Methot 2015). Table 3 shows the results of running 100 jitters for  
417 each pre-STAR base model. . . .

418 **2.5 Response To The Current STAR Panel Requests** response-to-the-current-star-panel-requests

419 **Request No. 1: Add after STAR panel.**

420

421 **Rationale:** Add after STAR panel.

422 **STAT Response:** Add after STAR panel.

423 **Request No. 2: Add after STAR panel.**

424

425 **Rationale:** Add after STAR panel.

426 **STAT Response:** Add after STAR panel.

427 **Request No. 3: Add after STAR panel.**

428

429 **Rationale:** Add after STAR panel.

430 **STAT Response:** Add after STAR panel.

431 Request No. 4: Example of a request that may have a list:

432

- 433       • Item No. 1
- 434       • Item No. 2
- 435       • Item No. 3, etc.

436       **Rationale:** Add after STAR panel.

437       **STAT Response:** Continue requests as needed.

## 438   2.6   Model 1

model-1

### 439   2.6.1   Model 1 Base Case Results

model-1-base-case-results

440   Table ??

### 441   2.6.2   Model 1 Uncertainty and Sensitivity Analyses

model-1-uncertainty-and-sensitivity-analyses

442   Table [4](#)

### 443   2.6.3   Model 1 Retrospective Analysis

model-1-retrospective-analysis

### 444   2.6.4   Model 1 Likelihood Profiles

model-1-likelihood-profiles

### 445   2.6.5   Model 1 Harvest Control Rules (CPS only)

model-1-harvest-control-rules-cps-only

### 446   2.6.6   Model 1 Reference Points (groundfish only)

model-1-reference-points-groundfish-only

447   Intro sentence or two. . . (Table [5](#)).

448   Equilibrium yield at the proxy  $F_{MSY}$  harvest rate corresponding to  $SPR_{50\%}$  is 5.8 mt. Table  
449   [e](#) shows the full suite of estimated reference points for the northern area model and Figure [k](#)  
450   shows the equilibrium yield curve.

451	<b>2.7 Model 2</b>	model-2
452	<b>2.7.1 Model 2 Base Case Results</b>	model-2-base-case-results
453	<b>2.7.2 Model 2 Uncertainty and Sensitivity Analyses</b>	model-2-uncertainty-and-sensitivity-analyses
454	<b>2.7.3 Model 2 Retrospective Analysis</b>	model-2-retrospective-analysis
455	<b>2.7.4 Model 2 Likelihood Profiles</b>	model-2-likelihood-profiles
456	<b>2.7.5 Model 2 Harvest Control Rules (CPS only)</b>	model-2-harvest-control-rules-cps-only
457	<b>2.7.6 Model 2 Reference Points (groundfish only)</b>	model-2-reference-points-groundfish-only
458	<b>2.8 Model 3</b>	model-3
459	<b>2.8.1 Model 3 Base Case Results</b>	model-3-base-case-results
460	<b>2.8.2 Model 3 Uncertainty and Sensitivity Analyses</b>	model-3-uncertainty-and-sensitivity-analyses
461	<b>2.8.3 Model 3 Retrospective Analysis</b>	model-3-retrospective-analysis
462	<b>2.8.4 Model 3 Likelihood profiles</b>	model-3-likelihood-profiles
463	<b>2.8.5 Model 3 Harvest Control Rules (CPS only)</b>	model-3-harvest-control-rules-cps-only
464	<b>2.8.6 Model 3 Reference Points (groundfish only)</b>	model-3-reference-points-groundfish-only
465	<b>3 Harvest Projections and Decision Tables</b>	harvest-projections-and-decision-tables
466	Table <a href="#">f</a>	
467	Model 1 Projections and Decision Table (groundfish only) (Table <a href="#">6</a>	
468	Table <a href="#">h</a>	

469 **Model 2 Projections and Decision Table (groundfish only)**

470 **Model 3 Projections and Decision Table (groundfish only)**

## 471 **4 Regional Management Considerations**

regional-management-considerations

- 472 1. For stocks where current practice is to allocate harvests by management area, a  
473 recommended method of allocating harvests based on the distribution of biomass should  
474 be provided. The MT advisor should be consulted on the appropriate management  
475 areas for each stock.
- 476 2. Discuss whether a regional management approach makes sense for the species from a  
477 biological perspective.
- 478 3. If there are insufficient data to analyze a regional management approach, what are the  
479 research and data needs to answer this question?

## 480 **5 Research Needs**

research-needs

- 481 1. Research need No. 1
- 482 2. Research need No. 2
- 483 3. Research need No. 3
- 484 4. etc.

## 485 **6 Acknowledgments**

acknowledgments

486 Include: STAR panel members and affiliations as well as names and affiliations of persons  
487 who contributed data, advice or information but were not part of the assessment team. Not  
488 required in draft assessment undergoing review.





Table 1: List of parameters used in the base model, including estimated values and standard deviations (SD), bounds (minimum and maximum), estimation phase (negative values indicate not estimated), status (indicates if parameters are near bounds, and prior type information (mean, SD).

No.	Parameter	Value	SD	Bounds	Phase	Status	Prior
1	NatM_p_1_Fem_GP_1	0.07		(0.01, 0.15)	-3		Log_Norm (-2.94, 0.53)
2	L_at_Amin_Fem_GP_1	2.00		(-10, 45)	-2		Normal (2, 10)
3	L_at_Amax_Fem_GP_1	35.41	0.36	(20, 50)	6	OK	Normal (34, 10)
4	VonBert_K_Fem_GP_1	0.15	0.01	(0.01, 0.3)	6	OK	Normal (0.1, 0.8)
5	CV_young_Fem_GP_1	0.10		(0.01, 0.25)	-6		None
6	CV_old_Fem_GP_1	0.08	0.01	(0.01, 0.25)	6	OK	None
7	NatM_p_1_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 0.15)	-3		None
8	L_at_Amin_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 45)	-2		Normal (2, 10)
9	L_at_Amax_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 50)	-4		Normal (33.13, 10)
10	VonBert_K_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 0.3)	-4		Normal (0.246, 0.8)
11	CV_young_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 0.25)	-3		None
12	CV_old_Mal_GP_1	0.00		(-1, 0.25)	-3		None
13	Wtlen_1_Fem	0.00		(0, 1)	-3		None
14	Wtlen_2_Fem	3.18		(2, 4)	-3		None
15	Mat50%_Fem	28.50		(1, 100)	-3		None
16	Mat_slope_Fem	-1.00		(-9, 9)	-3		None
17	Eggs/kg_inter_Fem	0.20		(-3, 3)	-3		None
18	Eggs/kg_slope_wt_Fem	0.06		(-3, 3)	-3		None
19	Wtlen_1_Mal	0.00		(0, 1)	-3		None
20	Wtlen_2_Mal	3.18		(2, 4)	-3		None
24	CohortGrowDev	0.00		(0, 0)	-4		None
25	SR_LN(R0)	3.53	0.18	(2, 12)	1	OK	None
26	SR_BH_steep	0.77		(0.2, 1)	-3		Full_Beta (0.773, 0.147)
27	SR_sigmaR	0.50		(0, 2)	-3		None
28	SR_envlink	0.10		(-5, 5)	-3		None
29	SR_R1_offset	0.00		(-5, 5)	-4		None

Continued on next page

Table 1: List of parameters used in the base model, including estimated values and standard deviations (SD), bounds (minimum and maximum), estimation phase (negative values indicate not estimated), status (indicates if parameters are near bounds, and prior type information (mean, SD).

