



# Java MySQL Connector & Connection Pool

## Features & Optimization

Kenny Gryp  
<[kenny.gryp@percona.com](mailto:kenny.gryp@percona.com)>  
April 14, 2015  
@gryp



PERCONA  
**LIVE**



Please excuse me for  
not being a Java  
developer

**DISCLAIMER**



# What I Don't Like

- Brussels Sprouts
- Taxes
- Calories
- Java('s chattiness)



# MYSQL CONNECTORS

## CONNECTION POOLS

# Connectors

Configuring Connector

Creating A Database  
Connection

Prepared Statements

Example Transaction

## **MYSQL CONNECTORS**

## CONNECTION POOLS



# MySQL Connector/J & MariaDB Java Client

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- MySQL Connector/J
  - Oracle
  - 5.1.35 Latest
  - Compatible with
    - MySQL
    - Percona Server
    - MariaDB

# MySQL Connector/J & MariaDB Java Client

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- MariaDB Java Client
  - MariaDB
  - Fork from Drizzle Connector
  - Latest 1.1.8
  - Compatible with
    - MySQL
    - Percona Server
    - MariaDB



# MySQL Connector/J Features

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- Enterprise Plugin: Query Analyzer
- MySQL Fabric Integration
- Load Balancing
- Failover
- Replication





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## Configuring Connector

Creating A Database  
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# MYSQL CONNECTORS

## CONNECTION POOLS

# Creating Connection

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```
Connection con =  
    DriverManager.getConnection  
    ("jdbc:mysql://node2/employees?  
        user=connj&password=test");  
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();  
String query =  
    "select * from employees  
        where emp_no = 20000;";  
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);  
...
```

MariaDB:

```
jdbc:mariadb://node2/employees  
?user=connj&password=test"
```



# Creating Connection - Tomcat w. JDBC-Pool

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```
context.xml (local):  
<Resource name="jdbc/test"  
  auth="Container"  
  type="javax.sql.DataSource"  
  username="jdbc-pool" password="test"  
  driverClassName="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"  
  url="jdbc:mysql://node2:3306/employees"  
>
```

MariaDB:

```
driverClassName="org.mariadb.jdbc.Driver"
```

# Creating Connection - JDBC URL

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```
jdbc:mysql://node2:3306/employees?  
useServerPrepStmts=true&...
```





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Configuring Connector

**Creating A Database  
Connection**

Prepared Statements

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**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

CONNECTION POOLS

# Connector/J - Creating Connection

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```
SHOW VARIABLES WHERE  
    Variable_name = 'language' OR..  
SELECT  
    @@session.auto_increment_increment;  
SET NAMES latin1;  
SET character_set_results = NULL;  
SET autocommit=1;  
SET sql_mode=  
    'NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION,STRICT_TRANS  
S_TABLES';
```



# MariaDB - Creating Connection

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```
set autocommit=1;  
USE employees;  
show variables like 'sql_mode';
```

# Creating Connection - Defaults

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- Connector/J:




- MariaDB Java Client:





# Connector/J & MariaDB Java Client - Verbosity

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- Connector/J is more verbose when starting a connection
- Usually not a problem:
  - connection pools are commonly used (more coming soon...)
  - connections are reused
  - Actually I like  but not too much.

# Optimization

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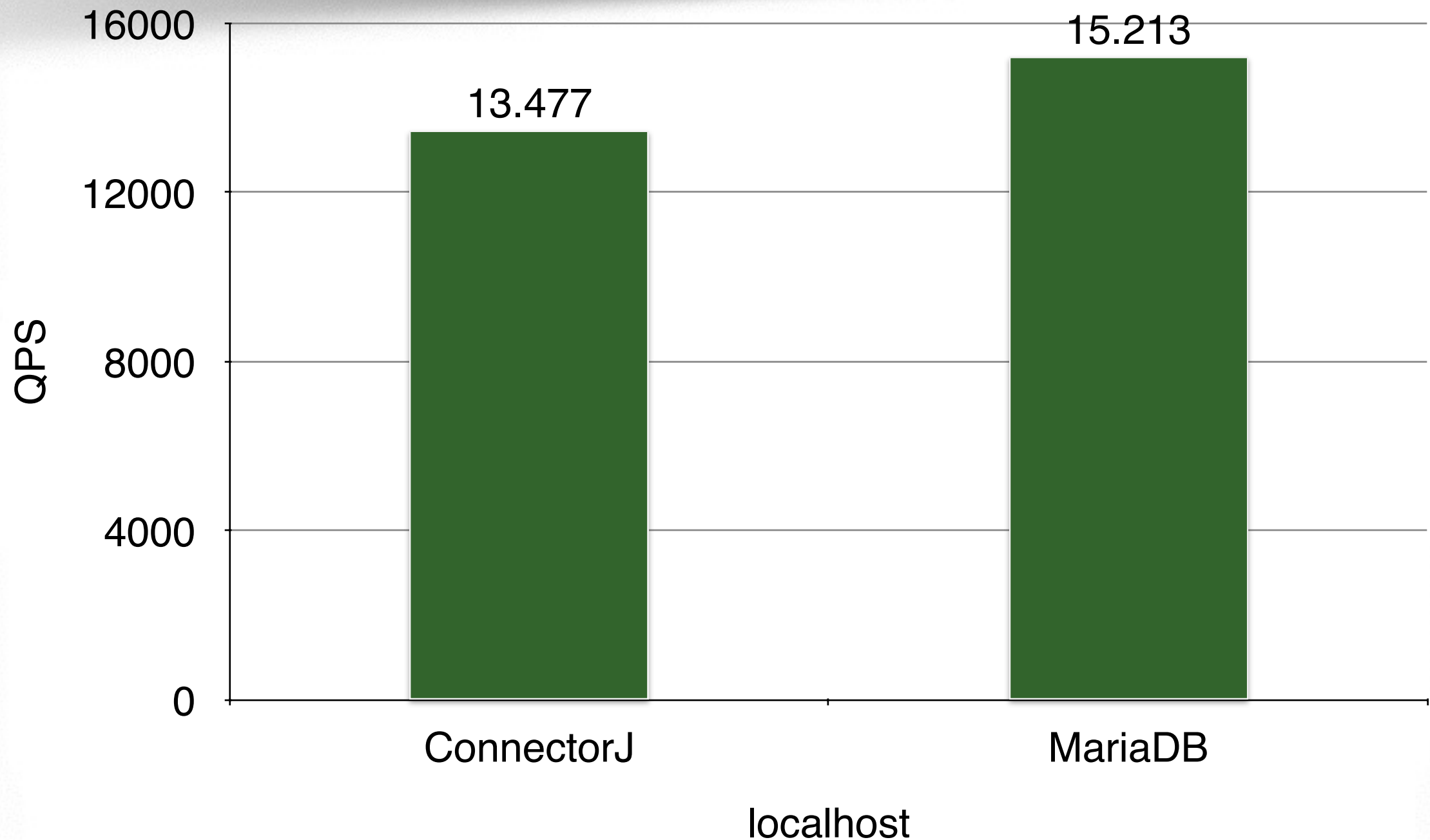
- MariaDB Java Client vs MySQL Connector/J
- Prepared Statements



# Connector Performance - SELECT 1

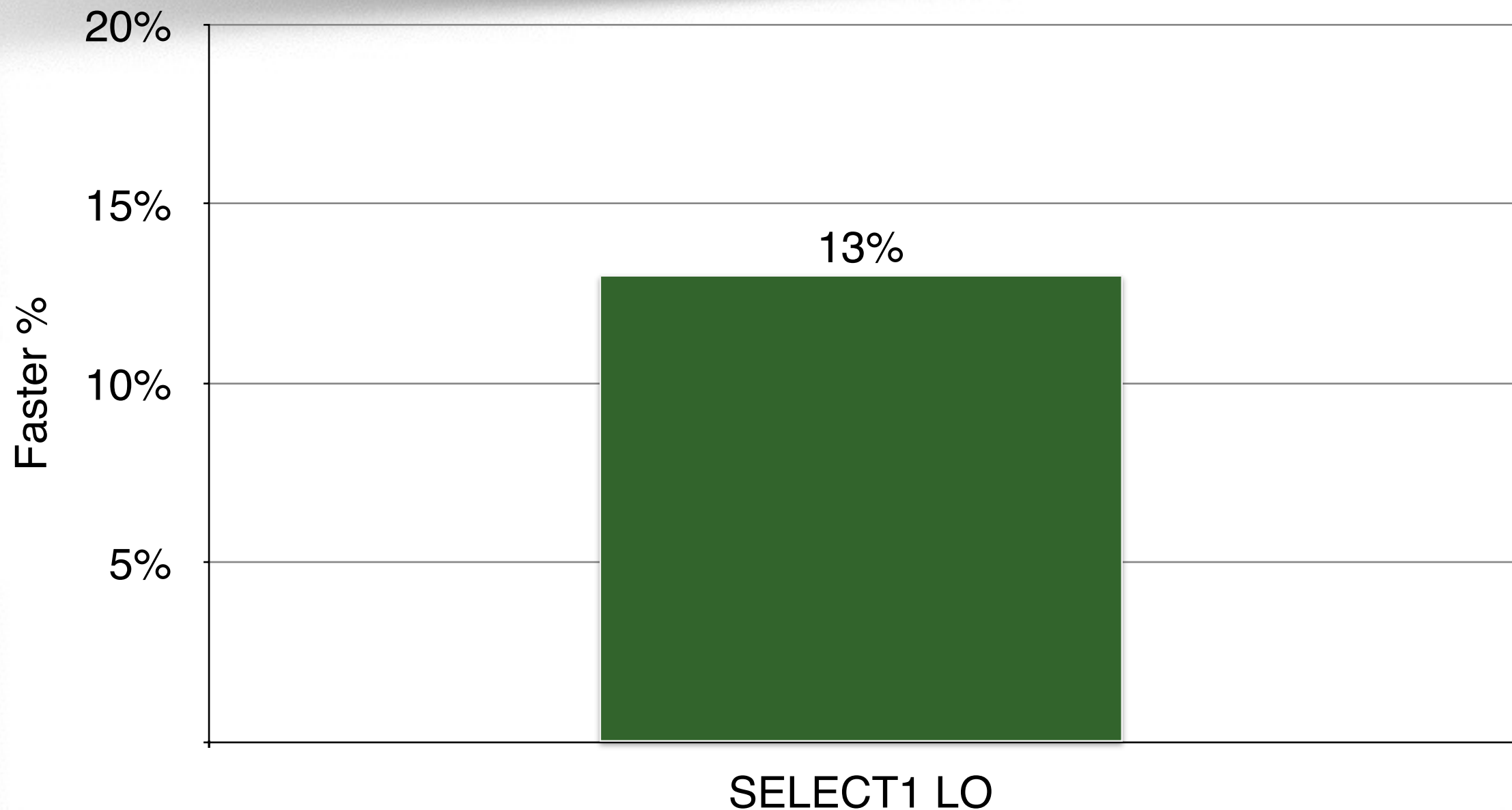
## localhost, single threaded

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# Connector Performance - MariaDB %faster

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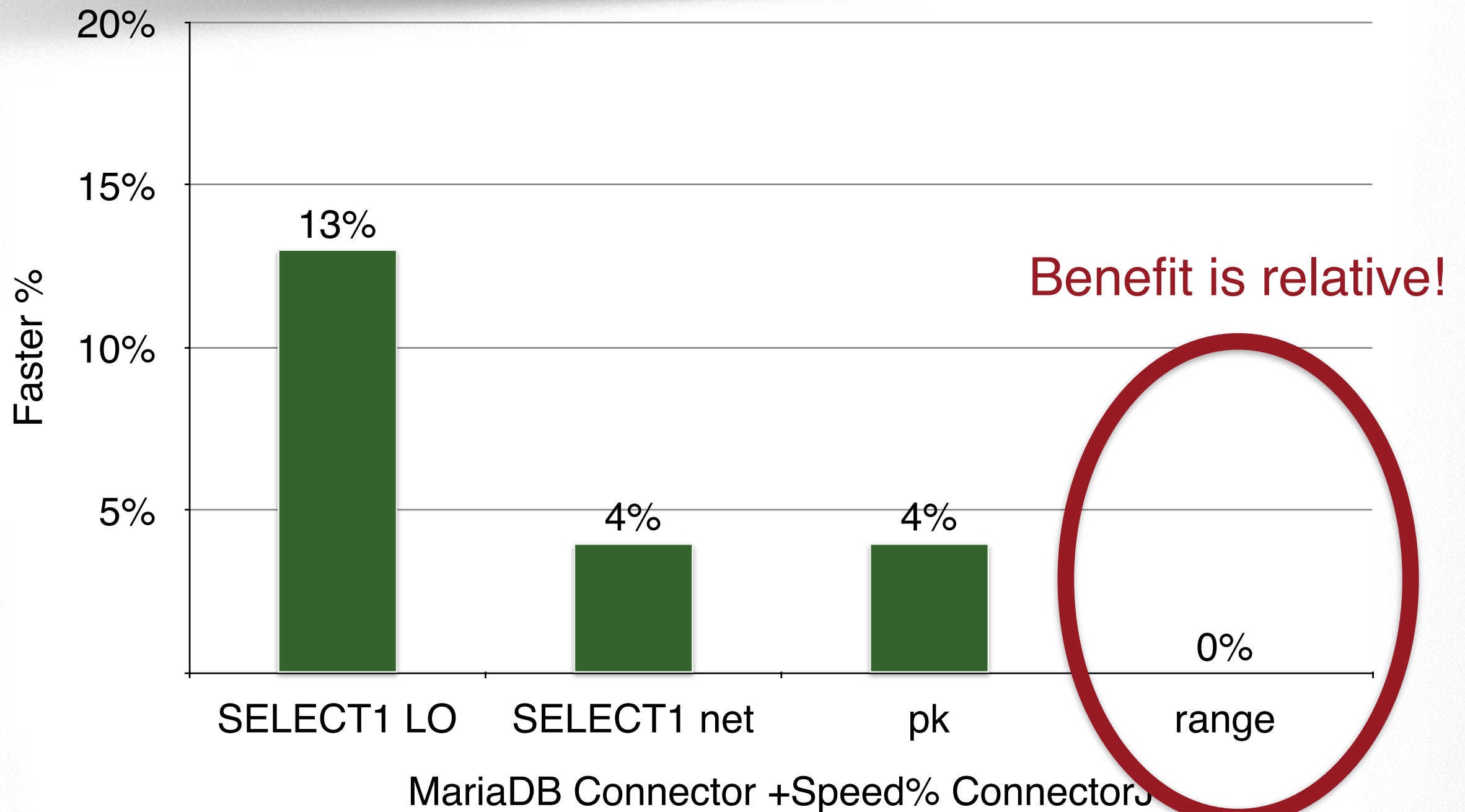


MariaDB Connector +Speed% ConnectorJ



# Connector Performance - MariaDB %faster

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Connectors

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**Prepared Statements**

Example Transaction

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

CONNECTION POOLS



# Client or Server Side Prepared Statements

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- Server side Prepared statements:
  - reduce network traffic
  - query is already optimized on server.
- Support:
  - MariaDB Java client only supports client side
  - Connector/J default in client side

# Server Side Prepared Statements

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```
PREPARE stmt1 FROM
    select * from employees
        where emp_no = ?;
EXECUTE # API CALL
    select * from employees
        where emp_no = 20000;
DEALLOCATE PREPARE stmt1;
```



