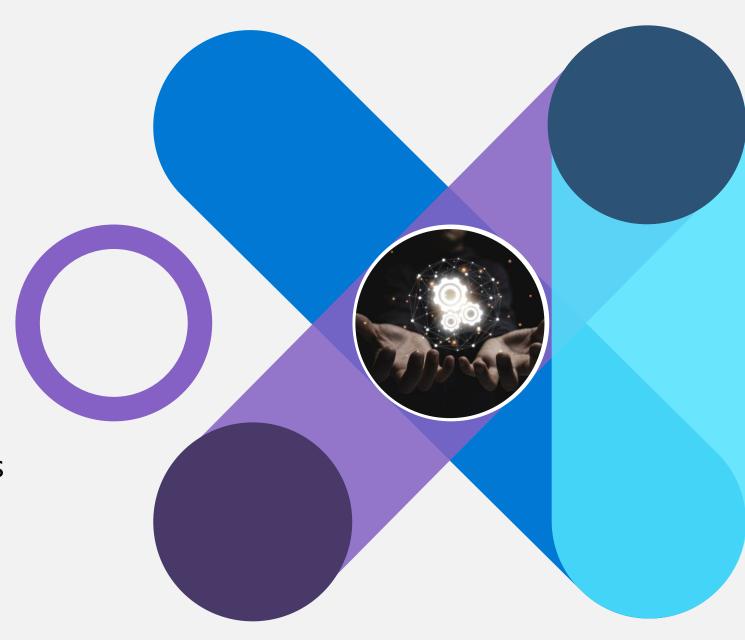


# Operational Effectiveness Playbook

Use cases for Workplace Analytics

April 2021



### Operational Effectiveness Playbook goals and audience

### Playbook goal

This playbook introduces operational effectiveness practitioners to how they can use Workplace Analytics to uniquely inform and measure day-to-day operations within an organization. This playbook gives you a robust understanding of how you can use Workplace Analytics and demonstrates the art of what's possible, including:

- An Operational effectiveness framework and supporting evidence from academic research
- Sample analyses by framework topic and why they matter
- Operational effectiveness analytic project guidelines
- Starter pack for actionability and operationalization

This playbook is NOT a Workplace Analytics tutorial or a how-to analysis guide. For an introductory tutorial, see <u>Discover Microsoft Workplace Analytics</u>.



Target audience



The target audience for this playbook includes *analysts* who are analyzing and tracking the state of operational effectiveness within the organization and *operations practitioners* who are seeking measures for driving more efficient organizational collaboration. The audience includes roles such as:

- Operations program managers
- Operations business analysts
- Operations consultants



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• How to measure operational effectiveness with Workplace Analytics

#### Framework

- Use cases
- Case studies

### **Project guidelines**

- Process analysis
- Topic analysis

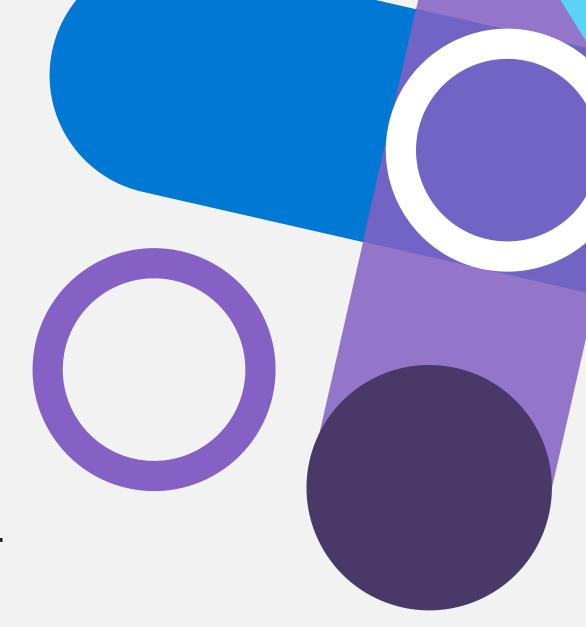
### Take action

- Create accountability for change
- Starter pack of action levers

### Introduction

"Until we can manage time, we can manage nothing else."

Peter Drucker



## Employees are your most valuable asset – As an operational leader, investing their time wisely is critical for driving unit productivity

### **Operational effectiveness**

- Which projects consume the most time and resources?
- Do you have the right people on the right projects and processes?
- Who do your teams need to collaborate with to deliver successful outcomes?
- Where can you reduce the time required or improve results?

Workplace Analytics can identify labor unit productivity gains, and...

- Analyze collaboration metadata to learn where time and resources are invested
- Learn where you have opportunities to streamline
- Determine which processes need to change their approach, timing, and staffing model



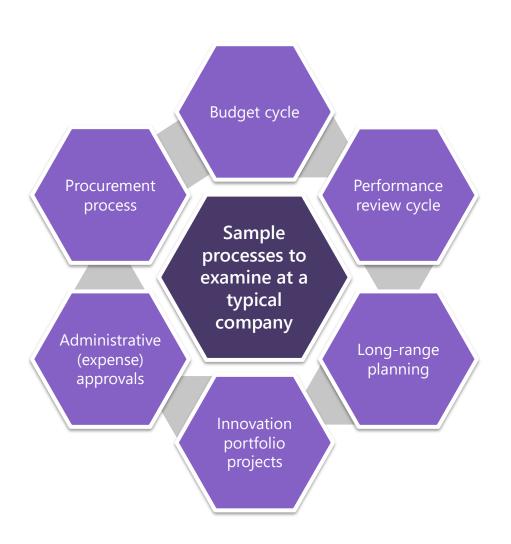
...help you drive better business outcomes

- ✓ Time to market
- ✓ Product quality
- ✓ Customer satisfaction
- ✓ Employee engagement





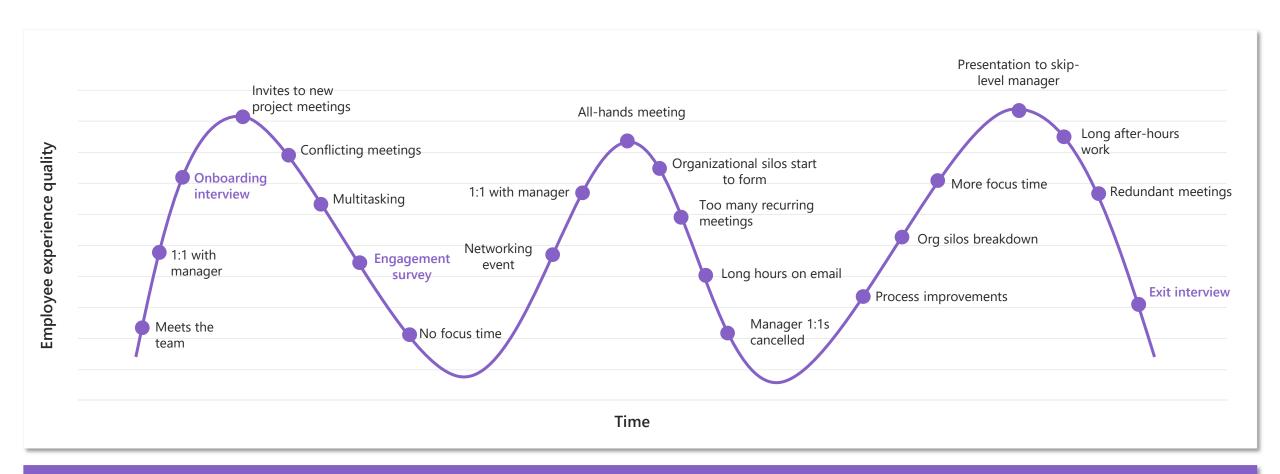
## Use Workplace Analytics to identify labor unit productivity gains across a wide set of processes and industries



How have companies used Workplace Analytics to improve their processes and Rhythm of Business activities?