No.	Parameter	Value	SD	Bounds	Phase	Status	Prior
30	SR_autocorr	0.00		(0, 0)	-99		None
68	InitF_11_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	0.00		(0, 1)	-1		None
69	InitF_22_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	0.00		(0, 1)	-1		None
70	InitF_33_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PR	0.00		(0, 1)	-1		None
71	Q_extraSD_3_3_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PR	0.13	0.02	(0, 2)	2	OK	None
72	SizeSel_1P_1_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	34.89		(19, 36)	-4		None
73	SizeSel_1P_2_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	-4.00		(-9, 5)	-9		None
74	SizeSel_1P_3_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	3.97	0.36	(0, 9)	5	OK	None
75	SizeSel_1P_4_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	8.00		(0, 9)	-9		None
76	SizeSel_1P_5_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	-8.00		(-9, 9)	-9		None
77	SizeSel_1P_6_1_WA_SouthernWA_Rec_PCPR	8.00		(-9, 9)	-9		None
78	SizeSel_2P_1_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	34.86	1.00	(19, 36)	4	OK	None
79	SizeSel_2P_2_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	-4.00		(-9, 5)	-9		None
80	SizeSel_2P_3_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	2.92	0.35	(0, 9)	5	OK	None
81	SizeSel_2P_4_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	8.00		(0, 9)	-9		None
82	SizeSel_2P_5_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	-8.00		(-9, 9)	-9		None
83	SizeSel_2P_6_2_WA_NorthernWA_Rec_PC	8.00		(-9, 9)	-9		None
<b>tab:model_params</b>							

Table 2: Summary of the biomass/abundance time series used in the stock assessment.

tab:Index_summary									
Region	ID	Fleet	Years	Name	Fishery ind.	Filtering	Method	Rank	Endorsed
WA	1	4	1981- 2014	Dockside CPUE	No	trip, area, month, Stephens- MacCall	delta-GLM (bin- gamma)	1	SSC
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3: Results from 100 jitters from each of the three models.

Status	Model.1	Model.2	Model.3
Returned to base case	-	-	-
Found local minimum	-	-	-
Found better solution	-	-	-
Error in likelihood	-	-	-
Total	100	100	100

tab:jitter

Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
1900	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1901	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1902	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1903	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1904	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1905	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1906	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1907	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1908	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1909	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1910	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1631	0	0	1
1911	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1632	0	0	1
1912	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1632	0	0	1
1913	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1632	0	0	1
1914	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1632	0	0	1
1915	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1633	0	0	1
1916	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1633	0	0	1
1917	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1633	0	0	1
1918	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1633	0	0	1
1919	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1634	0	0	1

Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
1920	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1634	0	0	1
1921	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1634	0	0	1
1922	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1635	0	0	1
1923	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1635	0	0	1
1924	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1635	0	0	1
1925	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1635	0	0	1
1926	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1635	0	0	1
1927	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1636	0	0	1
1928	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1636	0	0	1
1929	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1636	0	0	1
1930	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1636	0	0	1
1931	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1636	0	0	1
1932	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1933	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1934	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1935	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1936	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1937	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1938	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1939	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1

Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
1940	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1637	0	0	1
1941	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1942	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1943	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1944	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1945	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1946	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1947	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1948	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1949	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1950	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1951	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1952	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1953	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1954	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1955	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1956	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1957	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1638	0	0	1
1958	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1959	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1

Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
1960	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1961	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1962	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1963	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1964	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1965	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1966	240.806	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	0	0	1
1967	223.102	2.44e+01	0	34.1639	1.31	0	0.91
1968	219.589	2.43e+01	0.99	34.1491	1.59	0	0.89
1969	216.262	2.41e+01	0.99	34.1316	1.86	0.17	0.87
1970	212.766	2.39e+01	0.98	34.1115	2.15	0.2	0.86
1971	209.434	2.37e+01	0.97	34.0886	2.43	0.23	0.84
1972	206.144	2.35e+01	0.96	34.063	2.71	0.26	0.82
1973	202.901	2.32e+01	0.95	34.0348	2.99	0.29	0.8
1974	199.776	2.30e+01	0.94	34.004	3.26	0.32	0.79
1975	196.575	2.27e+01	0.93	33.9706	3.54	0.35	0.77
1976	214.297	2.24e+01	0.92	33.9346	1.88	0.19	0.86
1977	220.007	2.23e+01	0.91	33.9217	1.42	0.14	0.89
1978	192.863	2.22e+01	0.91	33.9158	3.86	0.39	0.75
1979	200.664	2.19e+01	0.9	33.8778	3.03	0.31	0.79



Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
1980	205.144	2.17e+01	0.89	33.8522	2.59	0.27	0.82
1981	207.538	2.16e+01	0.88	33.8337	2.36	0.24	0.83
1982	202.508	2.14e+01	0.88	33.8195	2.79	0.29	0.8
1983	199.611	2.13e+01	0.87	33.7998	3.04	0.32	0.79
1984	195.443	2.11e+01	0.86	33.7774	3.4	0.36	0.77
1985	195.356	2.09e+01	0.86	33.7506	3.38	0.36	0.77
1986	189.136	2.07e+01	0.85	33.725	3.96	0.42	0.73
1987	179.585	2.05e+01	0.84	33.6914	4.96	0.53	0.69
1988	170.707	2.02e+01	0.82	33.643	5.96999	0.65	0.64
1989	162.489	1.97e+01	0.81	33.5791	6.96999	0.77	0.6
1990	154.635	1.92e+01	0.79	33.4985	7.97999	0.9	0.56
1991	181.084	1.86e+01	0.76	33.3996	4.32	0.5	0.69
1992	154.687	1.84e+01	0.75	33.3684	7.61999	0.89	0.56
1993	160.668	1.79e+01	0.73	33.2763	6.52999	0.78	0.59
1994	174.296	1.75e+01	0.72	33.2059	4.73999	0.58	0.66
1995	179.989	1.73e+01	0.71	33.1738	4.13	0.51	0.69
1996	194.007	1.72e+01	0.71	33.1561	2.86	0.35	0.76
1997	195.797	1.73e+01	0.71	33.1664	2.72	0.33	0.77
1998	205.73	1.74e+01	0.71	33.1801	1.99	0.24	0.82
1999	199.207	1.75e+01	0.72	33.2085	2.5	0.3	0.79

Table 5: Time-series of population estimates from the base-case model.

Year	Total biomass (mt)	Spawning biomass (mt)	Depletion	Age-0 recruits	Total catch (mt)	Relative ex- ploitation rate	SPR
2000	192.842	1.76e+01	0.72	33.2256	3.02	0.37	0.75
2001	185.803	1.76e+01	0.72	33.2317	3.63	0.44	0.72
2002	199.49	1.76e+01	0.72	33.2253	2.49	0.3	0.79
2003	200.973	1.77e+01	0.72	33.2412	2.39	0.29	0.8
2004	203.26	1.78e+01	0.73	33.258	2.23	0.27	0.81
2005	197.681	1.79e+01	0.73	33.277	2.68	0.32	0.78
2006	202.563	1.79e+01	0.73	33.2862	2.31	0.28	0.8
2007	194.619	1.80e+01	0.74	33.3018	2.95	0.35	0.76
2008	192.079	1.80e+01	0.74	33.3043	3.16	0.38	0.75
2009	196.572	1.80e+01	0.74	33.3025	2.79	0.33	0.77
2010	186.329	1.81e+01	0.74	33.3075	3.68	0.44	0.72
2011	190.936	1.80e+01	0.74	33.2953	3.26	0.39	0.74
2012	194.381	1.80e+01	0.74	33.2913	2.96	0.35	0.76
2013	189.331	1.80e+01	0.74	33.2931	3.4	0.41	0.74
2014	193.653	1.79e+01	0.73	33.2865			

tab:Timeseries\_mod1

Table 4: Sensitivity of the base model to dropping or down-weighting data sources and alternative assumptions about growth.

