# myFlix web app

Frontend development process

<NavigationBar/>

<SignupView/>

<LoginView/>

<MainView/>

<MovieCard/>

<MovieView/>

<ProfileView/>

July 2023

\*All usernames, passwords or other similar information shown in this presentation is fictive and for illustrative purpose only

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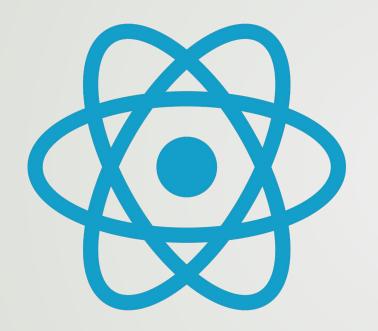
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**Deciding** which framework or library is the most suitable for the project needs

Skills used

Research Analytical thinking

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Choosing the right framework requires consideration, because it determines how an entire app will be built. It is therefore important to start on the right basis and give it a good thought at first.

Choosing which library to use can be less crucial since it won't affect the structure of the app, but it is still good practice to think about this at the beginning to have some directions / ideas that can be adapted along the way.

### WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Exploring the different factors to be considered for choosing the right framework / library at the start of a project, then analyzing the different possibilities, selecting the best one for myFlix and explaining the reasons behind it.





## **CHALLENGES** OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

To practice my analytical skills, I first analyzed, for three different real-life company scenarios developing a web app, whether a library or framework would be the most suitable for their needs, and explained why. For each scenario, I proposed a specific library or framework to be used between React, Angular and Vue.js, and detailed what features of the selected choice would be useful.

I then explained and justified why React was the best tool for the myFlix project, highlighting some of its key features.



**Setting up** the React development environment

Skills used

Research Problem solving

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Organizing the coding environment for efficient and well-oriented work from the beginning is a key to ensure a smooth workflow and limit avoidable time loss due to inefficient project initialization.

# WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Ensuring the project is properly ready to be worked on and developed, with all the necessary components and tools installed (CLI / Terminal / Shell, Node.js and Node package managers, Github repository, code editors, Parcel built-tool and other dependencies).

### **CHALLENGES** OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

At first, I had a compatibility problem with my Node.js version. I was not able to initialize my package.json file, and so it was not possible to install Parcel built-tool as well. I eventually found out, after several researches on Github, that the problem was related to my version management nvm (Node Version Manager), which I then updated to resolve my compatibility issues and launched the installation of Parcel.

```
C:\Documents\myFlix>

npm init

npm install -g parcel

parcel src/index.html
```

<MainView/>

<MovieCard/>

<MovieView/>

**Implementing** the first views, components and key functionalities

Skills used

Research
Problem solving
Code writing
Debugging

### WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Implementing and rendering the basic first views / UI structure of the web app was important at this point to start giving a form to the product, and pave the way to add future improvements and build more specific coding logics over the next steps.

### WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Creating the three main React components that would form the web app using JSX and movies mock data (later to be replaced by real data fetched from an API).

### **FIRST** RENDERED VIEW



Description: A former Roman General sets out to exact vengeance against the corrupt emperor who

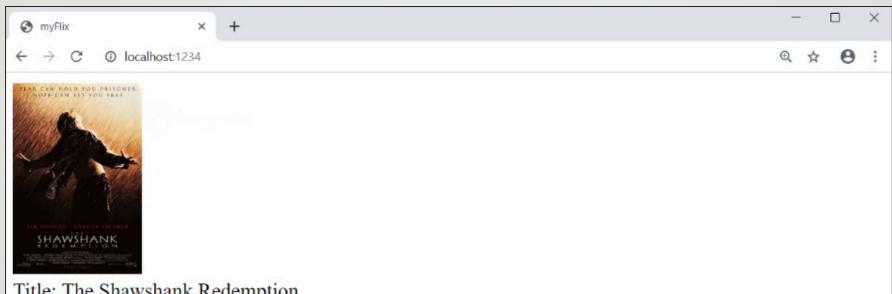
murdered his family and sent him into slavery.