- A financial services company used Workplace Analytics to reduce the collaboration cost of their long-range planning cycle
- A global beverage company removed a bottleneck in their process by staggering the peak activity periods of two of their main processes
- A multinational energy company reduced process time dedicated to rhythm of business activities across operations
- A digital services firm transformed their sales teams to better focus their attention on customer interactions and deal flow activities

### Workplace Analytics reveals what you could not see before



Passively gathered, objective, end-to-end employee lifecycle data provides the opportunity to measure and improve workplace inclusiveness





### Native Microsoft 365 data

Start with aggregated behavioral data from everyday work in collaboration tools





### Control & governance

Flexible privacy and compliance controls help you protect your data





### **Business** context

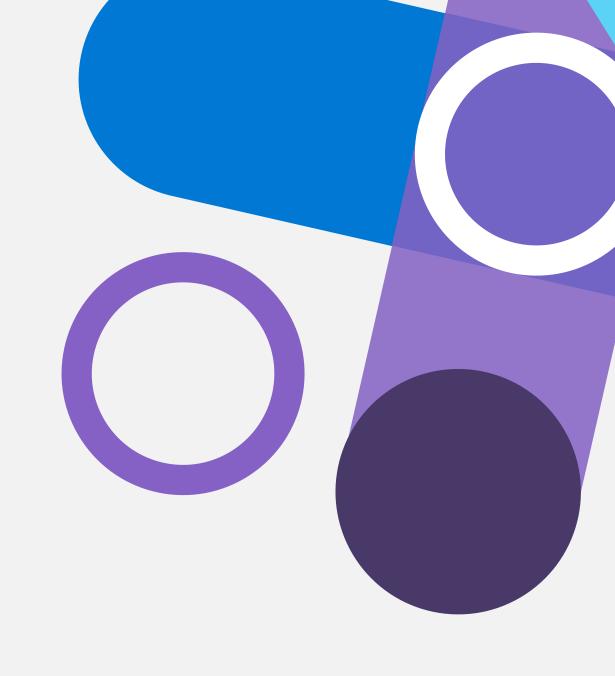
Overlay of organizational descriptors and business outcomes reveal patterns of success



### Insights & change

Use specific insights to make better business decisions and transform your organization

### Framework





### How to use this playbook Aligning common scenarios to the modules

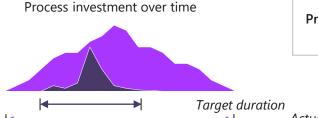
#### Common business challenges

#### How can Workplace Analytics help you demonstrate it?

### Lack of role clarity



Number of **Process** involvement People Hours Core 12 260 **Employees** Peripheral 56 440 **Employees** opportunity cost



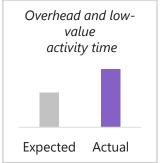
Actual **Target** Process cycle time 29 days 10 days Opportunity cost

Actual duration

### Poor time management

**Process waste** 

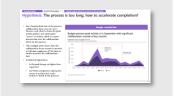






#### Playbook section

### **Process analysis**



#### Considerations

- There is a specific process in mind that leadership wants to improve, such as stakeholder involvement and process cycle time.
- The process is both specific and relevant enough to be able to be captured through collaboration activities.

#### **Topic analysis**



- No specific process in mind.
- Open to explore areas of unknown time burdens to groups that may be taking away from otherwise important business activities.



### What's required?

### Module

**Process** 

analysis

### **Data requirements**

- Process related keywords (QBR, budget planning, LRP, and Process X)
- Organizational, group, or team classifications

### Resource requirements

- Subject matter expert context on the process (start and end dates, workflow, key roles, and so on)
- Analyst support to refine the training data set

#### Risks

- Relatively low volume processes have lower improvement opportunity
- Important to capture true start and end dates

### Topic analysis

- Topic categories (Rhythm of business, Contracting, Strategic planning, or Contracting)
- Topic related keywords (Monthly all hands, Contract war room, or daily huddle)
- Subject matter expert context on the process (start and end dates, workflow, key roles, and so on)
- Analyst support to refine the training dataset

- Spending time up front to categorize topics is critical
- Many categories will have a mix of high-value and low-value activities (Rhythm of business)

## Process analysis: Reclaim thousands of process hours at a global oil and gas company with Workplace Analytics

#### Core business challenge

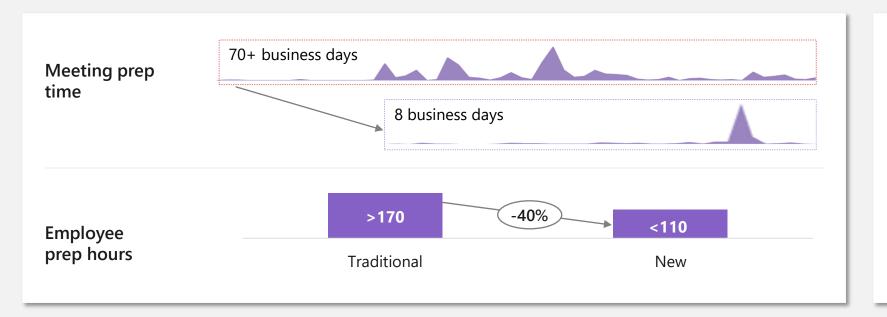
- A large global energy company wanted to:
- Reduce process time dedicated to rhythm of business activities across operations
- Understand and monitor meeting spill over time impacts and examining meeting prep time

#### Workplace Analytics solution

- Analysis revealed each monthly session took more than 170 person hours, spread over 70+ days
- Deeper analysis found a root cause of multiple handoffs due to lack of sub-process ownership
- Tracking dashboard enabled the CFO and crossfunctional team to monitor the going forward hours impact

#### **Action and impact**

- CFO and team drove reduction of 40% in prep hours and 85%+ in process days
- Equated to hundreds of thousands of dollars in annual savings
- Sparked broader enterprise-wide scaling of Workplace Analytics to streamline operations



#### **Key Insights**



- Initiated by analysis in Workplace Analytics, and using it to track and measure; the team consolidated meeting prep activity from 70+ days to 8 days
- Total employee hours dedicated to prep fell sharply, enabling the company to repurpose hundreds of thousands of dollars in employee work time toward more additive contributions

Data illustrative of findings, modified to protect privacy

## Topic Analysis: How one customer reallocated activities to increase customer time

#### Core business challenge

- A Digital services company was transforming their sales teams to help refocus their attention on customer interactions and deal flow.
- The company suspected they had a meeting culture that was stealing time away from customers and resulting in lower revenue as a result

