

# Nature Findings System

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# Computing Project

## Definition, Investigation and Analysis

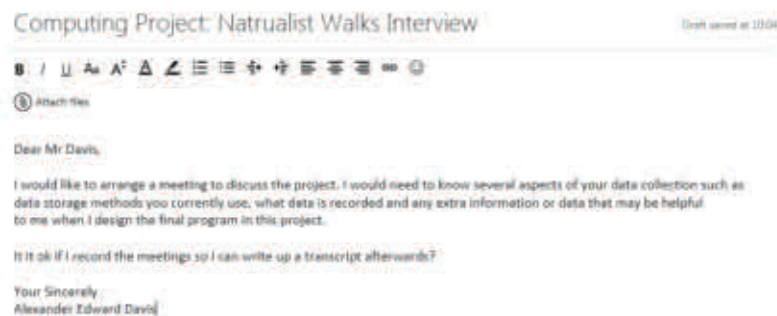
### Definition – nature of the problem to be investigated

Naturalists require a platform to note down their findings in a notepad during walks; this can develop into an issue if vast amounts of paper and books build up and make it hard to find specific information from previous walks. Many naturalists upload their information to forums or websites to provide information to other naturalists that walk in the same areas however, the paper versions are simply scanned in and the process of analysing the data becomes increasingly difficult and could be misinterpreted due to the image quality of the paper copy and the information could be incorrect. Computerising this process will make it easier for both the naturalist and other walkers in the area. It would also help prevent the loss of any data that could be lost on paper copies. It would also standardise the data being shared with other naturalists.

The end user I am using to test my project will be Keith Davis. This is because he is a frequent visitor on nature trails such as the Coundon Wedge trails and the Brandon Marsh trails. I am unsure whether Keith is a user of the forums however I will ask him this in the interview.

### Investigation and Analysis

I emailed my end user on Wednesday 19<sup>th</sup> September at 10:14:



My end user responded to me on 26 September 2012 at 00:52:



Below is a transcript of the meeting:

Me: Hello Mr Davis. Thank you for giving the time to meet.

Mr Davis: No worries what is the first question you wanted to ask?

Me: What methods do you currently use to enter data?

Mr Davis: Hand written notes transferred onto simple spreadsheets and sometimes into the notebooks kept.

Me: Ok, what data do you actually collect?

Mr Davis: Species name, Location, date and additional comments.

Me: Do you take pictures of these findings when you find them or do you use your notes?

Mr Davis: Yes if I can get close enough but that is not very often.

Me: So would including a picture feature to the system help when you are looking through them?

Mr Davis: Yes, it would, I currently have to search for images on search engines. I have a pictorial life list for world and local birds. Naturalists keep two lists, one for their own country and sub lists of areas of interest. I have Crackley Woods, Coombe Abbey, Middleton Hall, Kingsbury Water Park and Brandon Marsh. My local list includes local countryside areas such as the Coundon Wedge.

Me: How often would you update your information and go on these walks?

Mr Davis: Well if the weathers good, once a week.

Me: would you prefer to update the information when you get home or would you use mobile devices such as laptops and smartphones to update the data.

Mr Davis: I would definitely come home and sit at my desk with a pint of beer in one hand and a plate of chips in the other. I strongly dislike laptops and smartphones.

Me: Ok, what type of internet cable do you have at home? Is it Fibre-Optic Cable or does it use standard copper wire? What speeds do your network connections average out around?

Mr Davis: The internet connection into my household is a standard 'state of the art' Virgin Media fibre-optic broadband connection. The speed is around 20MB to 30MB.

Me: I might build a database online meaning every time you open and close the program, the system would have to connect and update the data on both ends. Would having to wait for the program to load up or shut down affect how you work? What sort of time do you find an appropriate amount of time to wait?

Mr Davis: No, it doesn't affect how I would work and I would probably think about 5 minutes is the most I would expect to wait for.

Me: Would you fine that other information from other naturalists help you when you're updating your own information if you observe a new species for example?

Mr Davis: Oh yes, I make a special record of new species I see which aren't many nowadays but they have to be checked out. Also there are lots of species of birds where they have drastic seasonal plumage changes. Waders and ducks especially can be difficult at certain times of the year and I often have to go online to confirm with other images that the species I have identified has been identified correctly.

Me: Ok, so would season also be an important field you would enter?

Mr Davis: Yes, because there are four seasons to birding. There is winter, then spring migration, there's summer when the summer migrants are in and then autumn migration. Each season bring in specifically different types of bird into this area although they all migrate to the same place, lots of species migrate one way into the country and another way out. The incoming and outgoing migrations cover different parts of the country.

Me: Could I scan a copy of your live data in so I can make sure the designs are correct?

Mr Davis: Sure, you are more than welcome to.

Me: Where do you usually go to take recording such as a designated nature reserve or just a local park?

Mr Davis: I this area, there are some very good nature reserves to visit and they are quite close to each other.

Me: So if a park was well known in the area you would be in and it was well known for its sightings but was not a designated nature reserve, would you go there to see what you could find?

Mr Davis: Yes, I would go there.

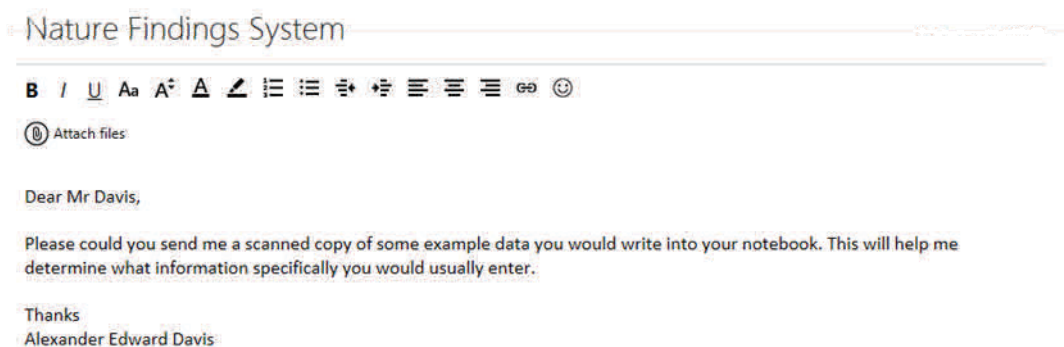
Me: Would that be another field to add to the system then, a field for the type of location?

Mr Davis: Yes, the habitat and location, whether it is a reserve or otherwise.

