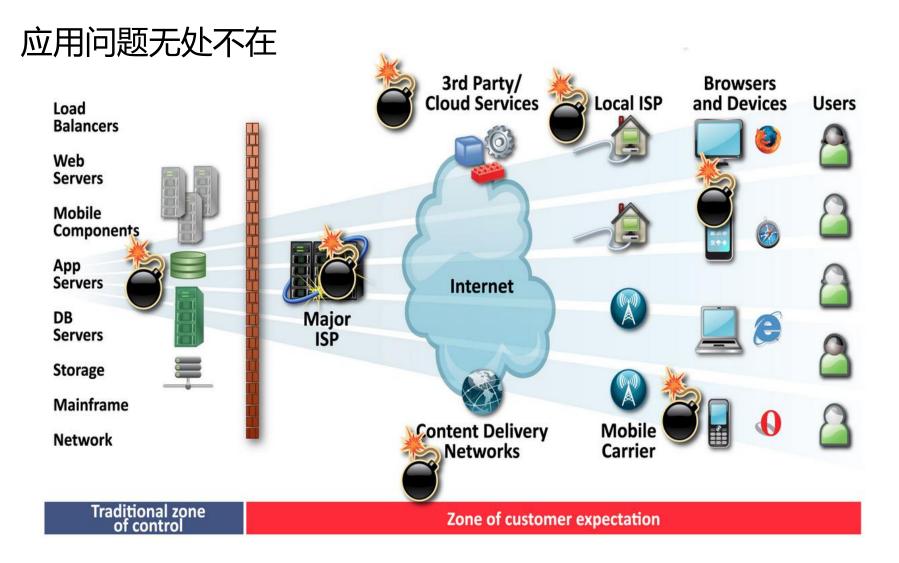


APM全栈性能监控实践

廖雄杰@听云 研发副总裁

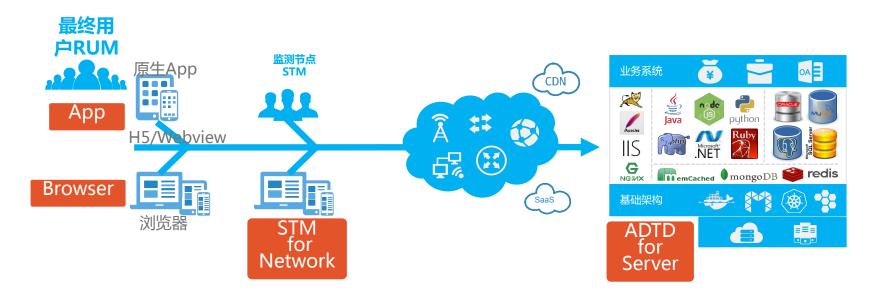


如何监控发现应用性能及问题

- 数字化体验监控 (Digital experience monitoring , DEM)
 - 真实用户监控 (Real User Monitoring, RUM)
 - 模拟事务监控 (Synthetic Transaction Monitoring, STM)
- 应用发现、跟踪和诊断 (Application discovery, tracing and diagnostics, ADTD)
- 应用分析 (Application analytics , AA)

* 摘自Gartner对APM套件核心功能的定义

APM全栈溯源的几个步骤



APM全栈溯源的几个步骤



APM全栈溯源的几个步骤

1.用户体验一览 2.真实用户体验 3.网络切片 4.应用拓扑 5.行级代码分析

交互性能分析-IOS ? TOP5 最热门视图 页面加载分析-IOS 孕育管家-iPhone 隐藏<1%的吞吐量 页面加载 隐蔽<1% 执行时间 性能一览 权器一次 "10-30 11-01 11-03 11-05 11-07 11-09 11-11 11-13 11-15 11-17 11-19 11-21 11-23 11-25 自身服务 第三方 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 PHKnowledgel...ir#AfterLoading 2.0189 PHTabbarViewController#loading PHNewForumsListVC#loading PHPHForumsContentXSXVC#loading PHKnowledge _troller#loading 0.885€ actxiaoshuxiong.com 3.725秒 PHForumHomeViewController#loading PHKnowledgeIndexViewController#loading 来源:自身服务 PHForumPost troller#loading 0.75680 MyTabBarViewController#loading 59.186s 4.7.0 IOS 7.0.6 IOS-Agent 2.3.6.1 iPhone 4S (联通/电信/国际版) 中国电信(WIFI) PHAdSplashVI...troller#loading 0.73289 m.mama.cn 2.497秒 PHTabbarView...troller#loading 0.642₺ 来源:自身服务 内存 PHPHForums(_SXVC#loading 0.6248) www.xiaoshuxiong.com 1.581秒 平均: 162, 466 PHForumRepl...troller#loading 0.605₺ CPU 来源: 自身服务 1635 ms PHCollectionV...troller#loading 0.559₺ 學故: 67,86% papi.mama.cn 1.178秒 网络 PHNewForumsListVC#loading 0.429₺ 来源:自身服务 Main thread PHForumHotS...troller#loading 0.39989 Worker thread. app.mama.cn 0.797秒 PHForumHom...troller#loading 0.379₱₺ AFNetworking 来源:自身服务 PHEatListView...troller#loading 0.36589 Worker thread. www.mama.cn 0.608₺ PHForumMine ... troller#loading 0.299% Worker thread. 来源:自身服务 PHForumInteru..troller#loading 0.14989 Worker thread.