Genre: Adventure

Director: Ridley Scott

Back

### **FIRST** RENDERED VIEW



Title: The Shawshank Redemption

Description: Two imprisoned men bond over a number of years, finding solace and eventual redemption

through acts of common decency.

Genre: Drama

Director: Frank Darabont

Back

## **CHALLENGES** OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

I was in my first experimentations with the use of React state, props and event handling. It was therefore a good challenge to understand the mechanics behind these principles at first, but I was able to find several solutions by myself to assimilate everything and eventually deliver the all expected requirements. Some of the solutions I used to succeed in this step:

- Doing several researches on various platforms (Stack Overflow, Github...)
- Reading the official React documentation
- Analyzing other codes / projects using React to understand their logics
- Carrying out multiple tests locally to understand what works well and what does not work well, and adapt my codes consequently

### **DECISIONS** MADE

As more files and components were created in this step, I had to organize the location and structure of each newly created folders and files of the project, ensuring a coherent directory set up following React industry standard.

```
myFlix
>Dist
>img
>node modules
 V src
  V components
   >main-view
      main-view.jsx
       main-view.scss
   >movie-card
      movie-card.jsx
       movie-card.scss
   >movie-view
      movie-view.jsx
       movie-view.scss
Index.html
Index,jsx
Index.scss
.gitignore
package-lock.json
package.json
README.md
```



Fetching real data from my API and render it in the components

Skills used

Research
Problem solving
Code writing
Debugging

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

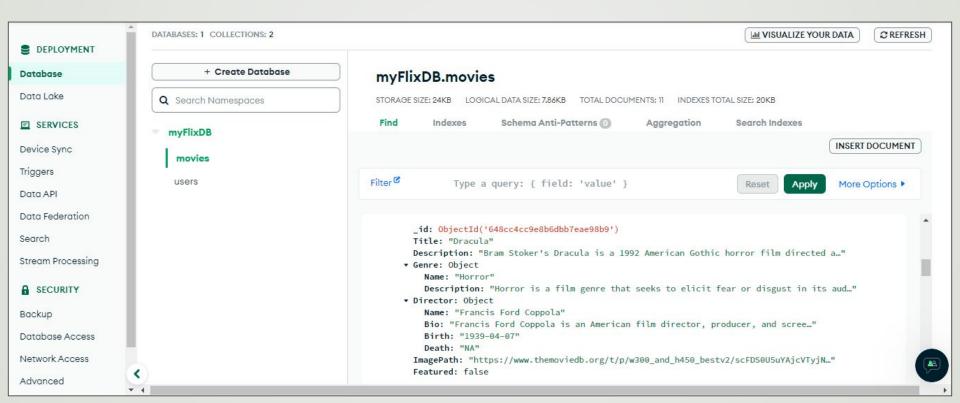
Connecting the API I built previously to myFlix was a key step to deliver real movie information to users. Up until this step, only non-significant movie mock data (with the same structure as the data fetched by the API) were rendered in the UI (using a handmade array written within one of the components for testing purposes).

# WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Replacing mock-data with the real data fetched from previously built API.

```
useEffect(() => {
    fetch("https:...")
        .then
        ...
}, [...]);
```

# MOVIE DATA FETCHED BEING STORED IN A MongoDB DATABASE



## **CHALLENGES** OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

My API for myFlix had been previously designed to have an authentication system with token generation applied to it, and specific Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS) parameters.

In order to render fetched data in my React app at this point, I had to address this by temporarily adjusting one of my backend endpoints (/movies) and my CORS set up to allow the sending of some information on my front-end while I was working on it. I also had to make sure that my API data was being fed into the different components of my app correctly and that all the relation parent-child, useState, useEffect and props were working.

Also, at the first try, the images of my movies from my database were not displaying correctly. After investigation, I found that the link for each film image was not in the correct format. I made the necessary adjustments, updated my movie database again in MongoDB, and the images then displayed correctly.

