## **Iterative Refinement Unit Tests**

Many test values are taken from project Algorithms for Bioninformatics of Alexander Mattheis or the lectures.

**Test 1** (used **Feng-Doolittle** implementation and **Sum-of-Pairs** implementation)

Input

Sequence a: **ACGT** Sequence b: ΑТ Sequence c: GCT Sequence d:  $\mathsf{GC}$ 

-1 Gap opening: Enlargement: -3

1 (and 0 for placeholder #) Match:

Mismatch:

**Output** (Computation: Global Primary Library)

**Feng-Doolittle Output** 

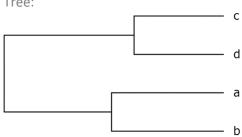
Alignment:

ΑC	CGT
A_	T
G	СТ
G_	_C_

Distance-Table	Dista	nce-1	Гab	le:
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D	а	b	С	d
a	0	1.8	1.7	2.9
b	1.8	0	2.2	7.6
С	1.7	2.2	0	1.5
d	2.9	7.6	1.5	0

Tree:



Round-Robin – Minimum Distance Pair Output

Post-Order-Traversal: badc (left-right-root, where as in code reversed)

sequence (Hint: is cleaned from gaps)

b: 
$$\underset{x}{\operatorname{argmin}}(D_{b,x}) = a \text{ with } D_{b,a} = 1.8$$

b~a: AT~ACGT

**ACGT** 

Nothing changes!

 $\underset{x}{\operatorname{argmin}}(D_{a,x}) = c \text{ with } D_{a,c} = 1.7$ a:

a~c: ACGT~GCT

**ACGT** |\* \*  $GC_T$  remaining alignment

ACGT G\_CT G\_C\_

GCT

(gap-only columns removed)

## after realignment:

Score: -26

Hint: This alignment is kept.

d: 
$$\underset{x}{\operatorname{argmin}}(D_{d,x}) = c \text{ with } D_{d,c} = 1.5$$
 ACGT A\_T

d~c: GC~GC#T

GC\_T

GC\_\_\_

GC#T

Nothing changes!

Feng-Doolittle Alignment: Refined Realignment:

 ACGT
 ACGT

 A\_\_T
 A\_\_T

 G\_CT
 GC\_T

 G\_C\_
 GC\_\_

## Round-Robin – One-Vs-All Output

(analogous - but it is searched for the best and not the nearest alignment)

The other used procedures are already have been already tested during T-Coffee and Feng-Doolittle.