Label	tab:Sensitivity_model1							
	Base (Francis weights)	Harmonic mean weights	Drop index	Drop ages	Down- weight lengths	Free size Age0	Free CV Amin	External growth
TOTAL_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Catch_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equil_catch_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Survey_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Length_comp_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age_comp_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parm_priors_like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSB_Unfished_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TotBio_Unfished	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SmryBio_Unfished	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recr_Unfished_billions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSB_Btgt_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPR_Btgt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fstd_Btgt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TotYield_Btgt_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSB_SPRtgt_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fstd_SPRtgt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TotYield_SPRtgt_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSB_MSX_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPR_MSX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fstd_MSX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TotYield_MSX_thousand_mt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RetYield_MSX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bratio_2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F_2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRratio_2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recr_2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recr_Virgin_billions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
L_at_Amin_Fem_GP_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
L_at_Amax_Fem_GP_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VonBert_K_Fem_GP_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CV_young_Fem_GP_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CV_old_Fem_GP_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6: Projection of potential OFL, spawning biomass, and depletion for the base case model.

Year	OFL contriubtion (mt)	ACL landings (mt)	Age 5+ biomass (mt)	Spawning Biomass (mt)	<b>tab:Forecast_mod1</b> Depletion
2015	9.51	1.97	182.58	17.95	0.73
2016	9.57	2.03	183.59	18.07	0.74
2017	9.63	8.81	184.50	18.18	0.74
2018	9.29	8.50	179.23	17.55	0.72
2019	8.98	8.22	174.48	16.98	0.69
2020	8.69	7.96	170.21	16.47	0.67
2021	8.43	7.72	166.38	16.00	0.65
2022	8.20	7.51	162.98	15.58	0.64
2023	7.99	7.31	159.93	15.20	0.62
2024	7.80	7.14	157.22	14.86	0.61
2025	7.64	6.99	154.80	14.57	0.60
2026	7.49	6.85	152.64	14.30	0.59



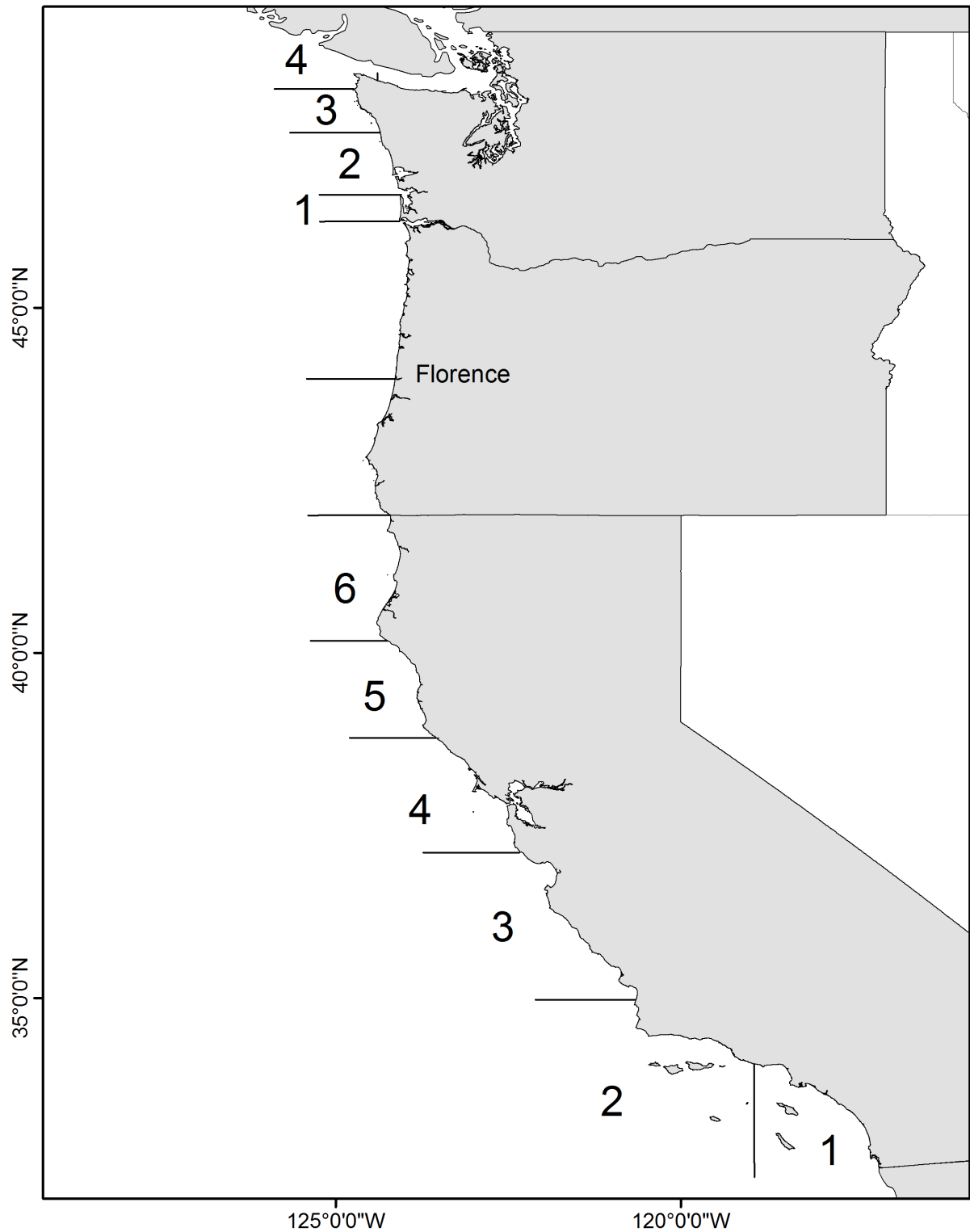


Figure 1: Map showing the state boundary lines for management of the recreational fishing fleets. CRFS Districts 1-6 in California are presented as well as the WDFW Recreational Management Areas in Washington. Florence, OR is shown as a potential location of model stratification. fig:boundary\_map