### Internal meeting subject categories and keyword examples:

- Extracurricular: food, volunteer, safety, wellness
- Admin and operations: sync call, brainstorming, process, invoice
  - Information sharing, coaching, and training: townhall, all hands, brownbag, academy
- Rhythm of business<sup>2</sup>: weekly, monthly, review, update
- Product, sales prep, post-sales support: customer, product-related descriptions, prospecting, mitigation, support, maintenance

#### Workplace Analytics solution

 Using Workplace Analytics, the customer discovered that sellers were investing 30-40% of their internal meeting time related to Rhythm of business (RoB) activities, which totaled tens of thousands of hours a week at an opportunity cost of customer activity that could drive millions of additional dollars of revenue each week

#### Meeting time allocation by key topic categories



#### **Action and impact**

- In a pilot project, one sales segment decided to audit their top 25 RoB meetings and systematically eliminated, reduced the invite list, changed the frequency, and reduced the duration of the meetings that were pulling salespeople away from sales related activities.
- Early results showed that top performing salespeople spent 10 to 20% less time each week in these internal RoB meetings and focused on smallgroup sessions with customers instead

#### **Key Insights**



- Topic analysis can help identify the ways your team invests their time
- Low-value meetings can be audited and improved
- Standard, recurring, RoB meetings are often the largest category of activity. Shifting the frequency, substituting email or posts, and limiting meeting attendee lists to those expected to contribute can improve the collaboration load on the team

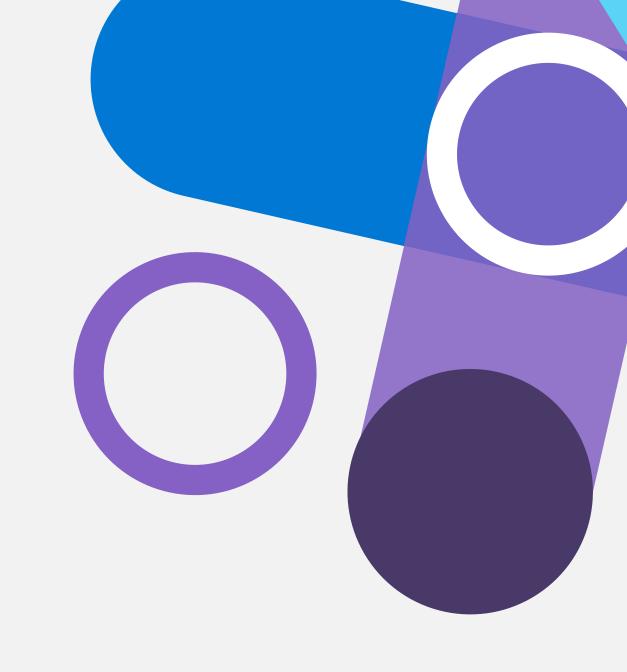
Average weekly (internal) meeting hours



5

1

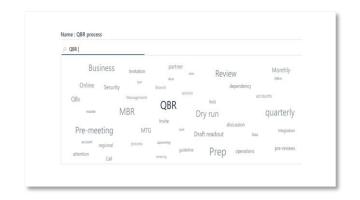
## Process analysis guidelines



### Analyze insights into your company's processes and projects

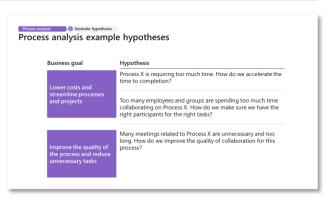
Define the process or project

**Example:** "Our Quarterly Business Review (QBR) preparation process is important, but it could be streamlined because it might currently involve too many stakeholders for too much time."



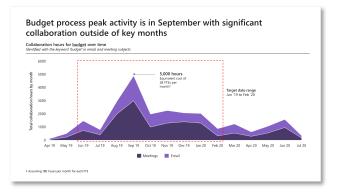
Generate a hypotheses

**Example:** "The highest volume of prep effort for QBR should only occur the last two weeks of the quarter but it's suspected that an ongoing prep off-cycle might be occurring."



Build the analysis

**Example:** "Observed some expected peaks but had no idea the process took over 4,000 hours of employee time!"



### Process analysis scoping workshop

### Step 1

Identify words or phrases that are frequently used to describe this process

weeks each quarter

Quarterly Business Review

QBR

QBS

Biz Rev

Q1 BR Prep

### Step 2

Run queries to test and check that keywords are "catching" and comprehensive

"Requires 10% of the Finance team's workweek, which seems accurate"







### To help refine your keyword search, you can:

- Hold interviews with peers and leaders involved in the process
- Use advanced analytics methods, such as the wpa R package
- Use word clouds to visualize the frequency and pattern of prospective keywords

Iterate keyword search until satisfied you are describing a unique process

### Example

Process name: Contoso finance quarterly business review

What do you want to change or solve about this process? See the following Hypothesis guide

**Process owners:** Finance planners, Budget committee, LRP team, Product owners, Sales leadership, and so on **Estimated time of process output:** Roughly 20 people who spend about two hours of prep time per person over two

### Process analysis example hypotheses

### **Business goal**

Lower costs and streamline processes and projects

### **Hypothesis**

Process X is requiring too much time. How do we accelerate the time to completion?

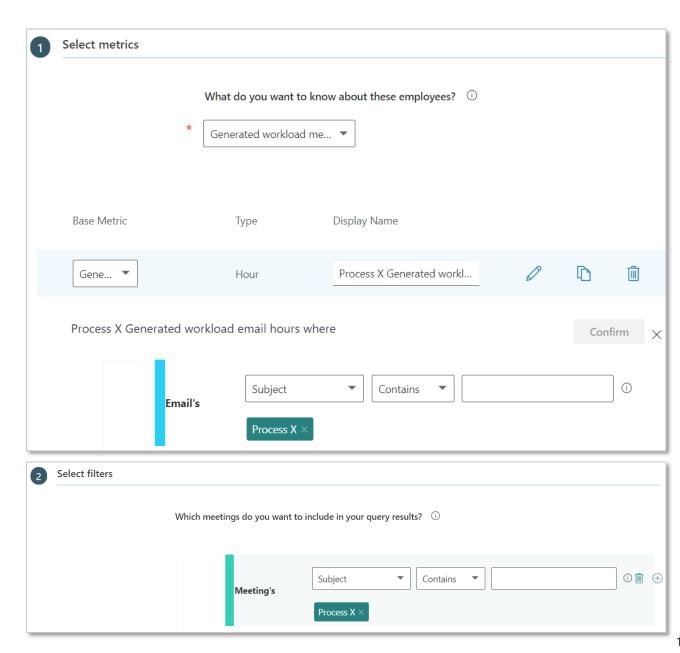
Too many employees and groups are spending too much time collaborating on Process X. How do we make sure we have the right participants for the right tasks?

Improve the quality of the process and reduce unnecessary tasks Many meetings related to Process X are unnecessary and too long. How do we improve the quality of collaboration for this process?

