# REST-сервисы на ASP.NET Core под Linux в продакшене





#### Обо мне











## Цель

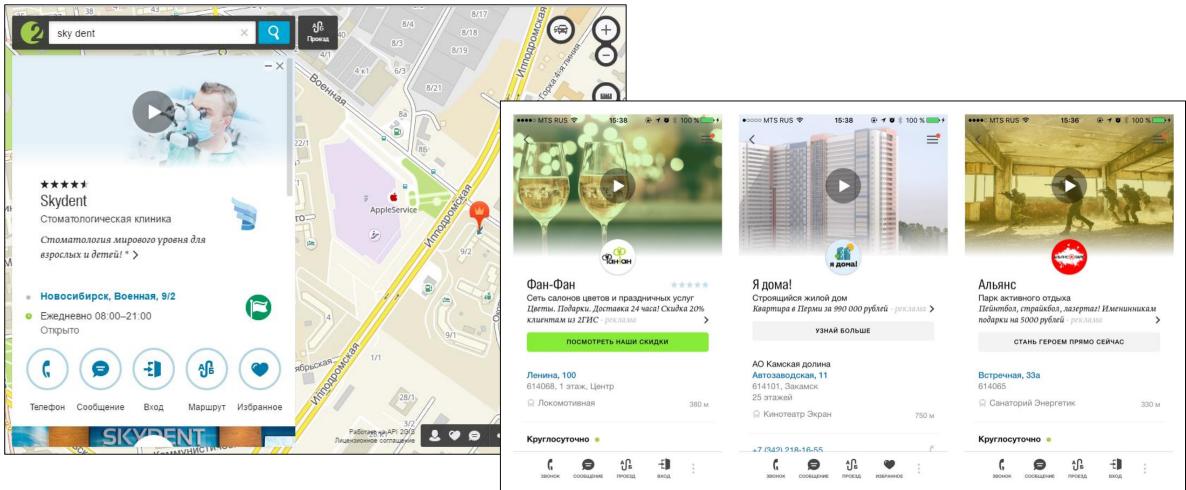
Поделиться опытом разработки и запуска в продакшен REST-сервисов на ASP.NET Core на Kubernetes

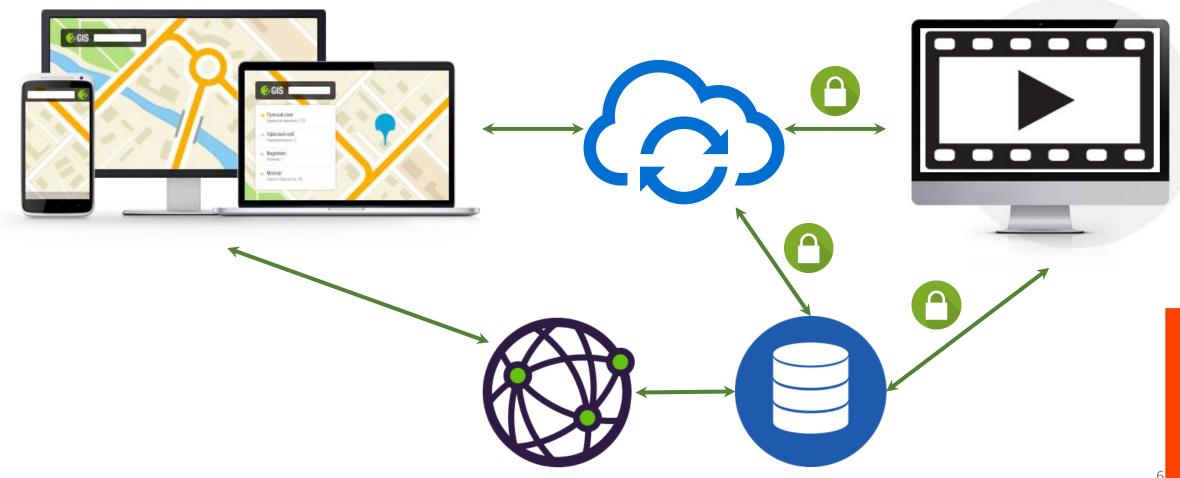
#### План

- Коротко о сервисе
- -On-premise платформа
- -.NET Core, ASP.NET Core, базовые фичи
- Билд
- -Деплой
- Нагрузочное тестирование
- Performance
  - Кэширование
  - Асинхронность и многопоточность



# Коротко о сервисе





- -99.99% доступность по миру
- -Время ответа 200ms\*





# Почему Linux

- -Существующая on-premise платформа
  - GitLab Cl
  - CI starting kit на основе make
  - Docker hub & docker images
- -Компоненты на любом технологическом стеке
- -Kubernetes

# The Twelve-Factor App (1-6)

- -Одно приложение один репозиторий
- -Зависимости вместе с приложением
- -Конфигурация через окружение
- -Используемые сервисы как ресурсы
- -Фазы билда, создания образов и исполнения разделены
- -Cервисы отдельные stateless процессы



