Givna sannolikheter
$$P(L|I) = 0.99$$

 $P(L|I^*) = 0.005$
 $P(I) = 0.001$

Satsen on total samolishet ger

$$P(L) = P(L|I) \cdot P(I) + P(L|I^*) \cdot P(I^*)$$

= 0.99.0.001 + 0.005.(1-0.001) = 0.0060

(2) a)
$$F_{\chi}(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{x^2}$$
, $\chi > 1$
 $P(X \leq 2) = F_{\chi}(2) = 1 - \frac{1}{x^2} = 1 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$
b) $P(X > 3|X > 2) = \frac{P(X > 3, X > 2)}{P(X > 2)} = \frac{P(X > 2|X > 3)P(X > 3)}{P(X > 2)}$

$$=\frac{1\cdot(1-F_{x}(3))}{1-F_{x}(2)}=\frac{1/3^{3}}{1/2^{3}}=\frac{8}{27}$$

c)
$$f_{Z}(x) = \frac{d}{dx} f_{Z}(x) = \frac{3}{X^{4}}, \quad X \ge 1$$

 $E(X) = \int_{0}^{3} x f_{Z}(x) dx = \left[-\frac{3}{3} \frac{3}{X^{4}} dx = \left[-\frac{3}{3} \frac{3}{X^{4}} \right] \right] = \frac{3}{2}$
 $E(X^{2}) = \int_{0}^{3} x f_{Z}(x) dx = \left[\frac{3}{3} \frac{x^{2}}{X^{4}} dx = \left[-\frac{3}{3} \frac{7}{X^{2}} \right] \right] = \frac{3}{2}$
 $V(X) = E(X^{2}) - E(X^{2}) = 3 - \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{2} = 3 - \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{2} = 3 - \frac{3}{4}$

Konstruktonen håller om X>Y. Dotta område tillsammens med xxo, 1 < y < 2 ritas i (x,y)-plamet 2 b) P(X>Y) = (\(\xi_{x,y} \)) dedy
\(\xi_{y=x} \)
\(\xi_{y=x} \)