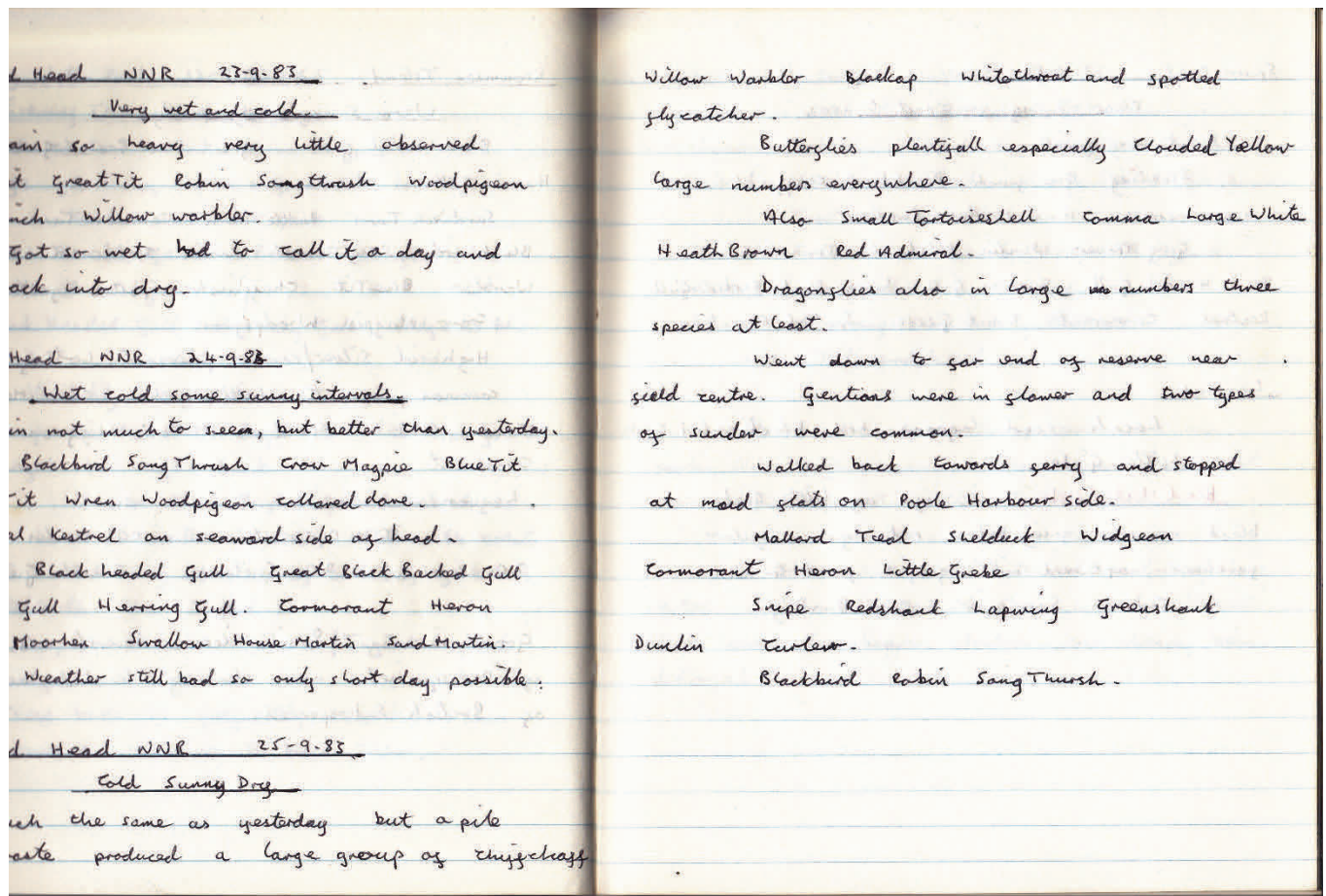
Me: Thank you for meeting up. I think that's all the questions; do you have any questions for me?

Mr Davis: I don't think I have any questions for you. I will contact you if I have any extra. I hope you have got all the answers you required.

After the interview, I emailed Keith on the 10<sup>th</sup> October 2012 with the following:



Mr Davis gave me a copy of some general data he would usually write into his notebook which is shown below:



He also gave me a copy of species counts he keeps after walks which is shown below:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	British (English)	Gill & Wright	Scientific name	X	Date	Location	
2	vernacular name	international					
3	Mute Swan		Cygnus olor		04/01/2010	Brandon	1
4	Bewick's Swan	Tundra Swan	Cygnus columbianus				
5	Whooper Swan		Cygnus cygnus				
6	Bean Goose		Anser fabalis				
7	Pink-footed Goose		Anser brachyrhynchus				
8	White-fronted Goose	Greater White-	Anser albifrons				
9	Lesser White-fronted Goose		Anser erythropus				
10	Greylag Goose		Anser anser		08/01/2010	Kingsbury	1
11	Snow Goose		Anser caerulescens				
12	Canada Goose		Branta canadensis		04/01/2010	Brandon	1
13	Barnacle Goose		Branta leucopsis				
14	Brent Goose	Brant Goose	Branta bernicla				
15	Red-breasted Goose		Branta ruficollis				
16	Egyptian Goose		Alopochen aegyptiaca				
17	Ruddy Shelduck		Tadorna ferruginea				
18	Shelduck	Common Shelduck	Tadorna tadorna		22/02/2010	Brandon	1
19	Mandarin Duck		Aix galericulata				
20	Wigeon	Eurasian Wigeon	Anas penelope		08/01/2010	Kingsbury	1
21	American Wigeon		Anas americana				
22	Gadwall		Anas strepera		15/01/2010	Brandon	1
23	Teal	Eurasian Teal	Anas crecca		08/01/2010	Kingsbury	1
24	Green-winged Teal		Anas carolinensis				
25	Mallard		Anas platyrhynchos		04/01/2010	Brandon	1
26	Black Duck	American Black Duck	Anas rubripes				
27	Black Duck	American Black Duck	Anas rubripes				

## Requirements Specification

Operating System Platforms	Microsoft Windows (Windows 7 or later)
System Updates	Latest updates available including service packs
Additional Software	.NET Framework 2.0 and 4.0 MYSQL Connector (latest version)
Processor	Recent processors by Intel and AMD e.g. dual core
RAM	2GB minimum
Hard Disk Space	At least 120GB
Video Cards (for photo uploads)	1366x768 or similar 16:9 resolution
Peripherals	Mouse and keyboard, photo storage device reader
Network Connectivity	Broadband connection wired or wireless

The system will require the following:

- Ability to share information easily

- This will include a remote database or online storage space to hold all the information

- System design needs to be intuitive and easy to use

- Needs to be accessible to anyone with the option for contributors to add information

- Display information clearly

- Hold the following information:

- Contributor Name

- Date observation taken/entered

- Season for type of animal

- Species name

- Location

- Type of location

- Additional comments

- Photo storage facility so contributors are able to include photos to the observations

- From extra conversations for Keith. The system must be an installed program that connects to an online data-base.



## Design

### Nature of Solution

#### Design Specification

Feature	Where feature would be found in the system	What does it need to do?	
Login	At the beginning, to ensure that personal lists are correct and that users can personalise their user areas	Allow users to access a personalised version of the system	
Online Database	The database holds all the information required by the software and the user. The database can be updated within the software	Hold all information used on the system	
Input Form for New species		Allow new data to be added to the database	Data entered for a new species include: Name, Date of New Find, Location, Description of Species
Input form for new sighting			Data entered for a new sighting include: Name, Date of Entry, Location, Description of Sighting, Weather at Location
Lists feature	On welcome screen in the personal area	List all data to the users	
Life List	On welcome screen in the personal area	Lists complete user's species findings.	
Knowledge Base	On welcome screen in the personal area	Allows users to view other users' findings and view possible locations to go to.	
Intuitive Interface	Allows the program to run effectively and help the user navigate round the software without having to call up support or use the user guides often.	Allow users to navigate and use the system easily	Tooltips will be added to forms explaining the use of each object on the screen. Screens will be very concise
Search	User can easily find information on a specific species.	Allow users to search for specific data using criteria, e.g. Species, Location, Time of Year and Contributor.	
Update to database	This feature ensures the data the users want to access is up to date.	Upload all modified data to the database in real-time	
Administrator account	This will allow technical support to be carried out. It will also allow easy updates within the system	All of the above and change the system that other users would not be able to do.	

### Data Designs

Below are tables to represent how records are stored in the database. These tables include headings I will be using when I create the database. There is a separate table for specific areas of the system. Each table will follow the format shown below:

Field Heading On System
Data Type
Special Formatting or Requirements
Use



## Users Table

Below is the table for users that the system will use throughout:

User_ID	Username	Password	Email_Address	Contributor_Name	About_User
AutoNumber	String	String	String	String	String
Field Is updated Automatically	Maximum of 15 characters	Maximum of 15 characters  Characters in the table will be masked for security	Maximum of 50 characters  Data validation will be carried out to ensure that it follows a ____@____.____ format	Maximum of 20 characters	
Primary Key Field	Stores username	Stores password	Stores user's recovery email address	Stores user's nickname	Stores user's Profile paragraph

Below is the table for species

## Species Table

Species_ID	Species_Name
AutoNumber	String
Field is automatically updated	Maximum of 50 characters
Primary Key Field	Stores species' name

Below is the table for Locations

## Location Table

Location_ID	AutoNumber	Field is automatically updated	Primary Key Field
Location	String		Stores locations
Address	String		Stores locations address
Location_Owner	String		Stores owners of location
Opening_Times	String	Field may not be required	Stores opening times of location
Contact_Details	String	Store number and if possible email address	Stores contact details of location and owners
Website	String	Store as hyperlink	Stores web address of location and/or owners
Entry_Price	Currency	If entry is free, enter £0.00 however display FREE! on interface	Stores the price for entry
Opening_Date	Date/Time		Stores date location was opened

