

# Benchmark Generation with VEVOS

A Coverage Analysis of Evolution Scenarios  
in Variant-Rich Systems

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# Facing the Truth: Benchmarking the Techniques for the Evolution of Variant-Rich Systems

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## ABSTRACT

The evolution of variant-rich systems is a challenging task. To support developers, the research community has proposed a range of different techniques over the last decades. However, many techniques have not been adopted in practice so far. To advance such techniques and to support their adoption, it is crucial to evaluate them against realistic baselines, ideally in the form of generally

## 1 INTRODUCTION

Evolving a variant-rich software system is a challenging task. Based on feature additions, bugfixes, and customizations, a variant-rich system evolves in two dimensions: (1) in its variability when new variants are added over time, and (2) in each individual variant, as variants are continuously modified. From these dimensions, various evolution scenarios arise. For example, variability may be

# Scenario coverage of various benchmarks

Benchmark	Original Context	VS	VI	FIL	CE	FMS	AR	TR	FT	ANF	VZ	CPS
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# Scenario coverage of various benchmarks

Benchmark	Original Context	VS	VI	FIL	CE	FMS	AR	TR	FT	ANF	VZ	CPS
<b>ArgoUML-SPL FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Drupal</b>	Bug detection	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○
<b>Eclipse FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	◐	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>LinuxKernel FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	◐	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Marlin &amp; BCWallet</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>ClaferWebTools</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>DoSC</b>	Change discovery	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	◐	○
<b>SystemsSwVarModels</b>	FM synthesis	○	◐	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>TraceLab CoEST</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○

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<b>ClaferWebTools</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>DoSC</b>	Change discovery	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	◐	○
<b>SystemsSwVarModels</b>	FM synthesis	○	◐	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>TraceLab CoEST</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○

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<b>Marlin &amp; BCWallet</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	◐	○
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<b>DoSC</b>	Change discovery	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	◐	○
<b>SystemsSwVarModels</b>	FM synthesis	○	◐	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>TraceLab CoEST</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○

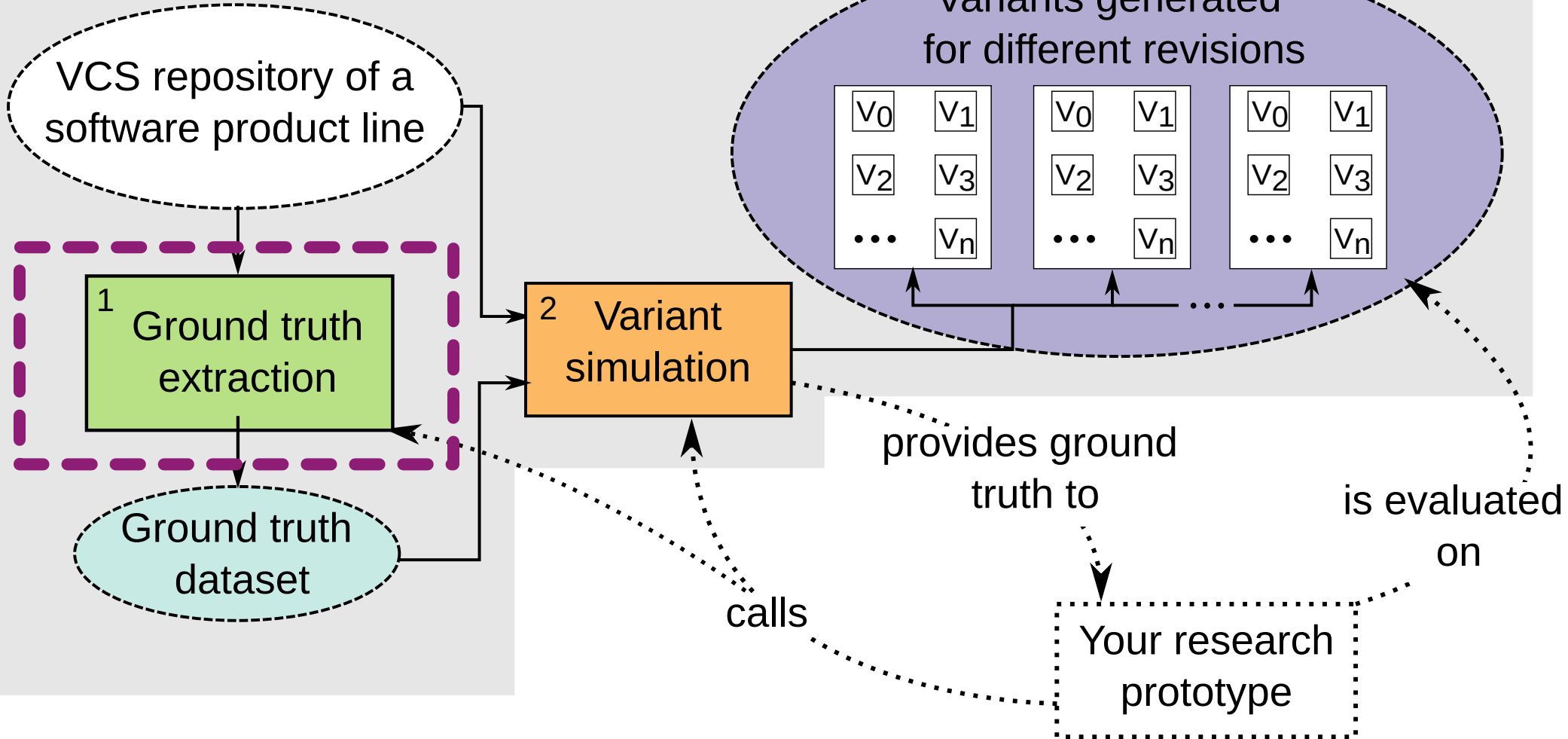
# Scenario coverage of various benchmarks

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<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○
<b>VEVOS</b>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?