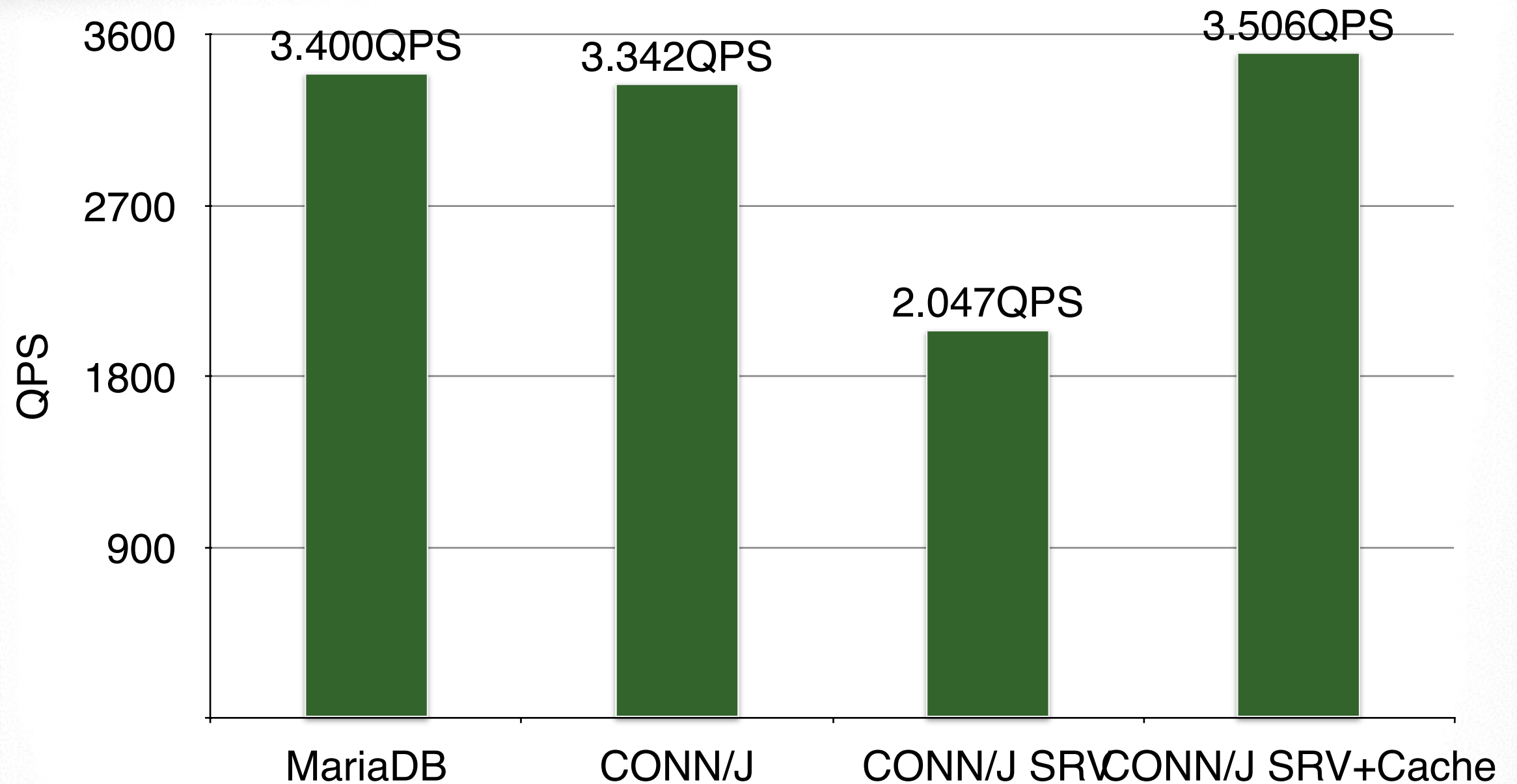
# Connector/J: Server Side Prepared Statements

