POST DOCTORAL RESEARCHER · P-27 LANSCE WEAPONS PHYSICS · LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY

TA-53, Building 0622, Los Alamos, NM 87545 USA

□ 813.857.6979 | ■ alexlong@lanl.gov | ♠ http://alexanderlong.github.io/ | □ along4

Citizenship: United States of America

Education

University of Notre Dame

Notre Dame, Indiana USA

PH.D., PHYSICS - GPA: 3.7/4.0

(June 2009 - July 2016)

- Thesis Topics: An Indirect Study of The Astrophysical 34 Ar $(\alpha,p)^{37}$ K Reaction and its Influence on Type-1 X-Ray Burst Light Curves.
- · Advisor: Professor Michael Wiescher

Florida State University

Tallahassee, Florida USA

B.S., Physics with Honors - GPA: 3.4/4.0

(August 2004 - May 2009)

- · Honors Thesis Topic: Time-of-Flight Calibrations of Neutron Wall Array at John D. Fox Superconducting Accelerator Laboratory
- Advisor: Professor Grigory Rogachev (Now at Texas A&M University)

Research Experience ___

Weapons Neutron Research Facility

LANSCE @ LANL, USA

POST DOCTORAL RESEARCHER

2016 - Present

- Development of the Low Energy (N,Z) (LENZ) experimental program at WNR/LANSCE.
 - Developing digital data acquisition systems, along with unpacking and analysis codes for the LENZ experimental program.
- Investigation of the H production reaction 55 Mn(n,p) 55 Cr for core structural materials to be used in future nuclear reactor designs.
 - Performed cross-section measurements on the ⁵⁵Mn(n,p)⁵⁵Cr reaction using LENZ to investigate the influence of this reaction as a source of neutron irradiation damage in structural materials in future fission and fusion devices.
- Investigations of neutron irradiation damage in F-M steels through precision measurements of the He gas production reaction 56 Fe(n, α).
 - Performed 56 Fe(n, α) reaction cross-section measurements using LENZ to better understand He production rates in various F-M steels materials to be used in future reactor core designs.
 - Proposed 54 Fe(n, α) and 52 Cr(n, α) reaction cross-section measurements using LENZ for 2018 LANSCE run cycle as a continuation of campaign to measure He production in F-M steels.
- Investigation of uncertainties in the ³⁵Cl(n,p) reaction as a neutron energy probe in CLYC detectors.
 - Performed ³⁵Cl(n,p) reaction measurements with LENZ to better constrain resonance region cross-sections to improve uncertainties in this reaction as a neutron energy probe in CLYC detectors.

iThemba Laboratory for Accelerator Based Science

iThemba LABS, South Africa

VISITING RESEARCHER

2012 - 2016

- Investigation of (α,p) reaction rates along the αp -process path in Type 1 X-ray Bursts
 - Measurements of α-capture resonance states in 18 Ne, 30 S, and 38 Ca through the (p,t) reaction with the K600 spectrometer to indirectly calculate 14 O(α ,p) 17 F, 26 Si(α ,p) 30 S, and 34 Ar(α ,p) 38 Ca reaction rates, respectively.
- Investigation of 44 Ti synthesis in core collapse super novae through the indirect measurement of the 44 Ti (α ,p) 47 V reaction rate.
 - Coincidence measurements of α -capture resonance states in 48 Cr using the 50 Cr(p,t) 48 Cr reaction with the K600 spectrometer and CAKE Si array system to indirectly measure the 44 Ti(α ,p) 47 V reaction rate at relevant stellar temperatures.