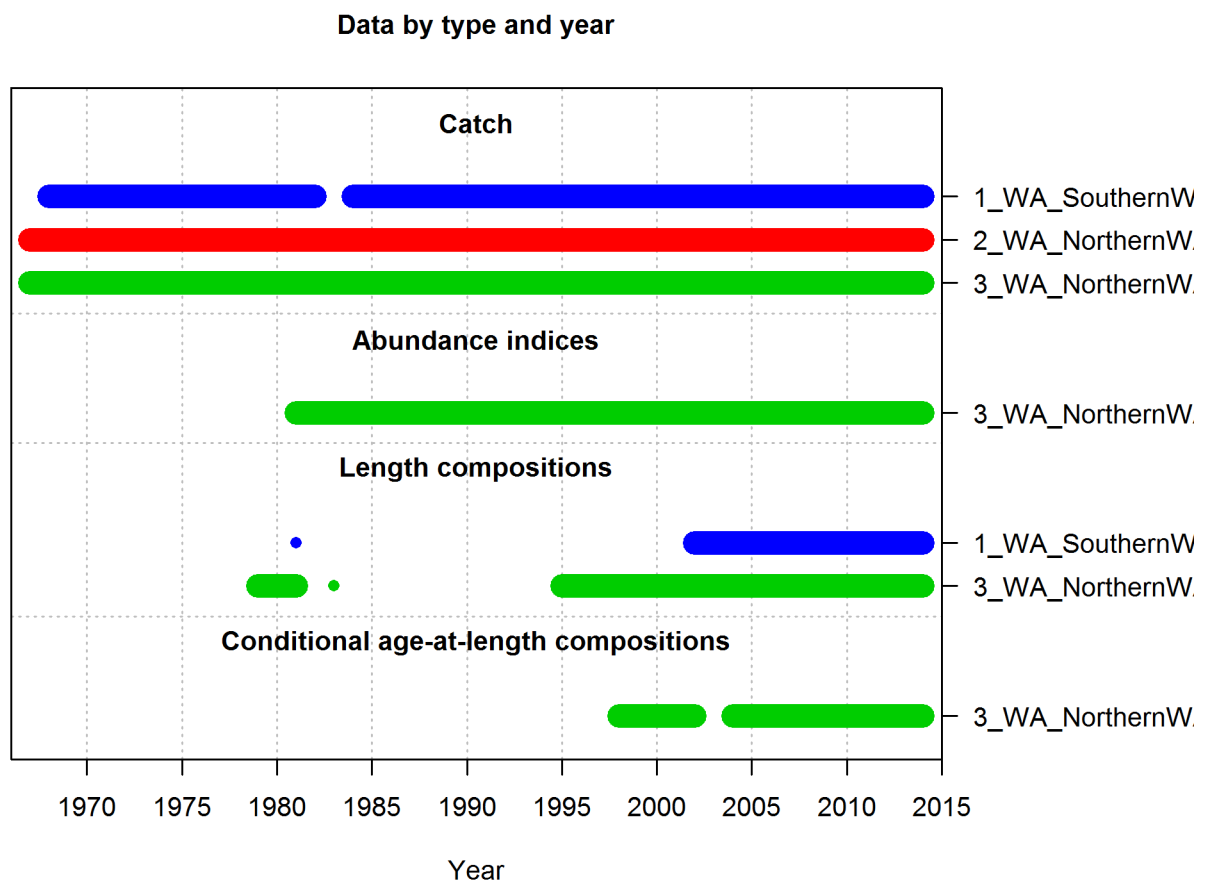


Figure 2: Summary of data sources used in the northern assessment. fig:data\_plot

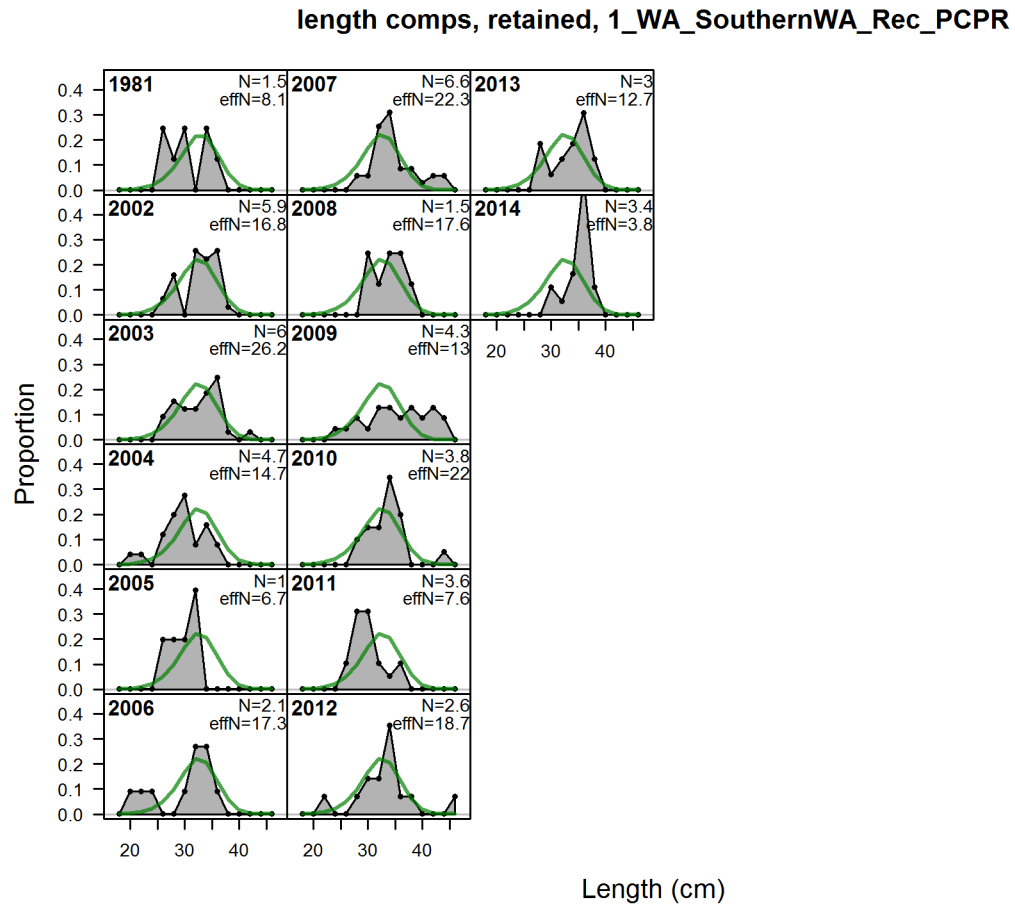


Figure 3: length comps, retained, 1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR <sup>fig:mod1\_1\_comp\_lenfit\_f</sup>