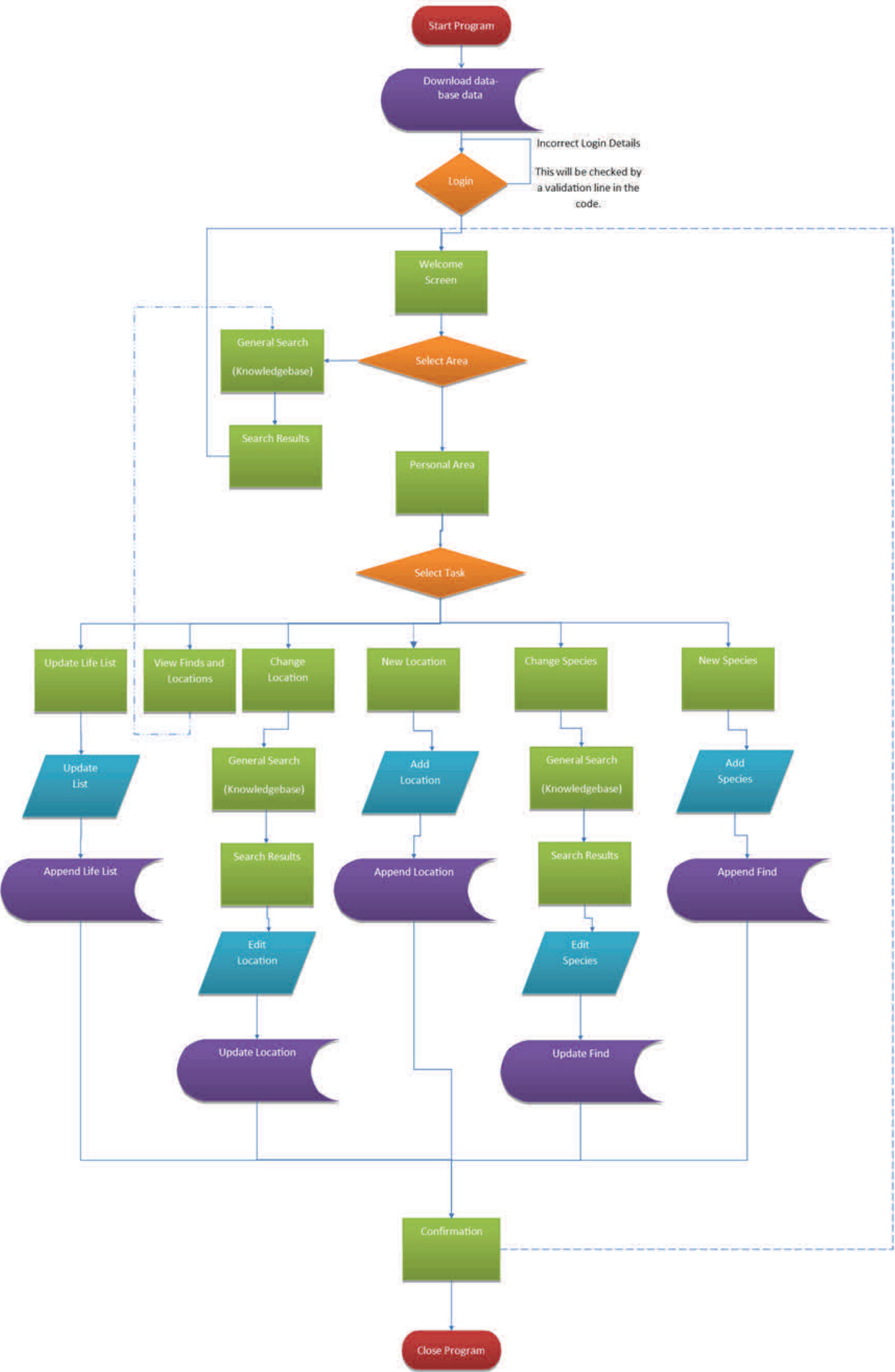
Below is the link table that the program will append, update and query

### User\_Species\_Link

Date	Species_ID	User_ID	Location_ID	Season
Date/Time	Number	Number	Number	String
	Foreign Key	Foreign Key	Foreign Key	Selection of 4: Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter
Stores Date Of Entry	Stores Species Found	Stores User	Stores Location Found At	Stores Season Species Found in

### System Flowcharts

I have created system flow charts to display all the tasks that Keith wants within the system. This includes any database interaction that is required. I have decided to split the program into 2 main sections, a Personal Area and a Knowledge Base. This has been shown in more detail in the flowchart I have designed.



## Design

Below are the designs for my software:

Figure 1

“Figure 1” will be the design for the login area where users can access their personal data, update their life lists and add their recent walks.

I emailed Keith asking he wanted a login system to protect his information, he responded with it would be preferable as personal data wouldn't be mixed with other peoples.

Users are required to access the system using an account which they can create for free. There is a guest button on the login form which only gives allows users to view knowledgebase entries.

Figure 2

“Figure 2” is the welcome screen for normal users. It will give them access to their personalised area and the Knowledge Base where contributors have uploaded their findings from their personal area and do some extra research on any species they have not found before.

Figure 3

Figure 4

“Figure 3” and “Figure 4” are the input forms for any new finds or modifications to finds. They are identical however

the edit finds will already have data entered into the fields. Data validation will be carried out when the user clicks submit and will feedback to the user using a generic dialogue box.

Figure 5

Figure 6

“Figure 5” and “Figure 6” are the new and edit location forms. Similar to the find forms, both new and edit are identical with a few modifications. Again, data validation will be carried out and feedback will be given to the user using a generic dialogue box.

Figure 7

When the user selects to edit a record, they will be directed to the search page found in the knowledge base.

“Figure 7” is the My Life List area. Users are able to update their life lists. The data is then saved onto the User\_Species Table.

“Figure 8” is the Knowledge Base search area where users can search for other users, locations, species, seasons and other nature information such as news. Users can then select the specific entries displayed in the results box. The entry would then be shown on the screens labelled “Figure 9” and “Figure 10”.

Figure 8

Figure 9

Figure 10

“Figure 11” is the My Account Area where users can change their email address used to recover their account and reset their password. They will also be able to enter a nickname for any entries they upload to the knowledge base.

Users on the system will also have their own profile where other users would be able to see common interests and the location of users. This would help other users track findings and common areas other users would go to.

Figure 11

## Algorithms

I have written some algorithms ready for coding:

### Login

My login checking algorithm is shown below, the variables used in this are LoginUsername, LoginPassword, LoginInput, PasswordInput, DatabaseUsername and DatabasePassword

Input UsernameInput

Input PasswordInput

Input Enter

LoginUsername = DatabaseUsername

If UsernameInput Is Nothing OR PasswordInput Is Nothing Then

    Output 'Please enter your login details'

Else

    If UsernameInput IsNot LoginUsername OR PasswordInput IsNot LoginPassword Then

        Output "Incorrect Login Information"

    Else

        Output 'Welcome, You have successfully logged in'

        Close current window

        Display welcome Screen

    End If

End If

## New Species Form

Below is the code to input and upload any data the user has.

Variables: Species, Date, Location, Season, Image, Additional\_Comments

```
Input Species
Check Species entered
Input Date
Check date follows DD/MM/YYYY
Input Location
Check location entered
Input Season
Check season entered
Input Image
Input Additional Comments
Input Submit
```

Update User\_Species

## Edit Species Form

Below is the code to input and upload any data the user has.

Variables: Search, Entry, Species, Date, Location, Season, Image, Additional\_Comments

```
Input Search
Select Entry
Open Entry
Input Species
Check species entered exists
Input Date
Check date follows DD/MM/YYYY
Input Location
Check location entered
Input Season
Check season entered
Input Image
Input Additional Comments
Input Submit
```

Append User\_Species



## New Location Form

Below is the code to input and upload any data the user has.