APM全栈溯源的几个步骤



APM全栈溯源的几个步骤

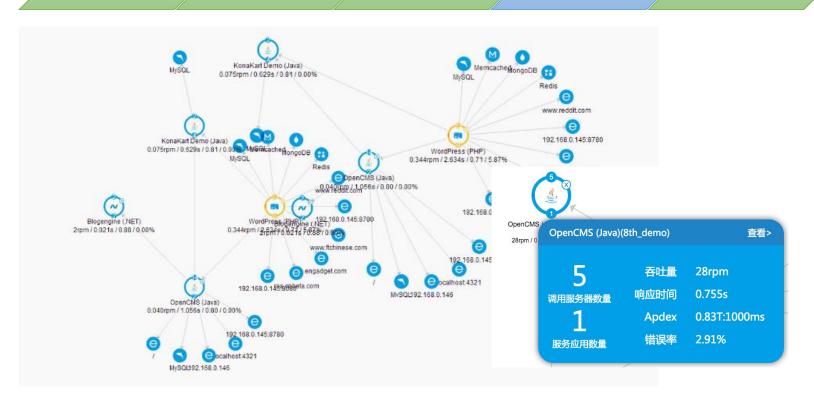
1.用户体验一览

2.真实用户体验

3.网络切片

4.应用拓扑

5.行级代码分析



APM全栈溯源的几个步骤



APM全栈溯源的几个步骤

- 真实用户性能: DEM/RUM
- 网络切片: STM/NPM
- 后台应用逻辑拓扑: ADTD
- 应用过程及代码级分析: ADTD

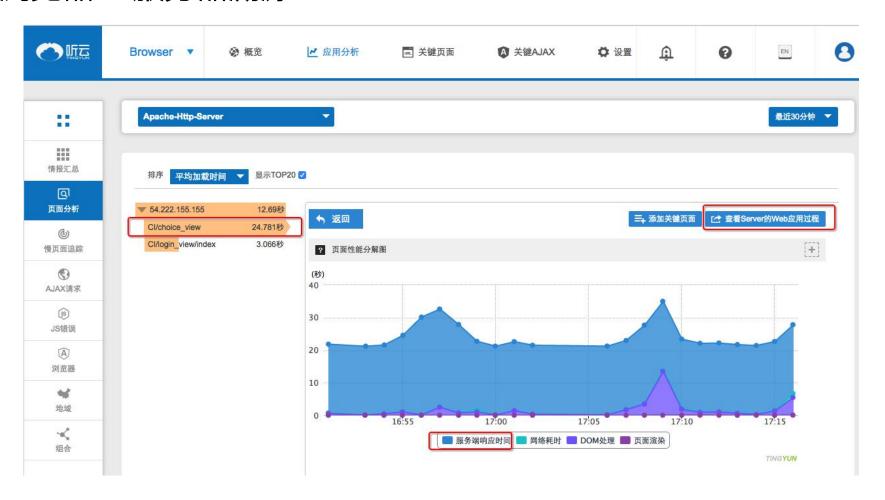


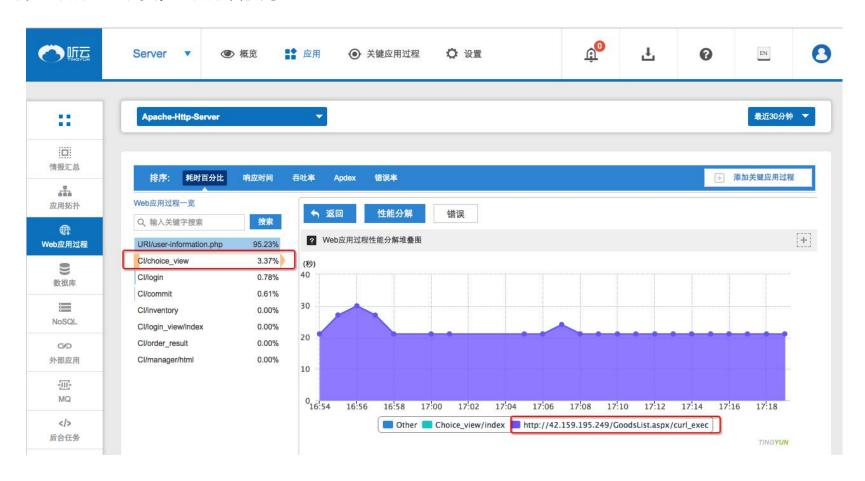
浏览器->服务器溯源 Navigation Timing ResourceTiming window.performance.getEntriesByType("resource") (48) [PerformanceResourceTiming, PerformanceResourceTiming, PerformanceResourceTiming ▶ 0: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "link", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0 ▶ 1: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "link", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0 ▶ 2: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "link", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0 ▶ 3: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "img", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0, End . ▼ 4: PerformanceResourceTiming connectEnd: 1415.41 art connectStart: 1415.41 decodedBodySize: 10755 domainLookupEnd: 1415.41 domainLookupStart: 1415.41 Pron duration: 844.24 load encodedBodySize: 10755 entryType: "resource" unlo fetchStart: 1415.41 initiatorType: "img" name: "http://2017.thegiac.com/images/top giac.png" redirectEnd: 0 unloadEventStar redirectStart: 0 requestStart: 1467.135 unloadEventEn responseEnd: 2259.65 responseStart: 1467.80000000000002 secureConnectionStart: 0 开始加载时间 startTime: 1415.41 lete transferSize: 0 workerStart: 0 proto : PerformanceResourceTiming ▶ 5: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "img", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0,

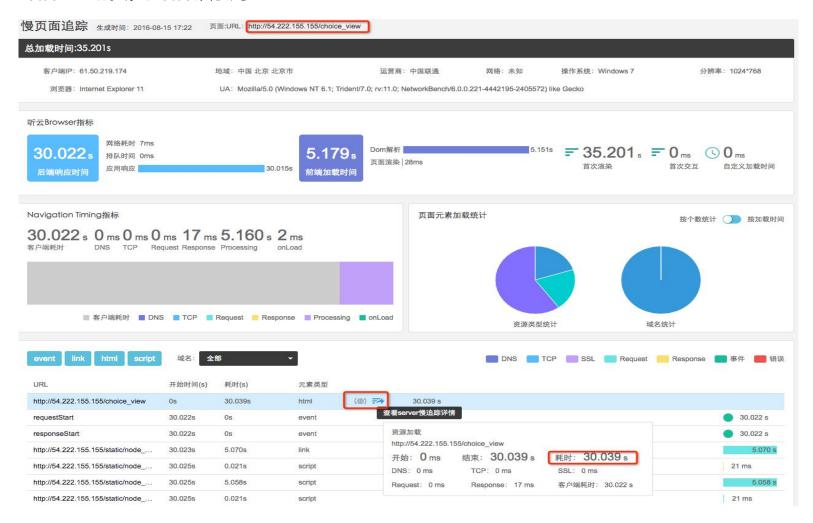
▶ 6: PerformanceResourceTiming {initiatorType: "img", workerStart: 0, redirectStart: 0, 2017.thegiac.com