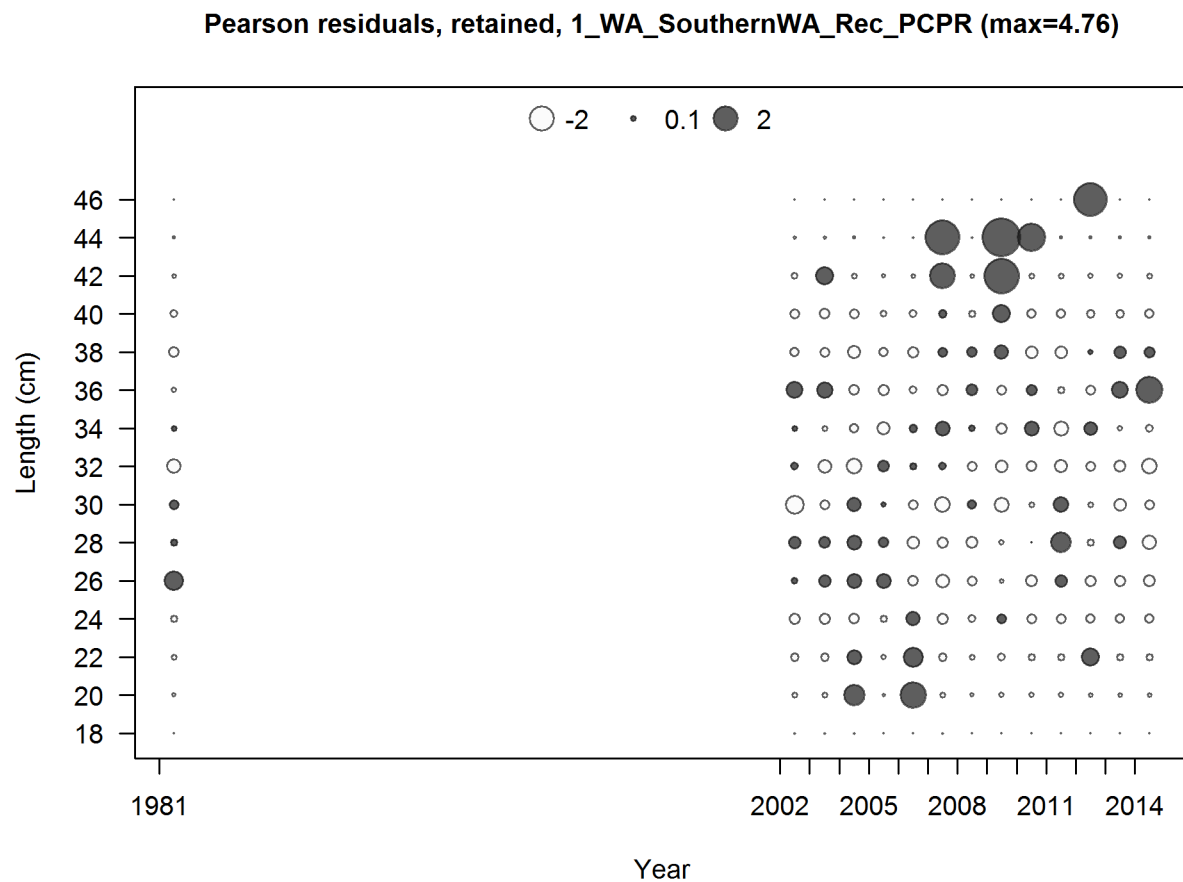


Figure 4: Pearson residuals, retained, 1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR (max=4.76)  
 Closed bubbles are positive residuals (observed > expected) and open bubbles are negative residuals (observed < expected).  
 fig:mod1\_2\_comp\_lenfit\_residsfit1mkt2

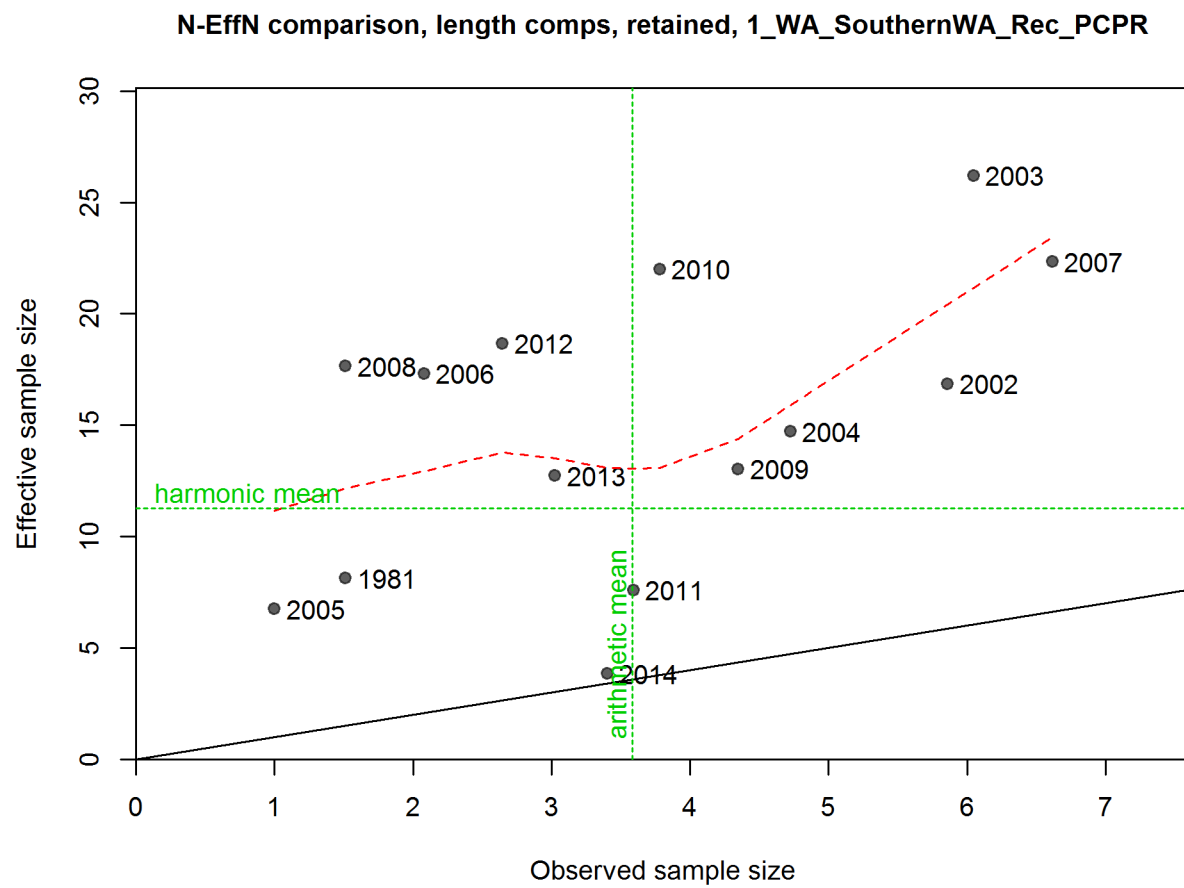


Figure 5: N\_EffN comparison, length comps, retained, 1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR fig:mod1\_3\_comp