Variables: Location, Address, Entry\_Price, Opening\_Times, Contact\_Details, Additional\_Comments

Input Location

Check Location entered does not exist

Input Address

Input Entry\_Price

Check Entry\_Price entered

Input Opening\_Times

Input Contact\_Details

Input Additional Comments

Select Submit

Update Location

## Edit Location Form

Below is the code to input and upload any data the user has.

Variables: Location, Address, Entry\_Price, Opening\_Times, Contact\_Details, Additional\_Comments

Input Search

Select Entry

Open Entry

Input Location

Input Address

Input Entry\_Price

Check Entry\_Price entered

Input Opening\_Times

Input Contact\_Details

Input Additional Comments

Select Submit

Append Location

## Life List

Below is the code used to update the user's life list.

Variables: Username, Life\_List, Yes\_No

```
Procedure(Update_Life_List)
Input Life_List
Output "Finished Updating Life List?"
Input Yes_No
If Yes_No NotTrue Then
    Call Procedure(Update_Life_List)
EndIf

Append User_Species
```

## Search

Below is the code for searching the knowledgebase.

Variables: Search\_Criteria, Search\_Entry, Search\_Results, Results\_Available

```
Procedure(Search)
Input Search_Criteria

Repeat
    Load Search_Entry
    If Search_Entry contains Search_Criteria then
        Display Search_Entry
        Results_Available = True
        Call Procedure(Search)
    Else
        Call Procedure(Search)
    EndIf
Until Search_Entry = End Of File

If Results_Available = False Then
    Output "No Results Found"
EndIf
```

## Test Strategy

Reason	Data Input Login Area	Expected Output
To make sure login works	Login: Admin, password	Welcome Administrator
To make sure error messages appear	Login: Admin, paswod	Incorrect Login Information
Validation	nothing	Please enter you login details
Species Form		
Date Validation	01/12/2012	Date Accepted
	00/13/9999	Please enter a correct date
	29/02/2012	Date Accepted
	nothing	Please enter a date
Species Entered	nothing	Please enter a species
Location Entered	nothing	Please enter the location
Season Entered	nothing	Please enter the season
New Location Form		
Location Is New	Coundon Wedge	Location Accepted
New And Edit Location Forms		
Entry Price Entered	£5	Price Accepted
	£0	Price Accepted
	£25	Price Accepted
	nothing	Please enter a Entry Price
Location Entered	nothing	Please enter the location
Season Entered	nothing	Please enter the season
Search		
No Entries Available	Computers	No Results Available
Entry Found	Blue Tit	Results Found: Blue Tit
No Criteria Entered	nothing	Please enter search criteria

# Software Development & Testing

## Software Development

### Login Form

#### Public Class Login

```
Public Sub Login_Button_Click() Handles Login_Button.Click
    'Resets the Add_Find_Clicked Variables
    Add_Location_Clicked = False
    Add_Species_Clicked = False
    Add_Find_Clicked = False
    Does_Species_Exist = False
    Does_Location_Exist = False

    Username = UsernameInput.Text 'This sets the global variables Username
    User_ID = Me.UsersTableAdapter.GetUser_ID(Global_Variables.Username) 'This
sets the global variables User_ID
    Contributor_Name = Me.UsersTableAdapter.Get_Contributor_Name
(Global_Variables.Username) 'This sets the global variable Contributor Name for the
welcome screen message.

    'This checks if the user details are correct in the database
    'Remember to update the database WITHIN the solution files!
    Dim login = Me.UsersTableAdapter.Login_Check(UsernameInput.Text, PasswordIn-
put.Text)

    If login Is Nothing Then
        MsgBox("Incorrect Login Information")
        PasswordInput.Text = ""
    Else
        Welcome.Show()
        Me.Close()
    End If
End Sub
End Class
```

## Welcome Screen

Public Class Welcome

```
Private Sub New_Location_Button_Click() Handles New_Location_Button.Click
    'Loads the New Location Screen and closes this form.
    New_Location.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Edit_Location_Button_Click() Handles Edit_Location_Button.Click
    'Loads the Edit Location Screen and closes this form.
    Edit_Location.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub New_Find_Button_Click() Handles New_Find_Button.Click
    'Loads the New Find Screen and closes this form.
    New_Find.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Edit_Find_Button_Click() Handles Edit_Find_Button.Click
    'Loads the Edit Find Screen and closes this form.
    Edit_Find.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Knowledge_Base_Button_Click() Handles Knowledge_Base_Button.Click
    'Loads the Knowledge Base Home Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Home.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub New_Species_Button_Click() Handles New_Species_Button.Click
    'Displays the New Species Screen ontop of this form.
```

```
New_Species.ShowDialog()
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
```

```
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
```

```
    My_Account.Show()
```

```
    Me.Close()
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Welcome_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
```

```
    'Displays a welcome message to the user
```

```
    Welcome_Label.Text = "Hello " & Contributor_Name
```

```
End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## Add New Species

```
Public Class New_Species
```

```
    Private Species_Check As String
```

```
    Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
```

```
        'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
```

```
        Welcome.Show()
```

```
        Me.Close()
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
```

```
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
```

```
    My_Account.Show()
```

```
    Me.Close()
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub SpeciesBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles SpeciesBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
```

```
    If Add_Species_Clicked = True Then
```

```
        'This checks if the Species already exists in the system
```

```
        Species_Check = Me.SpeciesTableAdapter.Species_Check  
(Species_Name_Input.Text)
```

```
        If Species_Check = Nothing Then
```

```
            Does_Species_Exist = False
```

```
        Else
```

```
            Does_Species_Exist = True
```

```
        End If
```

```
    If Does_Species_Exist = False Then
```

```
        If Species_Name_Input Is Nothing Then
```

```
            MsgBox("Please enter a species name")
```

```
        Else
```

```
            'Saves the New Species entry to the database.
```

```
            Me.Validate()
```



```
Me.SpeciesBindingSource.EndEdit()
Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)

'Sends a save confirmation to the user
MsgBox("Species Added")

'Resets the Add_New_Species and the Does_Species_Exist variable
Add_Species_Clicked = False
Does_Species_Exist = False
End If

Else
    MsgBox("This Species already exists")
End If

Else
    MsgBox("Please Click Add New in the toolbar")
End If
End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorAddNewItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorAddNewItem.Click
    'Allows user to click save without error messages
    Add_Species_Clicked = True
End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorDeleteItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorDeleteItem.Click
    'Resets the Add_Find_Clicked Variable
    Add_Species_Clicked = False
End Sub
End Class
```

## Add New Location

```
Public Class New_Location
```

```
    Private Location_Check As String
```

```
    Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
```

```
        'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
```

```
        Welcome.Show()
```

```
        Me.Close()
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
    Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
```

```
        'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
```

```
        My_Account.Show()
```

```
        Me.Close()
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
    Private Sub LocationBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles LocationBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
```

```
        If Add_Location_Clicked = True Then
```

```
            'This checks if the Species already exists in the system
```

```
            Location_Check = Me.LocationTableAdapter.Location_Check  
(Location_NameTextBox.Text)
```

```
            If Location_Check = Nothing Then
```

```
                Does_Location_Exist = False
```

```
            Else
```

```
                Does_Location_Exist = True
```

```
            End If
```

```
            If Does_Species_Exist = False Then
```

```
                If Location_NameTextBox Is Nothing Then
```

```
                    MsgBox("Please enter a location name")
```

```
                Else
```

```
                    If AddressTextBox Is Nothing Then
```

```
        MsgBox("Please enter a location address")
    Else
        'Saves the New Location entry to the database.
        Me.Validate()
        Me.LocationBindingSource.EndEdit()
        Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)

        'Sends a save confirmation to the user
        MsgBox("Location Added")
    End If

    'Resets the Add_New_Location and the Does_Location_Exist variable
    Add_Location_Clicked = False
    Does_Location_Exist = False
End If