### Data query recommendations

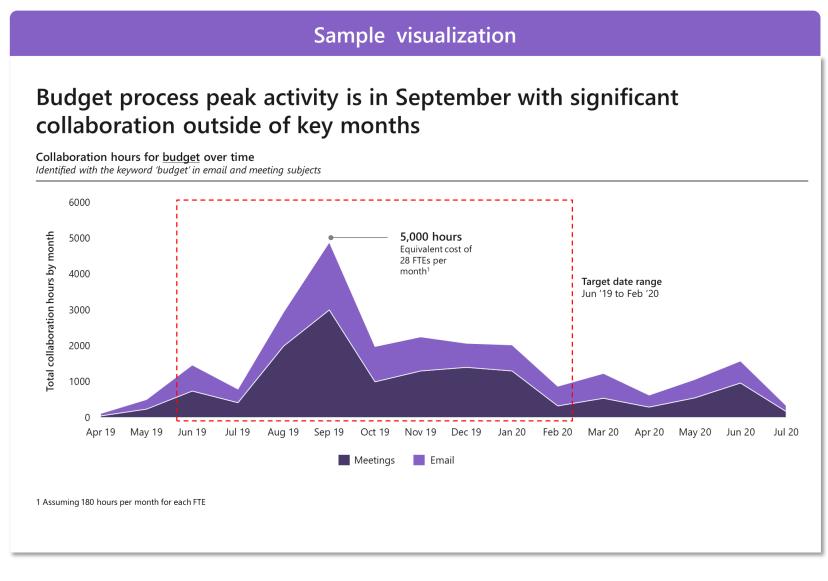
For this analysis, create a **Person query** and a **Meeting query** in Workplace Analytics and do the following:

- For the <u>Person query</u>, in <u>Select metrics</u>, select: <u>Email</u> hours, Meeting hours, Generated workload email hours, and <u>Generated workload meeting hours</u>
- Edit the metric names and use a filter to focus the analysis
  to data with a Subject that Contains the applicable
  process keyword. For example, the graphic shows the
  edited Process X Generated workload email hours metric
  has a filter where the Email's Subject Contains Process X
- For the <u>Meeting query</u>, select the same time periods as you did for the Person query.
- In <u>Select metrics</u> for the Meeting query, select: Attendee meeting hours, Attendees, Attendees multitasking, Attendees with conflicting meetings, Emails sent during meetings, Invitees, Redundant attendees, and Total redundant hours
- In <u>Select filters</u>, select <u>Meetings</u> where the <u>Subject</u>
   Contains the applicable process keyword. For example, the graphic shows the <u>Meeting's</u> filter <u>where</u> the <u>Subject</u>
   Contains Process X



### Hypothesis: The process is too long; how to accelerate completion?

- For a longitudinal view of the process collaboration time, you can use a Process cycle chart to show the peak activity period, and subsequent "waves" of activity, which is a great introduction into the collaboration effort for the process
- This example chart shows how the collaboration hours equate to months of full-time employees (FTEs) time to further quantify the collaboration load
- Additional exploration:
  - Is the peak longer or higher than expected?
  - Are there unexpected subsequent waves of activity that could indicate a break in the process?



## Hypothesis: Process X requires too much time; how to get the correct people to do the correct tasks?

- This example graphic shows how converting the collaboration hours to the number of months of employees' (FTEs) time can help further quantify the collaboration load
- This visualization introduces the total collaboration effort for the process
- Additional exploration:
  - What groups or functions are collaborating the most on this process?
  - Are employees working after hours to complete this process?

### Sample visualization

### Average of 448 hours per week spent collaborating on Process X

Total time invested over business cycle

Process X

Date range: week of 2 June 2019 to week of 23 Feb 2020 (38 weeks)



	Total	Weekly	
Hours in meetings	9,000	237	
Hours on emails	8,000	211	
Total collaboration hours	17,000	448	
Total meetings	3,452	91	
Total emails	55,155	1451	

Estimated \$29K per week
Assuming \$65 per person hour

7,200 employees overall collaborated on Process X

- 1 Includes all attendees, such as external collaborators and unlicensed populations
- 2 Assuming 180 hours per month for each FTE

### Hypothesis: Process X requires too much collaboration; how to confirm the correct participants are doing the work?

- Highlight the key functions, regions, and departments involved in the process
- Depending on the process, analyze the collaboration effort that is most likely concentrated to a few groups or is it more distributed; using organizational context is key in building your insights
- Additional exploration:
  - Are mostly managers or leaders working on the process?
  - Are relevant parts of the organization participating actively in the process?

### Sample visualization Total weekly collaboration hours on Contoso By Organization 41% of total Group 3 49 30 Group 2 47 Group 5 10 25 Group 13 ■ Meetings ■ Email

Date range: May '19 - July '20

The North sales team spends the most time at one third of total collaboration hours, primarily in Geo 1 on Contoso

#### Total weekly collaboration hours on Contoso By Country



Geo 1

50 meeting hours

+ 88 email hours

138 collaboration hours

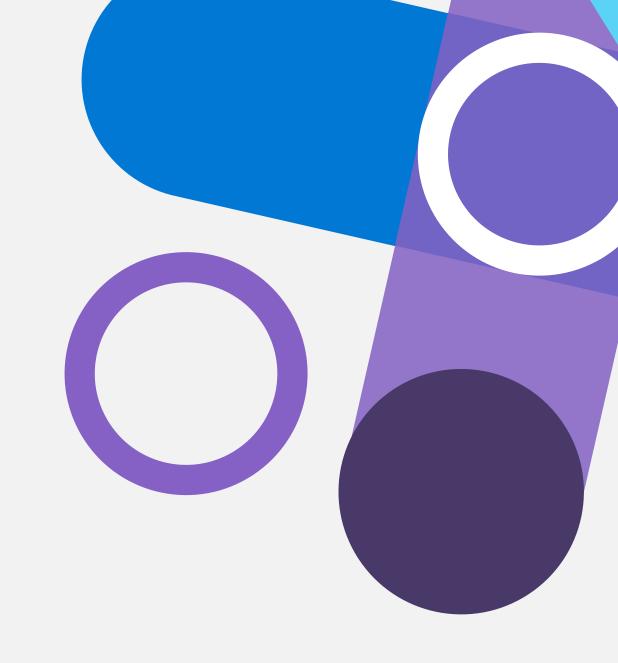
66% of total client collaboration on Contoso

- Other top countries: (Collaboration hours, descending order)
- Geo 2: 11 hours

Top 5 collaboration pockets for **Contoso** 

Organization	Location	Collaboration hours	Percentage	
Group 3	North	1,600	33%	400
Group 2	North	720	15%	330
Group 5	North	349	7%	415
Group13	North	255	5%	55
Group 2	South	160	3%	230

### Topic analysis guidelines



### Use this analysis to discover and reduce unnecessary tasks

Define the scope of topics

**Example:** "A number of project reviews, approvals, and the time devoted to these activities continues to grow."

Recommended Keywords

Sprint, Standup, agile, scrum

Team Synch, Weekly Synch, Group meeting

Project \_\_\_, Review, project \_\_\_ status

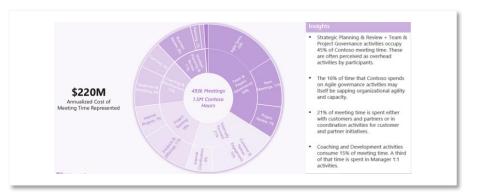
Generate a hypotheses

**Example:** "Certain groups disproportionately own the rhythm of business activities. Can time be redirected to more impactful activities?"