### 05

<SignupView/>

<LoginView/>

**Creating** forms, **executing** frontend form validation and **applying** authentication

Skills used

Research Problem solving Code writing Debugging

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Implementing well designed forms is an important way of facilitating user input and interaction through React components and a web app.

# WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Creating a user-friendly sign up form and log in form, as well as applying authentication measures and logic to ensure persistent access into the web app for logged-in users while they navigate between views.

### LOG IN VIEW

### Welcome back!

Ready for your next marathon?

Username

Username must be at least 5 characters long and contain only alphanumerical characters.

Password

Password can contain alphanumeric and non-alphanumeric characters.

Log in

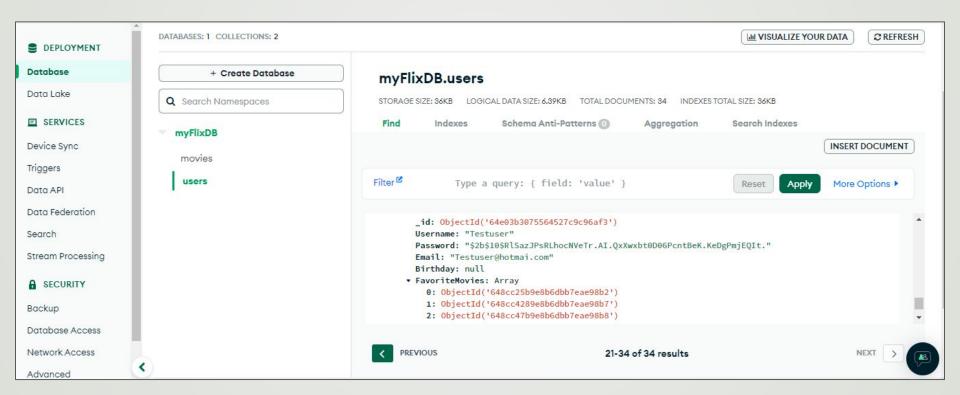
### SIGN UP VIEW

### First time here?

Sign up now.

Username must be at characters.	least 5 characters long and contain only alphanumeric
Password	
Password can contain	alphanumeric and non-alphanumeric characters.
Eastil as yet he is the i	iollowing format : abc@domain.abc.
Birthday	onowing romat abuguomaniadu.
mm/dd/yyyy	c
Birthday is optional.	

# USER ACCOUNT CREATED IN MongoDB DATABASE UPON SUCCESSFUL SIGN UP

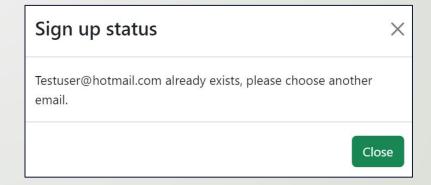


# CHALLENGES OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

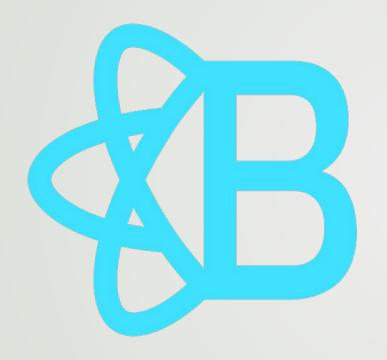
To test the authentication implemented, I had to revert the previous adjustment made on the backend (re-enabling token-based authentication on one of my API endpoints). I also needed to adjust the logic of some endpoints in my backend to ensure that it was impossible for a new user to create an account with an already existing username or email address. I later did several tests in pairs with my MongoDB database to validate the correct implementation of these backend updates.

### **DECISIONS** MADE

Even though it wasn't in the project requirements, I chose on my own to make additional changes to some endpoints in my API to ensure that each user has a unique username and email address, and so create a more realistic and functional web application.