# Variant **E**volution **S**imulation Framework (VEVOS)

# VEVOS

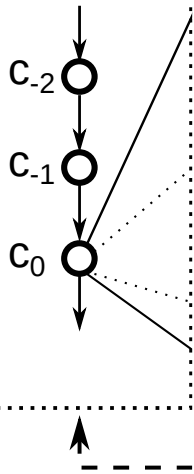


# Overview of the ground truth extraction

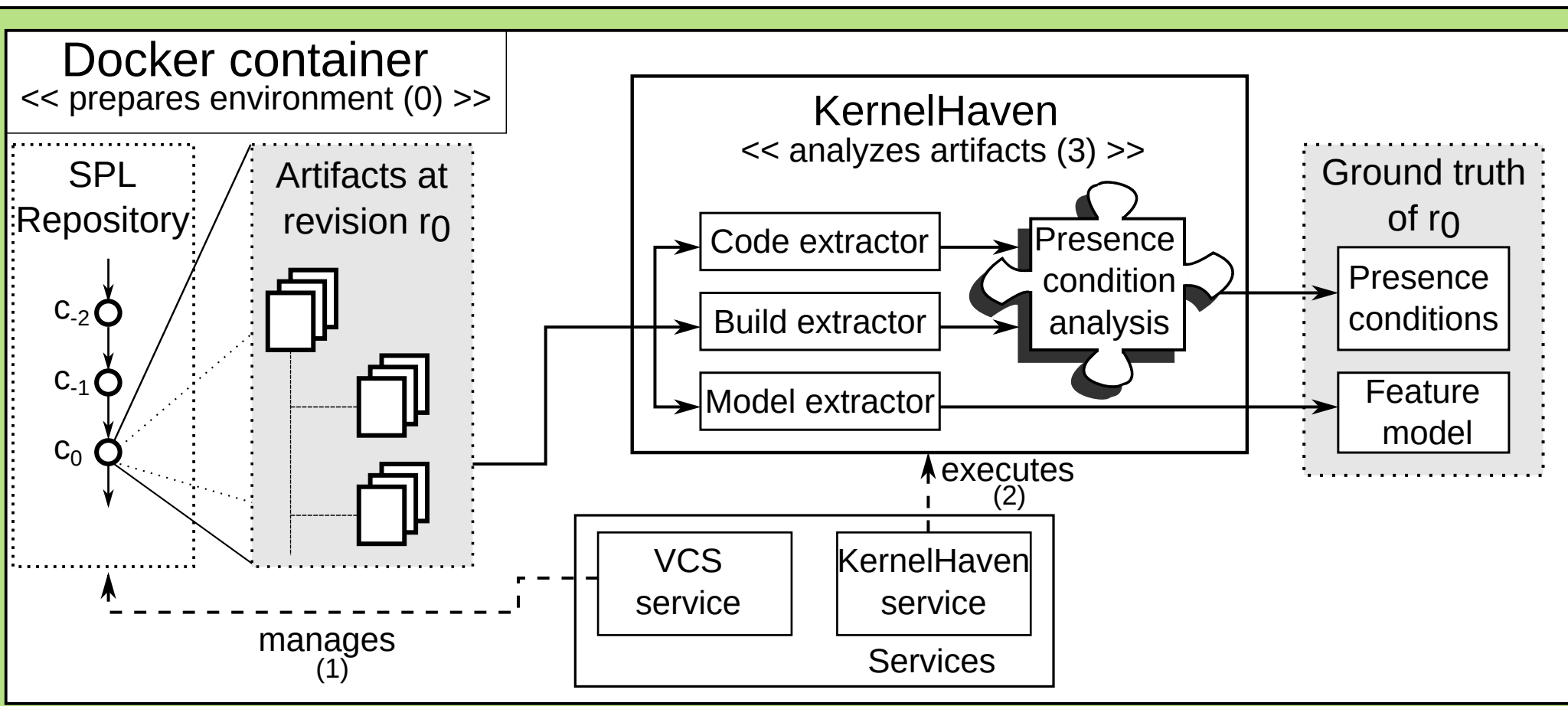