# The Twelve-Factor App (7-12)

- -Port binding
- Масштабирование через процессы
- -Быстрая остановка и запуск процессов
- -Среды максимально похожи
- -Логирование в stdout
- -Административные процессы



## Код и презентация

https://github.com/denisivan@v/backend-conf-2017

- -Коротко о сервисе
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#### .NET Core

.NET FRAMEWORK .NET CORE **XAMARIN** Windows WPF UWP APP MODELS iOS Forms Android ASP.NET **ASP.NET Core** OS X BASE LIBRARIES **Base Class Library Core Library** Mono Class Library **COMMON INFRASTRUCTURE** Compilers Languages Runtime components

#### .NET Core

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# .NET Core

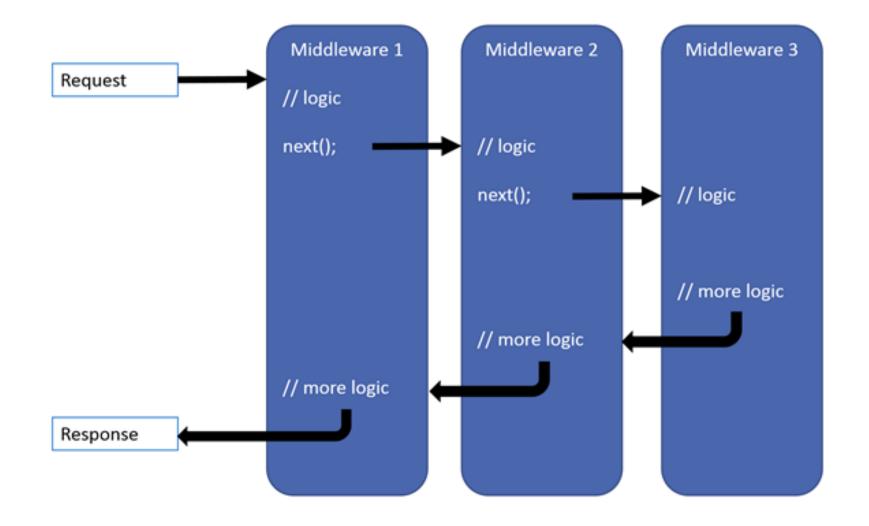
.NET FRAMEWORK **TOOLS** .NET CORE **XAMARIN** App Model Innovation **Windows Forms UWP** WPF iOS Android ASP.NET Core\* ASP.NET os x Visual Studio .NET STANDARD LIBRARY **NET Innovation** One library consistent across app models Visual Studio Code **COMMON INFRASTRUCTURE** Compilers Runtime components Languages

### .NET Core. Self-contained deployment

- -Полный контроль зависимостей
- -Явное указание платформы при билде (win10-x64 / ubuntu.16.04-x64 / osx.10.12-x64)
- -Только необходимый фреймворк netstandard1.6
  - Microsoft.NETCore.Runtime.CoreCLR
  - Microsoft.NETCore.DotNetHostPolicy



#### ASP.NET Core



```
BC Backend Conf
```

```
public sealed class HealthCheckMiddleware
  private const string Path = "/healthcheck";
  private readonly RequestDelegate next;
  public HealthCheckMiddleware(RequestDelegate next)
     _next = next;
  public async Task Invoke(HttpContext context)
     if (!context.Request.Path.Equals(Path, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase))
        await _next(context);
     else
         context.Response.ContentType = "text/plain";
         context.Response.StatusCode = 200;
         context.Response.Headers.Add(HeaderNames.Connection, "close");
         await context.Response.WriteAsync("OK");
```

```
public sealed class HealthCheckMiddleware
  private const string Path = "/healthcheck";
  private readonly RequestDelegate next;
  public HealthCheckMiddleware(RequestDelegate next)
     _next = next;
  public async Task Invoke(HttpContext context)
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```

## Базовые фичи REST-сервисов

- -Логирование
  - Структурное логирование
- -Версионирование АРІ
  - SemVer
  - DateTime
- -Формальное описание АРІ
  - Swagger



# Структурное логирование



```
[18:52:17 INF] Pre-discount tax total calculated at $10.95
[18:52:17 INF] Added CartItem {Id=7e4fc707-958b-4215-ac1b-e20d202b0aea, Descript
ion="Super-Multi-Coated Takumar 50mm f1.4", Total=9.05} to cart; cart contains 1
items
[18:52:17 ERR] Timer cannot be reset because it is disposed
System.ObjectDisposedException: Cannot access a disposed object.
   at System.Threading.TimerQueueTimer.Change(UInt32 dueTime, UInt32 period)
   at System.Threading.Timer.Change(Int32 dueTime, Int32 period)
   at Serilog.Generator.ActiveAgent.Schedule() in c:\TeamCity\buildAgent\work\de
33ba89868b8a14\src\serilog-generator\ActiveAgent.cs:line 30
```