### 06



**Styling** the web app using React Bootstrap features and components

### Skills used

Creative thinking
User-first perspective
Research
Code writing

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Applying principles of good design to a React app using UI frameworks is as important as the app structure and functioning since it plays a big part in how users see the product and want to interact with it.

# **WHAT** WAS THE GOAL

Shifting gears from technical implementation of components to focus on app's design, polishing his appearance and ensuring it's responsive to use on any screen size devices.

```
const [showAddFavoriteModal, setShowAddFavoriteModal] = useState(false);
const [showDeleteFavoriteModal, setShowDeleteFavoriteModal] = useState(false);
const [showConfirmationModal, setShowConfirmationModal] = useState(false);
const [showErrorModal, setShowErrorModal] = useState(false);
```

# CHALLENGES OR SPECIAL POINTS OF CONSIDERATION

Thanks to the React Bootstrap extensive online documentation, the design of the app itself was particularly smooth.

The main challenge was more about ensuring that the design applied to the computer web version of myFlix was as visually appealing and logic for the smaller devices / mobile phones. Many thoughts and tests have been done on how to re-adjust each UI depending on the various screen scales to eventually select the ideal combinations.

### **DECISIONS** MADE

I choose all the visuals and the content organization within each view of myFlix. I made all my decisions based on how I thought users would like to interact with myFlix, and I've implemented, inspired by other well-designed web apps, a consistent styling across each view for a professional looking product.

```
import { Row } from "react-bootstrap";
import { Col } from "react-bootstrap";
import { Button } from "react-bootstrap";
import { Form } from "react-bootstrap";
import { Modal } from "react-bootstrap";
import { Card } from "react-bootstrap";
```

# MAIN VIEW LARGE SCREEN VISUAL



Coach Carter

See details



Gladiator

See details



Dracula

See details



Jurassic Park Science fiction

See details









### SPECIFIC MOVIE VIEW LARGE SCREEN VISUAL



#### Title

Jurassic Park

#### Description

The film is set on the fictional island of Isla Nublar, off Central America's Pacific Coast near Costa Rica, where a wealthy businessman, John Hammond, and a team of genetic scientists have created a wildlife park of de-extinct dinosaurs. When industrial sabotage leads to a catastrophic shutdown of the park's power facilities and security precautions, a small group of visitors, including Hammond's grandchildren, struggle to survive and escape the now perilous Island.

#### Genre

Science fiction

#### Genre description

Science fiction (or sci-fi) is a film genre that uses speculative, fictional science-based depictions of phenomena that are not fully accepted by mainstream science, such as extraterrestrial lifeforms, spacecraft, robots, cyborgs, dinosaurs, mutants, interstellar travel, time travel, or other technologies.

#### Director

Steven Spielberg

#### Director bio

Steven Spielberg is an American filmmaker and a major figure of the New Hollywood era.

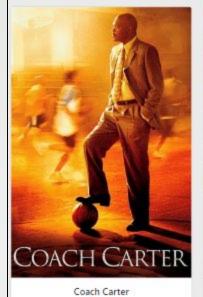
#### Director birth

12/18/46

Add to favorite

Back

### **MAIN VIEW** MEDIUM SCREEN VISUAL



Drama

See details



Gladiator Drama

See details

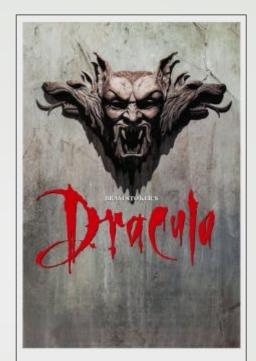




## MAIN VIEW SMALL SCREEN VISUAL



# MEDIUM AND SMALL SCREEN VISUAL



#### Title

Dracula

#### Description

Bram Stoker's Dracula is a 1992 American Gothic horror film directed and produced by Francis Ford Coppola, based on the 1897 novel Dracula by Bram Stoker.

#### Genre

Horror



#### Title

Dracula

#### Description

Bram Stoker's Dracula is a 1992 American Gothic horror film directed and produced by Francis Ford Coppola, based on the 1897 novel Dracula by Bram Stoker.

