Introduction to Binary Field Density

Binary Fields GF(2) of Densities $\delta(f)=\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{3}$

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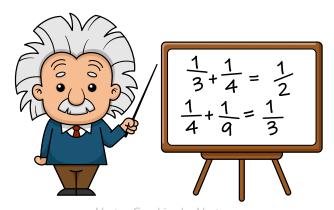


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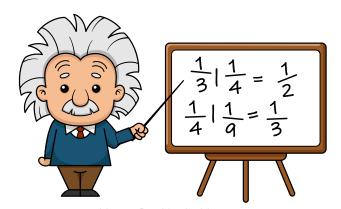
Unit Fractions

Unit fractions



Unit fractions

Unit Fractions



Visual Proof

Visual representation of density $\delta = \frac{1}{2}$



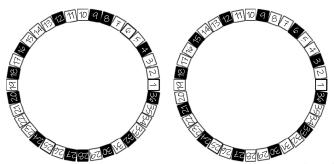




Visual Proof

Visual representation of density $\delta = \frac{1}{3}$





Decelerated Alternating Sum

Decelerated alternating series

$$\frac{1}{(1 - 2a_3 - 2a_4 + 2a_{12})} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \chi(n; 3, 4) \ a_n$$
where $\chi(n; 3, 4) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } n \bmod 3 \neq 0 \& n \bmod 4 \neq 0 \\ -1, & \text{if } n \bmod 3 = 0 \mid n \bmod 4 = 0 \end{cases}$

Decelerated alternating series

$$\frac{1}{(1-2a_3)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \chi(n;3) \ a_n$$
where $\chi(n;3) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } n \mod 3 \neq 0 \\ -1, & \text{if } n \mod 3 = 0 \end{cases}$

$$\frac{1}{(1-2a_4-2a_9+2a_{36})} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \chi(n;4,9) \ a_n$$
where $\chi(n;4,9) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } n \mod 4 \neq 0 \& n \mod 9 \neq 0 \\ -1, & \text{if } n \mod 4 = 0 \mid n \mod 9 = 0 \end{cases}$

Alex Weslowski Introduction to Binary Field Density

```
Tabular data for density \delta = \frac{1}{2}
https://github.com/AlexWeslowski/Integer-Sequence/
```

```
[2]
                                  [3, 5, 23, 64, 176]
                                                              3886080
[3, 4]
                                  [3, 5, 22, 64, 331]
                     12
                                                             6990720
[3, 7, 8]
                                  [5, 6, 7, 11, 29, 256]
                     168
                                                              17149440
[3, 5, 16]
                                  [3, 7, 22, 23, 29, 128]
                     240
                                                              39443712
                                  [3, 7, 20, 22, 26, 256]
[3, 7, 10, 32]
                     6720
                                                             61501440
[3, 5, 31, 32]
                                  [3, 5, 17, 511, 512]
                                                             66716160
                     14880
[3, 5, 17, 256]
                     65280
                                  [3, 7, 20, 22, 29, 256]
                                                             68597760
[3, 7, 11, 32, 80]
                                  [3, 5, 17, 341, 1024]
                     591360
                                                             89041920
[3, 7, 11, 40, 64]
                                  [3, 7, 11, 52, 64, 130]
                     591360
                                                             99939840
[3, 7, 10, 62, 64]
                                  [3, 7, 11, 64, 65, 104]
                     833280
                                                             99939840
[3, 7, 10, 64, 71]
                                  [5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 19, 128]
                                                              101122560
                     954240
[3, 7, 11, 32, 155]
                     1145760
                                  [3, 7, 11, 50, 64, 160]
                                                              118272000
[3, 7, 11, 29, 320]
                     2143680
                                  [3, 7, 10, 55, 64, 176]
                                                              130099200
```