## Docker container

<< prepares environment (0) >>

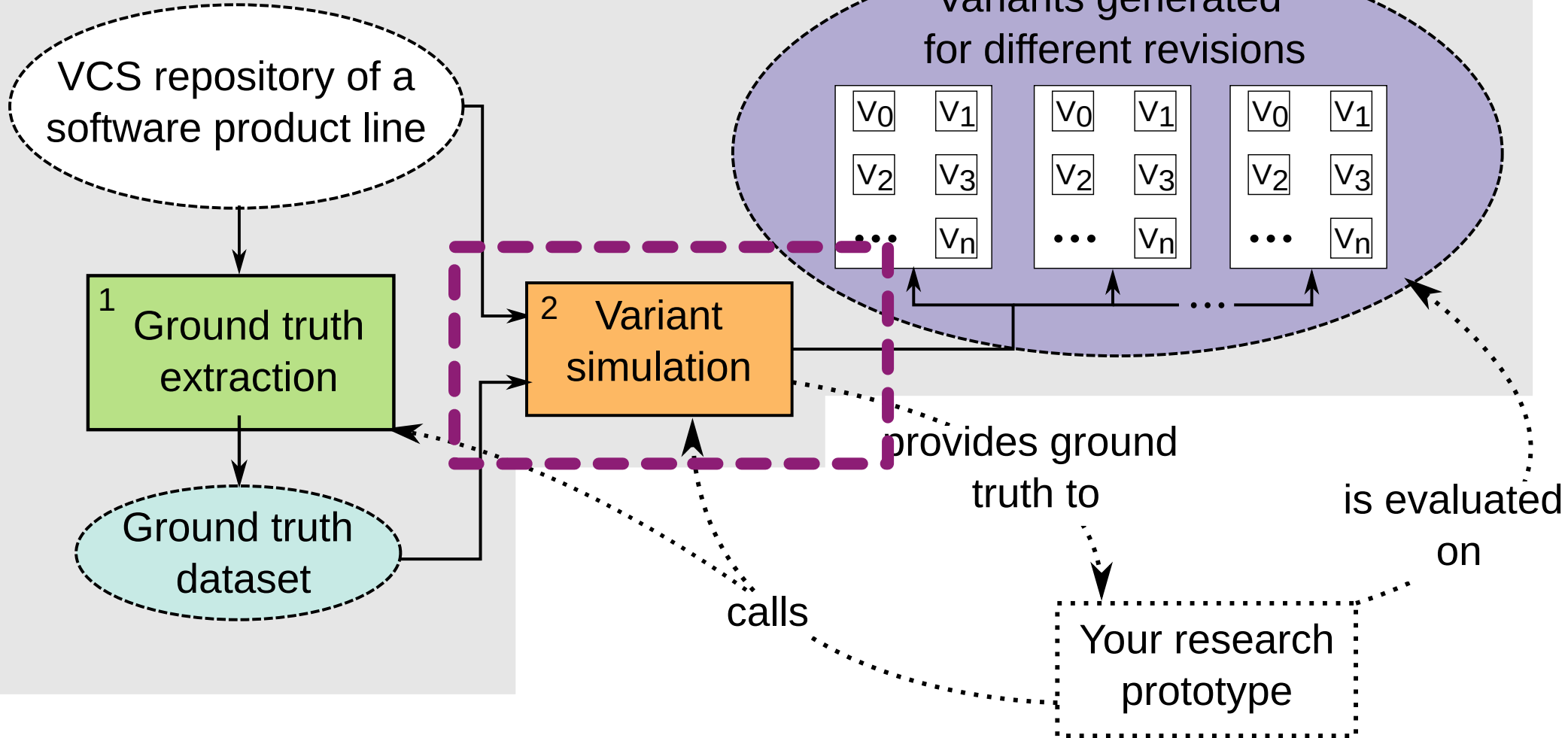
SPL  
Repository



# Overview of the ground truth extraction

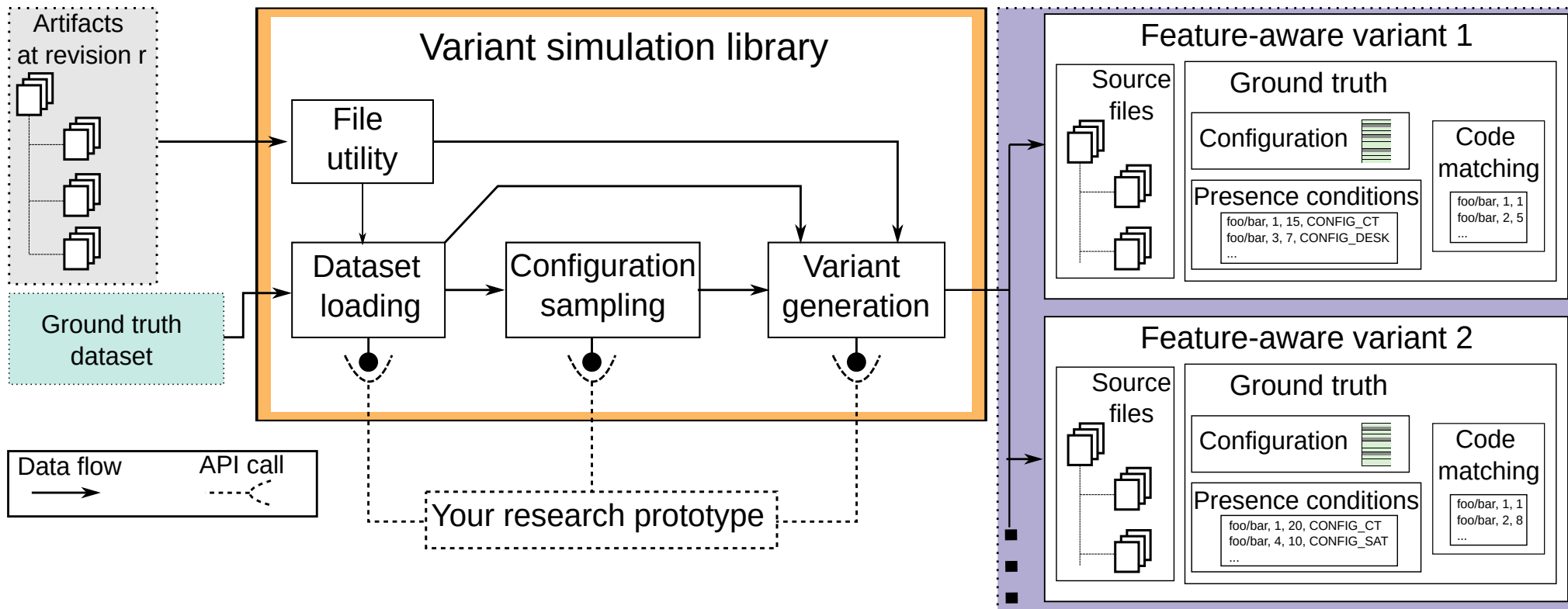