#### Genre

Horror

#### Genre description

Horror is a film genre that seeks to elicit fear or disgust in its audience for entertainment purposes.

#### Director

Francis Ford Coppola

#### Director bio

Francis Ford Coppola is an American film director, producer, and screenwriter. He is considered one of the major figures of the New Hollywood filmmaking movement of the 1960s and 1970s.

#### Director birth

04/07/39

Add to favorite



<NavigationBar/>

<ProfileView/>

**Implementing** state-based routing, creating user profile page and specific features

Skills used

Research
Problem solving
Code writing
Debugging

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Creating a user profile page was necessary to ensure users have access to their information and favorite movie list. As for the specific features (movie filters and search bar), it made sense to implement those elements since users of this type of product generally expect this kind of functionality to facilitate their interaction.







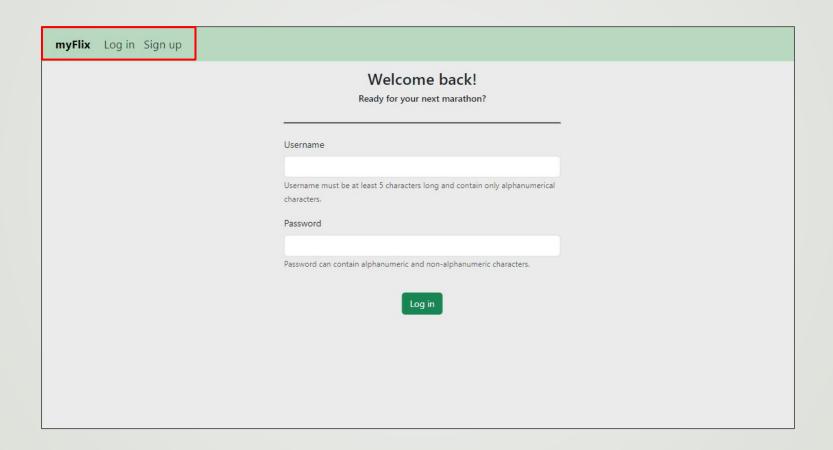


# WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Implementing state-based routing (with React router and React router DOM), so that users can navigate between the different views and obtain unique URLs. The creation of a dynamic navigation bar for users to switch between different views was also part of this step.

This step was also meant to build the Profile page so that users can view, update or delete their account, as well as consult their list of favorite movies and update it. The codes to implement the filter movie button and the search bar was also meant to be developed at this point.