[3, 7, 10, 41, 256] 2204160 [3, 7, 11, 38, 95, 160] 133425600 Alex Weslowski lntroduction to Binary Field Density

```
Integer sequence for density \delta=\frac{1}{2} https://github.com/AlexWeslowski/Integer-Sequence/
```

```
2, 12, 168, 240, 6720, 14880, 65280, 591360, 591360, 833280, 954240,
1145760, 2143680, 2204160, 3886080, 6990720, 17149440, 39443712,
61501440, 66716160, 68597760, 89041920, 99939840, 99939840,
101122560, 118272000, 130099200, 133425600, 187031040, 209932800,
229152000, 236651520, 262416000, 272912640, 366213120, 367933440,
421048320, 426961920, 435240960, 514631040, 522762240, 546712320,
546712320, 623293440, 870481920, 1045524480, 1080330240, 1454046720,
1565921280, 1733698560, 1788695040, 1923018240, 2067394560,
2067394560, 2195128320, 2196606720, 2393825280, 2606714880,
2650306560, 2658163200, 2685281280, 2709611520, 2722473600,
2915404800, 3429888000, 3644256000, 4294901760, 4638036480,
4665239040, 4918911360, 5311299840, 5379306240, 6259545600,
7608944640, 9835668480, 17012244480, 22160307840, 42365266944
```

```
Tabular data for density \delta = \frac{1}{2}
https://github.com/AlexWeslowski/Integer-Sequence/
```

```
[3]
                                  [7, 9, 11, 30, 76]
                                                        1580040
[4, 9]
                                  [7, 9, 11, 32, 80]
                     36
                                                        1774080
                                  [7, 9, 11, 40, 64]
[4, 10, 21]
                     840
                                                        1774080
[5, 7, 36]
                                  [7, 9, 10, 48, 62]
                     1260
                                                        1874880
                                  [7, 9, 10, 48, 71]
[4, 11, 45]
                     1980
                                                       2147040
[7, 9, 10, 32]
                                  [7, 9, 10, 52, 69]
                     20160
                                                       2260440
[8, 10, 11, 12, 21]
                     221760
                                  [7, 9, 10, 62, 64]
                                                       2499840
[8, 10, 11, 12, 23]
                                  [7, 9, 10, 46, 87]
                     242880
                                                       2521260
[7, 9, 12, 15, 34]
                                  [7, 9, 11, 24, 155]
                     385560
                                                       2577960
[7, 9, 12, 16, 50]
                                  [7, 9, 10, 64, 71]
                     604800
                                                       2862720
[7, 9, 11, 30, 48]
                                  [7, 9, 11, 32, 155]
                     997920
                                                       3437280
[7, 9, 11, 40, 48]
                     1330560
                                  [7, 9, 10, 33, 172]
                                                       3575880
[7, 9, 10, 48, 51]
                     1542240
                                  [7, 9, 11, 29, 240]
                                                       4823280
[7, 9, 10, 33, 75]
                     1559250
                                  [7, 9, 10, 41, 192]
                                                       4959360
```

Alex Weslowski lhtroduction to Binary Field Density



```
Integer sequence for density \delta = \frac{1}{3}
https://github.com/AlexWeslowski/Integer-Sequence/
```

```
3, 36, 840, 1260, 1980, 20160, 221760, 242880, 385560, 604800,
997920, 1330560, 1542240, 1559250, 1580040, 1774080, 1774080,
1874880, 2147040, 2260440, 2499840, 2521260, 2577960, 2862720,
3437280, 3575880, 4823280, 4959360, 6431040, 8225280, 9574740,
10834560, 12735360, 13110240, 13464000, 14002560, 17962560,
18532800, 22619520, 23587200, 23746800, 26308800, 27692280,
31600800, 33929280, 36516480, 46494000, 53222400, 57380400,
58618560, 59028480, 59028480, 66528000, 66673152, 71051904,
74366208, 76396320, 85542912, 87816960, 89147520, 95413248,
96163200, 99380736, 101969280, 137192832, 155925000, 158096400,
187488000, 192780000, 194232720, 195022080, 214704000, 237144600,
248648400, 275425920, 285538176, 291349080, 295384320, 303367680,
303367680, 319334400, 328382208, 354816000, 390297600, 395010000
```