```
"Serilog": {
  "MinimumLevel": "Debug",
  "WriteTo": [
      "Name": "Console",
      "Args": {
         "formatter":
            "Serilog.Formatting.Compact.RenderedCompactJsonFormatter,
             Serilog.Formatting.Compact"
  "Enrich": [ "FromLogContext", "WithThreadId" ]
```

```
"Serilog": {
                  "Debug",
  "MinimumLevel":
  "WriteTo":
      "Name": "Console",
      "Args": {
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  "MinimumLevel": "Debug",
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              "Console"
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             Serilog.Formatting.Compact"
                                 "WithThreadId" ]
  "Enrich": [ "FromLogContext"
```

## ASP.NET API versioning

- https://github.com/Microsoft/aspnet-api-versioning
- Microsoft REST versioning guidelines
- /api/foo?api-version=1.0
- /api/foo?api-version=2.0-Alpha
- /api/foo?api-version=2015-05-01.3.0
- /api/v1/foo
- /api/v2.0-Alpha/foo
- /api/v2015-05-01.3.0/foo



```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[Route("api/medias")]
                                             // /api/medias
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")] // /api/1.0/medias
public sealed class MediasController : Controller
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
```

```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
 Route("api/medias")
                                             // /api/medias
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")] // /api/1.0/medias
public sealed class MediasController : Controller
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
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```

```
Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")] // /api/1.0/medias
public sealed class MediasController : Controller
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
```

ApiVersion("1.0")]

[Route("api/medias")]

// /api/medias

```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
Poute("api/medias") ]
                                             // /api/medias
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")] // /api/1.0/medias
public sealed class MediasController : controller
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```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[Route("api/medias")]
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[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")] // /api/1.0/medias
public sealed class MediasController : Controller
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
```

```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[ApiVersion("2.0")]
Route("api/medias")]
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")]
public sealed class MediasController : GatewayController
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=2.0 or /api/2.0/medias/id
   [MapToApiVersion("2.0")]
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> GetV2(long id)
```

```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[ApiVersion("2.0")]
[Route("api/medias")]
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")]
public sealed class MediasController : GatewayController
  // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
   // /api/medias/id?api-version=2.0 or /api/2.0/medias/id
   [MapToApiVersion("2.0")]
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
   public async Task<IActionResult> GetV2(long id)
```

```
[ApiVersion("1.0")]
[ApiVersion("2.0")]
[Route("api/medias")]
[Route("api/{version:apiVersion}/medias")]
public sealed class MediasController : GatewayController
   // /api/medias/id?api-version=1.0 or /api/1.0/medias/id
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
   public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
      /api/medias/id?api-version=2.0 or /api/2.0/medias/id
   [MapToApiVersion("2.0")]
   [HttpGet("{id}")]
  public async Task<IActionResult> GetV2(long id)
```



https://github.com/domaindrivendev/Swashbuckle.AspNetCore

```
BC Backend Conf
```

```
services.AddSwaggerGen(
  X = >
      IApiVersionDescriptionProvider provider;
      foreach (var description in provider.ApiVersionDescriptions)
         x.SwaggerDoc(description.GroupName, new Info { ... });
   });
app.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI(
  c =>
       IApiVersionDescriptionProvider provider;
       foreach (var description in provider.ApiVersionDescriptions)
          options.SwaggerEndpoint(
             $"/swagger/{description.GroupName}/swagger.json",
             description.GroupName.ToUpperInvariant());
   });
```

```
BC Backend
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```
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   X = >
      IApiVersionDescriptionProvider provider;
      foreach (var description in provider.ApiVersionDescriptions)
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   });
```

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```
build:backend-conf-demo:
 image: $REGISTRY/microsoft(aspnetcore-build:1.1.2
  stage: build:app
  script:
    - dotnet restore --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64

    dotnet test Demo.Tests/Demo.Tests.csproj

     --configuration Release
    - dotnet publish Demo --configuration Release
     --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64 --output publish/backend-conf
 tags: [ 2gis, docker ]
  artifacts:
    paths:
      - publish/backend-conf/
```

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build:backend-conf-demo:
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 script:
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    dotnet(test)Demo.Tests/Demo.Tests.csproj
     --configuration Release
    - dotnet publish Demo --configuration Release
     --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64 --output publish/backend-conf
 tags: [ 2gis, docker ]
 artifacts:
   paths:
      - publish/backend-conf/
```

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 image: $REGISTRY/microsoft/aspnetcore-build:1.1.2
  stage: build:app
  script:
    - dotnet restore --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64

    dotnet test Demo.Tests/Demo.Tests.csproj

     --configuration Release

    dotnet(publish) Demo --configuration Release

     --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64 --output publish/backend-conf
 tags: [ 2gis, docker ]
 artifacts:
    paths:
      - publish/backend-conf/
```