# VEVOS

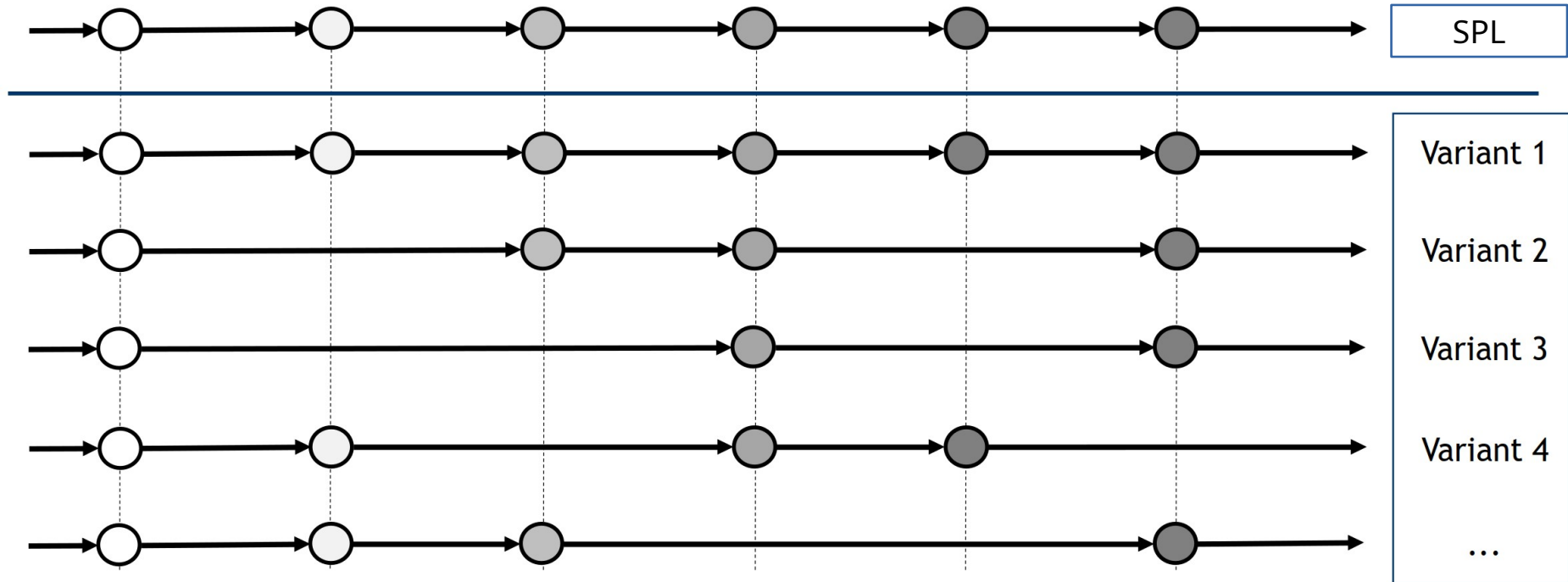


# Overview of the variant simulation

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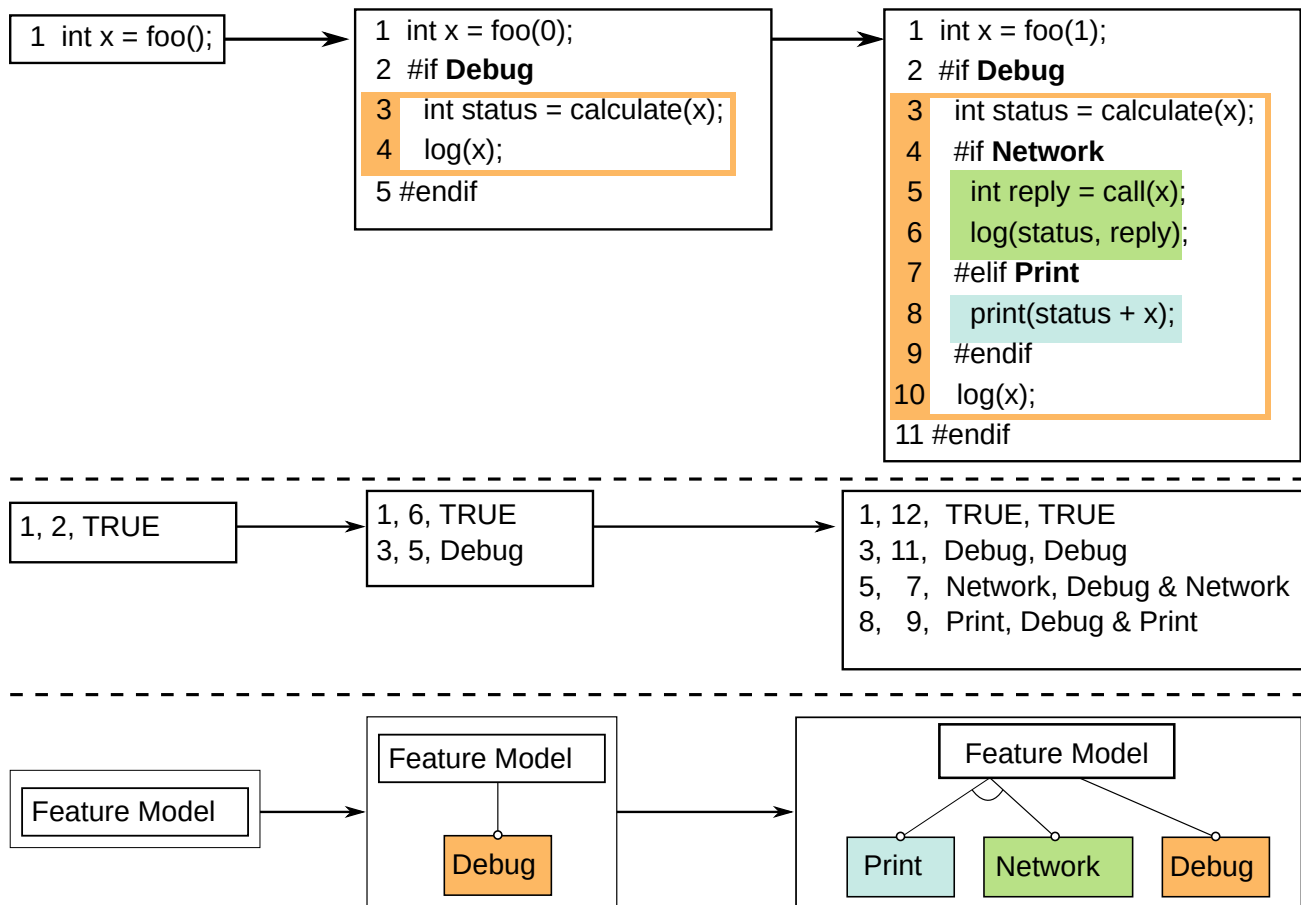