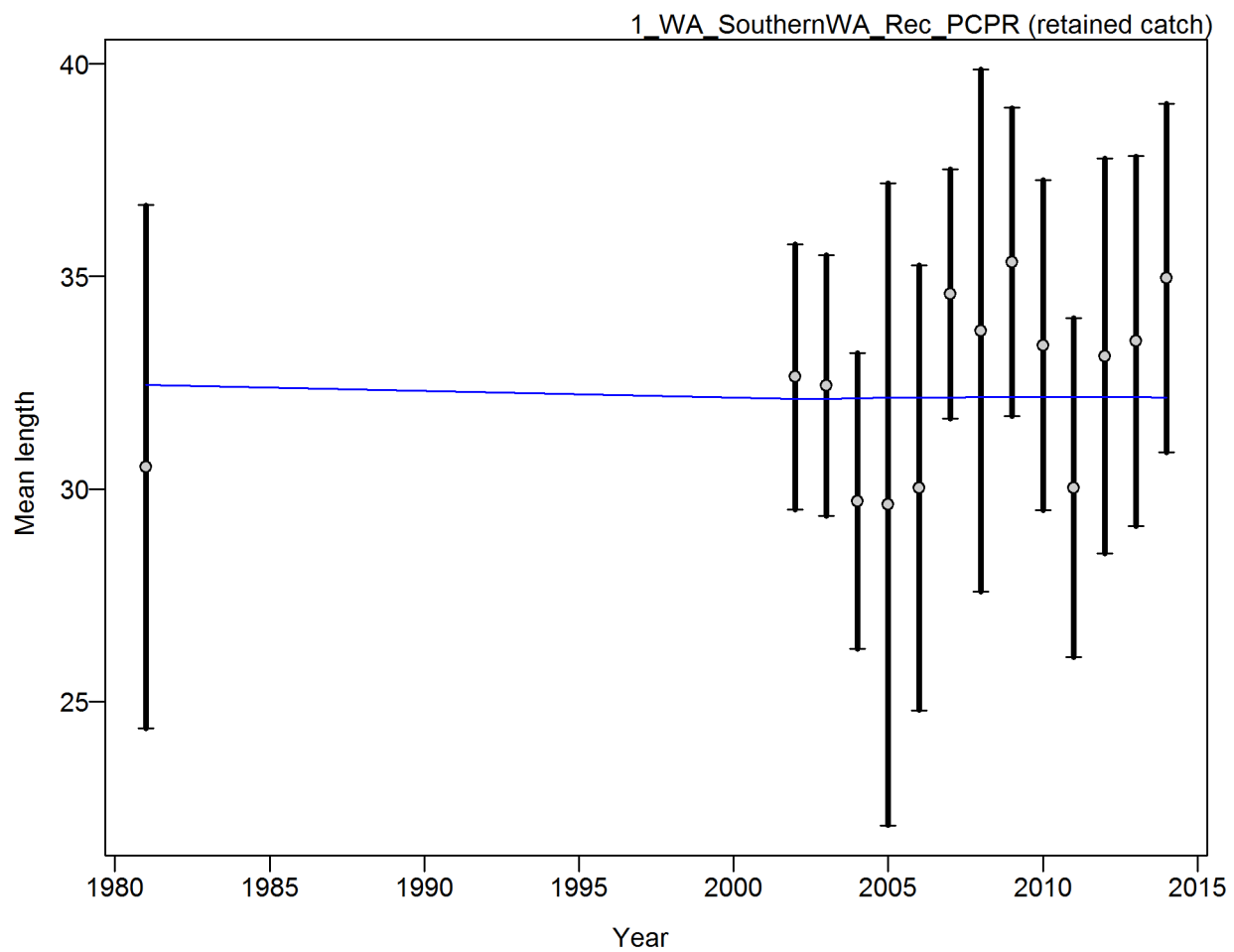


Figure 6: Francis data weighting method TA1.8 1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR Suggested sample size adjustment (with 95% interval) for len data from 1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR: 0.9991 (0.6704\_2.4014)   
 fig:mod1\_4\_comp\_lenfit\_data\_weighting\_TA1.8\_1\_WA\_SouthernWA\_Rec\_PCPR

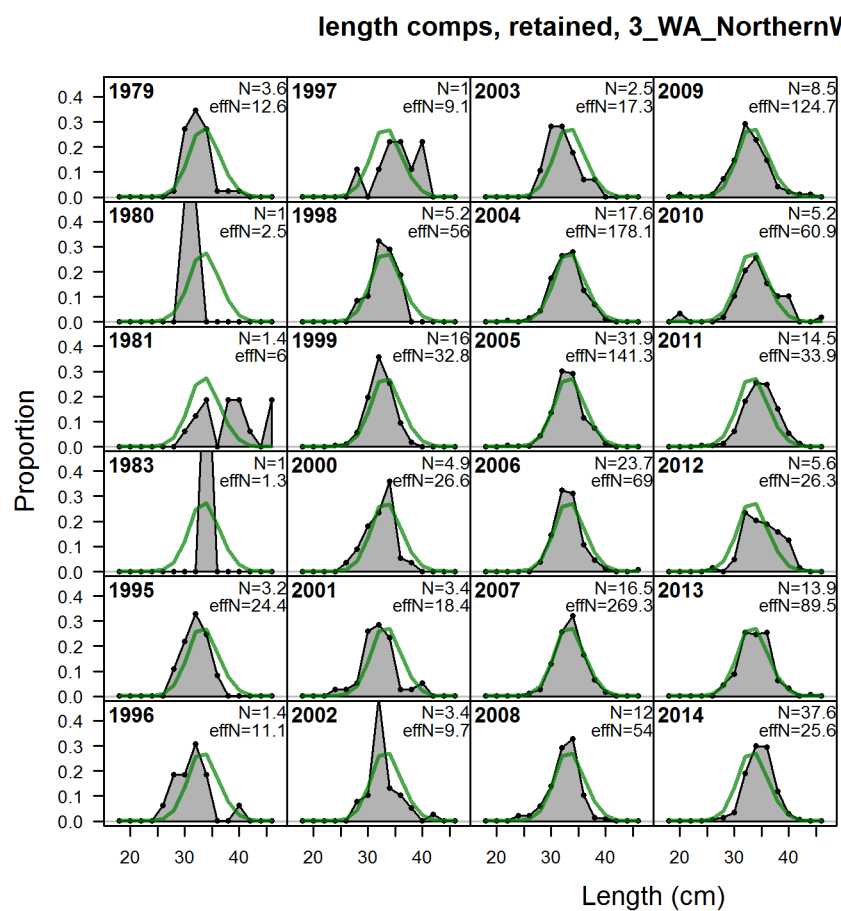


Figure 7: length comps, retained, 3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR fig:mod1\_5\_comp\_lenfit\_fl

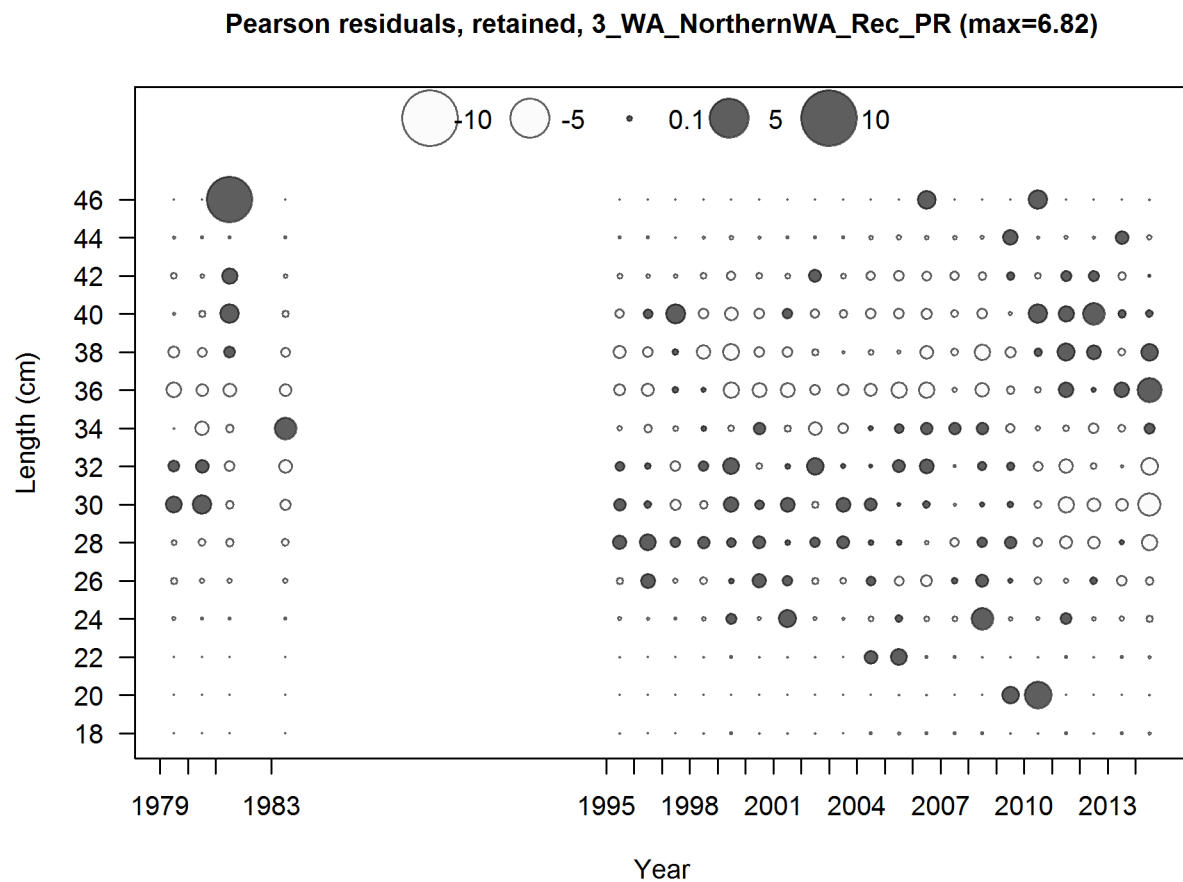


Figure 8: Pearson residuals, retained, 3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR (max=6.82)  
 Closed bubbles are positive residuals (observed > expected) and open bubbles are negative residuals (observed < expected).  
 fig:mod1\_6\_comp\_lenfit\_residsflt3mkt2