### **NAVIGATION BAR** - UNAUTHENTICATED USERS



# NAVIGATION BAR AUTHENTICATED USERS

myFlix Home Profile Log out





See details



Gladiator Drama

See details



Search movie

Dracula Horror

See details



Filter movies

Jurassic Park Science fiction

See details



Silence of the Lambs



The Godfather



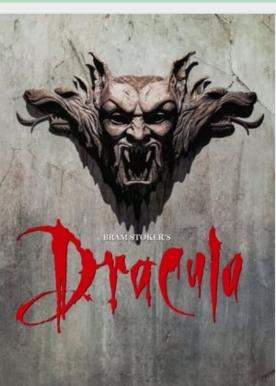
The pirates of Somalia



**Blood diamond** 

myFlix Home Profile Log out





#### Title

Dracula

#### Description

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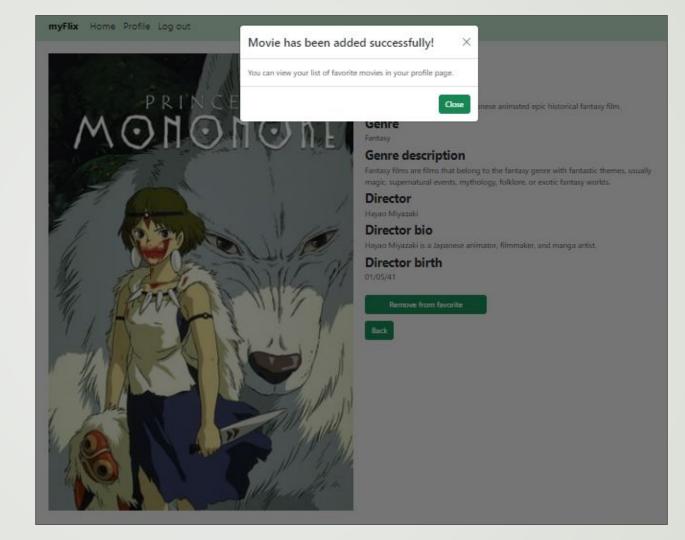
#### **Director birth**

04/07/39

Add to favorite

Back

MOVIE **ADDED TO FAVORITE** (SHOWN IN **PROFILE** VIEW)



# **PROFILE VIEW** (LARGE **SCREEN** VISUAL)

myFlix Home Profile Log out

#### User info

User: Testuser

Email: Testuser@hotmai.com

If you wish to update your information, please fill in the update form. All fields must be completed.

If you only want to change some information, enter your current information you want to keep in the corresponding field (e.g. username) along with the information you want to change in the other field(s).

Following successful update, you will be redirected to the log in page.

#### Update info

Username

Password

Email

Birthday

mm/dd/yyyy

Update

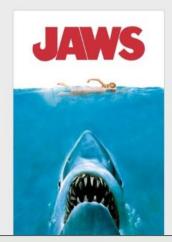
#### Delete account

Want to leave us?

By deleting your account, your data will be permanently deleted, and you will have to create a new account if you wish to return.

