

# Android Fundamentals

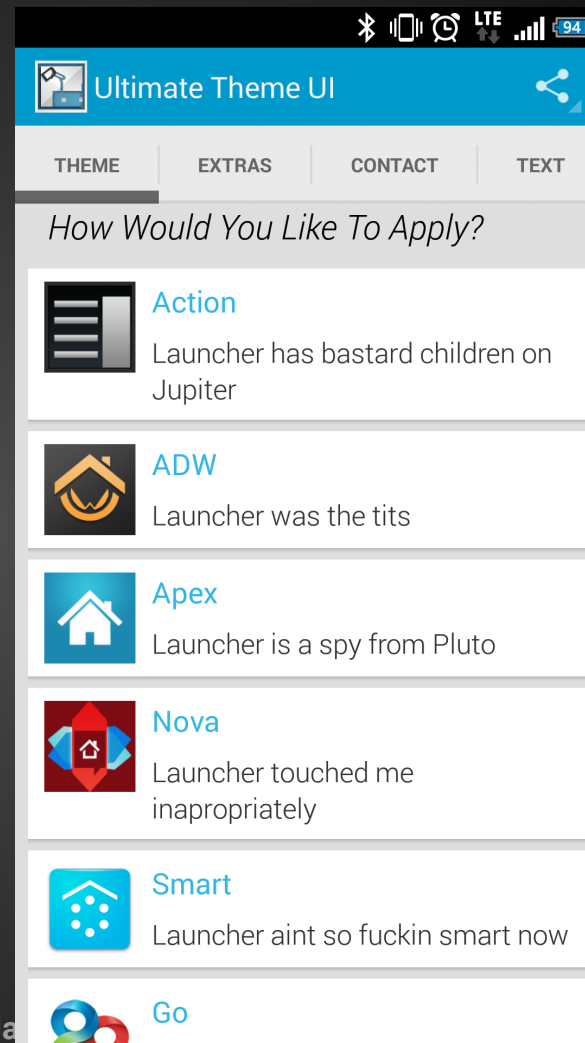
## Лекция 2



# **ListView, Adapter, ViewHolder**

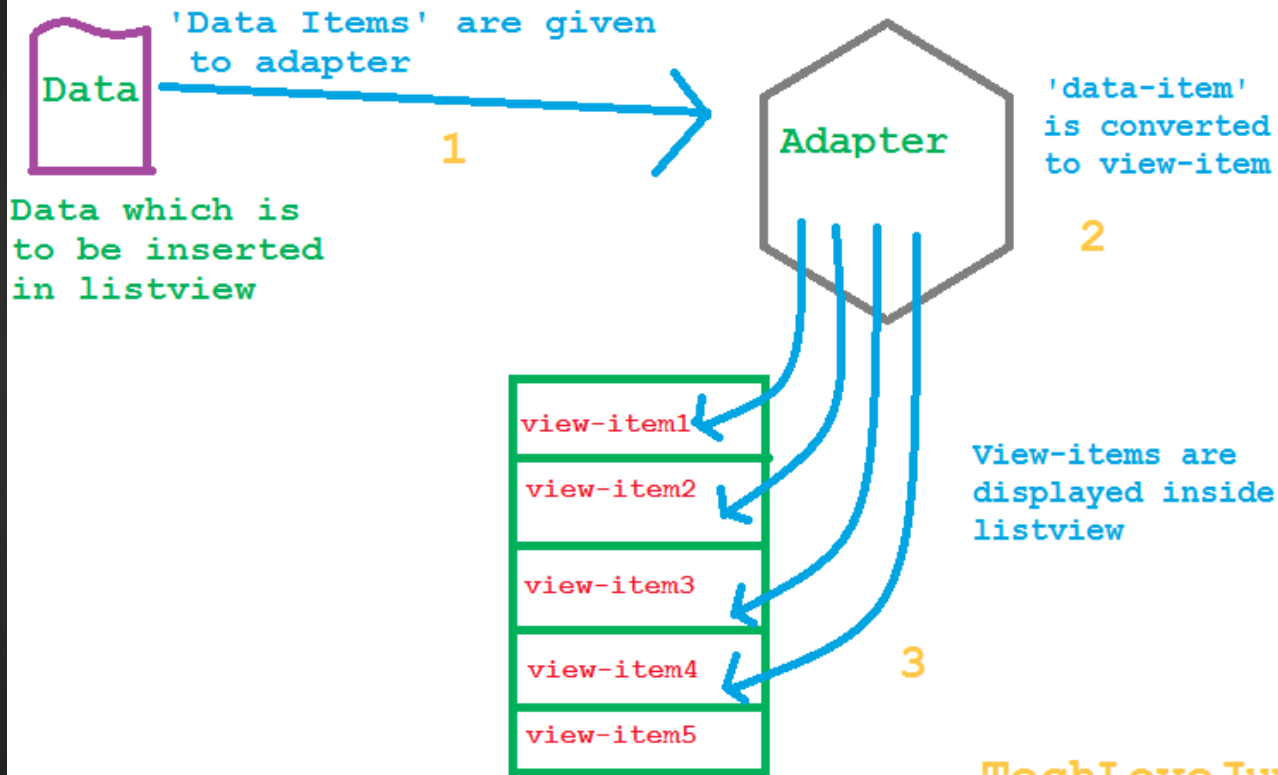


# ListView



# Adapter

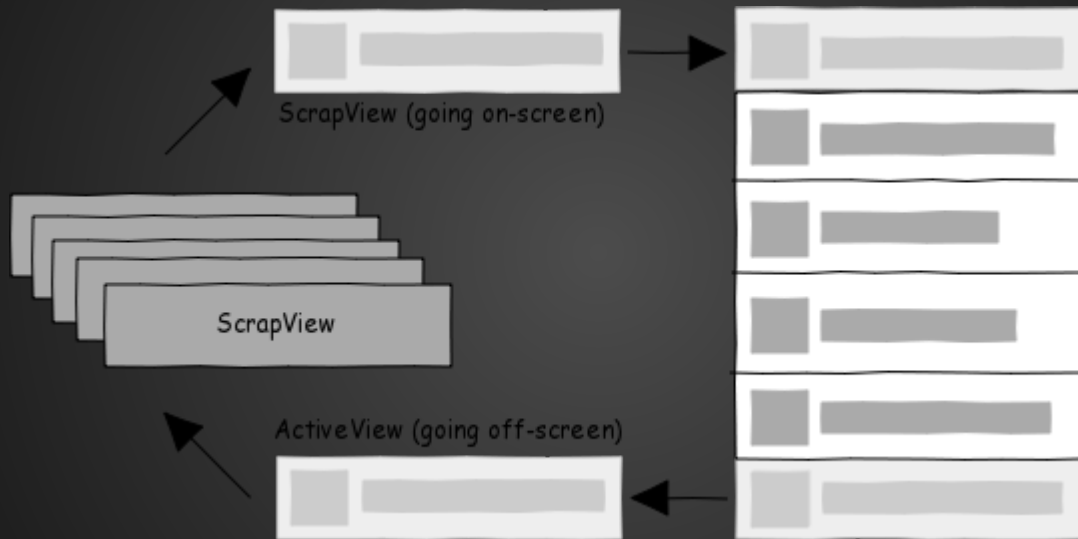
Note:- Adapter converts data items into view items



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# ViewHolder



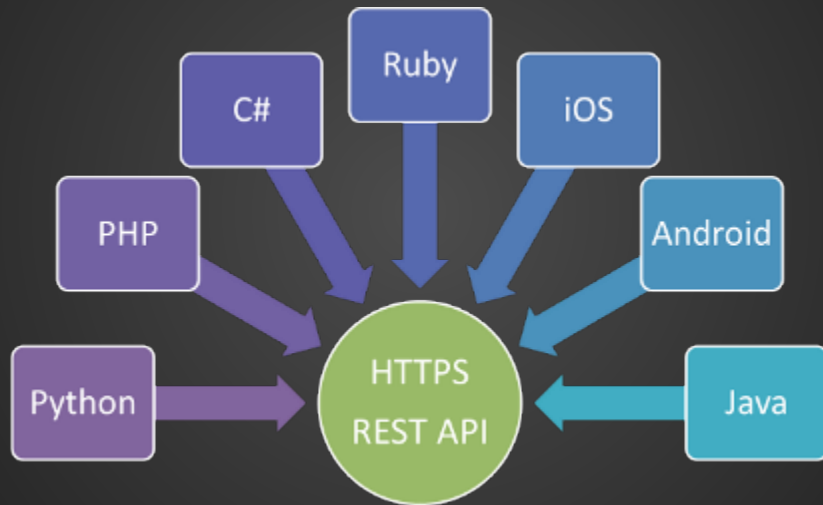
# ViewHolder

```
static class ViewHolder {  
    TextView name;  
    ImageView icon;  
  
    void populateItem(Person person){  
        name.setText(person.getName());  
        DisplayImageOptions options = new DisplayImageOptions.Builder()  
            .resetViewBeforeLoading(true)  
            .build();  
        ImageLoader.getInstance().displayImage(person.getImageUrl(), icon, options);  
    }  
}
```

