1. **Select id from book where title =’The Hobbit’;**

**Select member\_id from checkout\_item where book\_id=5;**

**Select name from member where id=1;**

**select name from member LEFT JOIN checkout\_item ON checkout\_item.member\_id = member.id LEFT JOIN book on book.id = checkout\_item.book\_id where book.title=‘The Hobbit’;**

**2. Select count(\*) from member where id not in (select member\_id from checkout\_item);**

3.

4.

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