# VEVOS simulates the evolution of variants

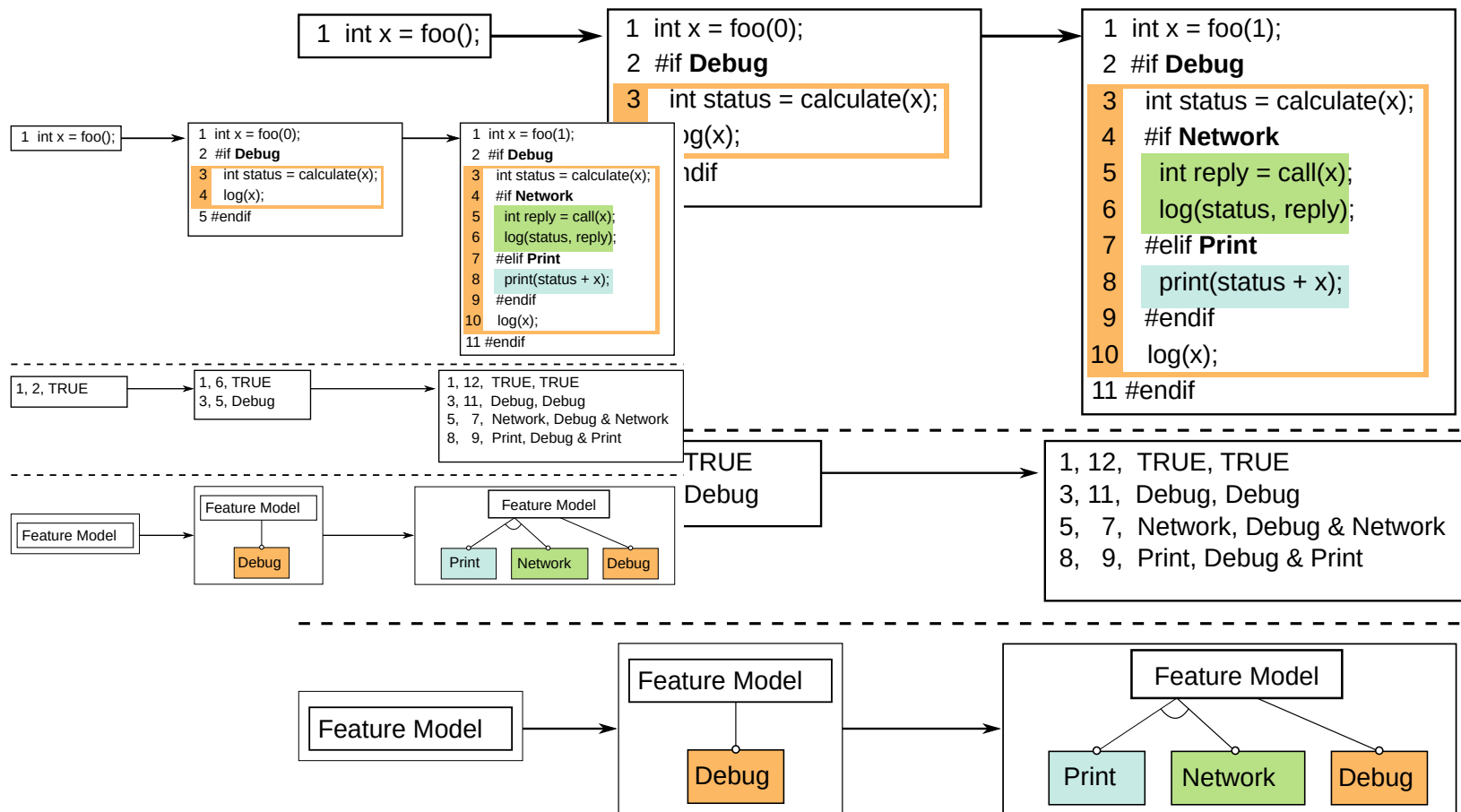




# Example of an extracted ground truth



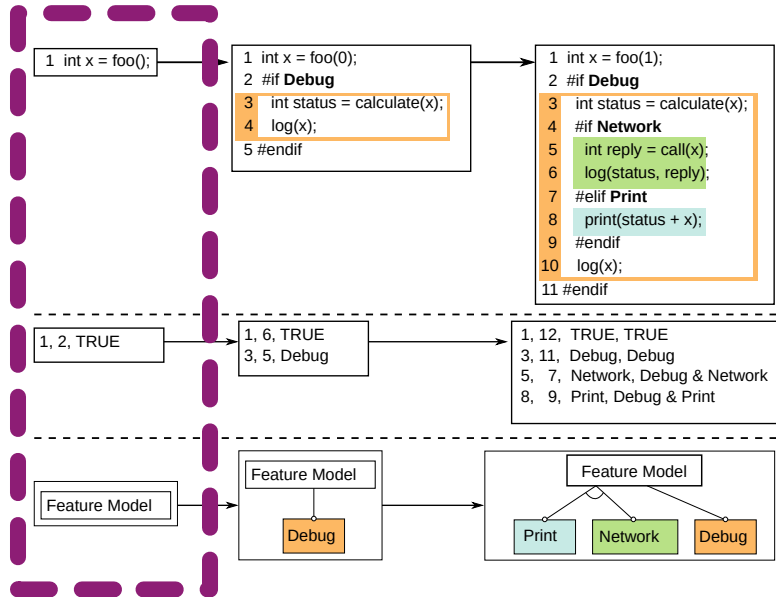
# Example of an extracted ground truth

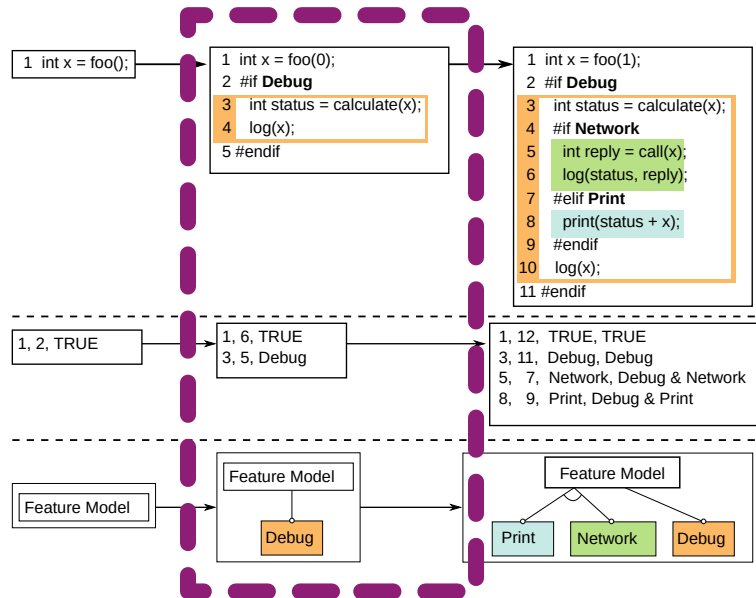


V0

1 int x = foo();