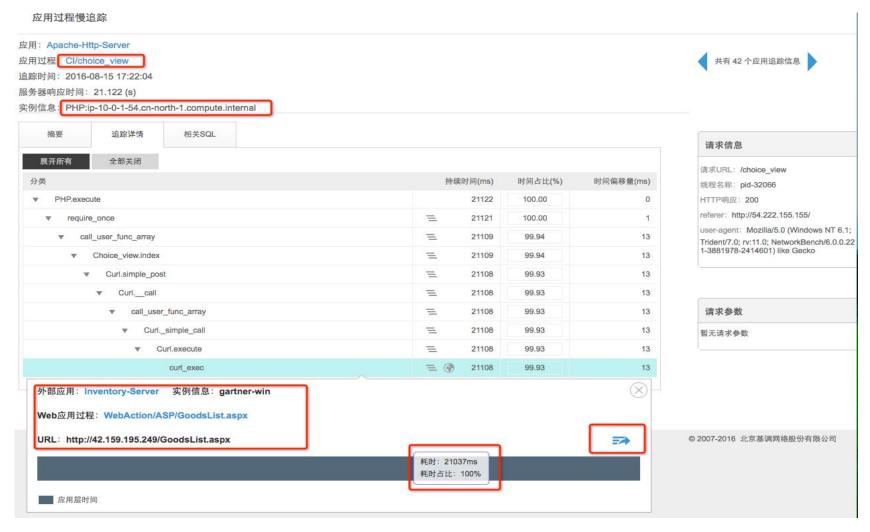


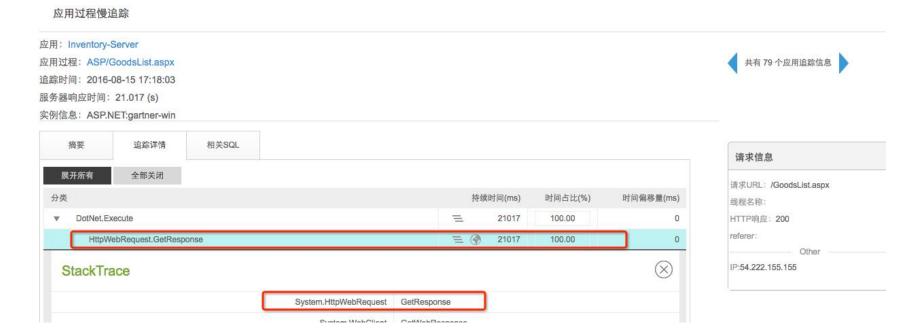
2017.thegiac.com













App->服务器溯源

App->服务器溯源



2017.thegiac.com

App->服务器溯源

追踪时间: 2017-12-01 02:16:34

服务器响应时间: 2.828 (s)

实例信息: JAVA:tm -ucDMZ001:20884



StackTrace

相关源文件: JsonpSupportInterceptor.java

行: 40

com. web.util. JsonpSupportInterceptor.preHandle

(JsonpSupportInterceptor.java:40)

JsonpSupportInterceptor.preHandle \(\begin{array}{c|cccc} \equiv & 2815 & 99.54 & 1 \\ \equiv & 1 & 0 & 0.00 & 2816 \end{array} \)



监控实现原理

全栈溯源的核心:服务器端动态字节码增强

JavaInstrumentation>bytecode

PHP
 Zend/Extensions
 →
 Opcode

```
1.获取方法开始时间
public void xxoo()
       long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
        try {
                                  2.获取方法完成时间,并计算执行时间
                doXX();
                do00();
3.上报指标名及性能
                long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
                long callTime = endTime - startTime;
               APM.reportMetric("xxoo", callTime);
         catch (Exception ex)
 4.上报异常
               APM.reportError("xxoo",
                                ex.getMessage(),
                                ex.getStacktrace());
                throw ex;
```

全栈溯源的核心:服务器端动态字节码增强

```
public static void premain(String agentArgs, Instrumentation inst) {
 final ClassPool cp = ClassPool.getDefault();
 inst.addTransformer(new ClassFileTransformer() {
   @Override
   public byte[] transform(ClassLoader loader,
       String className, Class<?> classBeingRedefined,
       ProtectionDomain protectionDomain,
       byte[] classfileBuffer) throws IllegalClassFormatException {
     if("xxoo/demo/Xxoo".equals(className)) {
                                                  1. Classloading阶段自
       try {
         String clazzName = className.replace('/',
         cp.insertClassPath(new ByteArrayClassPath
         CtClass cc = cp.get(clazzName);
         CtMethod cm = cc.getDeclaredMethod("xxoo"):
         cm.insertBefore("APM.start();");
         cm.insertAfter("APM.end();");
         cm.insertAfter("System.out.println(\"xxoo invoked in: \"
                         + APM.elapsed() + \" ms.\");");
          2. 启动命令行使用-javaagent参数上述代码实现自动嵌码
          java -cp $CLASSPATH -javaagent:$APM_AGENT_PATH/apm-agent.jar
         xxoo.demo.XxooMain
 3).
```

全栈溯源的核心:服务器端动态字节码增强

- 可动态增强字节码的开源框架: asm, javassist
- 指标的采集均可通过函数/方法的拦截来实现

eg: javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(req, resp)

∨服务响应时间 ∨执行异常 ∨修改HTTP头

java.sql.Statement.executeQuery(sql)

VSQL执行时间 V执行异常 V上下文SQL

org.apache.http.client.HttpClient.execute(req)

∨HTTP响应时间 ∨执行异常 ∨修改HTTP头

浏览器端Js埋码

- Navigation-timing/Resource-timing接口采集主要监控数据页面及元素的DNS、TCP、SSL、DOM渲染等时序数据
- AJAX单独埋点采集

hook XmlHttpRequest.open/send函数,采集AJAX请求的响应时间、回调时间等

• 监听特定事件 onerror,采集js错误数据

全栈溯源(不同端)如何关联?

- 浏览器端/App/服务器端自动嵌码
- 服务器端,ThreadLocal或异步Context关联前后端请求及调用
- 服务器端拦截HttpServlet或HttpClient,修改HTTP头
- 拦截JSP/PHP编译过程,修改Response输出内容(<head>/<body>)
- (Ajax)拦截XmlHttpRequest,修改HTTP头
- App/浏览器→Trace ID/ReqId→服务器

小结及其它

- 服务器端/浏览器/App端自动嵌码采集监控指标
- 打通不同端的监控是重点
- Server Server (DB/redis/MQ/API gateway/微服务)
- 调用链、根因分析

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