Research Center for Nuclear Physics

RCNP @ Univ. of Osaka, Japan

VISITING RESEARCHER

2010 - 2016

- Study of 44 Ti synthesis in core collapse super novae through the indirect measurement of the 45 V(p, γ) 46 Cr reaction rate
 - Performed 50 Cr(α , 8 He) 46 Cr reaction measurements using the Grand Raiden spectrograph in order to probe (p, γ) resonances in 46 Cr. By studying resonance properties in 46 Cr, the 45 V(p, γ) 46 Cr reaction rate can be indirectly determined.
- Investigation of transitions between the α p and rp-process in H/He explosive burning during Type 1 X-ray Bursts through indirect measurements of the 38 Ca $(\alpha,p)^{41}$ Sc reaction rate.
 - Using the Grand Raiden magnetic spectrometer, performed measurements of α -unbound states in 42 Ti through the 46 Ti(α , 8 He) reactions in order to calculate the 38 Ca(α ,p) 41 Sc reaction rate at explosive burning temperatures in XRB's.
- Investigation of the 22 Ne(α ,n) 25 Mg reaction as an effective neutron source for the s-process during core helium burning in Red Giant stars and helium shell burning in AGB stars.
 - Performed experiments probing sub and near neutron-threshold levels in 26 Mg through the 22 Ne(α,α'), 22 Ne(6 Li,d), and 25 Mg(\vec{d} ,p) reactions using the Grand Raiden magnetic spectrometer to indirectly measure 22 Ne(α,γ) and 22 Ne(α,η) reaction rates at relevant stellar temperatures.

ASSISTANT RESEARCHER 2009 - 2016

- Investigation of neutron background at potential sites for the DIANA project (now called CASPER).
 - Participated in neutron background measurements at two potential sites for the underground accelerator project DIANA, Sanford Underground Research Facility (SURF) and the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP). Neutron Background measurements were made using ³He proportional counters.
- Reconstruction of the HIgh Pressure Point like gas target (HIPPO) with implementation of gas recirculation capabilities
 - Worked in collaboration on the reconstruction of the supersonic helium jet gas target system, HIPPO, at the NSL with newly upgraded pumping lines and roots blower pumps, along with the implementation of a recirculation gas system.
- Auxiliary research assistant at the Nuclear Science Laboratory for outside users
 - Operation of the 10.6 MV FN Tandem and 5 MV Van der Graaf accelerators.
 - Operation of MC-SNICS Sputter Ion Source, Helium ion source (HIS), and Electron Cyclotron Resonance ion source.
 - Participated in an experiment measuring the 19 F(α ,n) reaction cross section for safeguard purposes using the neutron detector array, VANDLE.
 - Participated in three commissioning experiments for a the 4π summing NaI(Tl) detector, SuN.

John D. Fox Superconducting Linear Accelerator Laboratory

Fox Nuclear Lab @ FSU, USA

Undergraduate Researcher

2009 - 2016

- Participated in the commissioning of the Neutron Time-of-Flight Array at the John D. Fox Superconducting Linear Accelerator Laboratory
 - Calibrated plastic scintillating detectors in the Neutron Time-of-Flight Array using neutron emission from spontaneous fission of a ²⁵²Cf source.

Honors & Awards _____

2007	Inducted into The National Honorary Fraternity of the Society for Physics Students,	FSU
2008	Guenter Schwarz Memorial Scholar Award,	FSU
2014	Notre Dame Graduate School Professional Development Award,	UND
2014	Notre Dame Graduate Student Union Conference Presentation Award,	UND
2016	Recipient of the Nuclear Science Laboratory's Cornelius P. Browne Memorial Award,	UND

Organizations and Committees _____

2011-5014	Board Member , Graduate Physics Students Conference Committee	UND
2010-2011	Committee Member, Department of Physics Graduate Recruitment Committee	UND
2016	Vice Chair, JINA-CEE Frontiers in Nuclear Astrophysics Meeting Organizing Committee	UND

Technical Experience _____

Ion Beam Production	Multi-Cathode Source of Negative Ions by Cesium Sputtering @ NSL: Operations

Helium Ion Source @ NSL: Operations

Electron Cyclotron Resonance Ion Source @ NSL: Operations and maintenance

Ion Beam Transportation 10 MV FN Tandem Accelerator @ NSL: Operations and maintenance