Business Goal	Hypothesis	Resources
Identify and reduce unnecessary tasks	Certain groups disproportionately own rhythm of business activities. Can we redirect time to more impactful activities?	Person Query Guide  Visualization Guide
	What is the cost of our rhythm of business activities for the organization and where is there room to reduce costs?	Person Query Guide  Visualization Guide
Increase capacity for revenue generating activities	Our customer facing teams are allocating too much time to internal activities	Person Query Guide  Visualization Guide

Build the analysis

**Example:** "Analyzing where time is spent can help you redirect time to more impactful activities."



### Common collaboration categories in an organization

Use the following common collaboration categories and keywords to get your topic analysis started

Parent category	Subcategory	Keywords		
Team and process	Team meetings	Team synch, weekly synch, group meeting		
governance	Process or project review	Process X, review, process X status		
Futowal force	Customer and partner	Customer names (metric filters for external domains)		
External focus	Internal coordination	Customer names (metric filters for internal domains)		
D : /	Products and offerings	Product names		
Project (or process) teams	Internal projects	Process or project name (metric customization with internal domains)		
Coaching and	Readiness and upskilling	Workshop, office hours, learn, series, education, career		
development	Coaching and 1:1s	1:1, coaching, (meeting category with 2 participants)		
	Business review	Business review, quarterly review		
Strategic planning and review	Planning	Strategic planning, strategy, governance		
	Information sharing	Status update, all hands, summit, townhall		
<b>Admin</b> Administration		Action required, feedback, financial, safety, register, give		



### Topic analysis example hypotheses

### **Business goal**

Identify and reduce unnecessary tasks

### **Hypothesis**

Specific groups disproportionately own the rhythm of business activities. Can these groups' time be redirected to more impactful activities?

What is the cost of the rhythm of business activities for the organization? Where can costs be reduced?

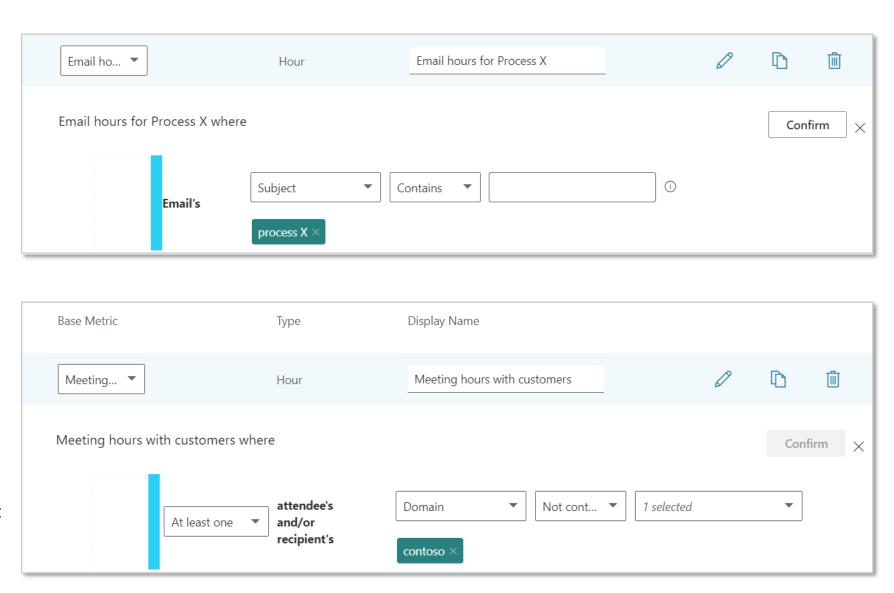
Increase capacity for revenue generating activities

Customer facing teams are allocating too much time to internal activities. Where can time be made available to spend with customers or closing deals?

### Data query recommendations

For this analysis, create a <u>Person query</u> in Workplace Analytics with the following customizations:

- In <u>Select metrics</u>, select: <u>Email hours</u> and <u>Meeting hours</u>
- Edit the metric names as applicable and use filters for the Subject and Domains with the applicable keywords. For example, the graphic shows the Email hours for Process X metric where the filter is Subject Contains Process X
- Also add additional Meeting and Email hours metrics for customer collaboration, including a custom
   Meeting hours with customers metric with a filter where at least one of the meeting participants are outside the company domain. For example, the graphic shows the Meeting hours with customers metric that filters for At least one attendee's and/or recipient's
   Domain does not contain contoso

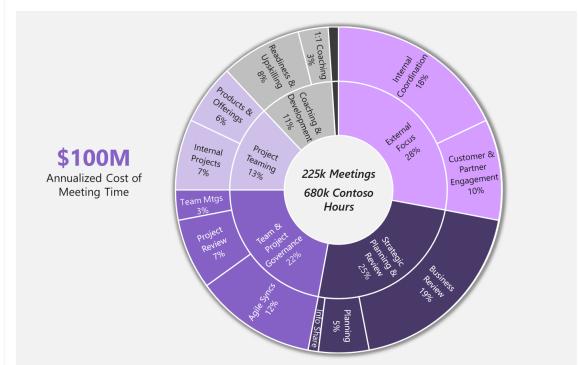


## Hypothesis: Cost of the rhythm of business activities and where can costs be reduced?

- This shows a sunburst chart with the categories and subcategories of related collaboration activities
- To quantify the cost, a standard hourly rate of \$75 is used for knowledge workers' time
- Additional exploration:
  - Which organizations collaborated the most in each activity area?
  - How was the quality of collaboration compared to the time invested in each category?

### Sample visualization

Analyze how time is spent to redirect focus to more impactful activities



#### Insights

- 57% of Contoso meeting time is spent on Strategic Planning & Review + Team & Project Governance. This represents a \$55M annual investment in employee time, and is likely one of the drivers behind engagement survey results highlighting excessive levels of bureaucracy, process bloat, and a lack of agility at the organizational level.
- 28% of meeting time on Go-to-Market activities, but only 1/3 of that time is spent engaging directly with customers and partners
- Coaching and Development activities consume 11% of meeting time. Only about a quarter of that time is spent in 1:1 activities.