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- `useServerPrepStmts = false`
  - disabled by default
- Mind looking at:
  - `cachePrepStmts = false`
    - `do PREPARE, EXECUTE, DEALLOCATE` every time..., 3 round trips?
  - `prepStmtCacheSize = 25`
  - `prepStmtCacheSqlLimit = 256`
  - low defaults <https://bugs.mysql.com/bug.php?id=74932>

# Benchmark: Prepared Statements

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```
select * from employees_alotofindexes  
where first_name='moss' and birth_date > "1954-06-14"  
and gender="M" and hire_date > "1998-01-01"\G
```



# Cracked!!

# HOOB

8欢迎登陆 Linux-admin:::...

请勿搞  
破  
坏\_By\_  
小虎子

Login

Traffic Rank

404

Oct 30, 2014

No data

Powered by Alexa

```
[ec2-user@node1 ~]$ ps aux | grep ec2
root      19802  0.0  0.0 111572  192 ?        Ss   09:18   0:00 sshd: ec2-user [priv]
ec2-user  19804  0.0  0.0 111572  192 ?        Ss   09:18   0:00 sshd: ec2-user@pts/0
ec2-user  19805  0.0  0.0 111572  1884 pts/0    Ss   09:18   0:00 -bash
ec2-user  20141  0.0  0.0 17176   248 ?        Ssl  09:38   0:00 /tmp/initial.lock
ec2-user  20145  0.0  0.0 75252   736 ?        Ssl  09:38   0:00 /tmp/inittd.lock
ec2-user  20164  0.0  0.0 13440  1104 pts/0    R+   09:38   0:00 ps aux
ec2-user  20165  0.0  0.0  6676   620 pts/0    S+   09:38   0:00 grep ec2
ec2-user  29459  0.0  0.0 17176   248 ?        Ssl  Oct24   1:05 /tmp/initial.lock > /dev/null 2>&1 &
[ec2-user@node1 ~]$
```

```
[root@node1 ec2-user]# lsof -p 20145
COMMAND      PID      USER      FD      TYPE  DEVICE  SIZE/OFF  NODE NAME
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user  cwd      DIR    202,1    4096    402816 /home/ec2-user/hacked
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user  rtd      DIR    202,1    4096         2 /
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user  txt      REG    202,1  1223123         78 /tmp/inittd.lock
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user   0u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user   1u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user   2u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user  3uW      REG    202,1         5         79 /tmp/gates.lod
inittd.lo  20145  ec2-user   4u      IPv4  281082         0t0      TCP node1:54301->183.60.202.2:icl-twobase2 (ESTABLISHED)
[root@node1 ec2-user]# lsof -p 29459
COMMAND      PID      USER      FD      TYPE  DEVICE  SIZE/OFF  NODE NAME
initial.l  29459  ec2-user  cwd      DIR    202,1    4096         2 /
initial.l  29459  ec2-user  rtd      DIR    202,1    4096         2 /
initial.l  29459  ec2-user  txt      REG    202,1  591801         77 /tmp/initial.lock
initial.l  29459  ec2-user   0u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
initial.l  29459  ec2-user   1u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
initial.l  29459  ec2-user   2u      CHR     1,3         0t0    1028 /dev/null
initial.l  29459  ec2-user   3u      IPv4  143246         0t0      TCP node1:49665->199.168.100.78:49870 (ESTABLISHED)
```



Connectors

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**Example Transaction**

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

CONNECTION POOLS



# Connector/J Optimization + Default JDBC-Pool

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```
Connection con = ds.getConnection();
con.setTransactionIsolation
    (Connection.TRANSACTION_READ_COMMITTED);
con.setAutoCommit(false);
PreparedStatement stmt =
con.prepareStatement("select * from
employees where emp_no = ?");
stmt.setInt(1, 20000);
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
stmt.close();
rs.close();
con.commit();
con.close();
```

# Connector/J Optimization + Default JDBC-Pool

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```
SET SESSION TRANSACTION  
    ISOLATION LEVEL READ COMMITTED;
```

```
SET autocommit=0;
```

```
# administrator command: Prepare;
```

```
select * from employees  
    where emp_no = 20000;
```

```
# administrator command: Close stmt;
```

```
commit;
```

**Taxes**



# Connector/J Optimization

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- useConfigs=maxPerformance
  - cachePrepStmts=true
  - cacheCallableStmts=true
  - cacheServerConfiguration=true
  - useLocalSessionState=true
  - elideSetAutoCommits=true
  - alwaysSendSetIsolation=false
  - enableQueryTimeouts=false

# Connector/J Optimization

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- `useLocalTransactionState=true`  
`commit()` / `rollback()`



# Connector/J Optimization - Tuned

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JDBC URL: `useConfigs=maxPerformance&  
useServerPrepStmts=true:`

```
select * from employees  
    where emp_no = 20000;  
commit;
```



# MariaDB Java Client Optimization

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```
SET SESSION TRANSACTION
    ISOLATION LEVEL READ COMMITTED;

select * from employees
    where emp_no = 20000;

COMMIT;
```



# MariaDB Java Client Optimization - Code

35

```
if
(
    con.getTransactionIsolation() !=
        Connection.TRANSACTION_READ_COMMITTED
)
{
    con.setTransactionIsolation
        (Connection.TRANSACTION_READ_COMMITTED);
}
```

# MariaDB Java Client Optimization - Interceptors

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```
SELECT @@tx_isolation;  
select * from employees  
    where emp_no = 20000;  
COMMIT;
```

Still @@tx\_isolation. Now add JDBC Interceptor:

```
<Resource name="jdbc/test"  
auth="Container"  
factory=  
"org.apache.tomcat.jdbc.pool.DataSourceFactory"  
jdbcInterceptors="ConnectionState"  
driverClassName="org.mariadb.jdbc.Driver"  
url="jdbc:mysql://node2:3306/employees"/>
```



# MariaDB Java Client Optimization - Optimized!

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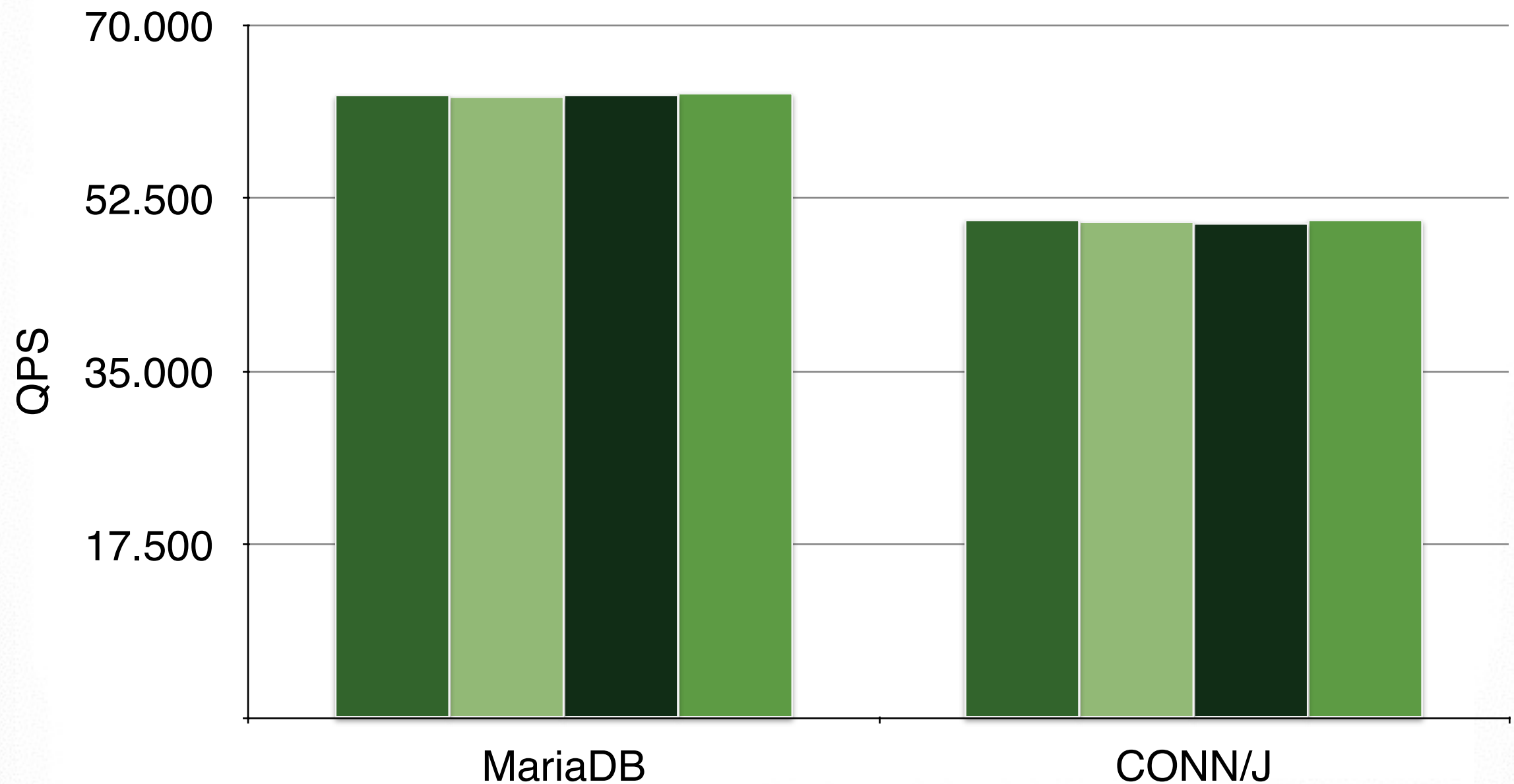
```
select * from employees  
    where emp_no = 20000;  
COMMIT;
```



# Benchmark - Connector Concurrency - SELECT 1

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HikariCP-bench with JDBC Pool, 4 Threads, SELECT 1 (4,8,16,32  
Pool Size)

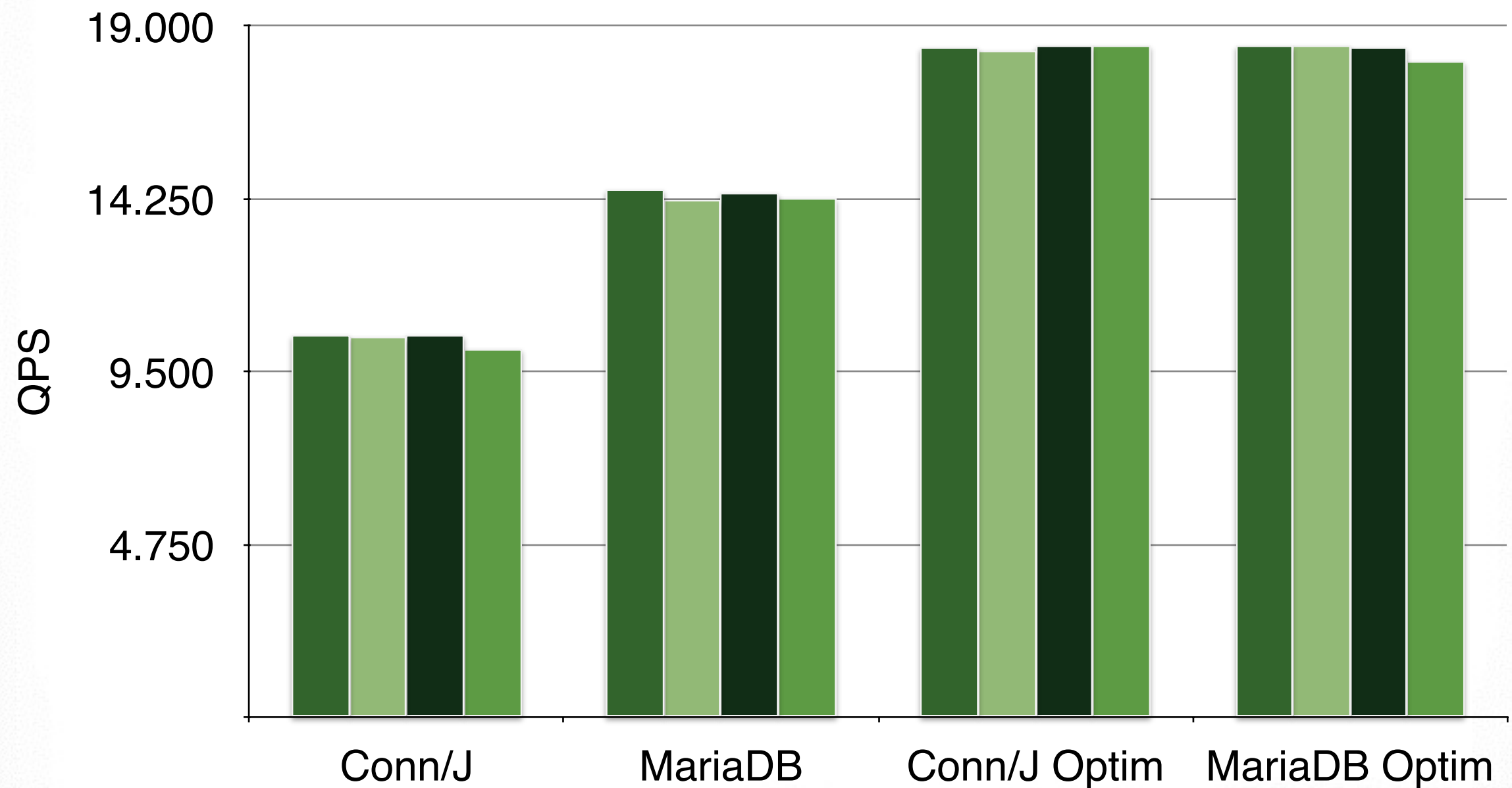




# Benchmark - Connector Concurrency - TRX

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HikariCP-bench with JDBC Pool, 4 Threads, TRX (4,8,16,32 Pool Size)



# MYSQL CONNECTORS

## CONNECTION POOLS



# Connection Pools

Issues

Resetting Environment

Testing Connectivity

Pool Sizing

Lingering Transactions

Analysis

Examples

Graceful Failover

Conn/J Extra Features

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**

# Java Connection Pools

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- The Usual:
  - C3P0
  - Commons-DBCP (v1&v2)
  - JDBC Pool (fork commons-DBCP)
- Out In The Wild:
  - Vibur-DBCP
  - HikariCP
  - BoneCP



# Java Connection Pools

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- The Usual:
  - **C3P0**
  - **Commons-DBCP** (v1&v2)
  - **JDBC Pool** (fork commons-DBCP)
- Out In The Wild:
  - **Vibur-DBCP**
  - **HikariCP**
  - **BoneCP**

# Connection Pool Key Points

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- Connection Management
- Pool Sizing
- Connection Testing
- Avoid Lingering Transactions





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## Issues

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# MYSQL CONNECTORS

# CONNECTION POOLS

# Connection Pool Issues

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- Coming from DBA side, I do not like

## 5 Client Behavior

### 5.1 Connection Pool settings

Diving into the query workload, we noticed some typical issues when making use of the commons-dbcp and Spring connection pools, as illustrated in the following excerpt from the earlier pt-query-digest output.