5 MV Van der Graaf Accelerator @ NSL: Operations and maintenance

Beamline optics and fabrication

Dispersion matching of beam lines to magnetic spectrographs

Vacuum Systems Roughing pumps, Roots Blowers, Turbo-molecular Pumps, Cryogenic pumps **Radiation Detection** Plastic Scintillators

Plastic Scintillators

Silicon Detectors: Diodes and Double sided

High Purity Germanium Detectors

³He Proportional Counters Multi-Wire Drift Chambers

Analog Pulse Processing Pre-Amplifiers, Constant Fraction Discriminators, Amplifiers, Gate-Generators,

Analog-to-Digital Converters

Digital Pulse Processing CAEN Family Digitizers

Computational Experience _____

Base Languages C/C++, Python, BASH & SHELL, HTML, CSS, ŁTEX

Programing ROOT, MIDAS, Qt

Modeling TALYS, XNet, VH1, DWUCK4, Geant4, AutoCAD

Presentations _

Investigation of α p-Waiting Points through High Precision (p,t) Measurements

2011 FALL MEETING OF THE APS DIVISION OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS: Oral

East Lansing, MI

Indirect Measurements of 26 Si $(\alpha,p)^{30}$ S and 34 Ar $(\alpha,p)^{38}$ Ca Reaction Rates through High Precision (p,t) Measurements

JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR ASTROPHYSICS (JINA) 2012 FRONTIERS MEETING: Oral

East Lansing, MI

Exploring the lphap-Process with High Energy-Resolution Magnetic Spectrograph

International Workshop on Nuclear Spectroscopy Frontiers at Magnetic Spectrometers: Oral

Stellenbosch, South Africa

2012

2012

Exploring (α, p) Resonances in Nuclei along the αp -Process using the (p,t)Reaction

FORTH JOINT MEETING OF THE APS DIVISION OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND THE PHYSICAL SOCIETY OF JAPAN: Oral

Waikoloa Village, HI

Exploring the α p-Process through High Energy-Resolution (p,t) Measurements

JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR ASTROPHYSICS (JINA) 2012 FRONTIERS MEETING: Poster

South Bend, IN

2016

2014

Indirect Measurements of Influential α p-process Reactions: 26 Si $(\alpha$,p) 30 S and

 34 Ar(α ,p) 38 Ca

NUCLEAR STRUCTURE LABORATORY SEMINAR: Oral

South Bend, IN

2016

Indirect Measurements of Influential α p-process Reactions: 26 Si $(\alpha$,p) 30 S and