### Sellers spend 30 to 40% of their time on internal rhythm of business activities

#### Internal meeting time allocation by keywords

#### Internal meeting subject keywords<sup>1</sup>:

- Extracurricular: food, volunteer, safety, wellness
- Admin and Operations: sync call, brainstorming, process, invoice
- Info sharing, coaching, and training: townhall, all hands, brownbag, academy
- Rhythm of business<sup>2</sup>: weekly, monthly, review, update
- Product, sales, post-sales support: customer, fiber, prospecting, mitigation, outage, maintenance



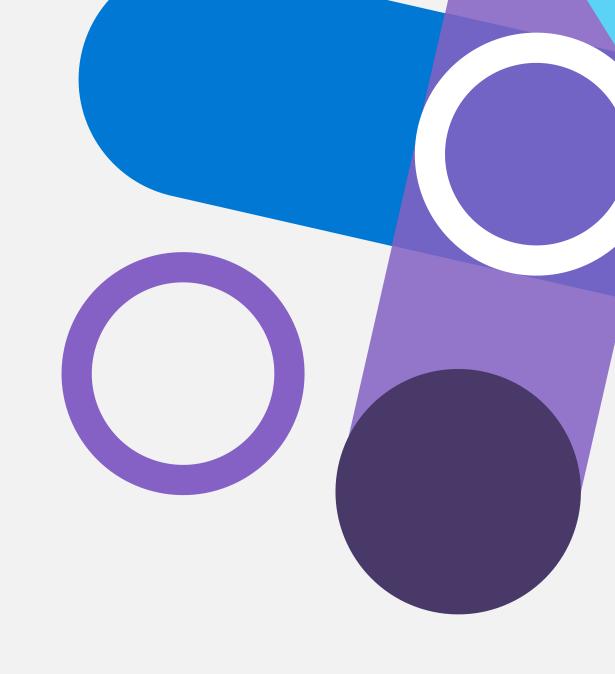
#### Average weekly internal meeting hours

- Refer to the Appendix for a full list of meeting keywords by topic
- Assuming \$500 in revenue per seller per hour, removing one hour from RoB activity per week could unlock capacity to generate \$25,000 in revenue each year per seller

### Insights

- After reviewing the top meeting topics and subjects, create a table. This shows a stacked bar chart that characterizes the meeting subject categories. In this example, the Rhythm of business (RoB) meetings consume 30 to 40% of the salespeople's time, which could be spent in with customers or internally on sales and customer related activities.
- This example quantifies the value of the time spent internally by calculating the average sales volume for a seller (by role) and dividing it by a 2,000-hour work year. This helps reveal the potential opportunity cost of RoB related meetings. With this logic, sellers who generate an average \$1M in annual sales volume could generate \$500 in additional revenue for every hour of capacity made available for related sales activities. Removing one hour a week in RoB time could provide sales related time that yields \$25K more per seller, per year.

### Take action



### Drive behavioral change with Workplace Analytics insights

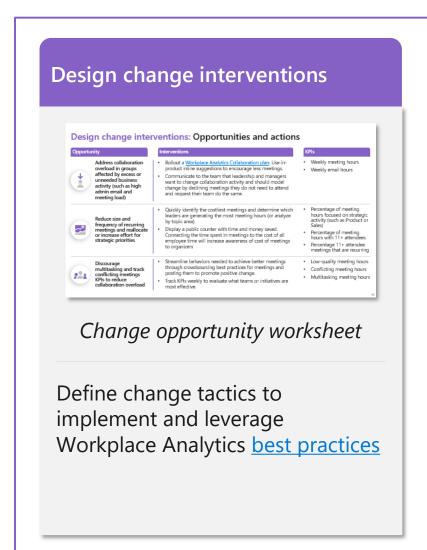
### Analyze to identify opportunities

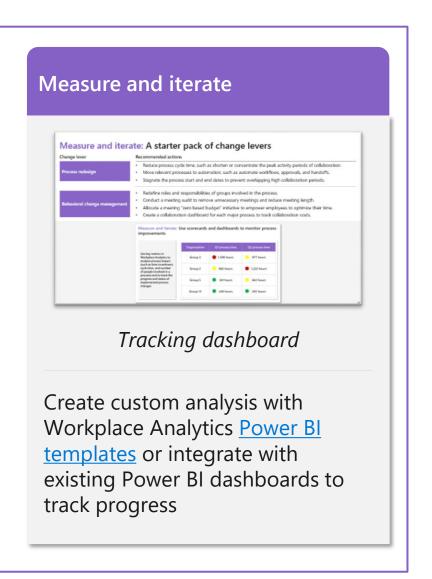
Operational effectiveness use case

Process analysis

Topic analysis

- Identify the opportunities
- Define the target group for change initiatives





### Design change interventions: Opportunities and actions

### Opportunity



Address collaboration overload in groups affected by excess or unneeded business activity (such as high admin email and meeting load)

#### Interventions

- Rollout a <u>Workplace Analytics Collaboration plan</u>. Use inproduct inline suggestions to encourage less meetings.
- Communicate to the team that leadership and managers want to change collaboration activity and should model change by declining meetings they do not need to attend and request their team do the same.

#### **KPIs**

- Weekly meeting hours
- Weekly email hours



Reduce size and frequency of recurring meetings and reallocate or increase effort for strategic priorities

- Quickly identify the costliest meetings and determine which leaders are generating the most meeting hours (or analyze by topic area).
- Display a public counter with time and money saved.
   Connecting the time spent in meetings to the cost of all employee time will increase awareness of cost of meetings to organizers
- Percentage of meeting hours focused on strategic activity (such as Product or Sales)
- Percentage of meeting hours with 11+ attendees
- Percentage 11+ attendee meetings that are recurring



Discourage multitasking and track conflicting meetings KPIs to reduce collaboration overload

- Streamline behaviors needed to achieve better meetings through crowdsourcing best practices for meetings and posting them to promote positive change.
- Track KPIs weekly to evaluate what teams or initiatives are most effective.

- Low-quality meeting hours
- Conflicting meeting hours
- Multitasking meeting hours

### Measure and iterate: A starter pack of change levers

#### Change lever

**Process redesign** 

Behavioral change management

#### **Recommended actions**

- Reduce process cycle time, such as shorten or concentrate the peak activity periods of collaboration.
- Move relevant processes to automation, such as automate workflows, approvals, and handoffs.
- Stagnate the process start and end dates to prevent overlapping high collaboration periods.
- Redefine roles and responsibilities of groups involved in the process.
- Conduct a meeting audit to remove unnecessary meetings and reduce meeting length.
- Allocate a meeting "zero based budget" initiative to empower employees to optimize their time.
- Create a collaboration dashboard for each major process to track collaboration costs.

### Measure and iterate: Use scorecards and dashboards to monitor process improvements

Use key metrics in Workplace Analytics to analyze process impact (such as time investment, cycle time, and number of people involved in a process) and to track the progress and status of implemented process changes

Organization	Q1 process time	Q2 process time
Group 3	1,599 hours	977 hours
Group 2	865 hours	1,222 hours
Group 5	<b>341 hours</b>	663 hours
Group 13	249 hours	265 hours

### Take action: Additional resources



#### Resource

Drive organizational change with Microsoft Workplace Analytics and MyAnalytics

### Description

An online, self-paced Microsoft Learn module that helps you understand:

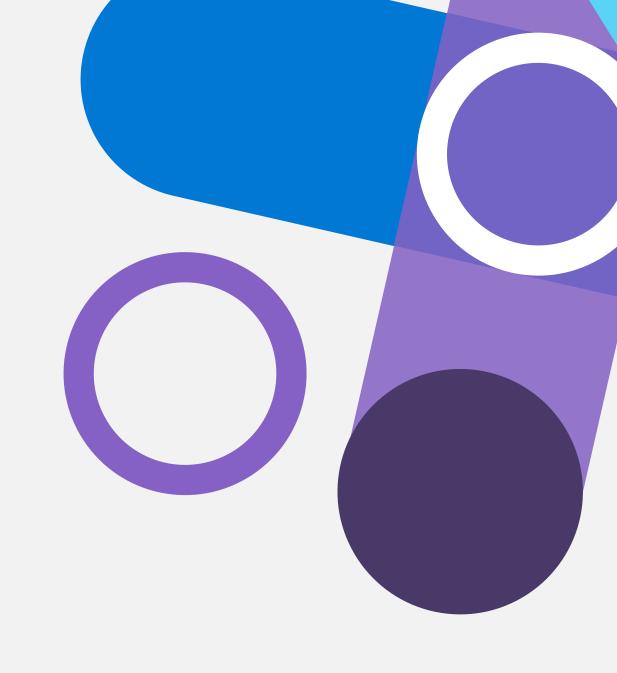
- Microsoft 365 tools that help drive change
- Common change practices and tactics