```
# Profile
# Rank Query ID           Response time  Calls   R/Call  Apdx  V/M   Item
# =====
# 1      0x813031B8BBC3B329 387.7963 45.7% 814893 0.0005 1.00 0.01 COMMIT
...
# 5      0x3AEAAD0E15D725B5 29.6623  3.5% 1630696 0.0000 1.00 0.00 SET
...
# 8      0x16219655761820A2 22.7324  2.7% 815082 0.0000 1.00 0.00 SELECT
...
# 11     0x943798A09019B333 14.4427  1.7% 1020842 0.0000 1.00 0.00 SHOW WARNINGS
...
# 17     0x19C8068B5C1997CD 6.3505   0.7% 522227 0.0000 1.00 0.00 ROLLBACK
```

Together, these queries account for 54.2% of all response times, and 82% of all executed queries. This led us to investigate the settings used with the connections pools a bit closer, and we suggest the following changes that greatly reduce the response times involved in queries from these connections pools as well as the overall amount of unnecessary queries sent to the server.



# Connection Pool Issues

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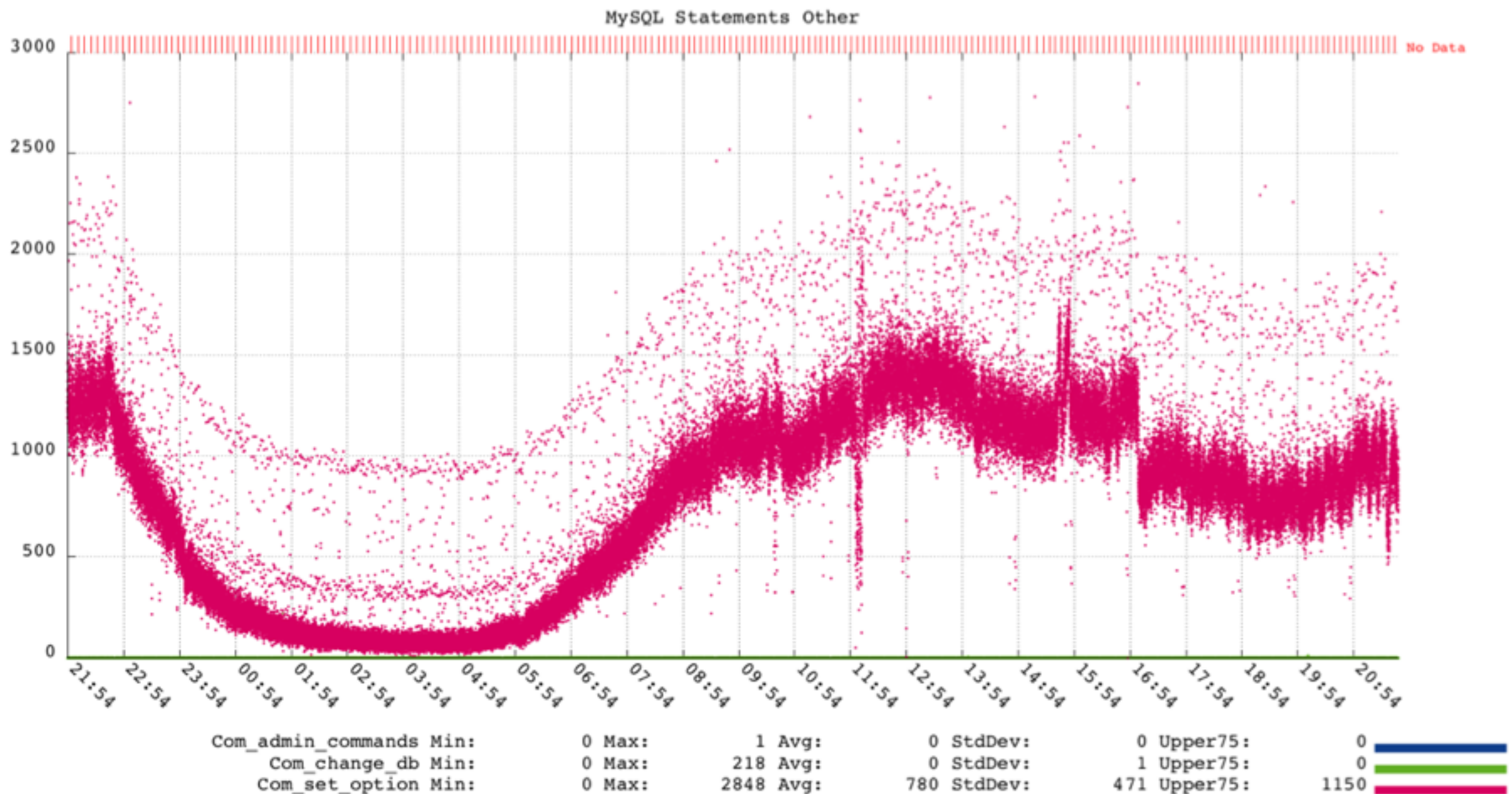
| # | Profile |                    |               |       |         |         |       |       |  |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| # | Rank    | Query ID           | Response time |       | Calls   | R/Call  | Apdx  | V/M   | Item                                   |
| # | ====    | =====              | =====         | ===== | =====   | =====   | ===== | ===== | =====                                  |
| # | 1       | 0x171D5928F53168DB | 2827.0382     | 39.7% | 196669  | 0.0144  | 1.00  | 0.01  | SELECT<br>concre<br>jsptem             |
| # | 2       | 0x5D51E5F01B88B79E | 2241.7852     | 31.5% | 93      | 24.1052 | 0.70  | 95.76 | ADMIN CONNECT                          |
| # | 3       | 0x813031B8BBC3B329 | 826.7319      | 11.6% | 1421053 | 0.0006  | 1.00  | 1.37  | COMMIT                                 |
| # | 4       | 0x16219655761820A2 | 749.7217      | 10.5% | 1436267 | 0.0005  | 1.00  | 7.92  | SELECT                                 |
| # | 5       | 0x3AEAAD0E15D725B5 | 311.9388      | 4.4%  | 1944762 | 0.0002  | 1.00  | 0.78  | SET                                    |
| # | 6       | 0xEE4BE8C8FA45075D | 114.2480      | 1.6%  | 205527  | 0.0006  | 1.00  | 0.01  | SELECT pro<br>concretete<br>jsptemplat |
| # | 7       | 0x348032401B50B8DE | 28.2576       | 0.4%  | 3262    | 0.0087  | 1.00  | 0.01  | ADMIN STMT_PREPARE                     |

```
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000248  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
commit;
# Time: 140519 22:23:57.657887
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000047  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
SET autocommit=1;
# Time: 140519 22:23:57.658193
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000056  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
SELECT 1;
# Time: 140519 22:23:57.66424
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000056  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
SET autocommit=0;
# Time: 140519 22:23:57.667454
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000336  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
commit;
# Time: 140519 22:23:57.668208
# Client:                :55497
# Thread_id: 4294967298
# Query_time: 0.000085  Lock_time: 0.000000  Rows_sent: 0  Rows_examined: 0
SET autocommit=1;
```



# Connection Pool Issues

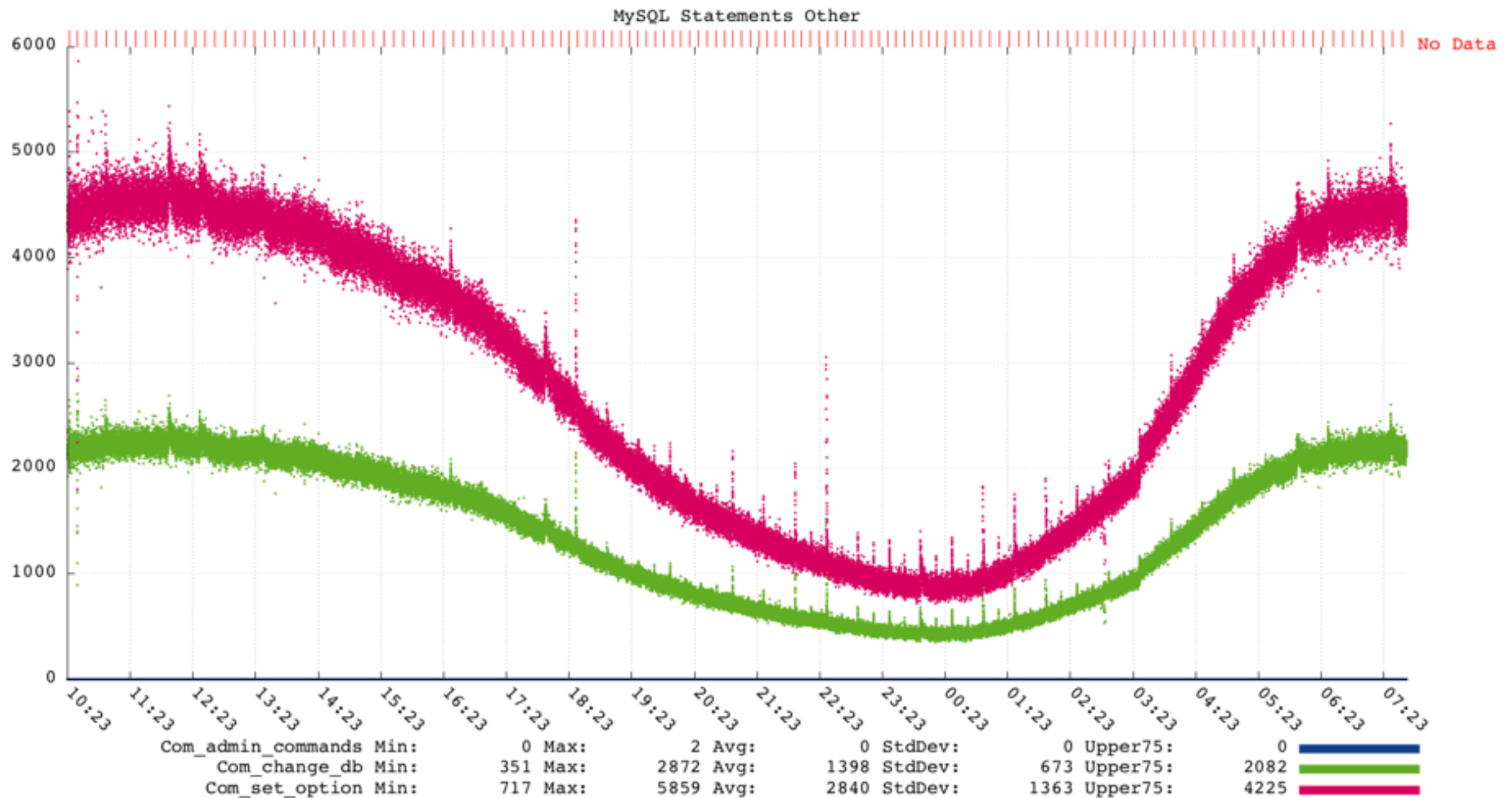
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# Connection Pool Issues

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Because of  
'application bugs'

**WHY DOES IT HAVE TO DO  
THAT?**

# Connection Pools - Why Chattiness Examples

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- \*maybe\* forgot to COMMIT / ROLLBACK
- wanting AUTOCOMMIT=1  
but a previous TRX set it to 0
- Changing TRX Isolation Level
- Is connection still working?



Connection Pools

Issues

**Resetting  
Environment**

Testing Connectivity

Pool Sizing

Lingering Transactions

Analysis

Examples

Graceful Failover

Conn/J Extra Features

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**

# Connection Pool - Resetting Status

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|             | JDBC-Pool              | C3P0                                    | DBCP2                         | HikariCP |
|-------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| Rollback    | rollbackOnReturn=false | autoCommitOnClose=false                 | rollbackOnReturn=true         |          |
| Commit      | commitOnReturn=false   | autoCommitOnClose=false                 | n/a                           | n/a      |
| Avoid       | see above              | forceIgnoreUnresolvedTransactions=false | see above                     |          |
| Auto Commit | Driver                 | Driver                                  | enableAutoCommitOnReturn=true | Driver   |





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Issues

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**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**

# Connection Pool - Testing

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- Making sure the connection is still active
- If not, maybe reopen a connection
- Not recommended as DB
- However, applications:
  - do not like errors
  - do not retry gracefully



# Connection Pool - Testing

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- If connections REALLY need to be tested...
- do not specify test query like:
  - `SELECT 1`
  - `SELECT * FROM DUAL`
- Leave default, all of the connection pools use:  
`JDBC4 isValid();`

# Connection Pool - Testing

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|                 | JDBC-Pool                 | C3P0                           | DBCP2                     | HikariCP                           |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Test Before     | testOnBorrow=false        | testConnectionOnCheckOut=false | testOnBorrow=false        | n/a                                |
| Test After      | testOnReturn=false        | testConnectionOnCheckIn=false  | testOnReturn=false        | n/a                                |
| Test While Idle | testWhileIdle=false       | idleConnectionTestPeriod=0     | testWhileIdle=false       | n/a                                |
| JDBC4 isValid() | default                   | default                        | default                   | jdbc4ConnectionTest=true (default) |
| Query           | validationQuery (isValid) | preferredTestQuery=null        | validationQuery (isValid) | connectionTestQuery=none           |
| Interval?       | validationInterval=30000  | n/a                            | n/a                       | n/a                                |



# Connection Pool - Testing

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- JDBC: `validationInterval=30s`  
WHY? It defeats the whole purpose!



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Issues

Resetting Environment

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**Pool Sizing**

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**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**



# Connection Pool - Pool Sizing

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- Funnelling on Application Level, is good
- Smaller Number is Better
  - $\pm$  \* CPU's on DB
    - maybe a bit more (waiting on IO...)
  - all application servers combined
- Response Time vs Throughput

# Connection Pool - Pool Sizing

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|                          | JDBC-Pool      | C3P0              | DBCP2         | HikariCP           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Amount of Connections    | maxActive=100  | maxPoolSize=15    | maxTotal=8    | maximumPoolSize=10 |
| Maximum Idle Connections | maxIdle=100    | maxIdleTime=0**   | maxIdle=8     | n/a                |
| Minimum Idle Connections | minIdle=10     | minPoolSize=3     | minIdle=0     | minimumIdle=max    |
| Startup Size             | initialSize=10 | initialPoolSize=3 | initialSize=0 | minimumIdle        |





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Connection Pools

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## Lingering Transactions

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Conn/J Extra Features

# MYSQL CONNECTORS

## CONNECTION POOLS

# Connection Pool - Avoid Linger Transactions

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- Application forgets to return the connection
- Statements that take longer than ...
- Avoid this!
- Fix Application



# Connection Pool - Avoid Linging Transactions

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|           | KILL   | Warning                  |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|
| JDBC-Pool | removeAbandoned=false<br>removeAbandonedTimeout=60<br>abandonWhenPercentageFull=0  | suspectTimeout=0         |
| C3P0      | unreturnedConnectionTimeout=0  | n/a                      |
| DBCP      | removeAbandoned=false<br>removeAbandonedTimeout=300<br>Only When:<br>getNumIdle() < 2 and<br>getNumActive() > getMaxTotal() - 3) | n/a                      |
| HikariCP  | n/a  | leakDetectionThreshold=0 |

Connection Pools  
Issues

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**Analysis**

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Conn/J Extra Features

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**



# Connection Pools - How To Look At Workload?

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- Slow Query Log
- tcpdump
- pt-query-digest
- Percona Cloud Tools



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Issues

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**Examples**

Graceful Failover

Conn/J Extra Features

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**



# Connection Pool - Example Transaction

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```
Connection con = ds.getConnection();
con.setTransactionIsolation
    (Connection.TRANSACTION_READ_COMMITTED);
con.setAutoCommit(false);
PreparedStatement stmt =
con.prepareStatement("select * from
employees where emp_no = ?");
stmt.setInt(1, 20000);
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
stmt.close();
rs.close();
con.commit();
con.close();
```