Else
    MsgBox("This Location already exists")
End If

Else
    MsgBox("Please Click Add New in the toolbar")
End If

End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorAddNewItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorAddNewItem.Click
    'Allows user to click save without error messages
    Add_Location_Clicked = True
End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorDeleteItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorDeleteItem.Click
    'Resets the Add_Find_Clicked Variable
    Add_Location_Clicked = False
End Sub

End Class
```

## Edit Location

```
Public Class Edit_Location
```

```
Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub LocationBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles LocationBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
    'Saves the edited locations users have entered.
    Me.Validate()
    Me.LocationBindingSource.EndEdit()
    Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)

    'Sends a save confirmation to the user
    MsgBox("Locations Updated")
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Edit_Location_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
    'This loads data into the form.
    Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location)

End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## New Find

```
Public Class New_Find
```

```
Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
    If Add_Find_Clicked = True Then

        If Sight_DateDateTimePicker.Text = Nothing Or Species_IDTextBox.Text =
Nothing Or Location_IDTextBox.Text = Nothing Or SeasonComboBox.Text = Nothing Then
            MsgBox("Please fill in all the required fields", MsgBox-
Style.Exclamation)
        Else
            'Automatically enters the User ID into the form so the entry is asso-
ciated to that specific user.
            User_IDTextBox.Text = User_ID

            'This saves the new entry into the database.
            Me.Validate()
            Me.User_Species_LinkBindingSource.EndEdit()
            Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)

            'Sends a save confirmation to the user
            MsgBox("Find Added")
        End If
    End If
End Sub
```

```
        'Resets the Add_Find_Clicked Variable
        Add_Find_Clicked = False
    End If
Else
    MsgBox("Please Click Add New in the toolbar")
End If
End Sub

Private Sub Species_ID_Button_Click() Handles Species_ID_Button.Click
    'Displays the Species and their associated IDs.
    Species_IDs.Show()
End Sub

Private Sub Location_ID_Button_Click() Handles Location_ID_Button.Click
    'Displays the Locations and their associated IDs
    Location_IDs.Show()
End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorAddNewItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorAddNewItem.Click
    'Allows user to click save without error messages
    Add_Find_Clicked = True
End Sub

Private Sub BindingNavigatorDeleteItem_Click() Handles BindingNavigatorDeleteItem.Click
    'Resets the Add_Find_Clicked Variable
    Add_Find_Clicked = False
End Sub
End Class
```

## Edit Find

```
Public Class Edit_Find
```

```
Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
    'This saves the updated Finds that the user has edited or viewed.
    Me.Validate()
    Me.User_Species_LinkBindingSource.EndEdit()
    Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)

    'Sends a save confirmation to the user
    MsgBox("Finds Updated")
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Edit_Find_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
    'This loads the form with the Finds specific to that user.
    Try
        Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Life_List
        (Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, User_ID)
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try
End Sub

End Class
```



## Species ID

```
Public Class Species_IDs
```

```
    Private Sub Species_IDs_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
```

```
        'Shows the Species and their associated IDs
```

```
        Me.SpeciesTableAdapter.Fill(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Species)
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## Location ID

```
Public Class Location_IDs
```

```
    Private Sub Location_IDs_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
```

```
        'Loads the Locations and the IDs associated to them
```

```
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location)
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## Life List

```
Public Class Life_List
```

```
    Private Sub User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem_Click() Handles User_Species_LinkBindingNavigatorSaveItem.Click
```

```
        'This saves the life list associated to the user.
```

```
        Me.Validate()
```

```
        Me.User_Species_LinkBindingSource.EndEdit()
```

```
        Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
    Private Sub Life_List_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
```

```
        'This loads the life list associated to the user.
```

```
        Try
```

```
            Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Life_List  
(Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, User_ID)
```

```
        Catch ex As System.Exception
```

```
            System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
```

```
        End Try
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
    Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
```

```
        'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
```

```
        Welcome.Show()
```

```
        Me.Close()
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
    Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.ClientSizeChanged
```

```
        'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
```

```
        My_Account.Show()
```

```
        Me.Close()
```

```
    End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## Knowledge Base Home

```
Public Class Knowledge_Base_Home
```

```
Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_Location_Button_Click() Handles Search_Location_Button.Click
    'Loads the Search Locations Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Locations.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_Finds_Button_Click() Handles Search_Finds_Button.Click
    'Loads the Search Finds Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Finds.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

## Knowledge Base Find Search

## Public Class Knowledge\_Base\_Finds

```
Private Sub Knowledge_Base_Species_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
    'This loads data into the form.
    Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill
    (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link)
End Sub

Private Sub Species_ID_Button_Click() Handles Species_ID_Button.Click
    'Displays the available Species and their associated IDs
    Species_IDs.Show()
End Sub

Private Sub Location_ID_Button_Click() Handles Location_ID_Button.Click
    'Displays the available Locations and their associated IDs
    Location_IDs.Show()
End Sub

Private Sub User_ID_Button_Click() Handles User_ID_Button.Click
    'Displays the available Users and their associated IDs
    User_IDs.Show()
End Sub

Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub

Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_Location_Button_Click() Handles Search_Location_Button.Click
    'Loads the Search Locations Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Locations.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub

Private Sub Back_Button_Click() Handles Back_Button.Click
    'Loads the Knowledge Base Home Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Home.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Date_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_Date_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Date.
    Try
        Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Species_By_Date
    (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, CType(Date_Criteria_Input.Text,
String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Find_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_User_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_User_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by User.
    Try
        Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Species_By_User
    (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, CType(User_Criteria_Input.Text,
String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
```

```
End Try
```

```
'Lets the user know there are no search results
```

```
If Find_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
```

```
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
```

```
End If
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_By_Species_Button_Click() Handles
```

```
Search_By_Species_Button.Click
```

```
'This loads the search information when someone searches by Species Name.
```

```
Try
```

```
    Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Species_By_Name
```

```
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, CType(Species_Criterial_Input.Text,  
String))
```

```
Catch ex As System.Exception
```

```
    System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
```

```
End Try
```

```
'Lets the user know there are no search results
```

```
If Find_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
```

```
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
```

```
End If
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_By_Location_Button_Click() Handles
```

```
Search_By_Location_Button.Click
```

```
'This loads the search information when someone searches by Location Name.
```

```
Try
```

```
    Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Species_By_Location
```

```
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, CType(Location_Criteria_Input.Text,  
String))
```

```
Catch ex As System.Exception
```

```
    System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
```

```
End Try
```

```
'Lets the user know there are no search results
```

```
If Find_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Season_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_Season_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Season.
    Try
        Me.User_Species_LinkTableAdapter.Fill_Species_By_Season
        (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.User_Species_Link, CType(Season_Criteria_Input.Text,
String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Find_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub
End Class
```



## Knowledge Base Location Search

## Public Class Knowledge\_Base\_Locations

```
Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    Welcome.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub My_Account_Button_Click() Handles My_Account_Button.Click
    'Loads the My Account Screen and closes this form.
    My_Account.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_Finds_Button_Click() Handles Search_Finds_Button.Click
    'Loads the Search Finds Screen and closes this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Finds.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Back_Button_Click() Handles Back_Button.Click
    'Loads the Knowledge Base Home Screen and close this form.
    Knowledge_Base_Home.Show()
    Me.Close()
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_By_Name_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_Name_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Location Name.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Name
    (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Name_Criteria_Input.Text, String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try
```

```
'Lets the user know there are no search results
If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Address_Button_Click() Handles
Search_By_Address_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Location Address.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Address
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Address_Criteria_Input.Text, String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Owner_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_Owner_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Location Owners.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Owner
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Owner_Criteria_Input.Text, String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Search_By_Opening_Time_Button_Click() Handles
Search_By_Opening_Time_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Opening Times.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Opening_Times
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Opening_Times_Criteria_Input.Text,
String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Contact_Details_Button_Click() Handles
Search_By_Contact_Details_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Contact Details.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Contact_Details
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Contact_Details_Criteria_Input.Text,
String))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Website_Button_Click() Handles
Search_By_Website_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Website.
```

```
Try
    Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Website
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Website_Criteria_Input.Text, String))
Catch ex As System.Exception
    System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
End Try

'Lets the user know there are no search results
If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Entry_Price_Button_Click() Handles
Search_By_Entry_Price_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Entry Price.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Entry_Price
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Price_Criteria_Input.Text, Integer))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try

    'Lets the user know there are no search results
    If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
        MsgBox("No Results Found")
    End If
End Sub

Private Sub Search_By_Date_Button_Click() Handles Search_By_Date_Button.Click
    'This loads the search information when someone searches by Opening Date.
    Try
        Me.LocationTableAdapter.Fill_Location_By_Date
(Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Location, CType(Date_Criteria_Input.Text, Date))
    Catch ex As System.Exception
        System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
    End Try
```

```
'Lets the user know there are no search results
If Location_Search_Results.RowCount = Nothing Then
    MsgBox("No Results Found")
End If
End Sub
End Class
```