Delete

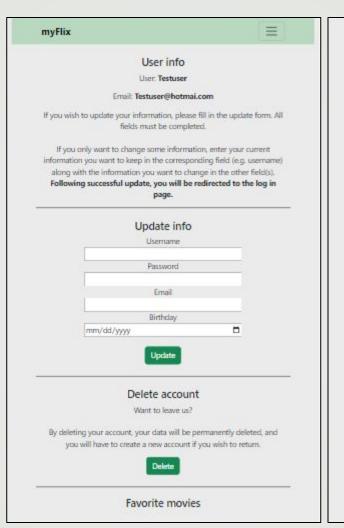
#### Favorite movies

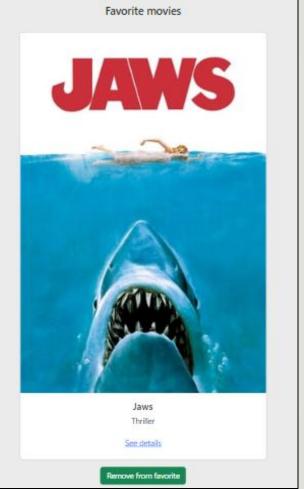






# **PROFILE VIEW** (MEDIUM AND SMALL **SCREEN** VISUAL)





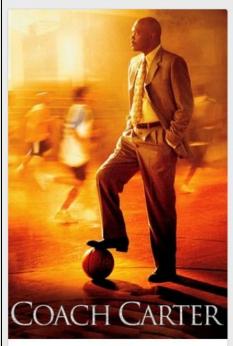
## FILTER BUTTON AND SEARCH BAR

myFlix Home Profile Log out

Search movie

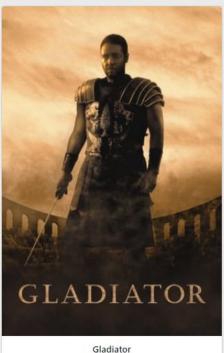
Search

Filter movies



Coach Carter

See details



Drama

See details



Dracula Horror

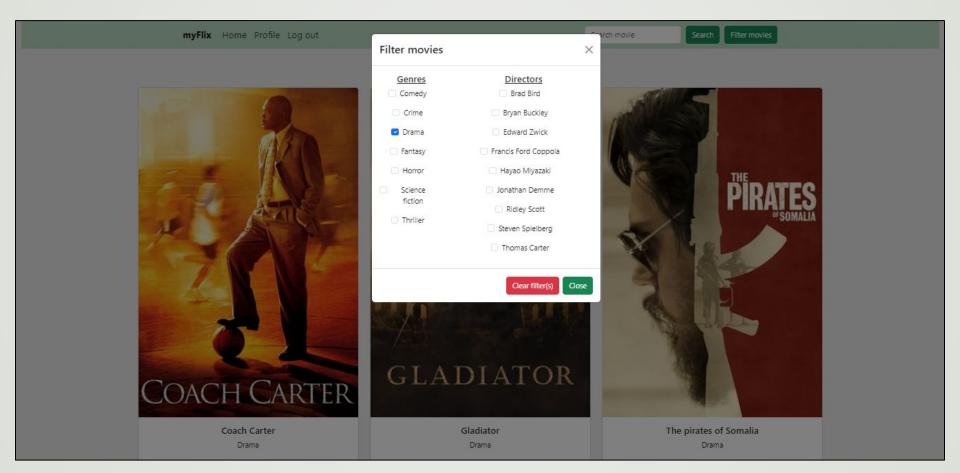
See details



Science fiction

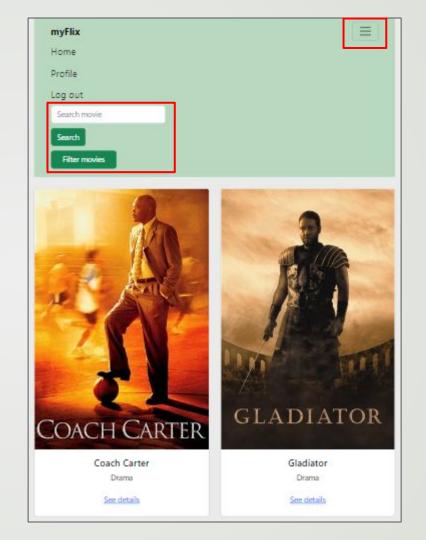
See details

## FILTER BUTTON MODAL



# FILTER BUTTON AND SEARCH BAR

(COLLAPSED FOR MEDIUM AND SMALL SCREENS VISUAL)



In this step, I was also in my first experimentation with the use of react-router, react-router-dom and the implementation of state-based routing. It was therefore a good challenge to understand the mechanics behind these principles at first, but I was able to find several solutions by myself to assimilate everything and eventually deliver the all expected requirements. Some of the solutions I used to succeed in this step:

- Doing several researches on various platforms (Stack Overflow, Github...)
- Reading the official React router documentation
- Analyzing other codes / projects using react-router to understand their logics
- Carrying out multiple tests locally to understand what works well and what does not work well, and adapt my codes consequently

### **DECISIONS** MADE

I choose how to display the elements within the navigation bar, as well as the different parts composing the profile page. I also thought about the logic behind the movie filter function by asking myself: how could users generally expect to search for their movies using filters? I then implemented the logic accordingly within my code (filters based on genres and directors). Search by...

Genres

Directors

## 80



**Finalizing code revision**, refactoring, testing and last adjustments

Skills used

Critical thinking Detailed overview

## WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Ensuring that the codes are optimized, that the web app passes all the tests and that the final product is in its best visual version was a logic thing to do for a sound public deployment.

## WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Reviewing each code to make sure everything was optimized as much as possible in order to facilitate future modification, addition or adjustment to the web app.

Adding comments and clarifications points in the code where important for the benefit and better understanding of anyone else who may work on this project later.

Carrying out several tests on all the functionalities of the application to ensure that it works perfectly.