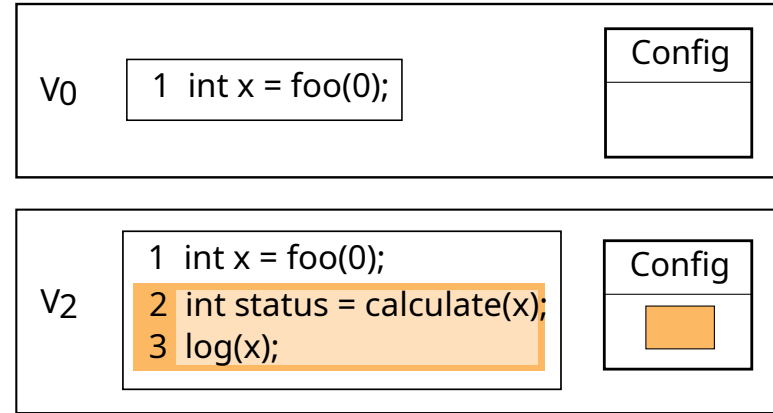
Config

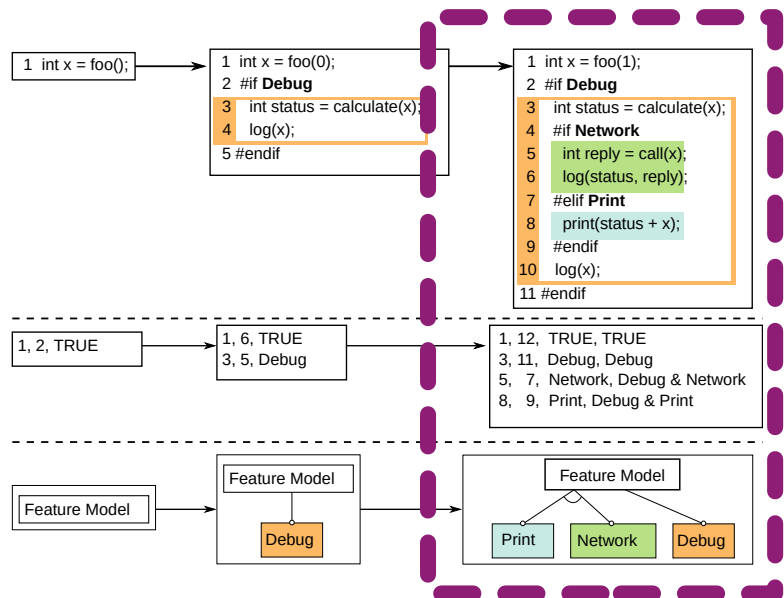




Source code and  
mapping

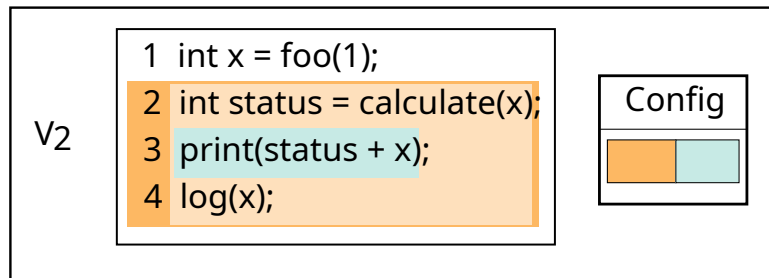
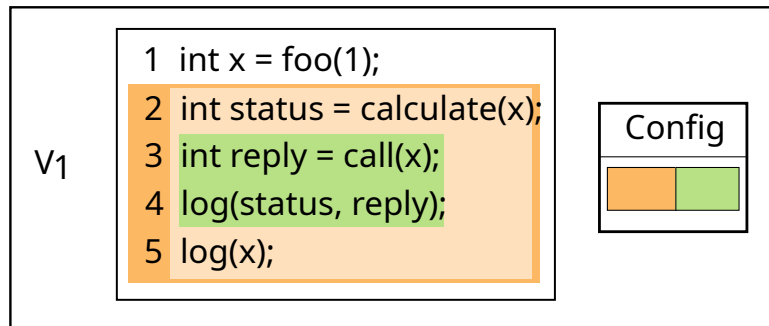
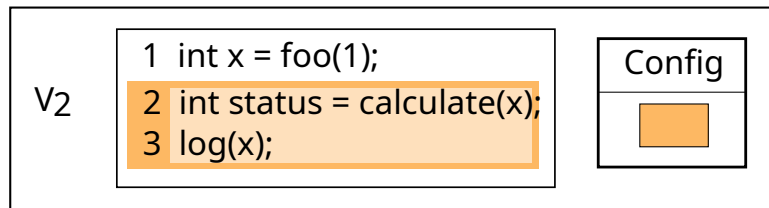
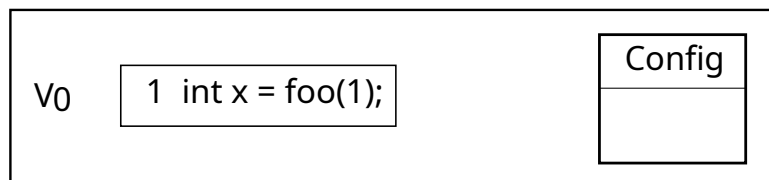
Configuration