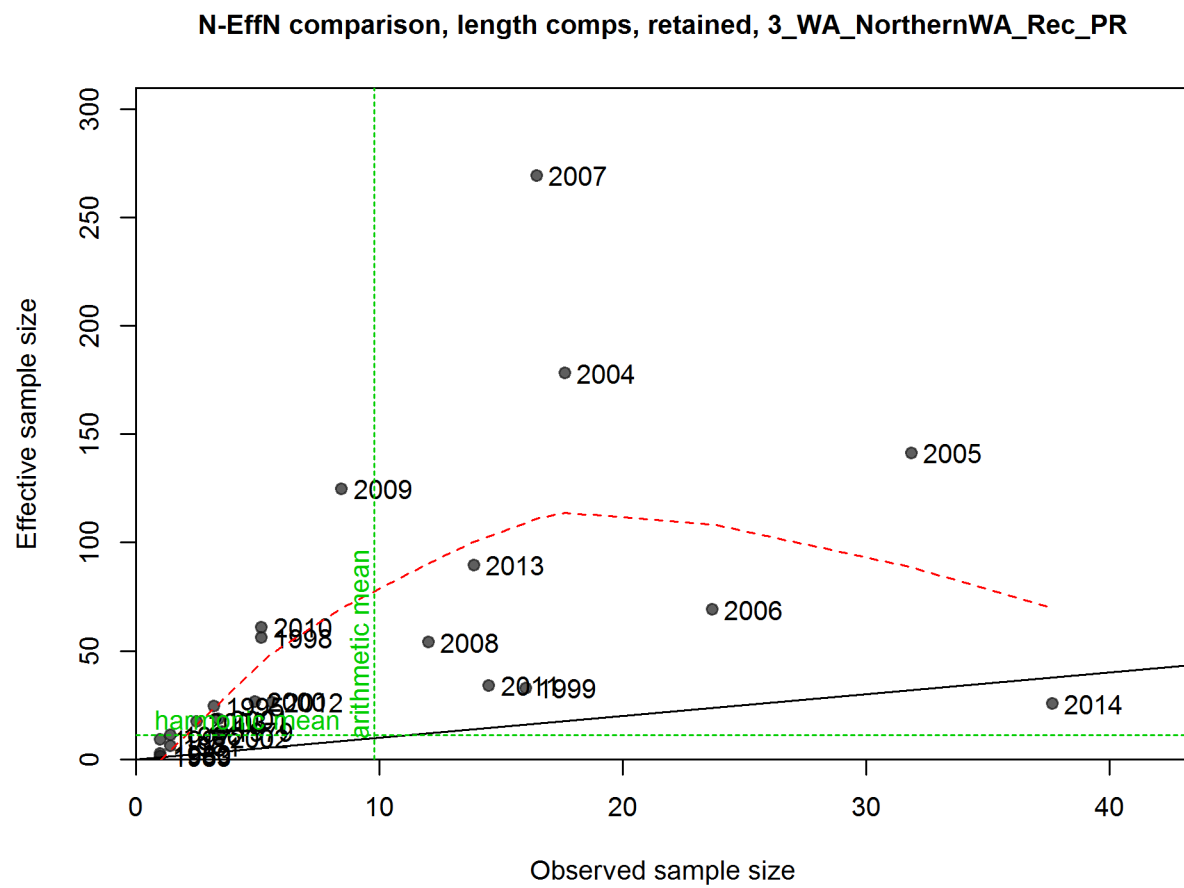


Figure 9: N-EffN comparison, length comps, retained, 3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR fig:mod1\_7\_comp\_

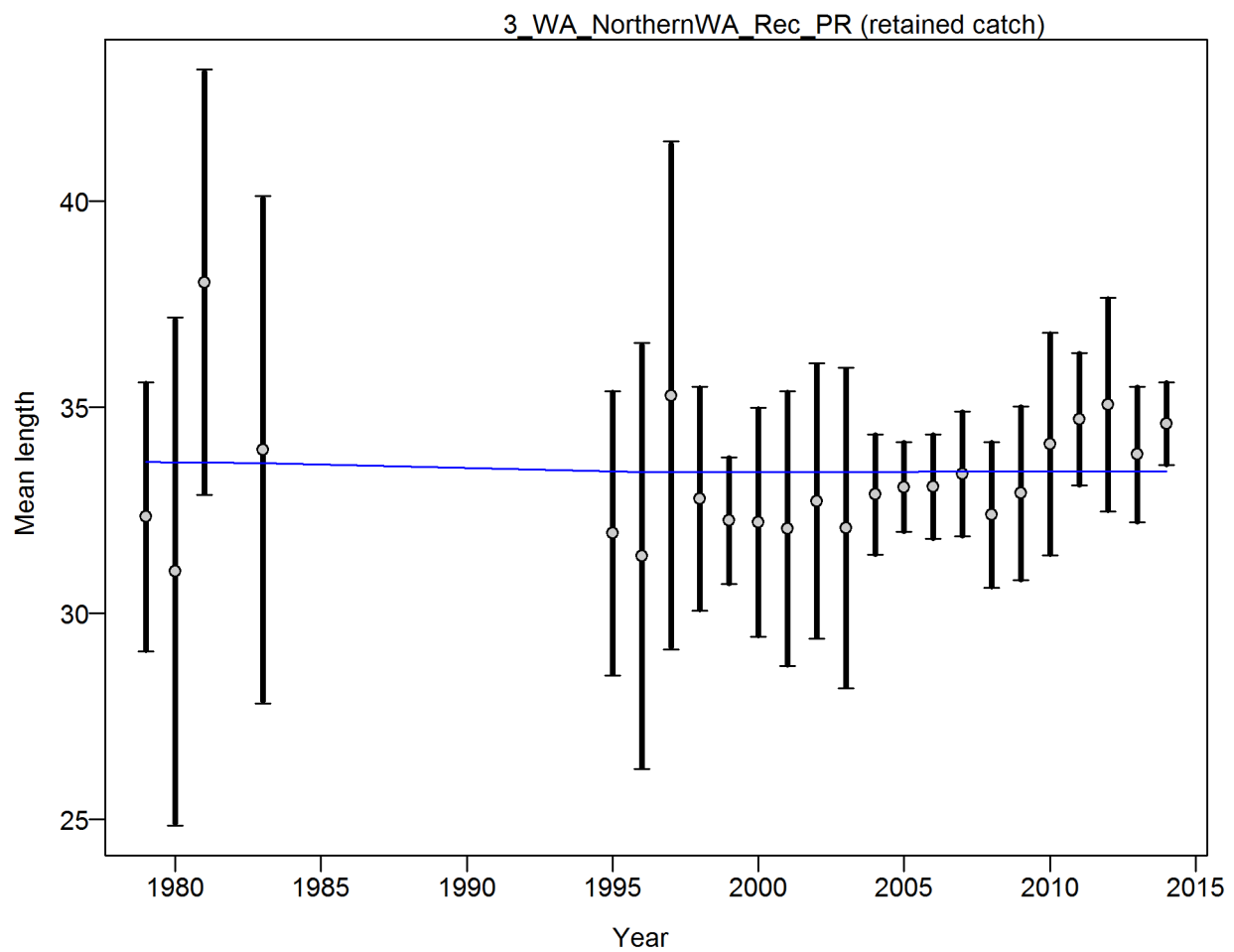


Figure 10: Francis data weighting method TA1.8 3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR Suggested sample size adjustment (with 95% interval) for len data from 3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR: 0.9797 (0.6466\_2.3089)   
 fig:mod1\_8\_comp\_lenfit\_data\_weighting\_TA1.8\_3\_WA\_NorthernWA\_Rec\_PR