```
build:backend-conf-demo:
 image: $REGISTRY/microsoft/aspnetcore-build:1.1.2
  stage: build:app
  script:
    - dotnet restore --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64

    dotnet test Demo.Tests/Demo.Tests.csproj

     --configuration Release

    dotnet publish Demo --configuration Release

     --runtime ubuntu.16.04-x64 --output publish/backend-conf
 tags: [ 2gis, docker ]
  artifacts:
    paths
      publish/backend-conf/
```

#### 

make docker-build

```
    IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=$CI_TAG
    make docker-push
```

```
tags: [ docker-engine, io ]
dependencies:
```

- build:app

```
build:backend-conf-demo-image:
  stage: build:app
  script:

    IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=$CI TAG

      DOCKER FILE=publish/backend-conf/Dockerfile
      DOCKER BUILD CONTEXT publish/backend-conf
```

make docker-build

- IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=\$CI TAG make docker-push

```
tags: [ docker-engine, io ]
dependencies:
```

- build:app

```
build:backend-conf-demo-image:
  stage: build:app
  script:

    IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=$CI TAG

      DOCKER FILE=publish/backend-conf/Dockerfile
      DOCKER BUILD CONTEXT=publish/backend-conf
     make docker-build
    - IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=$CI TAG
      make docker-push
  tags: [ docker-engine, io ]
  dependencies:
    - build:app
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### 

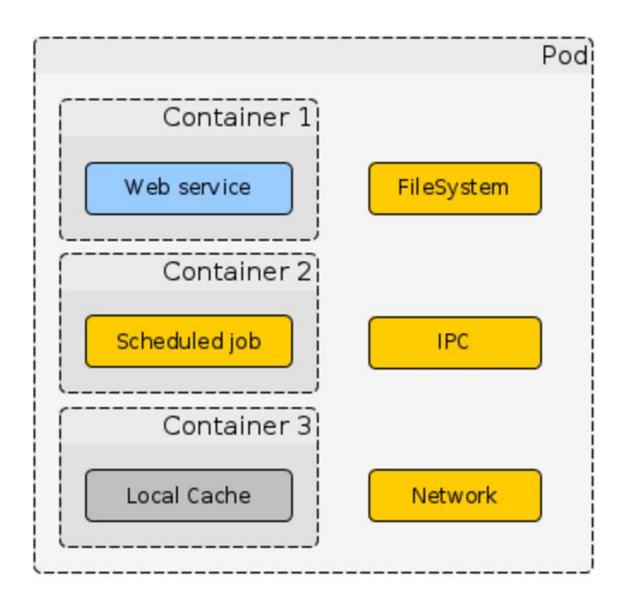
make docker-build

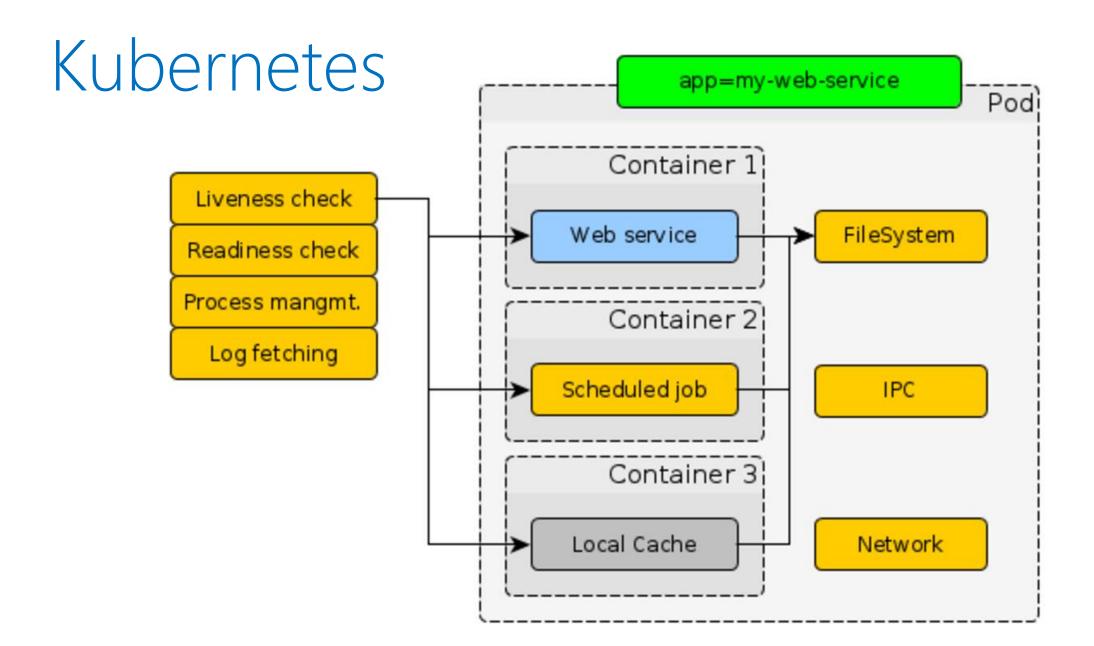
- IMAGE=my-namespace/backend-conf TAG=\$CI\_TAG
   make docker-push
- tags: [ docker-engine, io ]
  dependencies:
  - build:app