Adjusting some final design details to ensure professional looking.

```
//***Used to display each filtered movie on the UI (when filter parameter(s) is/are activated).
                                const [filteredMovies, setFilteredMovies] = useState([]);
                                //***Used to save the first list of all movie fetched, so it can be re-used when user clear filters to s
                                const [originalMovies, setOriginalMovies] = useState([]);
                                //***This useEffect filter the array of fetched movies based on selected genres and directors, and it upon
                                useEffect(() => {
                                   //***Filter movies based on selectedGenres and selectedDirectors.
                                    const filtered = movies.filter((movie) => {
       CODE
                                    //***Check if a movie's genre is included in selectedGenres.
                                        const genreMatch = selectedGenres.length === 0 || selectedGenres.includes(movie.genre);
                                    //***Check if a movie's director is included in selectedDirectors.
COMMENTS TO
                                        const directorMatch = selectedDirectors.length === 0 || selectedDirectors.includes(movie.director
                                    → //***Return true if both genreMatch and directorMatch are true, meaning the movie matches the se
   FACILITATE
                                        return genreMatch && directorMatch;
                                    1);
     FUTURE
                                    if (selectedGenres.length === 0 && selectedDirectors.length === 0) {
 UPDATES AND
                                        setFilteredMovies([]);
                                    } else {
      WORK
                                   //***If filters are applied, set the filtered movies or an empty array if no movies match.
                                        setFilteredMovies(filtered);
                                }, [selectedGenres, selectedDirectors, movies]);
                                //***Function the set everything back as their initial value (used for the ''clear filters'' button).
                                const resetFilters = () => {
                                    setSelectedGenres([]);
                                    setSelectedDirectors([]);
                                    setFilteredMovies([]);
```

I positioned myself from the point of view of future colleagues who could work on my project. How can I make my project and my codes as clear as possible to promote its easy appropriation? I reviewed each file to bring improvements in certain places and add comments where I thought it could be useful.

## **DECISIONS** MADE

This step was done on my own initiative and was not required in the project requirements. I made decisions regarding the improvement of certain parts of my codes, and the addition of comments where necessary in order to set my mind to work in a collaborative environment already.



# 09

# **Deploying and hosting** the web app

Skills used

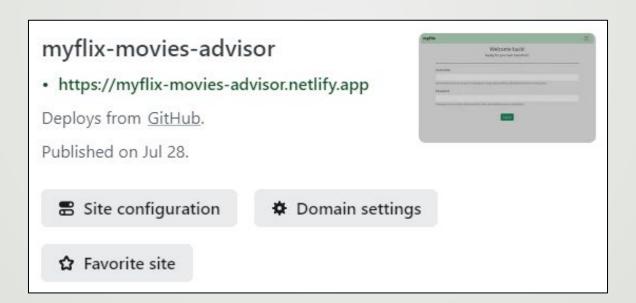
Research Debugging

# WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Ensure the web app is publicly available to everyone.

Deploying and hosting myFlix online on Netlify.



At first, my app would not render properly in the web browser, despite a deployment that seemed successful on Netlify. I had to identify the source of the problem by consulting the Netlify documentation. I ran several tests to troubleshoot the problem until I finally managed to adjust some parameters within Netlify and redeploy my web app successfully.

#### **DECISIONS** MADE

Choosing the name of myFlix URL before deploying it online, having in mind an easy-to-remember domain for users.





**Completing** the README document for myFlix web app

Skills used

Communication Content writing

#### WHY WAS THIS STEP IMPORTANT

Ensure the web app is well documented and easily accessible by anyone interested.

## WHAT WAS THE GOAL

Updating and completing the README file located in my myFlix Github repository. The goal was to ensure that all relevant information regarding myFlix is accessible under these four categories:

- Project description
- User interface
- API and React
- App dependencies

Finding the right balance between giving the right level of information, while remaining as synthetic as possible. To help me, I made a first draft, which I then modified several times. I get inspired by other READMEs I've consulted for similar projects and for which I found that the information presented was relevant.

#### **DECISIONS** MADE

I wrote the README documentation from A to Z, in terms of content, presentation and structure.

### **README SAMPLE** - FULL VERSION ON GITHUB