# length comps, retained, aggregated across time by fleet

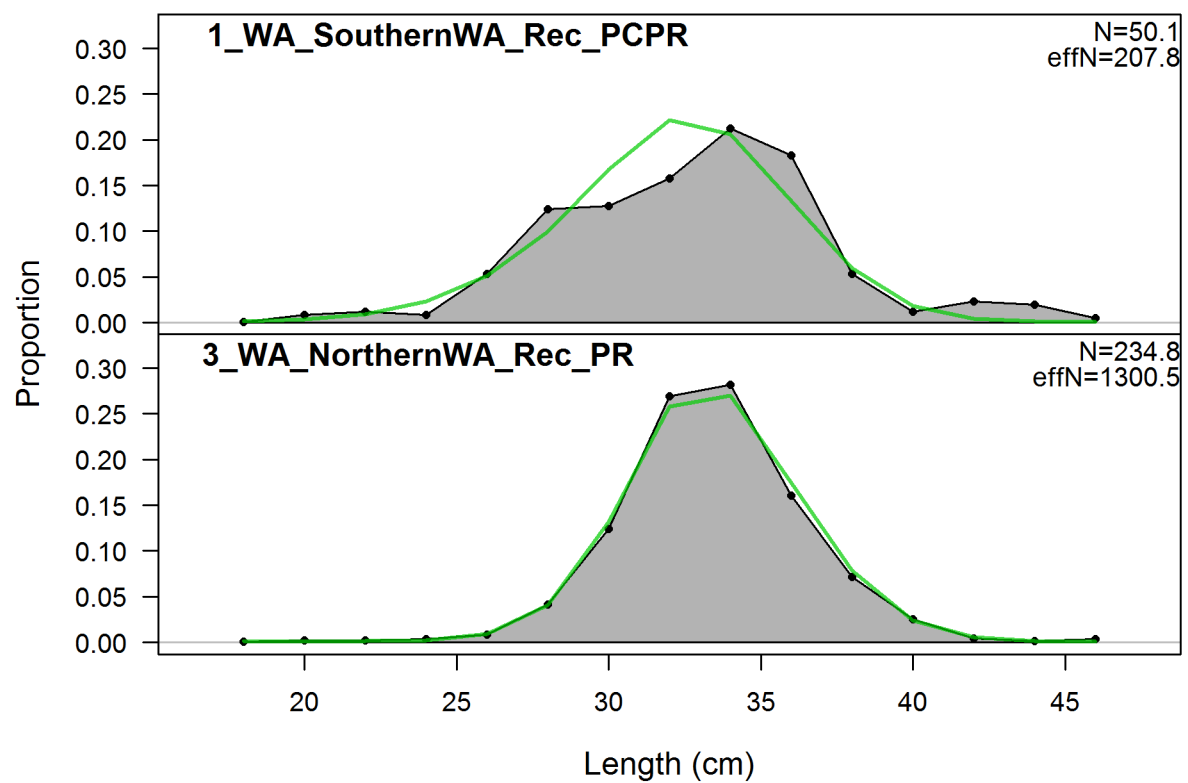


Figure 11: length comps, retained, aggregated across time by fleet fig:mod1\_9\_comp\_lenfit\_m



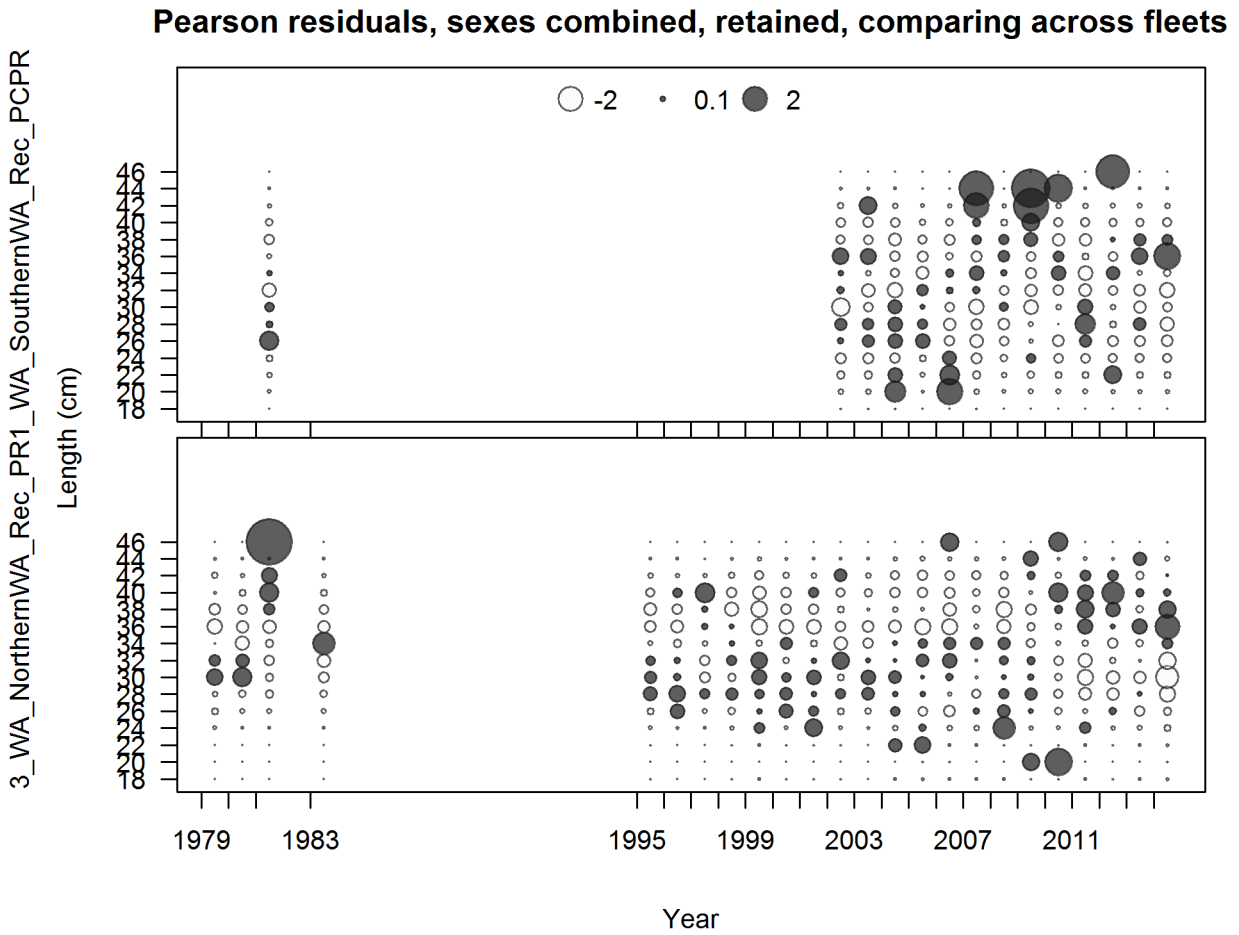


Figure 12: Note: this plot doesn't seem to be working right for some models. Pearson residuals, sexes combined, retained, comparing across fleets  
 Closed bubbles are positive residuals (observed > expected) and open bubbles are negative residuals (observed < expected).  
 fig:mod1\_10\_comp\_lenfit\_sex1mkt2\_multi-fleet\_comparison

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