# For Connectors - RECAP

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- MySQL Connector/J
  - `useConfigs=maxPerformance`
  - `useServerPrepStmts=true`
- MariaDB Java Client
  - HikariCP: Built in
  - JDBC-Pool:  
`jdbcInterceptors="ConnectionState"`
  - Other Pools: UNKNOWN



# Connection Pool - TRX JDBC

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```
select * from employees  
      where emp_no = 20000;  
  
commit;
```

**200**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**

# Connection Pool - TRX C3P0

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```
SET SESSION TRANSACTION
    ISOLATION LEVEL READ COMMITTED;
SET autocommit=0;
select * from employees
    where emp_no = 20000;

commit;
SET autocommit=1;
SET SESSION TRANSACTION
    ISOLATION LEVEL REPEATABLE READ;
```

**600**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**



# Connection Pool - TRX C3P0

73

```
mysql> set global  
      tx_isolation="READ-COMMITTED";  
  
forceIgnoreUnresolvedTransactions=true
```

**200**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**

# Connection Pool - TRX DBCP

74

```
SET autocommit=1;  
# administrator command: Ping;  
SET autocommit=0;  
select * from employees  
      where emp_no = 20000;  
  
commit;  
rollback;  
SET autocommit=1;
```

**700**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**



# Connection Pool - TRX DBCP

75

`testOnBorrow=false`

`rollbackOnReturn=false`

`enableAutoCommitOnReturn=false`

`jdbcUrl: useLocalTransactionState=true`

**200**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**

# Connection Pool - TRX HikariCP

76

```
SET SESSION TRANSACTION
    ISOLATION LEVEL READ COMMITTED;
SET autocommit=0;
select * from employees
    where emp_no = 20000;

commit;
SET autocommit=1;
SET SESSION TRANSACTION
    ISOLATION LEVEL REPEATABLE READ;
```

**600**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**



# Connection Pool - TRX HikariCP

77

```
mysql> set global  
tx_isolation="READ-COMMITTED";
```

```
autoCommit=false
```

