

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int gcd(int x, int y) {
    if (y==0)
        return x;
    else
        return gcd(y, x%y);
}
int proper_fraction(int n) {
    int count=0;
    for (int i=1; i<n; ++i) {
        if (gcd(i, n) == 1)
            ++count;
    } return count * 2;
}
int main() {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    cout <<proper_fraction(n);
    return 0;
}
```