Workplace Analytics best practices

An online site with best practices and change strategies for related business outcomes

## **Appendix**



## Measure and iterate: Use scorecards and dashboards to monitor process improvements

Use key metrics in Workplace Analytics to analyze process impact (such as time investment, cycle time, and number of people involved in a process) and to track the progress and status of implemented process changes

Organization	Q1 process time	Q2 process time
Group 3	1,599 hours	977 hours
Group 2	865 hours	1,222 hours
Group 5	341 hours	663 hours
Group 13	249 hours	265 hours

### Meeting topic keywords

Info Sharing, Training & Coaching Product & Sales Prep Post-sales Support		s Support	Rhythm of Business Admin & Ops		Extracurricular & Others			
Information sharing	Training and Coaching	Sales and Product (1/2)	Post-sales Support (1/2)	Post-sales Support (2/2)				
Investor relations	Webinar	Selling	Root cause investigation	Migration	Virtual offsite	Business committee	Going away	Flu shot
Shakeout	User group	Telecom	Site work	Mitigation	Review	Synch call	Fall harvest	Anniversary
Earnings	Leadership connect	Market meeting	Defect	Phase	Forecast	Sync call	Commencement	Award
Town	Practitioner	Prospecting	Reboot	Pre-stage	Financial	Sync	Funrun	Give
Hands	Conference	Customer	Reboots	Cut-over	Huddle	Synch	Day out	Farewell
Global	Tabletop	Quote	Intrusive testing	Install	Month	Stakeholder meeting	Picnic	Social
Hall	Membership	Quotes	Stress test	Deployment	Sales planning	Coalition	Bring a dish	Lunch
Save the date	Courses	Pricing	Impacted	Replacement	Funnel	Board retreat	Reception	Ceremony
Townhall	Training	Proposal	Services request	Maintenance	Report	Board and committee	Casino	Women
Summit	1:1	Sow	Testing	Command center	Planning	Committee meeting	Celebrating	Employee
Kickoff	Learn	Activation	Cutover	Prod rollout	Base	Board meeting	Celebration	Volunteer
Kick	Workshop	Prep	Sprint	Hotfix	Team call	Council meeting	Ribbon cutting	Safety
All hands	Office hours	Strategy	Hot cut	All day swat call	Quota	Turnover	Nacho	Rally
Allhands	Boot camp	Rfp	Ticket	Failure	Monthly	Project	Eat for a cause	Register
All-hands	Curriculum	Rfq	Ticketing	Day of action	Biweekly	Program	Hike	Survey
Announcement	Career	Contract	Troubleshooting	Resolve	Every week	Sourcing	Hh	Diversity
Broadcast	1 on 1	Presentation	Task force	Apply patch	Status	Vendor	Oktoberfest	Wellness
	Education	Reseller meeting	Salesforce		Update	Process	Mixer	Retreat
	1x1	Sales	Sfdc		Updated	Contractor	Teambuilding	Thanksgiving
	Forum	Launch	Stability		Recurring	Brainstorm	"Team building"	Farewell
	Seminar	Product	Replace		Cadence	Brainstorming	Outing	Bake
	Session	Partner	Issue		Qbr	Sap	Cookout	Surprise
	Mentor	Ethernet	Transition		Staff	Master plan meeting	Cook off	Golf
	Academy	Customer	Damage prevention		Daily	Coordination mtg	Pot luck	Remote
	Office hour	Customers	Support		Quarter		Potluck	Soccer
	Bootcamp	Account	Expansion		Quarterly		Celebration	Cricket
	1on1		Failover		Executive		March madness	Basketball
	Lunch and learn		Impact		Steering		Debate	Practice
	Lunch talk		Emergency		Governance		Community service	Coffee
	Orientation		Release		Budget		Celebratory	Bowling
	Onboard		Outage		P&I		Cook-off	Beer
	Knowledge share		Touch point		Business update		Hurrah	Drinks
	Brownbag		Problem solving		Weekly		Festivities	Trivia
	Brown bag		Construction		Bi-weekly		Team building	Field day
	Roadshow		Implementation		Off-site		Food	Campus tour
			Critical		Qmb		Friendship	Bbq
			Upgrade		Annual		Happy hour	Open house
			Flash cut		Q1		Happyhour	Send-off
			Bridge		Q2		Santa	Extravaganza
			Bill		Q3		Cupcake	Arriving later in the day
			Billing		Q4		Social	Shenanigans
			Working bridge				Grill	Club

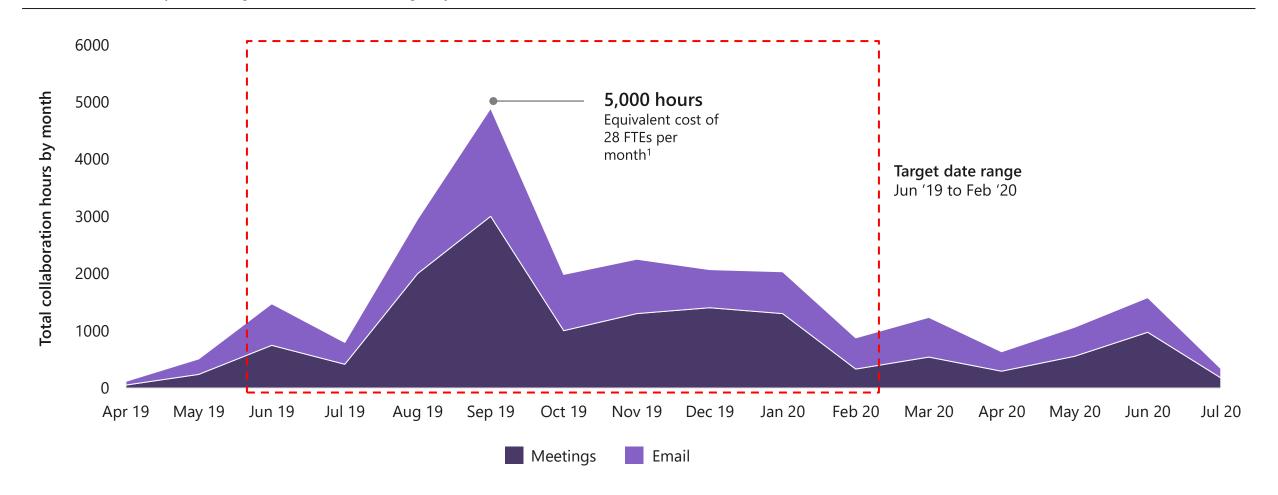
### Meeting example categories and subjects