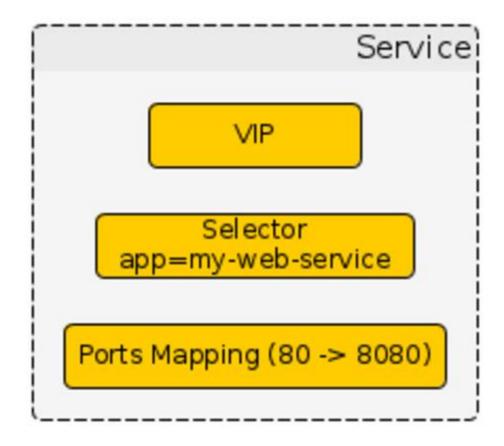


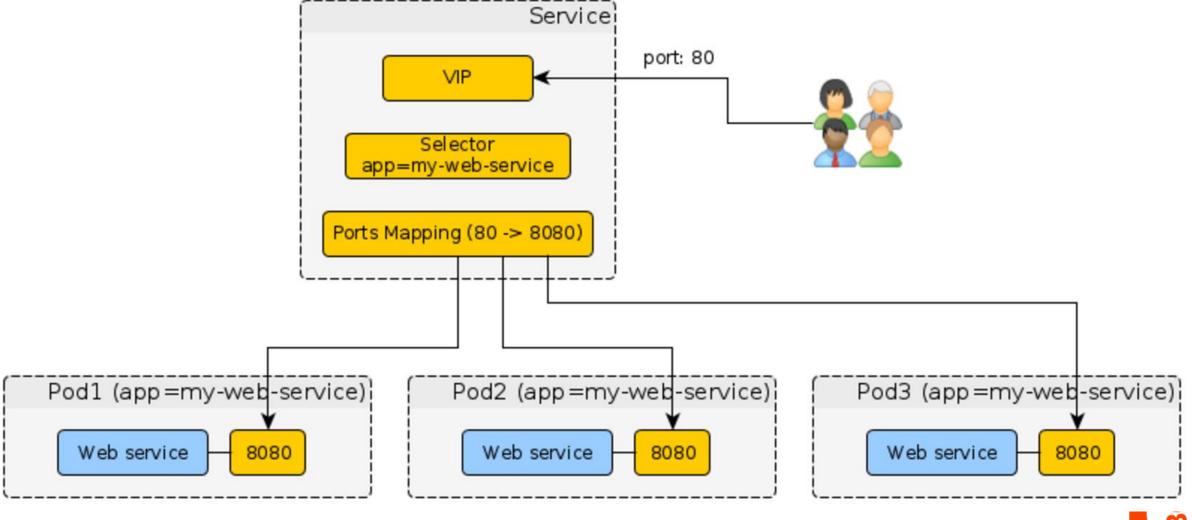
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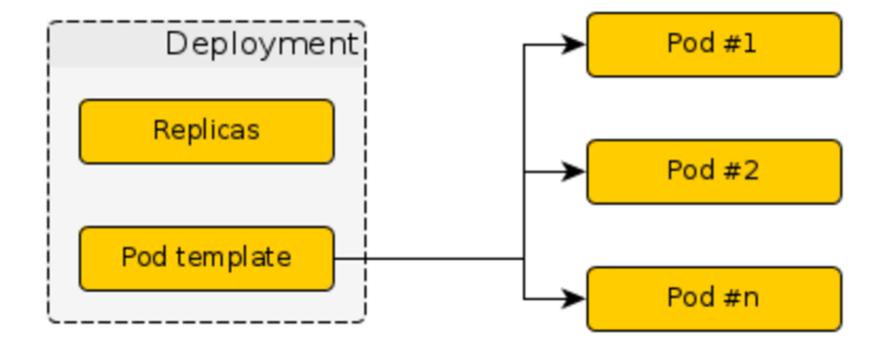


