

$$u(x, q, k_0) = k_0^2 \int_R \varphi(x, y, k_0) \xi(y) u(y, q, k_0) dy = \varphi(x, q, k_0)$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$R = [0; 1] \times [0; 1] \times [0; 1]$$

$$k_0 = \frac{\omega}{c_0}$$

$$x_{ljk} = ((l-1)h; (j-1)h; (k-1)h)$$

$$l = 1, \dots, N+1$$

$$y_{pqz} = ((p-1)h; (q-1)h; (z-1)h)$$

$$\varphi(x, y, k_0) = \frac{e^{ik_0|x-y|}}{4\pi|x-y|}$$

$$u_{ljk} = u(x_{ljk}, q, k_0)$$

$$u_{ljk} = \sum_{pqz} k_0^2 \underbrace{\varphi(x_{ljk}, y_{pqz}, k_0) \xi(y_{pqz}) u_{pqz}}_{\varphi(x_{ljk}, q, k_0)}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} a_{10} \\ a_{20} \\ a_{30} \end{matrix} \right\} \text{ где } k_{\text{ангст}} \text{ частота} \\ \text{своей матрицы}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} f_{1R1} \\ f_{1R2} \\ \dots \\ f_{1RG} \end{matrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{где} \\ \text{букет} \\ \text{и пер} \\ \text{частота} \end{matrix}$$

$$(a_{10})_{k \in m \text{ } pqz} \rightarrow (a_{10})_{u \text{ } ss}$$

$$li = (N+1)^2(k-1) + (N+1)(l-1) + 1$$

$$jf = (N+1)^2(p-1) + (N+1)(q-1) + 2$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} f_{2R1} \\ f_{2R2} \\ \dots \\ f_{2RG} \end{matrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{где} \\ \text{второй} \\ \text{частота} \end{matrix}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} f_{3R1} \\ f_{3R2} \\ \dots \\ f_{3RG} \end{matrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{где} \\ \text{третьей} \\ \text{частота} \end{matrix}$$

$$k_0^2 \int_R \varphi(x, y, k_0) \xi(y) u(y, q, k_0) dy = u(x; q, k_0) - \Phi(x, q, k_0)$$

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$x \in Y$ (детектор) $y \in R$

$x_{\text{кем}}$ — по полусфере с центром $(0,5, 0,5, 0,5)$ и зависит от источника.

$$y_{pq2} = ((p-1)h; (q-1)h; (2-1)h)$$

$$\sum_{pq2} k_0^2 \varphi(x_{\text{кем}}, y_{pq2}, k_0) \xi_{pq2} u_{pq2} = \begin{matrix} f_{1s1} \\ f_{1s2} \\ \vdots \\ f_{1s6} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{6 приемников} \\ \text{где первой} \\ \text{частоты} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a_{11} \\ a_{12} \\ \vdots \\ a_{16} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{где первой} \\ \text{частоты} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

$$\begin{matrix} f_{2s1} \\ f_{2s2} \\ \vdots \\ f_{2s6} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{где второй} \\ \text{частоты} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a_{31} \\ \vdots \\ a_{36} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{где третьей} \\ \text{частоты} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

$$\begin{matrix} f_{3s1} \\ f_{3s2} \\ \vdots \\ f_{3s6} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{где третьей} \\ \text{частоты} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

Оператор

$$F \begin{pmatrix} \xi \\ u_{11} \\ u_{12} \\ \vdots \\ u_{16} \\ u_{21} \\ u_{22} \\ \vdots \\ u_{26} \\ u_{31} \\ \vdots \\ u_{36} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} f_{1R1} \\ f_{1s1} \\ f_{1R2} \\ f_{1s2} \\ \vdots \\ f_{1R6} \\ f_{1s6} \\ \vdots \\ f_{3R1} \\ f_{3s1} \\ f_{3R6} \\ f_{3s6} \end{pmatrix}$$

u_{11} — поле где первого источника и первой частоты.

u_{ij} — поле на неоднородности где j -го источника и i -ой частоты.

u_{36} — поле где третьего источника и третьей частоты

Прямая задача

1. Введем ξ

2. Из уравнения

$$u_{11} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{11} = f_{1R1}$$

находим u_{11}

$$u_{12} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{12} = f_{1R2}$$

" - " u_{12}

$$u_{16} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{16} = f_{1R6}$$

" - " u_{16}

$$u_{21} - a_{20} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{21} = f_{2R1}$$

u_{21}

$$u_{36} - a_{30} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{36} = f_{3R6}$$

находим u_{36}

3. Найденные поля подставляем во второе уравнение системы

$$a_{11} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{11} = f_{1S1}$$

$$a_{12} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{12} = f_{1S2}$$

$$a_{16} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{16} = f_{1S6}$$

$$a_{21} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{21} = f_{2S1}$$

$$a_{36} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{36} = f_{3S6}$$

Так нашлись правые части для вторых уравнений.