Information sharing, training and coaching	Product and sales	Post-sale support	Rhythm of business	Admin and operations	Extracurricular and others
Weekly all hands call Field marketing update	Team prospecting	Scheduled maintenance	December EOM review	Technology RFI and vendor selection process review	Conquest volunteer program
Product and service training with sales and engineering	Team sales blitz	\$150K Shortfall mitigation	Central region EcoSystem, funnel weekly call	New hire process	Volunteering at hospital
Integration product brown bag training	Prospecting calls	Follow up internal call about template outage, ticket 1234567	Weekly big deal (\$100+)	Next steps on pricing process	Safety meeting
Outreach quick start or basic training	National enterprise sales Blitz: Cloud, Outsourcing, East region	Review catalyst outage path update	****Mandatory****EOM review call	Review invoices	Wellness check In
Learn more about the cloud	Central region account strategy series	Support	Texas sales funnel Management meeting	Comp questions	Food truck day
Weekly learning presentations and feedback	Quotes	AAON voice complete implementation update	Weekly large deal Optimization session	Account sync lunch	US Bakery get well plan status
Bootcamp part 1	Activation call	TEAM Industrial, order tracker, issues	Daily call	Internal – Weekly Escalation Forum – Process Issues, Service Escalations, General Questions, etc.	Young life club
1:1	Afternoon blitz	Discuss analysis group renewal and upgrades	Daily team meeting	Expenses, SFDC Updates	College connect
CEM office hour	Dallas sales team meeting	Upgrades	Order status call	Project reviews	Lunch guaranteed rate
Mentorship meeting	Sales high priorities call	Financial migration project	Weekly team meeting	Weekly review Operational meeting	Lunch with ABC

## Budget process peak activity is in September with significant collaboration outside of key months

#### Collaboration hours for budget over time

Identified with the keyword 'budget' in email and meeting subjects

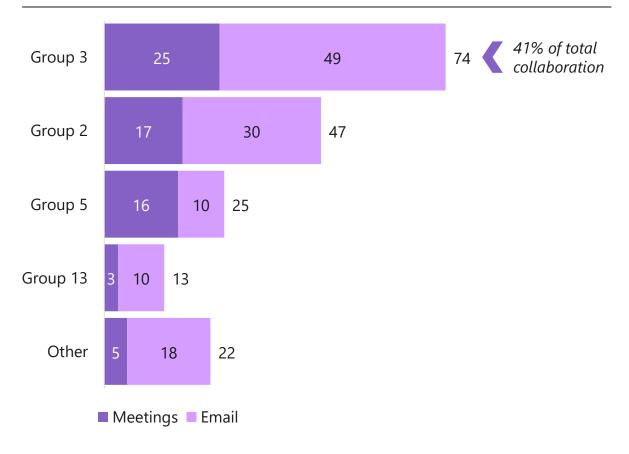


1 Assuming 180 hours per month for each FTE

## The North sales team spends the most time at one third of total collaboration hours, primarily in Geo 1 on Contoso

#### Total weekly collaboration hours on Contoso

By Organization



Date range: May '19 – July '20

### Total weekly collaboration hours on Contoso

By Country



#### Geo 1

50 meeting hours

+ 88 email hours

#### 138 collaboration hours

66% of total client collaboration on Contoso

#### Other top countries:

(Collaboration hours, descending order)

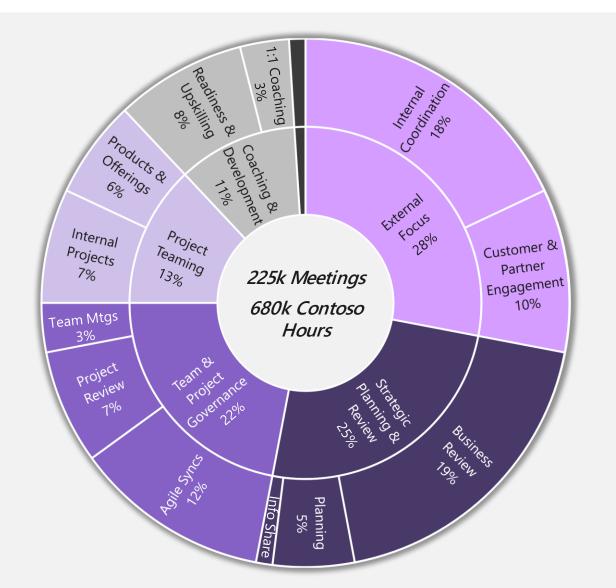
- Geo 3: 17 hours
- Geo 2: 11 hours
- Geo 4: 10 hours

#### Top 5 collaboration pockets for Contoso

Organization	Location	Collaboration hours	Percentage	Size
Group 3	North	1,600	33%	400
Group 2	North	720	15%	330
Group 5	North	349	7%	415
Group13	North	255	5%	55
Group 2	South	160	3%	230

### Analyze how time is spent to redirect focus to more impactful activities



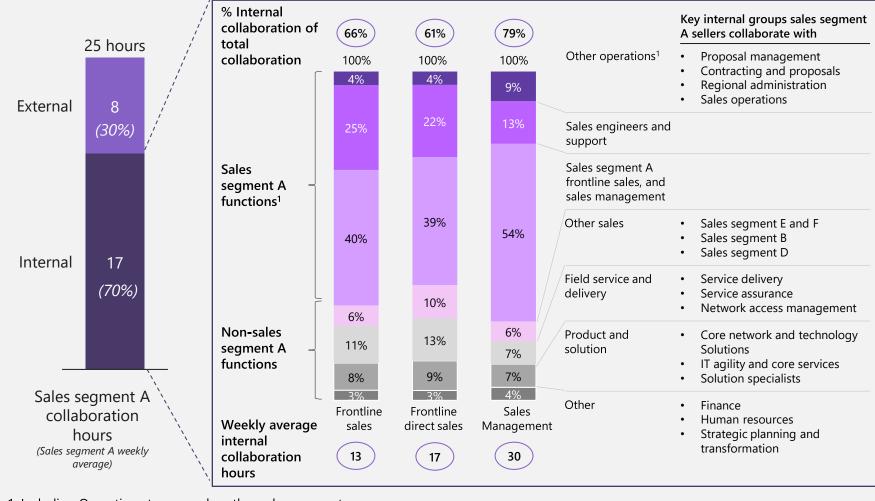


### Insights

- 57% of Contoso meeting time is spent on Strategic Planning & Review + Team & Project Governance.
   This represents a \$55M annual investment in employee time and is likely one of the drivers behind engagement survey results highlighting excessive levels of bureaucracy, process bloat, and a lack of agility at the organizational level.
- 28% of meeting time on Go-to-Market activities, but only 1/3 of that time is spent engaging directly with customers and partners.
- Coaching and Development activities consume 11% of meeting time. Only about a quarter of that time is spent in 1:1 activities.

### Sales invest 20 to 35% of internal collaboration on non-sales tasks

#### Internal collaboration allocation within Contoso by sales role



### Insights

- Sales management spend 14% of their time with Field service delivery and Product teams, which might partly be due to escalations needed to push deals through.
- Though the percentage mix of most categories might be inline with expectations, there might be opportunities to streamline and reduce the absolute volume of hours needed for internal collaboration, which is currently ranging from 13 to 30 hours per week across various roles.

1. Including Operations teams under other sales segments