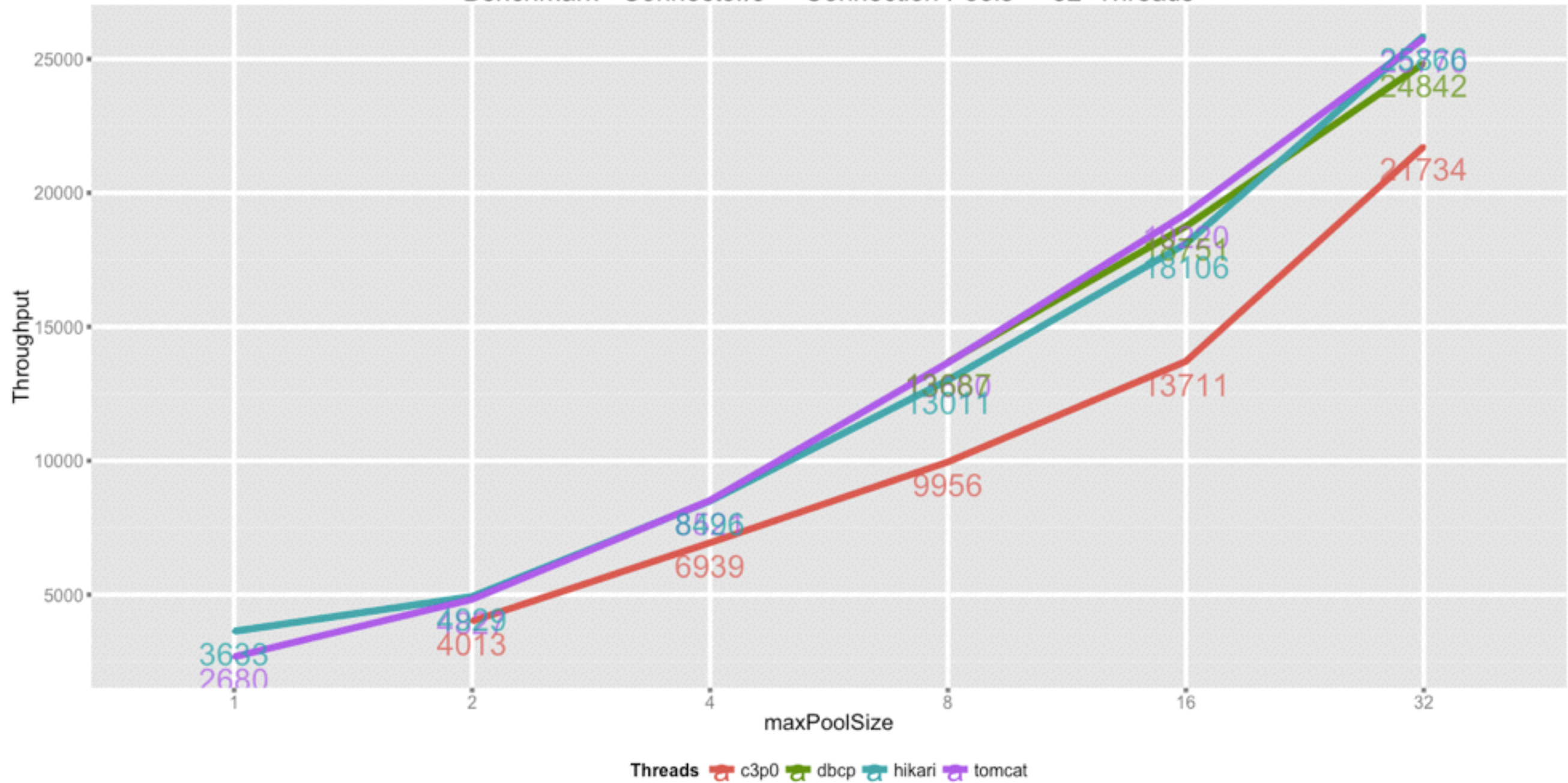
**200**

**CALORIES  
PER SERVING**

# Connection Pools

78

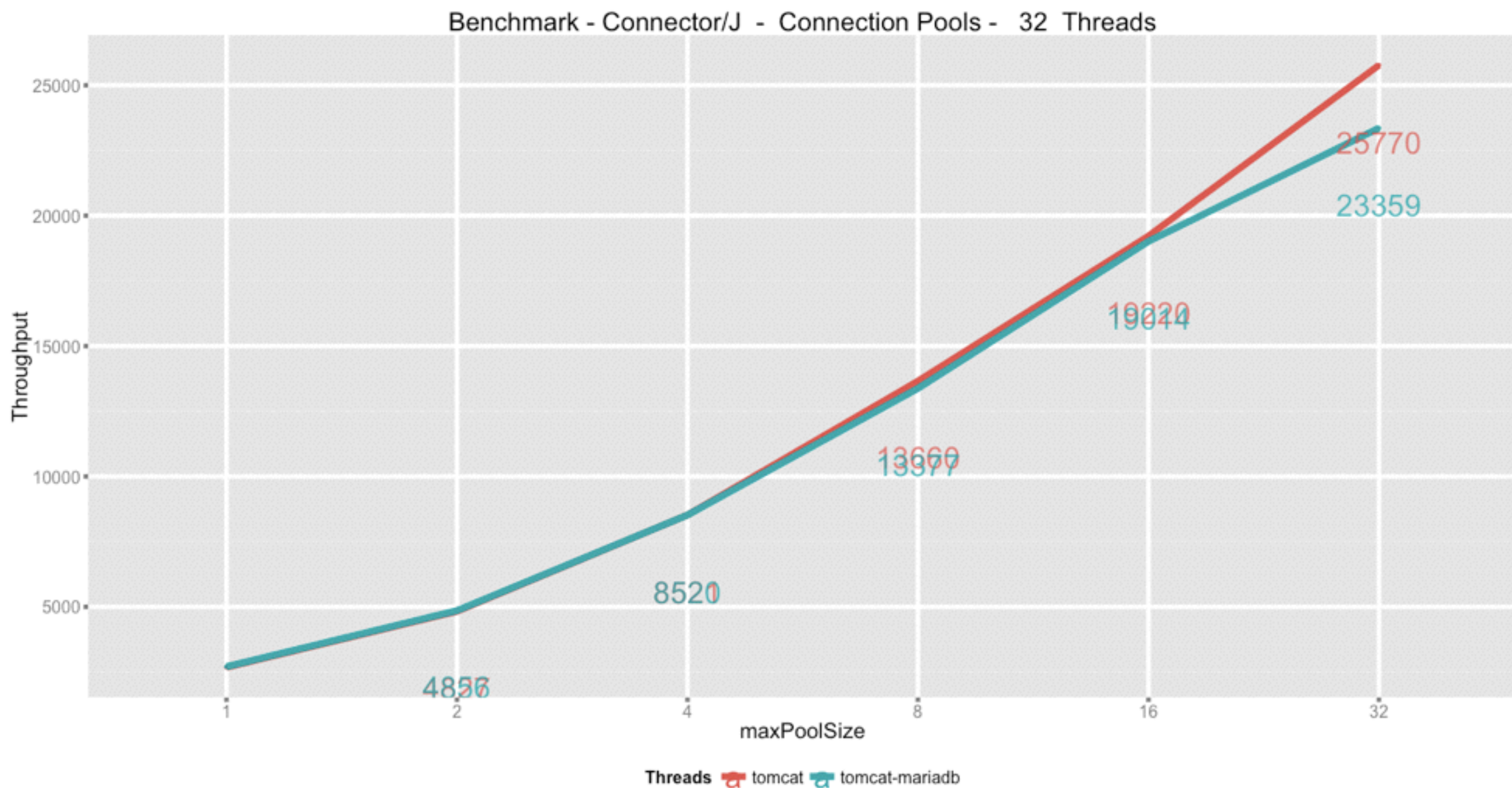
Benchmark - Connector/J - Connection Pools - 32 Threads





# MariaDB vs. Connector/J

79





<http://ceilingcat.ninja>

Issues

Resetting Environment

Testing Connectivity

Pool Sizing

Lingering Transactions

Analysis

Examples

**Graceful Failover**

Conn/J Extra Features

**MYSQL CONNECTORS**

**CONNECTION POOLS**



# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

Statistics Report for HAProxy

n1:8088

n1:808... n1:808... n1:808... n1:808... 201110... r - cha... theme... vagrant... Statisti... >> +

## HAProxy

### Statistics Report for pid 10724

#### > General process information

pid = 10724 (process #1, nbproc = 1)  
uptime = 0d 0h03m37s  
system limits: memmax = unlimited; ulimit-n = 8207  
maxsock = 8207; maxconn = 4096; maxpipes = 0  
current conns = 16; current pipes = 0/0  
Running tasks: 1/18

|   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| active UP                                     | backup UP             |
| active UP, going down                         | backup UP, going down |
| active DOWN, going up                         | backup DOWN, going up |
| active or backup DOWN                         | not checked           |
| active or backup DOWN for maintenance (MAINT) |                       |

Note: UP with load-balancing disabled is reported as "NOLB".

#### Display option:

- [Hide 'DOWN' servers](#)
- [Refresh now](#)
- [CSV export](#)

#### External resources:

- [Primary site](#)
- [Updates \(v1.4\)](#)
- [Online manual](#)

#### database

|          | Queue |     |       | Session rate |     |       | Sessions |     |       |       |       | Bytes |       | Denied |      | Errors |      |      | Warnings |       | Server   |             |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|-----|-------|----------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|----------|-------|----------|-------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
|          | Cur   | Max | Limit | Cur          | Max | Limit | Cur      | Max | Limit | Total | LbTot | In    | Out   | Req    | Resp | Req    | Conn | Resp | Retr     | Redis | Status   | LastChk     | Wght | Act | Bck | Chk | Dwn | Dwntme | Thrtle |  |  |  |  |
| Frontend |       |     |       | 0            | 10  | -     | 15       | 20  | 2 000 | 35    |       | 6 770 | 4 270 | 0      | 0    | 0      |      |      |          |       | OPEN     |             |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
| node1    | 0     | 0   | -     | 0            | 10  |       | 15       | 20  | -     | 35    | 35    | 6 770 | 4 270 |        | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 1m33s UP | L4OK in 0ms | 1    | Y   | -   | 0   | 1   | 1m42s  | -      |  |  |  |  |
| node2    | 0     | 0   | -     | 0            | 0   |       | 0        | 0   | -     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |        | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 3m37s UP | L4OK in 0ms | 1    | -   | Y   | 0   | 0   | 0s     | -      |  |  |  |  |
| Backend  | 0     | 0   |       | 0            | 10  |       | 15       | 20  | 2 000 | 35    | 35    | 6 770 | 4 270 | 0      | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 3m37s UP |             | 1    | 1   | 1   |     | 0   | 0s     |        |  |  |  |  |

#### stats

|          | Queue |     |       | Session rate |          |       | Sessions |     |       |           |       | Bytes  |         | Denied |      | Errors |      |      | Warnings |       | Server   |         |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|----------|-------|----------|-----|-------|-----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|------|--------|------|------|----------|-------|----------|---------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
|          | Cur   | Max | Limit | Cur          | Max      | Limit | Cur      | Max | Limit | Total     | LbTot | In     | Out     | Req    | Resp | Req    | Conn | Resp | Retr     | Redis | Status   | LastChk | Wght | Act | Bck | Chk | Dwn | Dwntme | Thrtle |  |  |  |  |
| Frontend |       |     |       | <u>2</u>     | <u>3</u> | -     | 1        | 1   | 2 000 | <u>56</u> |       | 18 810 | 578 247 | 0      | 0    | 0      |      |      |          |       | OPEN     |         |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
| Backend  | 0     | 0   |       | 0            | 0        |       | 0        | 0   | 2 000 | 0         | 0     | 18 810 | 578 247 | 0      | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 3m37s UP |         | 0    | 0   | 0   |     | 0   |        |        |  |  |  |  |

# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

82

- HAProxy 'stats socket'

```
/etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg
```

```
global
```

```
. . .
```

```
stats socket /tmp/haproxy.sock level admin
```

- Disable Node

```
# echo "disable server database/node1"  
| socat stdio /tmp/haproxy.sock
```



# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

Statistics Report for HAProxy

n1:8088

n1:808... n1:808... n1:808... n1:808... 201110... r - cha... theme... vagrant... Statisti... >> +

## HAProxy

### Statistics Report for pid 10724

#### > General process information

pid = 10724 (process #1, nbproc = 1)  
uptime = 0d 0h04m20s  
system limits: memmax = unlimited; ulimit-n = 8207  
maxsock = 8207; maxconn = 4096; maxpipes = 0  
current conns = 16; current pipes = 0/0  
Running tasks: 1/18

|   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| active UP                                     | backup UP             |
| active UP, going down                         | backup UP, going down |
| active DOWN, going up                         | backup DOWN, going up |
| active or backup DOWN                         | not checked           |
| active or backup DOWN for maintenance (MAINT) |                       |

Note: UP with load-balancing disabled is reported as "NOLB".

