

```

# Duplicated Data

## 1. Identifying Duplicated Data

#### Identifying Duplicated Data Code Example 1.1

## Example
# ---
# Question: Identify duplicate data in the given dataframe
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#

# Creating our vectors
# ---
#
x1 <- c(2, 4, 5, 6)
x2 <- c(2, 3, 5, 6)
x3 <- c(2, 4, 5, 6)
x4 <- c(2, 4, 5, 6)

# Create a dataframe df from the above vectors
# ---
#
df <- data.frame(rbind(x1, x2, x3, x4))

# Then printing out this dataset
df

```

```

##      X1 X2 X3 X4
## x1   2  4  5  6
## x2   2  3  5  6
## x3   2  4  5  6
## x4   2  4  5  6

```

```

# Now lets find the duplicated rows in the dataset df
# and assign to a variable duplicated_rows below
# ---
#
duplicated_rows <- df[duplicated(df),]

# Lets print out the variable duplicated_rows and see these duplicated rows
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#

duplicated_rows

```

```

##      X1 X2 X3 X4
## x3   2  4  5  6
## x4   2  4  5  6

```

```

# Removing these duplicated rows in the dataset or
# showing these unique items and assigning to a variable unique_items below
# ---
#
unique_items <- df[!duplicated(df), ]

# What about seeing what these unique items are?
# ---
#
unique_items

```

```

##      X1 X2 X3 X4
## x1   2  4  5  6
## x2   2  3  5  6

```

```

# Now there is another way we can also remove duplicated rows
# in the dataset or show the unique items;
# We simply use the unique() function
# ---
#
unique_items2 <- unique(df)

# After having assigned the unique items to the variable unique_items2,
# we will now print out this variable and have a look at these unique items
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#
unique_items2

```

```

##      X1 X2 X3 X4
## x1   2  4  5  6
## x2   2  3  5  6

```

```

## Challenge
# ---
# Question: Display and delete the only duplicate records in the iris dataset below:
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#

# Showing the first 6 records in the iris dataset
# ---
#
head(iris)

```

```

##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 1           5.1         3.5          1.4          0.2  setosa
## 2           4.9         3.0          1.4          0.2  setosa
## 3           4.7         3.2          1.3          0.2  setosa
## 4           4.6         3.1          1.5          0.2  setosa
## 5           5.0         3.6          1.4          0.2  setosa
## 6           5.4         3.9          1.7          0.4  setosa

```

```
# Deleting duplicate records
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
```

```
unique_iris <- unique(iris)
unique_iris
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa

## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4	versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7	versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1	versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0	versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2	versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6	versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6	versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5	versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3	versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3	versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2	versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4	versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2	versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3	versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2	versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3	versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1	versicolor

## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3	versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5	virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1	virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8	virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7	virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8	virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5	virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0	virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1	virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

iris

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
----	--------------	-------------	--------------	-------------	---------

## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor

## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5 versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3 versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6 versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3 versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4 versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5 versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0 versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4 versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3 versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0 versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1 versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8 versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5 versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2 versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4 versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7 versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1 versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0 versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6 versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica

## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5	virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0	virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1	virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

Challenge

```

# ---
# Question: Drop duplicate records in the iris games dataset from the url
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#

# Importing the data.table
# ---
#
library("data.table")

```



```

# Reading our dataset
# ---
#
video_games <- fread('http://bit.ly/VideoGamesDataset')

# Previewing the first 6 records of the video games dataset
# ---
#
head(video_games)

```

```

##           V1                      V2      V3    V4 V5
## 1: 151603712 The Elder Scrolls V Skyrim purchase 1.0 0
## 2: 151603712 The Elder Scrolls V Skyrim   play 273.0 0
## 3: 151603712                      Fallout 4 purchase 1.0 0
## 4: 151603712                      Fallout 4   play 87.0 0
## 5: 151603712                      Spore purchase 1.0 0
## 6: 151603712                      Spore     play 14.9 0

```

```

# Cleaning our dataset
# ---
# OUR CODE GOES BELOW
#

```

```

unique_videogames <- unique(video_games)
unique_videogames

```

```

##           V1                      V2      V3    V4 V5
## 1: 151603712 The Elder Scrolls V Skyrim purchase 1.0 0
## 2: 151603712 The Elder Scrolls V Skyrim   play 273.0 0
## 3: 151603712                      Fallout 4 purchase 1.0 0
## 4: 151603712                      Fallout 4   play 87.0 0
## 5: 151603712                      Spore purchase 1.0 0
## ---
## 199289: 128470551                      Titan Souls   play 1.5 0
## 199290: 128470551 Grand Theft Auto Vice City purchase 1.0 0
## 199291: 128470551 Grand Theft Auto Vice City   play 1.5 0
## 199292: 128470551                      RUSH purchase 1.0 0
## 199293: 128470551                      RUSH     play 1.4 0

```