## My Account

```
Public Class My_Account

    Private Sub Save_Button_Click() Handles Save_Button.Click
        'This saves the user information to the database.
        Me.Validate()
        Me.UsersBindingSource.EndEdit()
        Me.TableAdapterManager.UpdateAll(Me.Nature_Findings_Database)
        MsgBox("User Information Saved")
    End Sub

    Public Sub My_Account_Load() Handles MyBase.Load
        'This loads the current Users information.
        Try
            Me.UsersTableAdapter.Fill_Account_Information
            (Me.Nature_Findings_Database.Users, CType(Username, String))
        Catch ex As System.Exception
            System.Windows.Forms.MessageBox.Show(ex.Message)
        End Try
    End Sub

    Private Sub Welcome_Screen_Button_Click() Handles Welcome_Screen_Button.Click
        'Loads the Welcome Screen and closes this form.
        Welcome.Show()
        Me.Close()
    End Sub
End Class
```

## Global Variables

### Module Global\_Variables

```

Public Username As String 'Stores the Username for use within the program.
Public User_ID As Integer 'Stores the User ID for use within the program.
Public Contributor_Name As String 'Stores the Contributor Name for the Welcome
Screen Message.

'Specific for the Add Species Screen
Public Add_Species_Clicked As Boolean 'Tells the program if the user has pressed
Add New on the Add New Species Screen
Public Does_Species_Exist As Boolean 'Tells the program if the Species already
exists in the database

'Specific for the Add Location Screen
Public Add_Location_Clicked As Boolean 'Tells the program if the user has pressed
Add New on the Add New Location Screen
Public Does_Location_Exist As Boolean 'Tells the program if the Location already
exists in the database

'Specific for the Add Find Screen
Public Add_Find_Clicked As Boolean 'Tells the program if the user has pressed Add
New on the Add New Find Screen
End Module

```

### Development Diary

Week Commencing	Task
04/03/2013	Created Visual Basic solution and all the forms needed for the program, including the Knowledge Base. Also built the database.
11/03/2013	Inserted all the required objects onto most forms, created the login section and the welcome screen for users. Created layouts for new and edit pages.
18/03/2013	Created all the code needed for new and edit pages, also created layouts and code required for my life list and my account area.
25/03/2013	Created layouts and code for the whole knowledge base section of the program. Fixed some minor bugs within the other sections of the program such as ALLOWDBNull errors.
01/04/2013	Completed all tested required for the solution including end user tested with live data.

## Testing

I tested each form out with specific inputs which required specific outputs. The table on the next page shows my inputs and outputs.

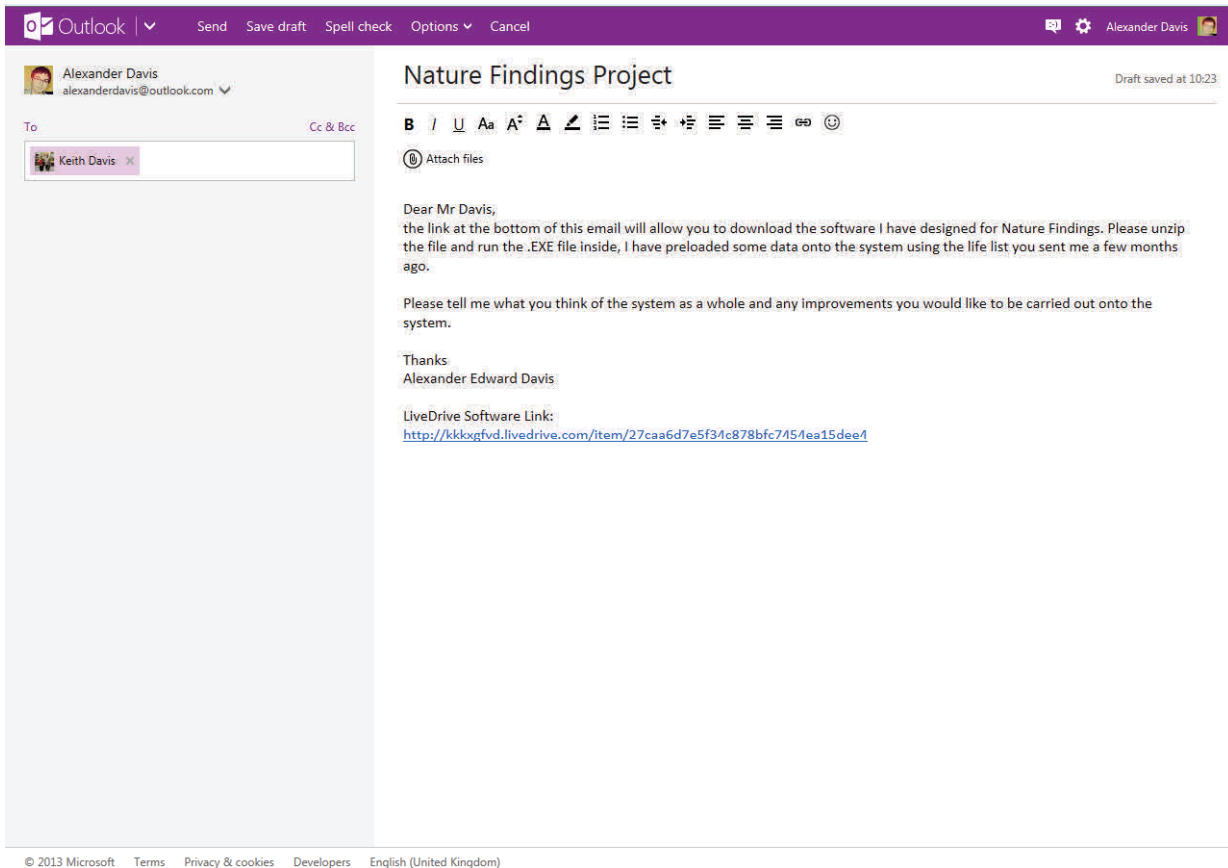
Field Name	Input	Required Output	Output
Login			
Username Password	Admin password	Welcome Administrator	Welcome Administrator
Username Password	Admon paswod	Incorrect login information	Incorrect login information
Add Species			
Species Name	Blue Tit	Please enter a species name	Please enter a species name
Species Name	nothing	Species saved	Species saved
Add/Edit Find			
Date Species ID Season Location ID Additional Comments	19/03/2013 1 Spring 1 Nothing	Find Saved	Find Saved
Date Species ID Season Location Additional Comments	30/02/2013 1 Spring 1 Nothing	Please enter a real date	Please enter a real date
Add/Edit Location			
Location Name Address Entry Price Opening Times Contact Details Website Additional Comments	Nothing Northbrook Road £00.00 24/7 None None nothing	Please enter a location name	Please enter a location name
Location Name Address Entry Price Opening Times Contact Details Website Additional Comments	Coundon Wedge Nothing £00.00 24/7 None None nothing	Please enter a location address	Please enter a location address

My Account			
User ID	1	Account information updated	Account information updated
Username	Admin		
Email Address	davale06@coundoncourt.org		
Password	Password		
Contributor Name	Administrator		
About User			
Search Location			
Location Name	Coundon Wedge	One result found	One result found
Location Name	nothing	No results found	No results found
Search Finds			
User ID	1		
Species ID		One result found	
Location ID			
Season			
User ID	1		
Species ID		One result found	One result found
Location ID			
Season			
User ID	1		
Species ID		One result found	One result found
Location ID			
Season			
User ID	1		
Species ID		One result found	One result found
Location ID			
Season	Spring		
User ID			
Species ID		No results found	No results found
Location ID			
Season			