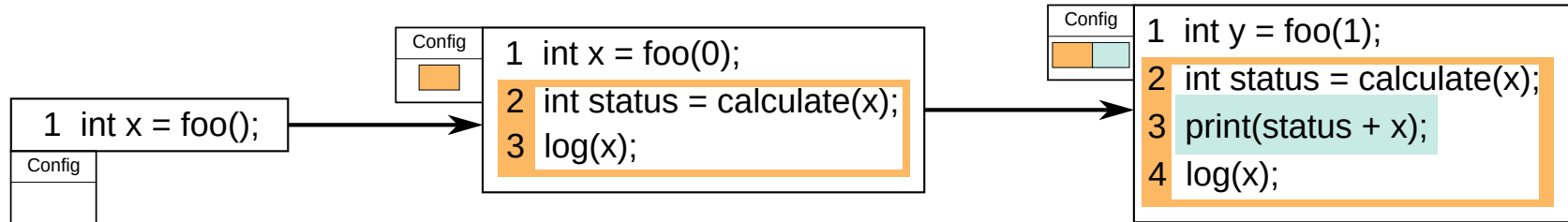
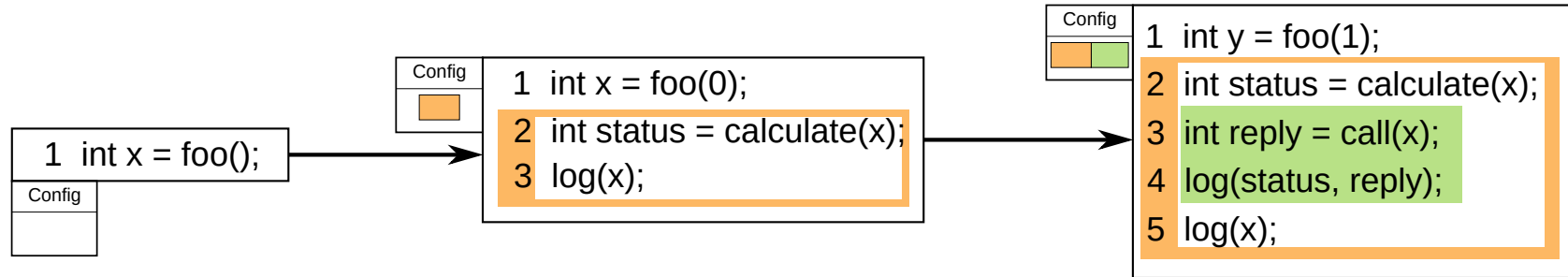
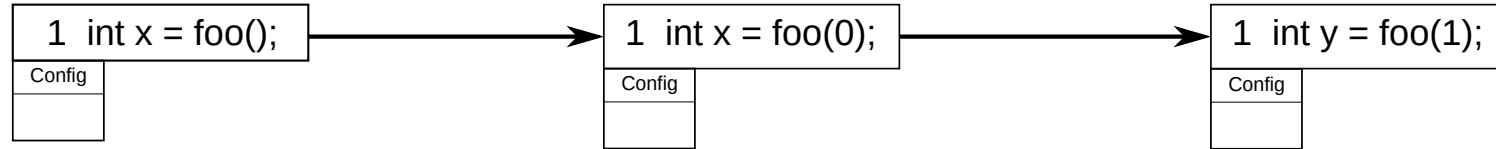
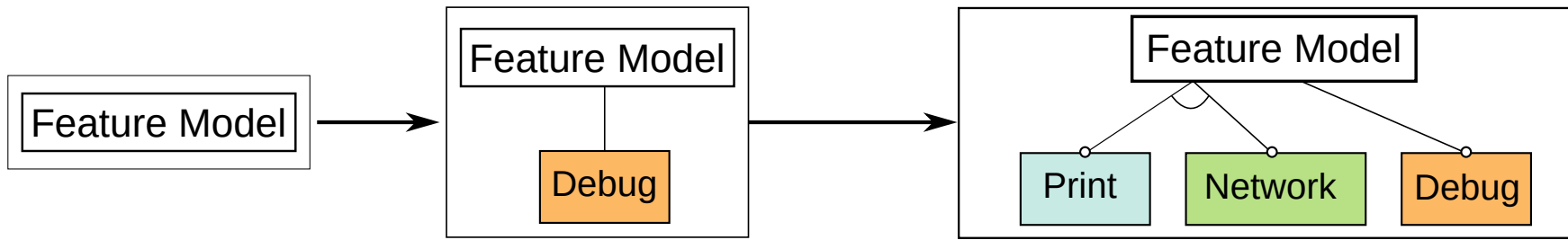