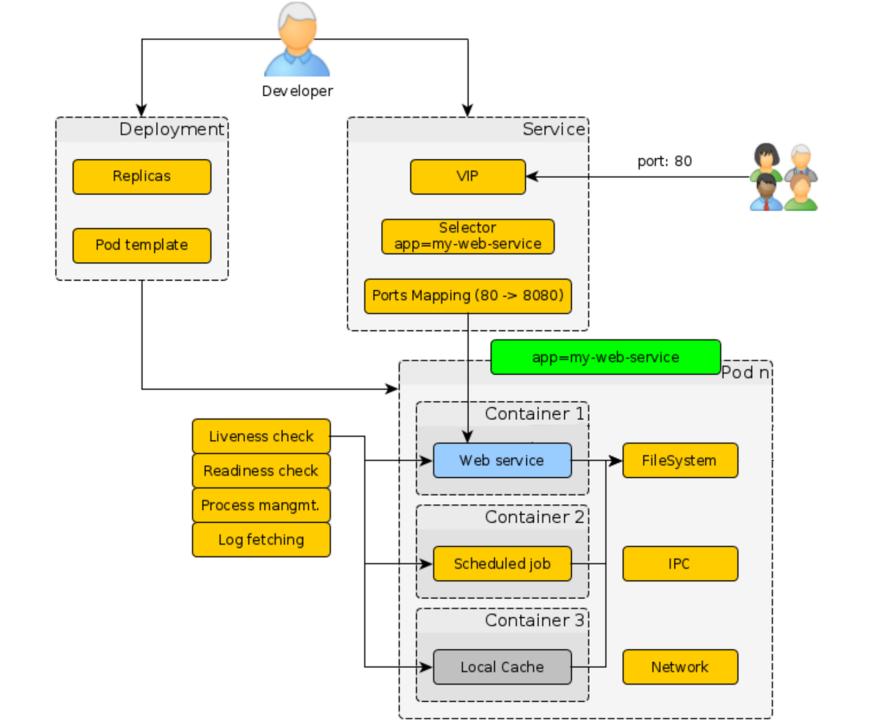












```
BC Backend Conf
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata.
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image_path }}:{{ image_version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: '{{ app_probe_path }}', port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
        env:

    name: ASPNETCORE ENVIRONMENT

          value: {{ env }}
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image_path }}:{{ image_version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: '{{ app_probe_path }}', port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
        env:

    name: ASPNETCORE ENVIRONMENT

          value: {{ env }}
```

```
BC Backend Conf
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image_path }}:{{ image_version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: '{{ app_probe_path }}', port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
        env:

    name: ASPNETCORE ENVIRONMENT

          value: {{ env }}
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image_path }}:{{ image_version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app_port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: '{{ app_probe_path }}', port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
        env:

    name: ASPNETCORE ENVIRONMENT

          value: {{ env }}
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image path }}:{{ image version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app_port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: ({{ app_probe_path }}) port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
        env:

    name: ASPNETCORE ENVIRONMENT

          value: {{ env }}
```

```
BC Backend Conf
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ replicas_count }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ app_name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: backend-conf
        image: {{ image_path }}:{{ image_version }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ app port }}
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet: { path: '{{ app_probe_path }}', port: {{ app_port }} }
          initialDelaySeconds: 10
          periodSeconds: 10
          name: ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT
          value: {{ env }}
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: (Service)
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
  annotations:
    router.deis.io/domains: "{{ app_name }}"
    router.deis.io/ssl.enforce: "{{ ssl_enforce | default('False') }}"
spec:
  ports:
    - name: http
      port: 80
      targetPort: {{ app_port }}
  selector:
    app: {{ app_name }}
```

```
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
  annotations:
    router.deis.io/domains: "{{ app_name }}"
    router.deis.io/ssl.enforce: "{{ ssl_enforce | default('False') }}"
spec:
  ports:
     name: http
      targetPort: {{ app_port }}
    app: {{ app_name }}
```

apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

```
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ app_name }}
  annotations:
    router.deis.io/domains: "{{ app_name }}"
    router.deis.io/ssl.enforce: "{{ ssl_enforce | default('False') }}"
spec:
  ports:
    - name: http
      port: 80
      targetPort: {{ app_port }}
  selector:
    app: {{ app_name }}
```

apiVersion: v1

```
common:
  replicas count: 1
  max unavailable: 0
  k8s_master_uri: https://master.staging.dc-nsk1.hw:6443
 k8s_token: "{{ env='K8S_TOKEN_STAGE' }}"
k8s_ca_base64: "{{ env='K8S_CA' }}"
  k8s_namespace: my-namespace
  ssl enforce: true
  app port: 5000
  app probe path: /healthcheck
  image_version: "{{ env='CI_TAG' }}"
  image_path: docker-hub.2gis.ru/my-namespace/backend-conf
  env: Stage
backend-conf-demo:
  app name: "backend-conf-demo"
  app limits cpu: 500m
  app_requests_cpu: 100m
  app limits memory: 800Mi
  app_requests_memory: 300Mi
  kubectl:
  - template: deployment.yaml.j2
  - template: service-stage.yaml.j2
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```