# Adapter

```
@Override
public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {
    ViewHolder holder;
    if (convertView == null) {
        convertView = inflater.inflate(R.layout.person_list_item, parent, false);
        holder = new ViewHolder();
        holder.name = (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.person_list_item_name);
        holder.icon = (ImageView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.person_list_item_image);
        convertView.setTag(holder);
    } else {
        holder = (ViewHolder) convertView.getTag();
    }
    Person person = getItem(position);
    holder.populateItem(person);
    return convertView;
}
```

# Rest





# JSON

```
{ "users":[  
  {  
    "firstName":"Ray",  
    "lastName":"Villalobos",  
    "joined": {  
      "month":"January",  
      "day":12,  
      "year":2012  
    }  
  },  
  {  
    "firstName":"John",  
    "lastName":"Jones",  
    "joined": {  
      "month":"April",  
      "day":28,  
      "year":2010  
    }  
  }  
}]}
```



# org.apache.http.client.HttpClient

```
HttpClient httpClient = new DefaultHttpClient();

// Prepare a request object
HttpGet httpget = new HttpGet("http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast");

// Execute the request
HttpResponse response;
response = httpClient.execute(httpget);
HttpEntity entity = response.getEntity();
```

# java.net.HttpURLConnection

```
URL url = new URL("http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast");  
HttpURLConnection urlConnection = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();  
InputStream in = urlConnection.getInputStream();  
InputStreamReader isw = new InputStreamReader(in);
```

# Uri.Builder

```
Uri.Builder builder = new Uri.Builder();  
builder.scheme("http")  
    .authority("api.openweathermap.org")  
    .appendPath("data")  
    .appendPath("2.5")  
    .appendPath("forecast")  
    .appendQueryParameter("q", "Moscow,ru");  
String myUrl = builder.build().toString();
```

# org.json.JSONObject

```
JSONObject jsonResponse = new JSONObject(responseString);

JSONArray forecastList = jsonResponse.optJSONArray("list");
for (int i = 0; i < forecastList.length(); i++) {
    JSONObject forecast = forecastList.getJSONObject(i);
    long date = forecast.optLong("dt");
    String dateString = forecast.optString("dt_tx");
    JSONObject artist_name = forecast.optJSONObject("main");
    int temp = forecast.optInt("temp");
}
```

# OkHttp + Retrofit + GSON

Retrofit turns your REST API into a Java interface.

```
public interface GitHubService {  
    @GET("/users/{user}/repos")  
    List<Repo> listRepos(@Path("user") String user);  
}
```

The `RestAdapter` class generates an implementation of the `GitHubService` interface.

```
RestAdapter restAdapter = new RestAdapter.Builder()  
    .setEndpoint("https://api.github.com")  
    .build();  
  
GitHubService service = restAdapter.create(GitHubService.class);
```

Each call on the generated `GitHubService` makes an HTTP request to the remote webserver.

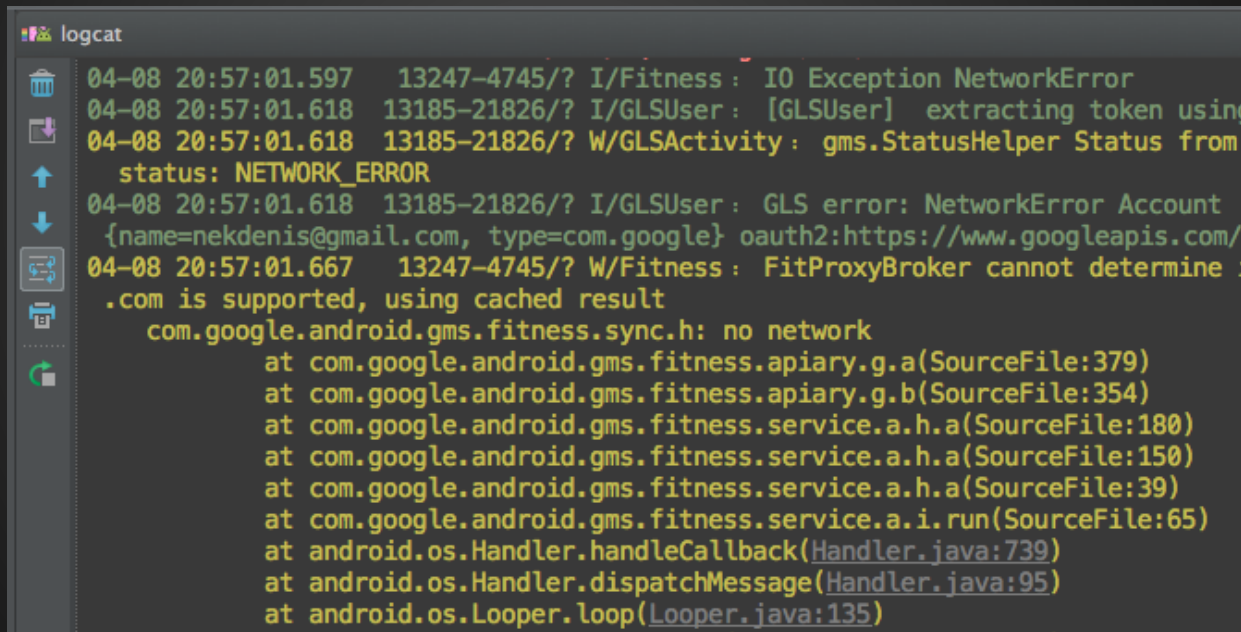
```
List<Repo> repos = service.listRepos("octocat");
```

