Homework 7

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Analysis of Linear Systems

September 21, 2021

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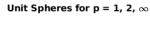
$$||A \circ B||_{X,Y} := \sup_{x \neq \bigodot_X} \frac{||A \circ B(x)||_Y}{||x||_X}$$

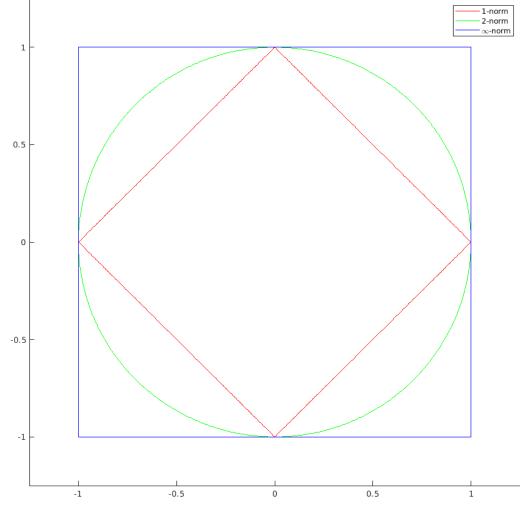
$$\leq \sup_{x \neq \bigodot_X} ||A||_{X,Y} \frac{||B(x)||_Y}{||x||_X}$$

$$\leq ||A||_{X,Y} \sup_{x \neq \bigodot_X} \frac{||B(x)||_Y}{||x||_X}$$

$$\leq ||A||_{X,Y} ||B||_{X,Y}$$

5a.





5b.

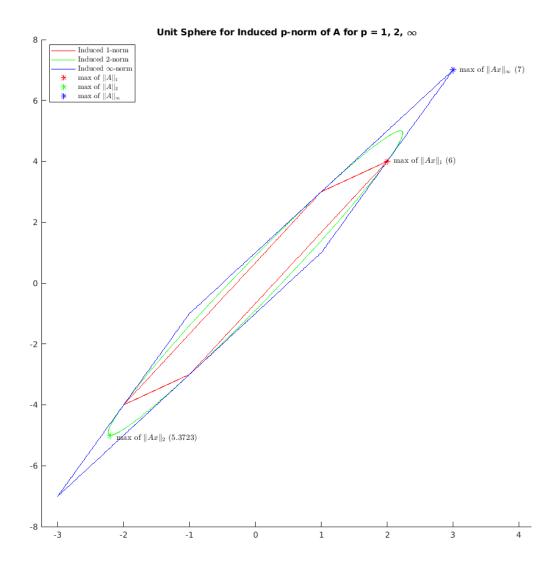
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\|A\|_{1} = \max_{j=1,2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} |a_{ij}| = 6$$

$$\|A\|_{2} = \max_{i=1,2} \sqrt{\lambda_{i}(A^{*}A)} = 5.3723$$

$$\|A\|_{\infty} = \max_{i=1,2} \sum_{j=1}^{n} |a_{ij}| = 7$$

5c.



6e.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 2 & 5 \\ 8 & 4 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = Ax$$

$$\|Ax\|_{Y} \le \alpha \|x\|_{X}$$

$$\|Ax\|_{Y} \le \|A\|_{X,Y} \|x\|_{X}$$

$$\|Ax\|_{2} \le \|A\|_{\infty,2} \|x\|_{\infty}$$

$$\|A\|_{\infty,2} := \max_{\|\hat{x}_{\infty}\|=1} \|A\hat{x}\|_{2} = 20 \qquad \text{(calculated by brute force using MATLAB)}$$

$$\alpha = 20$$