Основная система. Оператор F

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$$\left(\begin{array}{l} u_{11} - a_{10} \xi u_{11} \\ a_{11} \xi u_{11} \\ u_{12} - a_{10} \xi u_{12} \\ a_{12} \xi u_{12} \\ u_{13} - a_{10} \xi u_{13} \\ a_{13} \xi u_{13} \\ \vdots \\ u_{16} - a_{10} \xi u_{16} \\ a_{16} \xi u_{16} \\ u_{21} - a_{20} \xi u_{21} \\ a_{21} \xi u_{21} \\ \vdots \\ u_{36} - a_{30} \xi u_{36} \\ a_{36} \xi u_{36} \end{array} \right)$$

Якобиан

$$F' = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial \xi}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial u_{11}}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial u_{12}}, \dots, \frac{\partial F}{\partial u_{16}}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial u_{21}}, \dots, \frac{\partial F}{\partial u_{36}} \right)$$

Акобуан F^*

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$$\begin{pmatrix}
 J_{11} J_{11-2} & J_{12} J_{12-2} & J_{13} J_{13-2} & \dots & J_{16} J_{16-2} & J_{21} J_{21-2} & \dots & J_{26} J_{26-2} & J_{31} J_{31-2} & \dots & J_{36} J_{36-2} \\
 J_{10} J_{101} & & & & & & & & & & \\
 & J_{10} J_{102} & & & & & & & & & \\
 & & J_{10} J_{103} & & & & & & & & \\
 & & & J_{10} J_{106} & & & & & & & \\
 & & & & J_{20} J_{201} & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & J_{20} J_{206} & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & J_{30} J_{301} & & & & \\
 & & & & & & & J_{30} J_{306} & & &
 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$J_{10} = -a_{10} \cdot \xi + E$$

$$J_{101} = a_{11} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{201} = a_{21} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{20} = -a_{20} \cdot \xi + E$$

$$J_{102} = a_{12} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{202} = a_{22} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{30} = -a_{30} \cdot \xi + E$$

$$J_{106} = a_{16} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{206} = a_{26} \cdot \xi$$

$$J_{11} = a_{10} \cdot u_{11}$$

$$J_{21} = a_{20} \cdot u_{11}$$

$$J_{31} = a_{30} \cdot u_{11}$$

$$J_{12} = a_{10} \cdot u_{12}$$

$$J_{22} = a_{20} \cdot u_{12}$$

$$J_{32} = a_{30} \cdot u_{12}$$

$$J_{16} = a_{10} \cdot u_{16}$$

$$J_{26} = a_{20} \cdot u_{16}$$

$$J_{36} = a_{30} \cdot u_{16}$$

$$J_{11-2} = a_{11} \cdot u_{11}$$

$$J_{21-2} = a_{21} \cdot u_{21}$$

$$J_{31-2} = a_{31} \cdot u_{31}$$

$$J_{12-2} = a_{12} \cdot u_{12}$$

$$J_{22-2} = a_{22} \cdot u_{22}$$

$$J_{32-2} = a_{32} \cdot u_{32}$$

$$J_{16-2} = a_{16} \cdot u_{16}$$

$$J_{26-2} = a_{26} \cdot u_{26}$$

$$J_{36-2} = a_{36} \cdot u_{36}$$

Обратная задача.

1. Инициализация $\xi = 0$; $u_{11} = f_{1R1}$, $u_{12} = f_{1R2}, \dots$, $u_{36} = f_{3R6}$

2. Основной метод $x_{n+1} = x_n - \gamma_n [F'(x_n) (F(x_n) - f) + d_n (x_n - \xi)]$

Основной оператор задачи

$$F_{11-1} = u_{11} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{11} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R1} \\ -f_{1S1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{11-2} = a_{11} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{11} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R2} \\ -f_{1S2} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{12-1} = u_{12} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{12} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R1} \\ -f_{1S1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{12-2} = a_{12} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{12} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R2} \\ -f_{1S2} \end{array} \right.$$

...

$$F_{16-1} = u_{16} - a_{10} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{16} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R6} \\ -f_{1S6} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{16-2} = a_{16} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{16} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{1R1} \\ -f_{1S1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{21-1} = u_{21} - a_{20} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{21} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{2R1} \\ -f_{2S1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{21-2} = a_{21} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{21} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{2R2} \\ -f_{2S2} \end{array} \right.$$

...

$$F_{36-1} = u_{36} - a_{30} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{36} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{3R6} \\ -f_{3S6} \end{array} \right.$$

$$F_{36-2} = a_{36} \cdot \xi \cdot u_{36} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -f_{3R1} \\ -f_{3S1} \end{array} \right.$$

Нахождение неизвестных

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$$\xi_{n+1} = \xi_n - \gamma_n \left[J_{11} F_{11-1} + J_{11-2} F_{11-2} + \dots + J_{36-1} F_{36-1} + J_{36-2} F_{36-2} \right]$$

$$u_{11} = u_{11} - \gamma \left[J_{10} (F_{11-1}) + J_{101} \cdot F_{11-2} \right]$$

$$u_{12} = u_{12} - \gamma \left[J_{10} (F_{11-1}) + J_{102} \cdot F_{12-2} \right]$$

$$u_{16} = u_{16} - \gamma \left[J_{10} F_{16-1} + J_{106} F_{16-2} \right]$$

$$u_{21} = u_{21} - \gamma \left[J_{20} F_{21-1} + J_{201} \cdot F_{21-2} \right]$$

$$u_{36} = u_{36} - \gamma \left[J_{30} \cdot F_{36-1} + J_{306} F_{36-2} \right]$$