

Correction TP2

Ex1

```
> X1=data.frame(Ident=1:5,sexe=c("H","F","F","H","H"),Poids=c(75,68,48,72,83))
> X1
  Ident sexe Poids
1     1   H    75
2     2   F    68
3     3   F    48
4     4   H    72
5     5   H    83
> X2=data.frame(Ident=1:5,sexe=c("H","F","F","H","H"),Taille=c(182,165,160,178,183))
> X2
  Ident sexe Taille
1     1   H   182
2     2   F   165
3     3   F   160
4     4   H   178
5     5   H   183
> merge(X1,X2)
  Ident sexe Poids Taille
1     1   H    75   182
2     2   F    68   165
3     3   F    48   160
4     4   H    72   178
5     5   H    83   183
```

Ex2

par masque logique

```
> taille[sexe>0]
[1] 160 170 150
```

par indice

```
> taille[2:4]
```

Ex3

```
> x[x>2 & x<3]
[1] 2.1 2.8 2.7 2.3
```

Ex4

```
> Y=matrix(c(1,0,3,4,6,6,0,4,5,6,2,3,0,1,2,4),nc=4)
```

```
> Y
```

```
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    1    6    5    0
[2,]    0    6    6    1
[3,]    3    0    2    2
[4,]    4    4    3    4
```

```
> rownames(Y)<-paste("row",1:4,sep="-")
```

```
> colnames(Y)<-paste("column",1:4)
```

```
> Y
      column 1 column 2 column 3 column 4
row-1      1      6      5      0
row-2      0      6      6      1
row-3      3      0      2      2
row-4      4      4      3      4
```

Ex5

```
> d=subset(Orange,select=c(age,circumference))
> d
> summary(d)
> apply(d,MARGIN=2,FUN=quantile)
#probs=seq(0,1,0.25)
```

```
> apply(d,2,quantile,probs=seq(0,1,by=0.1))
      age circumference
```

```
0%   118      30.0
10%  118      32.4
20%  484      56.6
30%  664      76.2
40%  664     109.8
50% 1004     115.0
60% 1231     139.4
70% 1231     144.4
80% 1372     172.4
90% 1582     193.4
100% 1582     214.0
```

Ex.6

```
W<-rep(c(8,2,6),3)
X<-c(rep(4,7),rep(9,5),rep(2,3))
X<-rep(c(4,9,2),c(7,5,3))
```

Ex 7

```
> taille=c(178,175,160,191,176,155,163,174,182)
> taille
```

```
[1] 178 175 160 191 176 155 163 174 182
```

```
> taille2=c(164,172,156,195,166)
```

```
> taille2
```

```
[1] 164 172 156 195 166
```

```
> new.taille=c(rep(taille2,2),taille[3:9])
```

```
> new.taille
```

```
[1] 164 172 156 195 166 164 172 156 195 166 160 191 176 155 163 174 182
```

```
> new.taille=c(rep(taille2,2),tail(taille,n=10))
```

```
> new.taille
```

```
[1] 164 172 156 195 166 164 172 156 195 166 178 175 160 191 176 155 163 174 182
```

Ex 8

```
> new.iris=iris[iris[,5]=="versicolor",]  
> new.iris  
  
> new.iris[order(new.iris[,1], decreasing=TRUE),]  
  Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species  
51         7.0        3.2         4.7         1.4 versicolor  
53         6.9        3.1         4.9         1.5 versicolor  
77         6.8        2.8         4.8         1.4 versicolor
```

Ex 9

```
> A <- matrix(c("8", "9", "16", "2"), nrow = 2)  
> A  
  [,1] [,2]  
[1,] "8" "16"  
[2,] "9" "2"  
  
A<- apply(A, c(1, 2), as.numeric)
```