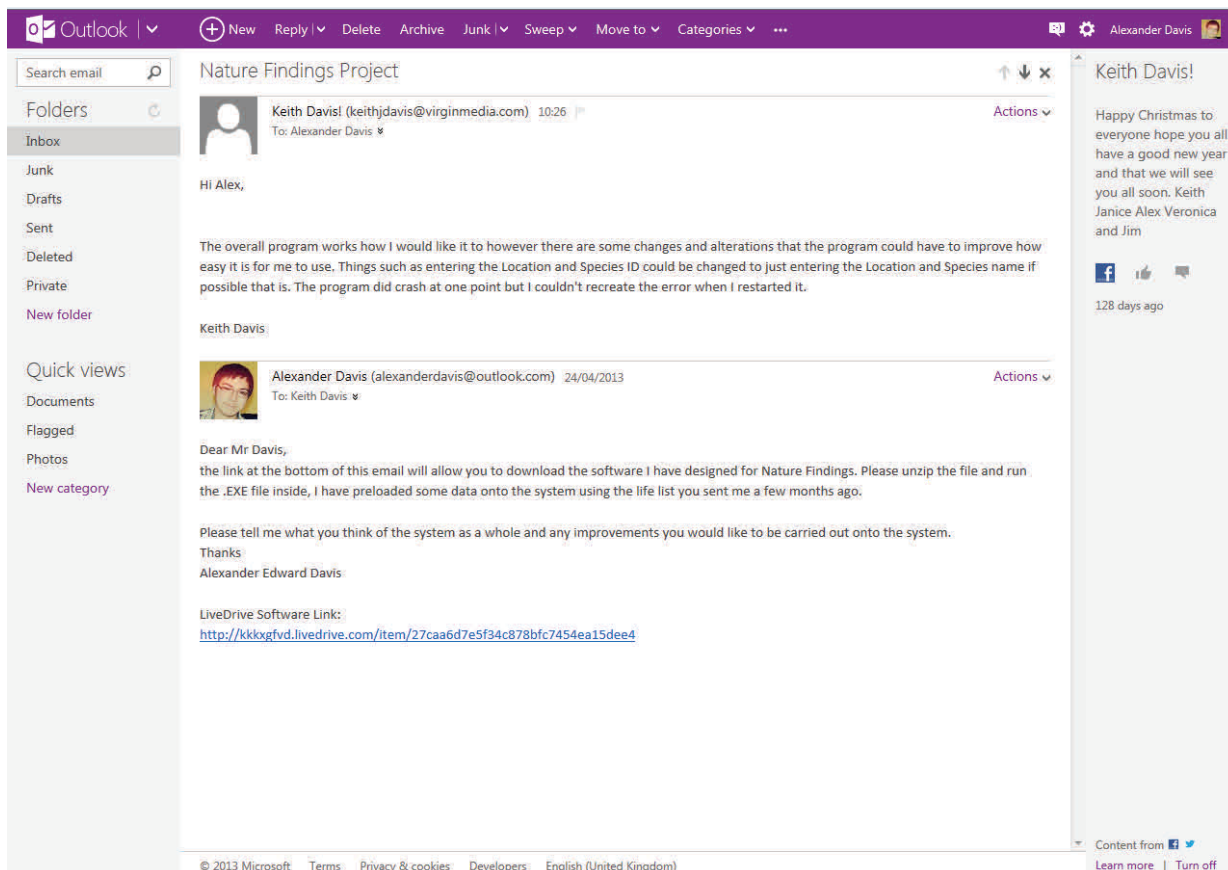


## End User Testing

I send the package to my end user to see if they liked the solution.



I received the following response:



## Documentation

**User Guide attached to the  
end of this document.**

## Evaluation

### Discussion of the degree of success in meeting the original objectives

Requirement	Has It Been Met?	Reasoning and Evidence
Ability to share information easily This will include a remote database or online storage space to hold all the information	✗	The database is a local database as the online database would not work with Visual Basic.
System design needs to be intuitive and easy to use	✓	The system is intuitive, this is shown by the designs on pages 12-14. These designs show that the system is easy to navigate around.
Needs to be accessible to anyone with the option for contributors to add information	✗	This criteria is reliant on the online database so it wasn't met due to it being a local database. There is also passwords on the system so people cannot just use the program.
Display information clearly	✓	The user interface designed is suitable and intuitive for the user. This will be evaluated by the end user in the next section of the evaluation.
Hold the following information: Contributor Name Date observation taken/entered Season for type of animal Species name Location Type of location Additional comments	✓	All these data fields can be found in the data tables and the screen designs as part of my design section on pages 8-18.
Photo storage facility so contributors are able to include photos to the observations	✗	I was not able to find library modules for a photo storage facility. This meant that I did not put the photo storage facility into the designs of my software.
The system must be an installed program that connects to an online database.	✓/✗	The first half of this criteria has been met as the software was designed in Visual Basic and Visual Basic give the option for the software to be a installed application or an

## Evaluate the user's response to the system

I asked Keith of his overall thoughts of the project and how he felt about using the software I had designed and developed. He sent me the following:

“Dear Alex,

The project has progress at an outstanding rate since we started our conversations to develop a new Nature Finding information system. The system does everything it needs to on my computer, the only issues with the system was that it would crash at specific points however it seems that you patches and updates have seemed to fix the system. The other issue I have with the system is that it does not upload to a central database and the information isn't shared properly. This may be something that could be put in at a later date.

The old system used to take information in was not helpful as information could be lost easily and the methods of sharing was primitive and slow. The forums I regularly go on usually gave out false or incorrect information about wildlife and when information was correct, it would have been correct for several months ago due to moderators going through all the posts and the posts were incredibly hard to find. All the suggestions and designs you have brought forward have reduced the likelihood of any of these issues being brought up again. It also speeds up the information search process that I would usually have to go through to find where a specific species had gone.

I am very happy about the design considerations you carried out in the project. The system does not give me any eye strain and I am able to use the system quickly and easily without any issues navigating through various menus and screens. The data available to view on my variation of the system is that I am able to view finds and locations easily.

My advice for a progression of this system is that the software is brought to an online forum where other users can benefit from the system and they could also give suggestions on how to improve this system for a better user experience.

I would like to thank you for involving me in this project and I am sure that our work together will allow others to benefit from it. I have enjoyed communicating with you about my hobbies and how I can bring them to a modern era. The bespoke designs you have brought to me are just what I needed to carry out research and transfer my life list across.

Yours Sincerely,

Keith Davis”

## Desirable extensions

There are 3 extensions and changes I could carry out to my Nature Findings system. They include a central database for all users to use and work on simultaneously, a photo storage facility for users to upload their own images to their specific finds and the final change would be to create a mobile version of the software for Windows Phone 8, iOS or Android devices.

### Online Central Database

The online database is a main feature of the program I was unable to put into my project successfully as I did not know how to and I was unable to use specific software due to its cost etc. If this feature was put into place, other people would be able to see everyone else's data easily as the database and its data would not be confined to a specific computer system.

This would improve my system however there are several drawbacks to consider when implementing this such as security. Being secure online is extremely difficult as there are a lot of loopholes. This could mean data would be intercepted and not saved causing the loss of find data. Data sent over the internet could become corrupted meaning that data would be sent or received incorrectly meaning the data is useless.

This improvement would involve rewriting most of the system as it all runs off a database. This would take a lot of time however could come in the form of an update as the base code for the interface would not be changed.

### Image Upload Facility

The image upload facility is a good suggestion as other users can also learn specific trends within wildlife during seasons. They can also learn what an animal looks like due to characteristics of the animal such as colour, beak shape or tail length.

Image upload facility's can take up a lot of space as walkers usually use very high performance cameras that save high resolution images. Security also comes into play with data storage as the images may be lost or used elsewhere which could be a form of copyright infringement.