# No permission



# LogCat

Log.d("custom tag", "message");

A screenshot of the Android Studio LogCat window. The window has a title bar with a small icon and the text 'logcat'. On the left side, there is a vertical toolbar with icons for filtering logs (trash, folder, up/down arrows, search, print, and refresh). The main area displays a list of log messages. The messages are color-coded: green for 'I' (info), yellow for 'W' (warning), and red for 'E' (error). The messages show a sequence of events related to a fitness app, including a network error, token extraction, and a status check. The last message is a stack trace for a 'no network' error.

```
04-08 20:57:01.597 13247-4745/? I/Fitness : IO Exception NetworkError
04-08 20:57:01.618 13185-21826/? I/GLSUser : [GLSUser] extracting token using
04-08 20:57:01.618 13185-21826/? W/GLSActivity : gms.StatusHelper Status from
status: NETWORK_ERROR
04-08 20:57:01.618 13185-21826/? I/GLSUser : GLS error: NetworkError Account
{name=nekdenis@gmail.com, type=com.google} oauth2:https://www.googleapis.com/
04-08 20:57:01.667 13247-4745/? W/Fitness : FitProxyBroker cannot determine :
.com is supported, using cached result
com.google.android.gms.fitness.sync.h: no network
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.apiary.g.a(SourceFile:379)
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.apiary.g.b(SourceFile:354)
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.service.a.h.a(SourceFile:180)
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.service.a.h.a(SourceFile:150)
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.service.a.h.a(SourceFile:39)
    at com.google.android.gms.fitness.service.a.i.run(SourceFile:65)
    at android.os.Handler.handleCallback(Handler.java:739)
    at android.os.Handler.dispatchMessage(Handler.java:95)
    at android.os.Looper.loop(Looper.java:135)
```