```
deploy:backend-conf-demo-stage:
  stage: deploy:stage
  when: manual
  image: $REGISTRY/2gis-io/k8s-handle:latest
  script

    export ENVIRONMENT=Stage

    k8s-handle deploy

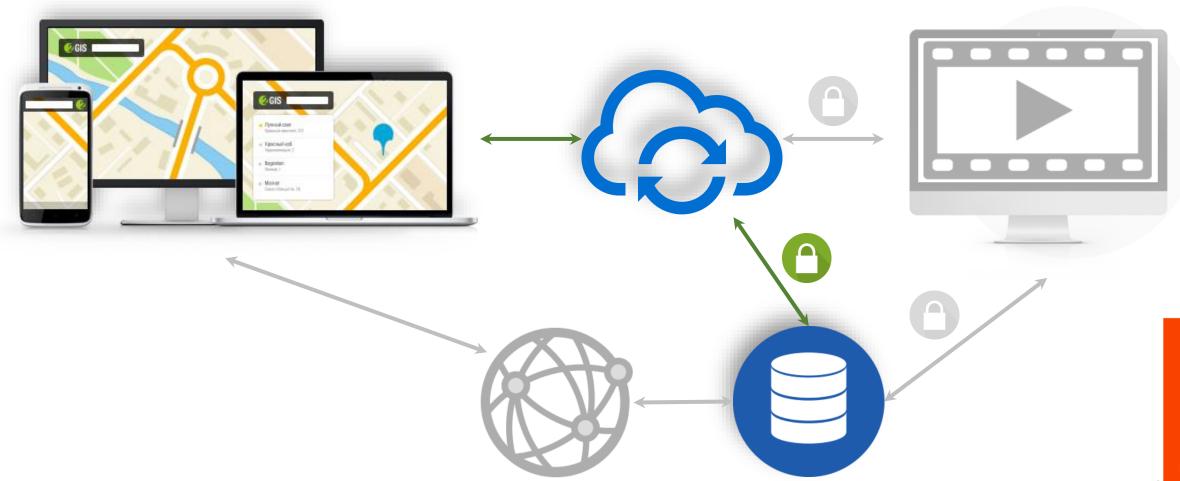
      --config config-stage.yaml
      --section backend-conf --sync-mode True
  only:
    - tags
  tags: [ 2gis, docker ]
```

```
deploy:backend-conf-demo-stage:
  stage: deploy:stage
  when: manual
  image: $REGISTRY/2gis-io/k8s-handle:latest
  script:
    - export ENVIRONMENT=Stage
    - k8s-handle deploy
      --config config-stage.yaml
      --section backend-conf --sync-mode True
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# Нагрузочный контур



```
import Scenario._
import io.gatling.core.Predef._
import scala.concurrent.duration._
import scala.language.postfixOps
class LoadTest extends Simulation {
··val asserts = Seq(
global.requestsPerSec.gte(17),
global.failedRequests.count.is(0),
details("Get").responseTime.percentile3.lte(700)
. . )
val injectionSteps = Seq(
rampUsersPerSec(1) to 20 during (30 seconds),
constantUsersPerSec(20) during (120 seconds)
. . )
 setUp(scn().inject(injectionSteps).protocols(httpConf))
.......maxDuration(180 seconds)
......assertions(asserts)
```

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    .maxDuration(180 seconds)
    .assertions(asserts)
```

```
.perf:template: &perf_template
 stage: test:perf
 environment: perf
 only:
   - master
   - /^perf.*$/
 variables:
   PERF_TEST_PATH: "tests/perf"
   PERF_ARTIFACTS: "target/gatling"
   PERF GRAPHITE HOST: "graphite-exporter.perf.os-n3.hw"
   TERF GRAPHITE ROOT PATH PREFIX: "gatling.service-prefix"
 image: $REGISTRY/perf/tools:1
  artifacts:
   name: perf-reports
   when: always
   expire_in: 7 day
   paths:
     - ${PERF_TEST_PATH}/${PERF_ARTIFACTS}/*
 tags: [perf-n3-1]
```

```
perf:run-tests:
  <<: *perf template
  script:
    export PERF_GRAPHITE_ROOT_PATH_PREFIX
PERF GRAPHITE HOST
    - export PERF APP HOST=http://${APP PERF}.web-
staging.2gis.ru
    - cd ${PERF TEST_PATH}
    - ./run test.sh --capacity
    - ./run test.sh --resp time
  after script:
    - perfberry-cli logs upload --dir
${PERF TEST PATH}/${PERF ARTIFACTS} --env ${APP PERF}.web-
staging.2gis.ru gatling ${PERFBERRY PROJECT ID}
```

```
perf:run-tests:
  <<: *perf template
  script:
    export PERF_GRAPHITE_ROOT_PATH_PREFIX
PERF GRAPHITE HOST
    export PERF_APP_HOST=http://${APP_PERF}.web-
staging.2gis.ru
    - cd ${PERF TEST PATH}
    - ./run_test.sh --capacity
    - ./run test.sh --resp_time
  after script:
    - perfberry-cli logs upload --dir
${PERF_TEST_PATH}/${PERF_ARTIFACTS} --env ${APP_PERF}.web-
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# Кеширование

```
[AllowAnonymous]
[HttpGet("{id}")]
[ResponseCache(
    VaryByQueryKeys = new[] { "api-version" },
    Duration = 3600)]
public async Task<IActionResult> Get(long id)
{
    ...
}
```

