

Article

Title

Firstname Lastname ^{1,†,‡}, Firstname Lastname ^{1,‡} and Firstname Lastname ^{2,*}

- ¹ Affiliation 1; e-mail@e-mail.com
- ² Affiliation 2; e-mail@e-mail.com
- * Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: +x-xxx-xxxx
- † Current address: Affiliation 3
- ‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.

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- Abstract: A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should
- 2 give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of
- structured abstracts, but without headings: 1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad
- context and highlight the purpose of the study; 2) Methods: Describe briefly the main methods or
- treatments applied; 3) Results: Summarize the article's main findings; and 4) Conclusion: Indicate
- 6 the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the
- article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and
- should not exaggerate the main conclusions.
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18 1. Introduction

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The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1]. And now citing a book reference [2]. Please use the command [1] for the following MDPI journals, which use author-date citation: Administrative Sciences, Arts, Econometrics, Economies, Genealogy, Humanities, IJFS, JRFM, Languages, Laws, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences.

28 2. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

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- description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental
- conclusions that can be drawn.
- 35 2.1. Subsection
- 36 2.1.1. Subsubsection
- Bulleted lists look like this:
- ₃ First bullet
- Second bullet
- Numbered lists can be added as follows:
- 42 1. First item
- 43 2. Second item
- 44 3. Third item
- The text continues here.
- 46 2.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes
- All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



Figure 1. This is a figure, Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

- 48 Text
- 49 Text

Table 1. This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data

- 50 Text
- 51 Text
- 52 2.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components
- This is an example of an equation:

$$a + b = c \tag{1}$$

- Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:
- **Theorem 1.** Example text of a theorem.

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Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that the phrase 'of Theorem 1' is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. \Box

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3. Discussion

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Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted in perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

4. Materials and Methods

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Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies require ethical approval must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

78 5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

6. Patents

This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

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105 Abbreviations

106 The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute

DOAJ Directory of open access journals

TLA Three letter acronym

LD linear dichroism

109 Appendix A

110 Appendix A.1

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. For example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text, but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

117 Appendix B

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References

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- 22 2. Author2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor1, F., Editor2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32-58, ISBN.
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