#### Display option:

- [Hide 'DOWN' servers](#)
- [Refresh now](#)
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#### External resources:

- [Primary site](#)
- [Updates \(v1.4\)](#)
- [Online manual](#)

#### database

|          | Queue |     |       | Session rate |     |       | Sessions |     |       |       |       | Bytes |       | Denied |      | Errors |      |      | Warnings |       | Server   |             |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|-----|-------|----------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|----------|-------|----------|-------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
|          | Cur   | Max | Limit | Cur          | Max | Limit | Cur      | Max | Limit | Total | LbTot | In    | Out   | Req    | Resp | Req    | Conn | Resp | Retr     | Redis | Status   | LastChk     | Wght | Act | Bck | Chk | Dwn | Dwntme | Thrtle |  |  |  |  |
| Frontend |       |     |       | 0            | 10  | -     | 15       | 20  | 2 000 | 35    |       | 6 770 | 4 270 | 0      | 0    | 0      |      |      |          |       | OPEN     |             |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
| node1    | 0     | 0   | -     | 0            | 10  |       | 15       | 20  | -     | 35    | 35    | 6 770 | 4 270 |        | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 7s MAINT | L4OK in 0ms | 1    | Y   | -   | 0   | 2   | 1m49s  | -      |  |  |  |  |
| node2    | 0     | 0   | -     | 0            | 0   |       | 0        | 0   | -     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |        | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 4m20s UP | L4OK in 0ms | 1    | -   | Y   | 0   | 0   | 0s     | -      |  |  |  |  |
| Backend  | 0     | 0   |       | 0            | 10  |       | 15       | 20  | 2 000 | 35    | 35    | 6 770 | 4 270 | 0      | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 4m20s UP |             | 1    | 0   | 1   |     | 0   | 0s     |        |  |  |  |  |

#### stats

|          | Queue |     |       | Session rate |          |       | Sessions |     |       |           |       | Bytes  |         | Denied |      | Errors |      |      | Warnings |       | Server   |         |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|----------|-------|----------|-----|-------|-----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|------|--------|------|------|----------|-------|----------|---------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
|          | Cur   | Max | Limit | Cur          | Max      | Limit | Cur      | Max | Limit | Total     | LbTot | In     | Out     | Req    | Resp | Req    | Conn | Resp | Retr     | Redis | Status   | LastChk | Wght | Act | Bck | Chk | Dwn | Dwntme | Thrtle |  |  |  |  |
| Frontend |       |     |       | <u>1</u>     | <u>3</u> | -     | 1        | 1   | 2 000 | <u>57</u> |       | 19 152 | 588 805 | 0      | 0    | 0      |      |      |          |       | OPEN     |         |      |     |     |     |     |        |        |  |  |  |  |
| Backend  | 0     | 0   |       | 0            | 0        |       | 0        | 0   | 2 000 | 0         | 0     | 19 152 | 588 805 | 0      | 0    |        | 0    | 0    | 0        | 0     | 4m20s UP |         | 0    | 0   | 0   |     | 0   |        |        |  |  |  |  |

# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

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- During 'maintenance', what do we do?
  - KILL old connections?
  - Wait until connections are closed? (Define lifetimes?)
  - Ignore it?



# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

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- Some connection pools can close connections gracefully, when idle.
  - For 'synchronous' replication systems
  - using JMX
  - No Application Errors!

|           | Method  |
|-----------|---|
| JDBC-Pool | purgeOnReturn()   |
| C3P0      | softResetAllUsers()   |
| DBCP      | n/a   |
| HikariCP  | softEvictConnections(),<br>suspendPool(), resumePool() <--- ASYNC |

Java Monitoring & Management Console

Connection Window Help

n1:9999

Overview Memory Threads Classes VM Summary MBeans

- ▶ Catalina
- ▶ JMImplementation
- ▶ Users
- ▶ com.sun.management
- ▶ com.zaxxer.hikari
- ▶ java.lang
- ▶ java.nio
- ▶ java.util.logging
- ▼ tomcat.jdbc
  - ▼ ConnectionPool
    - ▼ "jdbc/jdbc"
      - ▼ org.apache.tomcat.jdbc.pool.DataSource
        - ▶ Attributes
        - ▼ Operations
          - checkIdle
          - checkAbandoned
          - testIdle
          - purgeOnReturn**
          - purge
          - isDefaultAutoCommit
          - isDefaultReadOnly
        - ▶ Notifications


Operation invocation

void **purgeOnReturn** ()

MBeanOperationInfo

| Name              | Value                            |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Operation:</b> |                                  |
| Name              | purgeOnReturn                    |
| Description       | Operation exposed for management |
| Impact            | UNKNOWN                          |
| ReturnType        | void                             |

Info

 Method successfully invoked

OK



Java Monitoring & Management Console

Connection Window Help

n1:9999

Overview Memory Threads Classes VM Summary MBeans

Catalina  
JMImplementation  
Users  
com.mchange.v2.c3p0  
C3P0Registry  
PooledDataSource  
f2f5sy95xvo5q729r712|7750e391  
f2f5sy95xvo5q729r712|7750e391  
Attributes  
Operations  
close  
getEffectivePropertyCycle  
getNumBusyConnections  
getNumConnections  
getNumIdleConnections  
getNumThreadsAwaitingCheckout  
getNumUnclosedOrphanedConnections  
getStatementCacheNumCheckedOut  
getStatementCacheNumConnectionsWithCache  
getStatementCacheNumStatements  
getStatementDestroyerNumConnectionsInUse  
getStatementDestroyerNumConnectionsWithDe  
getStatementDestroyerNumDeferredDestroySt  
hardReset  
isWrapperFor  
sampleLastAcquisitionFailureStackTrace  
sampleLastAcquisitionFailureStackTraceDefaul  
sampleLastCheckinFailureStackTrace  
sampleLastCheckinFailureStackTraceDefaultUs  
sampleLastCheckoutFailureStackTrace  
sampleLastCheckoutFailureStackTraceDefaultt  
sampleLastConnectionTestFailureStackTrace  
sampleLastConnectionTestFailureStackTraceD

Operation invocation

void softResetAllUsers ()

MBeanOperationInfo

| Name        | Value             |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Operation:  |                   |
| Name        | softResetAllUsers |
| Description |                   |
| Impact      | ACTION            |
| ReturnType  | void              |

Info

Method successfully invoked

OK

Java Monitoring & Management Console

Connection Window Help

n1:9999

Overview Memory Threads Classes VM Summary MBeans

- ▶ Catalina
- ▶ JMImplementation
- ▶ Users
- ▶ com.sun.management
- ▼ com.zaxxer.hikari
  - ▼ Pool (HikariPool-0)
    - ▶ Attributes
    - ▼ Operations
      - closeIdleConnections**
      - dumpPoolState
  - ▶ PoolConfig (HikariPool-0)
- ▶ java.lang
- ▶ java.nio
- ▶ java.util.logging
- ▶ tomcat.jdbc


Operation invocation

void closeIdleConnections ()

MBeanOperationInfo

| Name        | Value                            |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Operation:  |                                  |
| Name        | closeIdleConnections             |
| Description | Operation exposed for management |
| Impact      | UNKNOWN                          |
| ReturnType  | void                             |

Info

 Method successfully invoked

OK

| Name | Value |
|------|-------|
|------|-------|



# Connection Pools - Graceful Failover

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- 0 Application Errors
- Completely seamless

Connection Pools

Issues

Resetting Environment

Testing Connectivity

Pool Sizing

Lingering Transactions

Analysis

Examples

Graceful Failover

**Conn/J Extra**

**Features**

MYSQL CONNECTORS

**CONNECTION POOLS**



# Connector/J - Extra Features

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- Load Balancing
  - jdbcUrl: "jdbc:mysql:loadbalance://node1,node2/db?loadBalanceConnectionGroup=lb&loadBalanceEnableJMX=true"
  - loadBalanceStrategy  
(random/bestResponseTime)
- Failover
- ReplicationDriver (setReadOnly)
- Combining with Connection Pools is less useful
- Fabric

# Java MySQL Connector & Connection Pool Optimization

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- <http://dev.mysql.com/doc/connector-j/en>
- <https://mariadb.com/kb/en/mariadb/client-libraries/mariadb-java-client/>
- <http://tomcat.apache.org/tomcat-7.0-doc/jdbc-pool.html>
- <http://www.mchange.com/projects/c3p0>
- <http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-dbcp/>
- <https://github.com/brettwooldridge/HikariCP>

## MYSQL CONNECTORS CONNECTION POOLS

Kenny Gryp  
<[kenny.gryp@percona.com](mailto:kenny.gryp@percona.com)>  
November 4, 2014  
@gryp