 34 Ar(α ,p) 38 Ca

NUCLEAR DATA SEMINAR LANSCE WEAPONS PHYSICS: Oral-INVITED

Los Alamos, NM

Measurements of gas production reactions 56 Fe(n,x α), 52 Cr(n,x α), and

 55 Mn(n,xlpha) using LENZ a LANSCE

CROSS SECTION EVALUATION WORKING GROUP: Oral

Shirley, NY

2017

Outreach

Joint Institute of Nuclear Astrophysics PIXE-PAN Summer School

JINA-CEE

Notre Dame, IN

Jun. 2010

Art to Science Summer Camp

Notre Dame, IN 2012 - 2013

Science Alive Festival

South Bend, IN Feb. 2011

CITY OF SOUTH BEND

Nuclear Science Badge Advisor

Notre Dame, IN 2012 - 2016

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

Publications

PEER-REVIEWED: FIRST AUTHOR

- 1. 'An indirect study of the stellar 34 Ar $(\alpha,p)^{37}$ K reaction rate through 40 Ca $(p,t)^{38}$ Ca reaction measurements' A.M. Long, T. Adachi, M. Beard, G. P. A. Berg, Z. Buthelezi, J. Carter, M. Couder, R. J. deBoer, R. W. Fearick, S. V. Förtsch, J. Göres, J. P. Mira, S. H. T. Murray, R. Neveling, P. Papka, F. D. Smit, E. Sideras-Haddad, J. A. Swartz, R. Talwar, I. T. Usman, M. Wiescher, J. J. Van Zyl, and A. Volya *Physical Review C* 95, 055803 (2017)
- 2. 'A study of α -unbound levels in ³⁴ Ar using ³⁶ Ar(p,t)³⁴ Ar reaction measurements and its implication on the astrophysical ³⁰ $S(\alpha,p)^{33}$ Cl reaction rate'. **A.M. Long**, T. Adachi, M. Beard, G. P. A. Berg, M. Couder, R. J. deBoer, M. Dozono, J. Görres, H. Fujita, Y. Fujita, K. Hatanaka, D. Ishikawa, T. Kubo, H. Matsubara, Y. Namiki, S. O'Brien, Y. Ohkuma, H. Okamura, H. J. Ong, D. Patel, Y. Sakemi, Y. Shimbara, S. Suzuki, R. Talwar, A. Tamii, A. Volya, T. Wakasa, R. Watanabe, M. Wiescher, R. Yamada, and J. Zenihiro Submitted to Physics Review C Dec 2017

PEER-REVIEWED: CO-AUTHOR

- 1. 'Determination of 20 Ne $(p,\gamma)^{21}$ Na cross sections from $E_p=500$ 2000 keV'. S. Lyons, J. Gorres, R.J. deBoer, E. Stech, Y. Chen, G. Gilardy, Q. Liu, **A.M. Long**, M. Moran, D. Robertson, C. Seymour, B. Vande Kolk, and M. Wiescher Submitted to Physics Review C Dec 2017
- 2. 'Probing astrophysically important states in the ²⁶Mg nucleus to study neutron sources for the s-process'. Talwar, R., Adachi, T., Berg, G.P.A., Bin, L., Bisterzo, S., Couder, M., DeBoer, R.J., Fang, X., Fujita, H., Fujita, Y., Gorres, J., Hatanaka, K., Itoh, T., Kadoya, T., Long, A., Miki, K., Patel, D., Pignatari, M., Shimbara, Y., Tamii, A., Wiescher, M., Yamamoto, T., Yosoi, M. Physics Review C 93 (2016)
- 3. 'Low energy neutron background in deep underground laboratories'. Best, A., Gorres, J., Junker, M., Kratz, K.-L., Laubenstein, M., Long, A., Nisi, S., Smith, K., Wiescher, M. Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research 812 (2016)
- 4. (α, γ) cross section measurements in the region of light p nuclei'. Quinn, S.J., Spyrou, A., Simon, A., Battaglia, A., Bowers, M., Bucher, B., Casarella, C., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Long, A., Moran, M., Paul, N., Pereira, J., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M. *Physics Review C* 92 (2015)
- 5. 'Systematic study of (α, γ) reactions for stable nickel isotopes'. Simon, A., Beard, M., Spyrou, A., Quinn, S.J., Bucher, B., Couder, M., DeYoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Long, A., Moran, M.T., Paul, N., Pereira, J., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M. *Physics Review* C 92 (2015)
- 6. 'First Direct Measurement of C12(C12,n)Mg23 at Stellar Energies'. Bucher, B., Tang, X.D., Fang, X., Heger, A., Almaraz-Calderon, S., Alongi, A., Ayangeakaa, A.D., Beard, M., Best, A., Browne, J., Cahillane, C., Couder, M., Deboer, R.J., Kontos, A., Lamm, L., Li, Y.J., Long, A., Lu, W., Lyons, S., Notani, M., Patel, D., Paul, N., Pignatari, M., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M., Woosley, S.E. Physical Review Letters 114 (2015)
- 7. 'First application of the γ-summing technique in inverse kinematics'. Quinn, S.J., Spyrou, A., Simon, A., Battaglia, A., Bowers, M., Bucher, B., Casarella, C., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Greene, J.P., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Long, A., Moran, M., Paul, N., Pereira, J., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M. Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research 575 (2014)