### Кеширование

```
[ResponseCache(
    VaryByQueryKeys = new[] { "api-version" },
    Duration = 3600)]
```

- -На клиенте
  - Cache-Control header (<u>HTTP 1.1 Caching</u>)

### Кеширование

```
[ResponseCache]
 VaryByQueryKeys > new[] { "api-version" },
  Duration = 3600)
```

- -На клиенте
  - Cache-Control header (<u>HTTP 1.1 Caching</u>)
- -На сервере
  - Response Caching Middleware (docs)

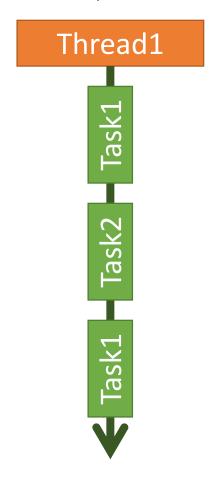
### Performance

Асинхронность

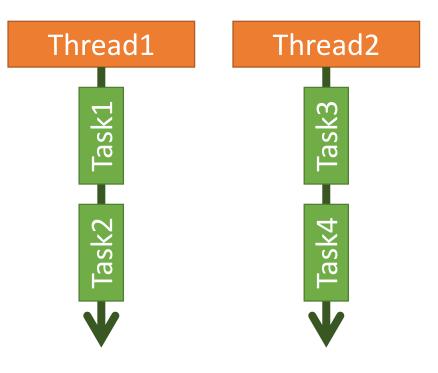
Многопоточность

### Performance

Асинхронность



#### Многопоточность



```
var data =
 await remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 1);
var result = new List<string>[data.Count];
foreach (var item in data)
  var detailed =
    await _remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 5);
  result.Add(string.Join(", ", detailed));
```

```
var data =
 await remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 1);
var result = new List<string>[data.Count];
foreach (var item in data)
  var detailed =
    await _remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 5);
  result.Add(string.Join(", ", detailed));
```

```
await remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 1);
var result = new string[data.Count];
var tasks = data.Select(
async (item, index) =>
  var detailed =
    await remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 5);
  result[index] = string.Join(", ", detailed)
  });
await Task.WhenAll(tasks);
```

var data =

```
Backend
```

```
var data =
await remoteService.IOBoundOperationAsync(timeoutInSec: 1);
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await Task.WhenAll(tasks);
```

```
BC Backend Conf
```

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   result[index] = string.Join(", ", detailed)
  });
```

await Task.WhenAll(tasks);

- -Лимиты по памяти и процессору
  - 384Mb и 1,5 CPU

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  - ~400 RPS (включен серверный кэш) ( 😭 )



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  - ~400 RPS (включен серверный кэш) **( ; )**
- -Асинхронный (load) тест •Прошёл ( )



-Не бойтесь использовать .NET Core в продакшене

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  - Многое есть из коробки Думать все равно надо



### Спасибо!

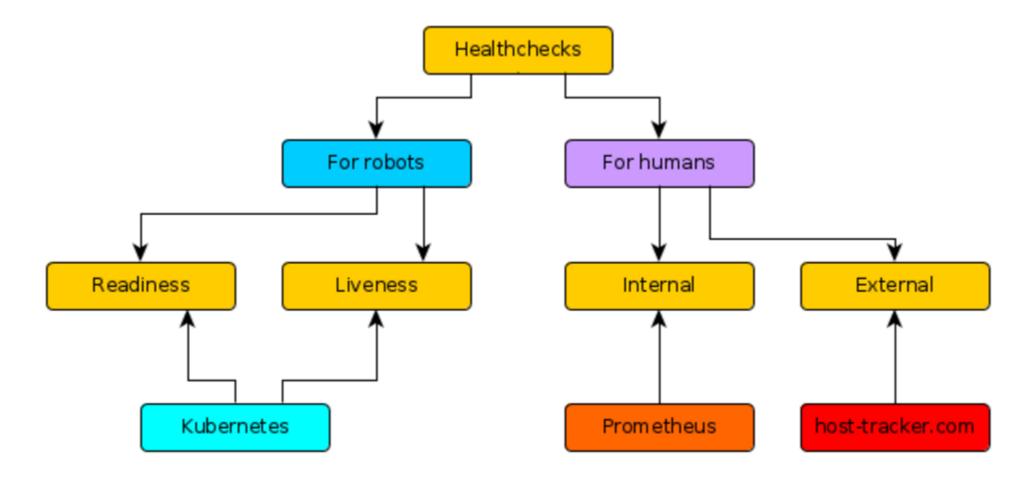
https://github.com/denisivan@v/backend-conf-2017



# Вопросы?

Денис Иванов @denisivanov denis@ivanovdenis.ru https://github.com/denisivan@v

# Эксплуатация



# Эксплуатация

-Prometheus server (/metrics)