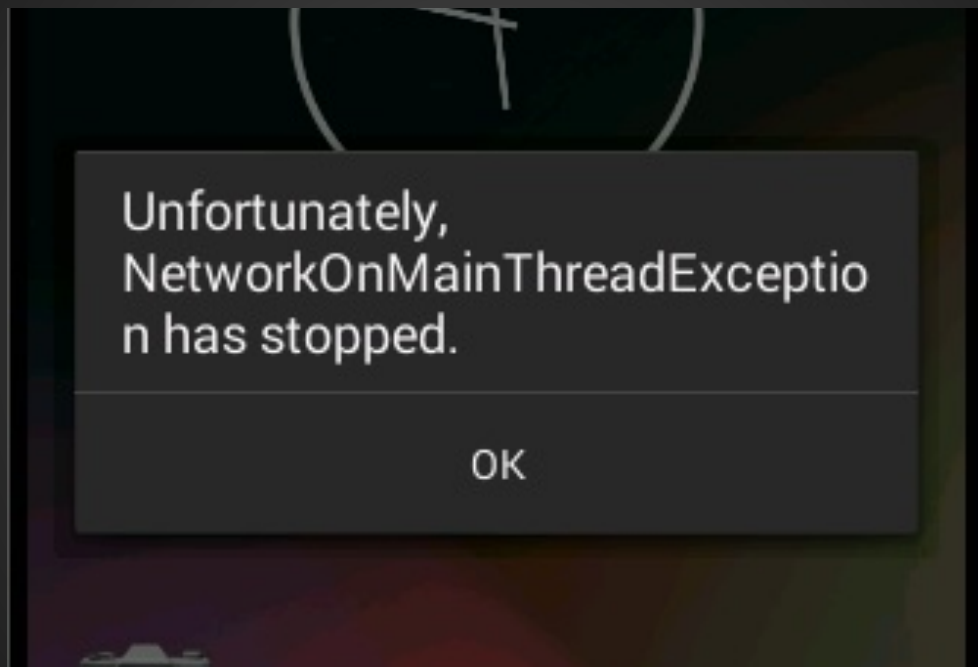
# Permissions

INSTALL_SHORTCUT	Allows an application to install a shortcut in Launcher
INTERNAL_SYSTEM_WINDOW	Allows an application to open windows that are for use by parts of the system user interface.
INTERNET	Allows applications to open network sockets.
KILL_BACKGROUND_PROCESSES	Allows an application to call <code>killBackgroundProcesses(String)</code> .
LOCATION_HARDWARE	Allows an application to use location features in hardware, such as the geofencing api.
MANAGE_ACCOUNTS	Allows an application to manage the list of accounts in the AccountManager
MANAGE_APP_TOKENS	Allows an application to manage (create, destroy, Z-order)

<http://developer.android.com/reference/android/Manifest.permission.html>



# NetworkOnMainThreadException



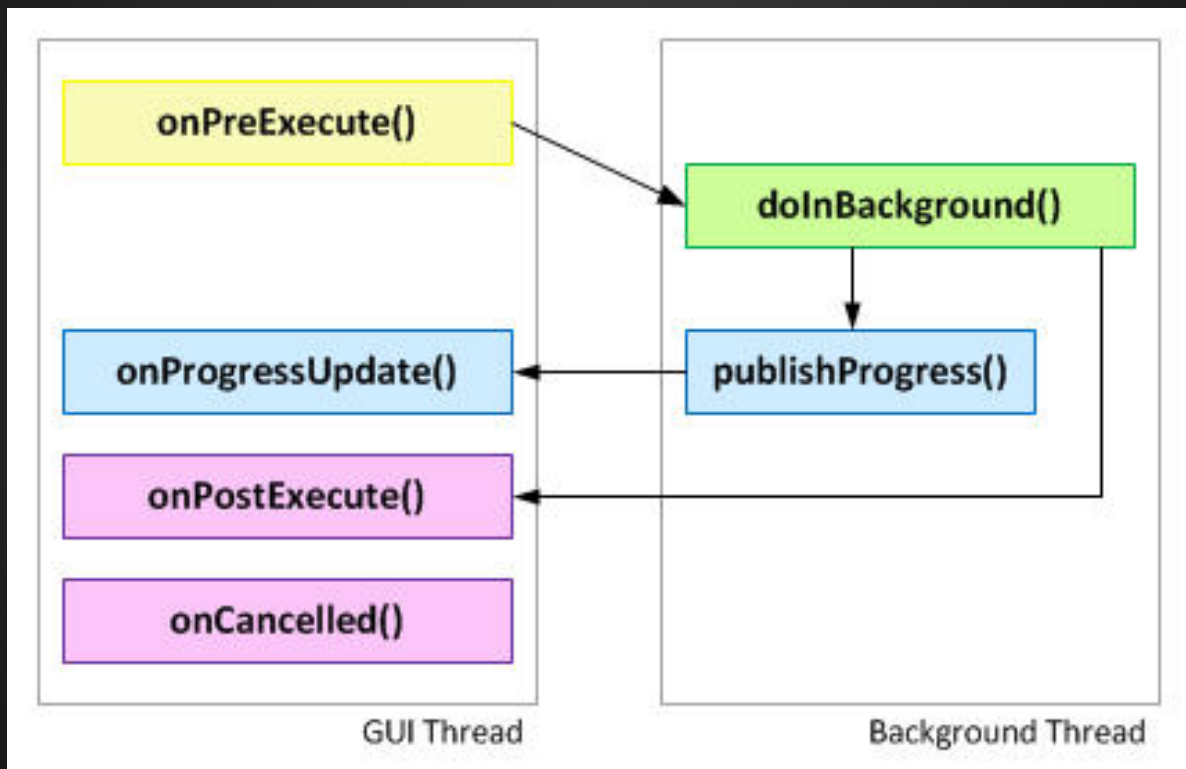
# UI and Background

Thread

AsyncTask

Service

# AsyncTask



# Home work

Получить погоду по запросу:

<http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast?q=Moscow,ru>

Отобразить результаты в ListView



# Time for Q&A

## Lesson 2