- 8. 'Measurement of the $58Ni(\alpha,\gamma)62Zn$ reaction and its astrophysical impact'. Quinn, S.J., Spyrou, A., Bravo, E., Rauscher, T., Simon, A., Battaglia, A., Bowers, M., Bucher, B., Casarella, C., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Long, A., Moran, M., Paul, N., Pereira, J., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M. *Physics Review C* 89 (2014)
- 9. 'Measurement of the $90,92Zr(p,\gamma)91,93Nb$ reactions for the nucleosynthesis of elements near A=90'. Spyrou, A., Quinn, S.J., Simon, A., Rauscher, T., Battaglia, A., Best, A., Bucher, B., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Fang, X., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Lin, L.Y., Long, A., Lyons, S., Meyer, B.S., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Stefanek, B., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M. Physics Review C 88 (2013)
- 10. 'Testing the mutually enhanced magicity effect in nuclear incompressibility via the giant monopole resonance in the 204,206,208Pb isotopes'. Patel, D., Garg, U., Fujiwara, M., Adachi, T., Akimune, H., Berg, G.P.A., Harakeh, M.N., Itoh, M., Iwamoto, C., Long, A., Matta, J.T., Murakami, T., Okamoto, A., Sault, K., Talwar, R., Uchida, M., Yosoi, M. Physics Letters B 726 (2013)
- 11. 'Systematic study of (p,γ) reactions on Ni isotopes'. Simon, A., Spyrou, A., Rauscher, T., Fröhlich, C., Quinn, S.J., Battaglia, A., Best, A., Bucher, B., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Fang, X., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Lin, L.-Y., Long, A., Lyons, S., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Stefanek, B., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M. *Physics Review C* 87 (2013)
- 12. 'SuN: Summing NaI(Tl) gamma-ray detector for capture reaction measurements'. Simon, A., Quinn, S.J., Spyrou, A., Battaglia, A., Beskin, I., Best, A., Bucher, B., Couder, M., Deyoung, P.A., Fang, X., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Liddick, S.N., Long, A., Lyons, S., Padmanabhan, K., Peace, J., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Stefanek, B., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M. Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research 730 (2013)

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS:

- 1. 'Recent Nuclear Astrophysics Measurements using the TwinSol Separator'. Bardayan, D.W., Ahn, T., Allen, J., Becchetti, F.D., Blackmon, J.C., Brodeur, M., Frentz, B., Gupta, Y.K., Hall, M.R., Hall, O., Henderson, S., Hu, J., Kelly, J.M., Kolata, J.J., Long, A., Long, J., Macon, K., Nicoloff, C., O'Malley, P.D., Ostdiek, K., Pain, S.D., Riggins, J., Schultz, B.E., Smith, M., Strauss, S., Torres-Isea, R.O. Journal of Physics: Conference Series 703 (2016)
- 2. 'First direct measurement of 12C(12C,n)23Mg at stellar energies'. Tang, X.D., Bucher, B., Fang, X., Heger, A., Almaraz-Calderon, S., Alongi, A., Ayangeakaa, A.D., Beard, M., Best, A., Browne, J., Cahillane, C., Couder, M., DeBoer, R.J., Kontos, A., Lamm, L., Li, Y.J., Long, A., Lu, W., Lyons, S., Notani, M., Patel, D., Paul, N., Pignatari, M., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W.P., Wiescher, M., Woosley, S.E. EPJ Web of Conferences 109 (2016)
- 3. 'Constraining the 12C+12C fusion cross section for astrophysics'. Bucher, B., Fang, X., Tang, X.D., Tan, W.P., Almaraz-Calderon, S., Alongi, A., Ayangeakaa, A.D., Beard, M., Best, A., Browne, J., Cahillane, C., Couder, M., Dahlstrom, E., Davies, P., DeBoer, R., Kontos, A., Lamm, L., Long, A., Lu, W., Lyons, S., Ma, C., Moncion, A., Notani, M., Patel, D., Paul, N., Pignatari, M., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Thomas, S., Wiescher, M. EPJ Web of Conferences 93 (2015)
- 4. 'P process overview: (p,γ) and (α,γ) reactions in regular and inverse kinematics'. Spyrou, A., Quinn, S.J., Simon, A., Battaglia, A., Best, A., Bucher, B., Couder, M., DeYoung, P.A., Dombos, A.C., Fang, X., Gorres, J., Greene, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Lin, L.Y., **Long, A.**, Lyons, S., Meyer, B.S., Rauscher, T., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M. *Proceedings of Science* (2014)
- 5. 'Searching for the low-energy resonances in the 12C(12C,n)23Mg reaction cross section relevant for s-process nucleosynthesis'. Bucher, B., Fang, X., Almaraz-Calderon, S., Alongi, A., Ayangeakaa, A.D., Beard, M., Best, A., Browne, J., Cahillane, C., Couder, M., Deboer, R., Kontos, A., Long, A., Lu, W., Lyons, S., Notani, M., Patel, D., Paul, N., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Stech, E., Talwar, R., Tan, W., Tang, X.D. Journal