This improvement could come as an update as the interface would only have a few tweaks to it with the backend database having a few changes. The images could also be stored in the same hard drive space as the database and the program itself.

### Mobile Versions

The final suggestion from Mr Davis was that users with smartphones could be able to use a mobile or online version of the software. This would mean completely rewriting the system for a specific platform, e.g. Objective C for iOS, C++ for Windows Phone and Java for Android apps. This is a very good suggestion as it would mean that there would not be a need to intermediate notes and users could put information into the system immediately.

The downside of the mobile versions would be the data connection, over time the database would become extremely large and due to the current mobile framework within the United Kingdom, it could take hours to download the database. This would also take a toll on users data plans as they would have to invest in a larger data plan from their mobile networks.

This would make the project become a project too large for me specifically and I may have to invest a lot of time and money to create these mobile variations. Also the time it would take to create a mobile version of the software would rely on the first improvement that the system runs of an online remote database not a local database.

# Nature Findings

*User Guide*

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# Introduction

## System Requirements

### Hardware Requirements

#### **Processor**

1GHz or faster processor

*32 bit minimum, 64 bit recommended*

#### **Memory Available**

2GB minimum

#### **Hard Disk available**

20GB minimum, 50GB recommended

#### **Video Available**

Recommended: 1366\*768 256 colours available

#### **Mouse & Keyboard**

Any compatible input device

#### **Connectivity**

Internet connection required

*Broadband speeds of 2MBps or faster required*

### Software Requirements

#### **Operating System**

Windows 7 (or later)

*32 bit minimum, 64 bit recommended*

All System Updates available for your system.

#### **Additional Software**

.NET 3.5 and 4.5

Available at:

3.5: <http://goo.gl/BWwml>

4.5: <http://goo.gl/yElbB>

Access Database Engine: <http://goo.gl/zfgQG>

Microsoft Office 2010 (or later)

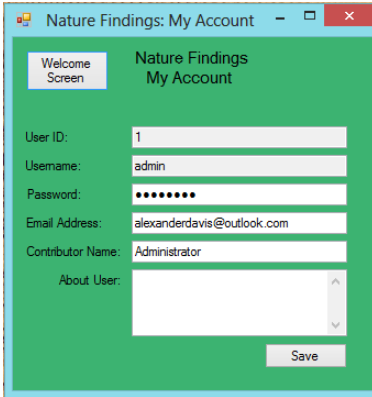


# User Guide

## Accounts

To apply for an account, please email [alexanderdavis@outlook.com](mailto:alexanderdavis@outlook.com). You will then be given a username and a changeable password.

## My Account



The My Account screen allows you to change your password, update information about yourself such as password reset email addresses and add a short paragraph describing yourself to other members on the system.

You are able to make multiple changes before clicking save. All changes will be put onto the system together and will not affect your finds.

Once you click save, the system will give you a confirmation that your details have been saved successfully.

## Login

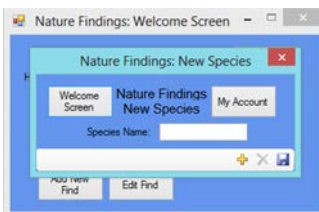
The login screen allows you to access your personal finds and search the knowledgebase. The account you must use to login to the system is the username and password given to you when you contact the system administrator requesting for an account (*See Accounts Section*).

## Create New



You can create 3 new items on the system provided that they haven't already been created by another user. These include new Species, new Locations and new Finds.

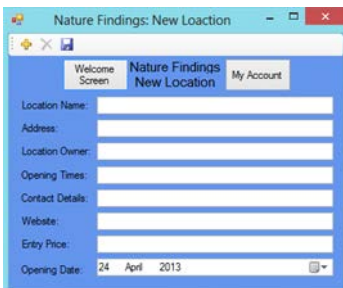
## Species



This is the New Species Screen. You are able to add species but not remove them. To remove a species from the system please contact the system administrator, details above. Before you can enter a new species into the system, you need to press the "add new" button in the bottom right of the screen.

Once you have entered the species name into the form, click the disc icon in the bottom right to add it to the system. The system will check for you if it already exists, if it does there should be an error message informing you; otherwise the system will say Species Saved.

## Location



This is the New Location Screen. Just like the New Species screen, you are able to add locations but not remove them. To remove a location from the system please contact the system administrator, details above. Before you can enter a new location into the system, you need to press the "add new" button in the top left of the screen.

Once you have entered the location's details into the form, click the disc icon in the bottom right to add it to the system. The system will check for you if it already exists, if it does there should be an error message informing you; otherwise the system will say Location Saved.

## Find

This is the New Find screen. Just like the other add new screens you need to select the “Add New” button before you can enter any details into the system. All fields except the Additional comments field are required in this form; the program will remind you if you have not entered anything into the system. You do not need to enter your User ID as the system will automatically do this for you.

Location ID	Location Name	Address	Location Owner	Opening Times	Contact Details	Website	Entry Price	Opening Date
1	Coundon Wedge	Coundon Wedge	Coventry City Co...	All Day, Every Day			0.0000	01/01/1900

Species ID	Species Name
1	Ruddy Duck
2	Mandarin Duck
3	Wood Duck
4	Wigeon
5	American Wigeon
6	Gadwall
7	Teal / Fuscescent

To enter a Species or Location into the form, you will need to find the Species and Location ID in the ID screens. These can be accessed by clicking the button next to the field.

Once you have entered in the details for your find, don't forget to click the save button in the top left of the screen; the system will let you know if it has been saved correctly or not. If you have made an error, please go to the Edit Find screen in the system where you can also remove finds.

## Edit Existing

As well as creating new locations and personal finds, you are also able to update them if an error has been made or details have changed.

## Location

save once you have made all your changes.

The Edit Location Screen allows you to change details of existing locations in the system, you cannot add a new location to the system using this screen neither can you delete an existing location. Once the screen appears, you are able to immediately make changes to locations. You can make more than one change to more than one location at the same time. Don't forget to click

## Find

The Edit Find Screen allows you to change details of all your existing finds in the system, you cannot add a

new find to the system using this screen. Once the screen appears, you are able to immediately make changes to locations. You can make more than one change to more than one location at the same time. You are also able to delete finds if you do not want them. Don't forget to click save once you have made all your changes.

# Knowledgebase



You are able to make two searches with the system, Location Search and Find Search. You can switch search type easily within each search screen.

## Location Search



The Location Search Screen allows you to look through the system for a specific location using the Location Name, Address, Owners, Opening Times, Contact Details, Website, Entry Price and Opening Date.

You are only able to search using one search criteria, e.g. Location Name OR Address.

If there are no results available, the system will inform you of this.

## Find Search



The Find Search Screen allows you to search for sightings by specific Species, Users, Locations, Dates and Seasons. Just like the Location Search Screen, you are only able to search using one of those criteria types.

If there are no results available, the system will inform you of this.

## Admin Guide

### Installation

To install the system onto your computer, download the files from <https://www.creativelogiccoventry.co.uk/naturefindings>. You will then need to unzip the file to a location where you can access it easily. You should have two files now. One database file and an application .exe file. Do not rename these files as the system will stop working and you may have to reinstall it.

### Database Management

The database file can be edited by anyone to remove locations or species. The database can also be used to reset people's passwords. The database has 4 tables within it. Species, Location, User and User\_Species\_Link. The Location and Species tables are self-explanatory; the User\_Species\_Link table holds all finds for anyone that uses the system, this table should not be touched outside of the system. The users table holds all user information and passwords. Administrators should use a default reset password if a user has forgotten their password.

# Troubleshooting

## Installation Issues

I cannot download the file, the link does not work

### *Possible Causes*

You may not have a working internet connection to access the website.

The website may be down. If so, contact the developer: [alexanderdavis@outlook.com](mailto:alexanderdavis@outlook.com) for assistance.

I cannot save the file

You may not have enough disk space to save the files.

## System Issues

I cannot log in and there is an error but I don't understand it

You may not have the Access Database Engine. Try reinstalling it.

The system keeps crashing

Contact the developer: [alexanderdavis@outlook.com](mailto:alexanderdavis@outlook.com)