of Physics: Conference Series 420 (2013)

- 6. 'Experimental investigation of the 12C+12C fusion at very low energies by direct and indirect methods'. Fang, X., Bucher, B., Almaraz-Calderon, S., Alongi, A., Ayangeakaa, A.D., Best, A., Berg, G.P.A., Cahillane, C., Dahlstrom, E., Deboer, R.J., Freer, M., Fujita, H., Fujita, Y., Gorres, J., Hatanaka, K., Howard, A., Itoh, T., Kadoya, T., Kawabata, T., Kolata, J.J., Li, Q., Li, Y.J., Liu, B., Long, A., Lui, Y.-W., Lyons, S., Matsuda, Y., Miki, K., Paul, N., Roberts, A., Smith, M.K., Talwar, R., Tamii, A., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M., Yokota, N. Journal of Physics: Conference Series 420 (2013)
- 7. 'P-process measurements with SuN'. Spyrou, A., Simon, A., Quinn, S.J., Battaglia, A., Best, A., Beskin, I., Bucher, B., Couder, M., DeYoung, P.A., Fang, X., Gorres, J., Kontos, A., Li, Q., Liddick, S.N., Long, A., Lyons, S., Padmanabhan, K., Peace, J., Roberts, A., Robertson, D., Smith, K., Smith, M.K., Stech, E., Stefanek, B., Tan, W.P., Tang, X.D., Wiescher, M. AIP Conference Proceedings 1498 (2012)
- 8. 'High precision measurements for the rp-process'. Berg, G.P.A., Fujita, Y., Gorres, J., Harakeh, M.N., Hatanaka, K., Long, A., Neveling, R., Smit, F.D., Talwar, R., Tamii, A., Wiescher, M. Journal of Physics: Conference Series 387 (2012)
- 9. 'Measurements of ISGMR in Sn, Cd and Pb isotopes and the asymmetry of nuclear matter incompressibility'. BFujiwara, M., Li, T., Patel, D., Garg, U., Berg, G.P.A., Liu, Y., Marks, R., Matta, J., Nayak, B.K., Madhusudhana-Rao, P.V., Long, A., Sault, K., Talwar, R., Hashimoto, H., Nakanishi, K., Okumura, S., Yosoi, M., Ichikawa, M., Itoh, M., Matsuo, R., Terazono, T., Uchida, M., Iwao, Y., Kawabata, T., Murakami, T., Sakaguchi, H., Terashima, S., Yasuda, Y., Zenihiro, J., Akimune, H., Iwamoto, C., Okamoto, A., Kawase, K., Adachi, T., Harakeh, M.N. AIP Conference Proceedings 1377 (2011)