## Source code and mapping

## Configuration



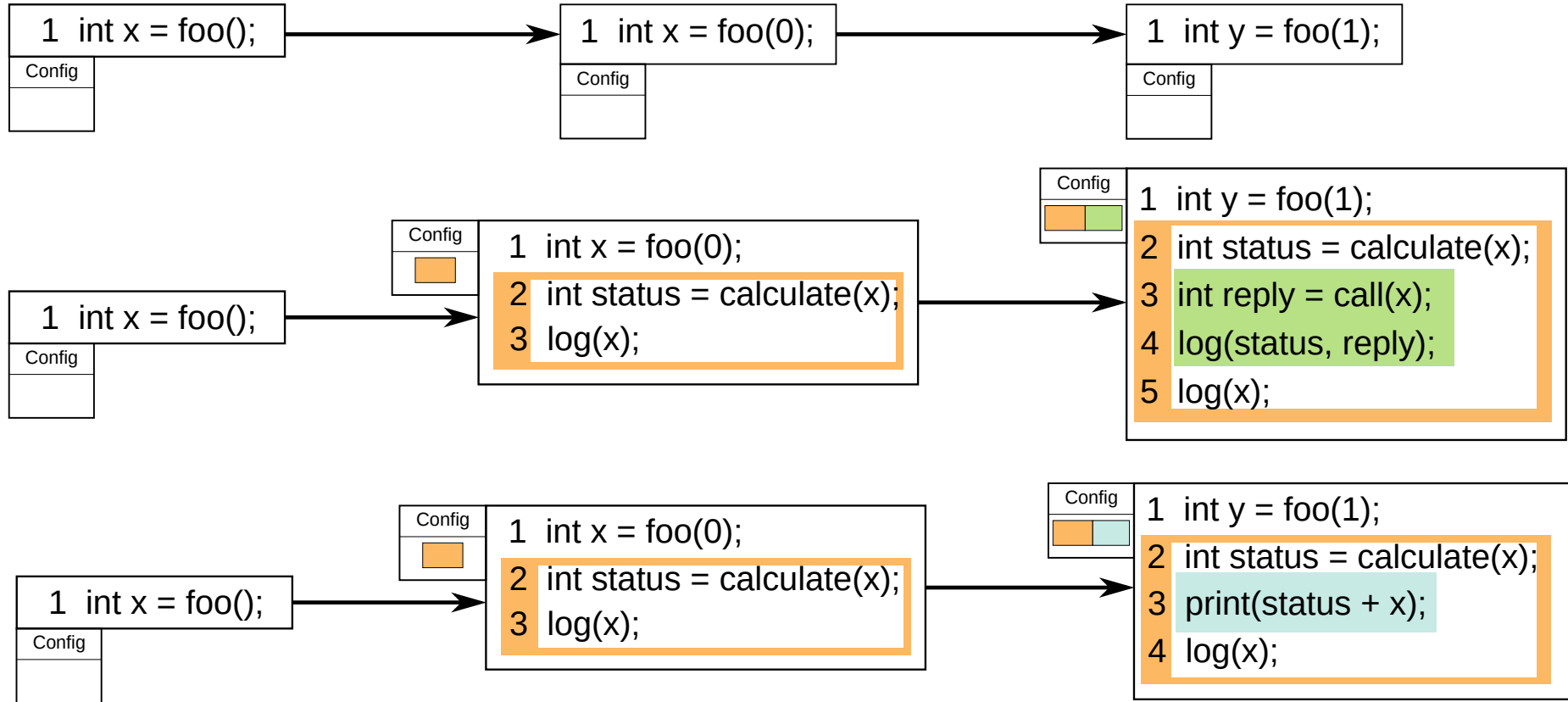


# Coverage of evolution scenarios

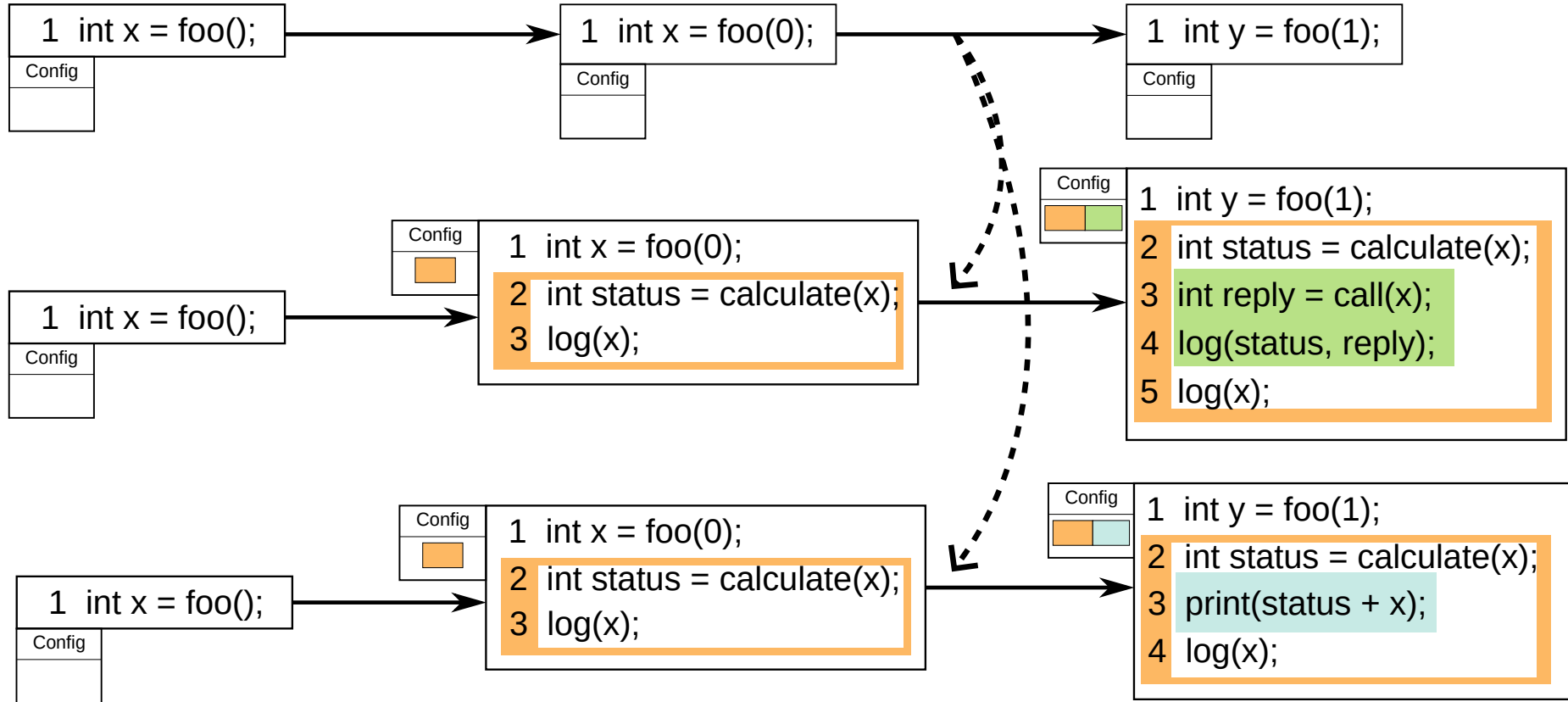
# Main scenario: Variant synchronization



# Variant synchronization (VS)

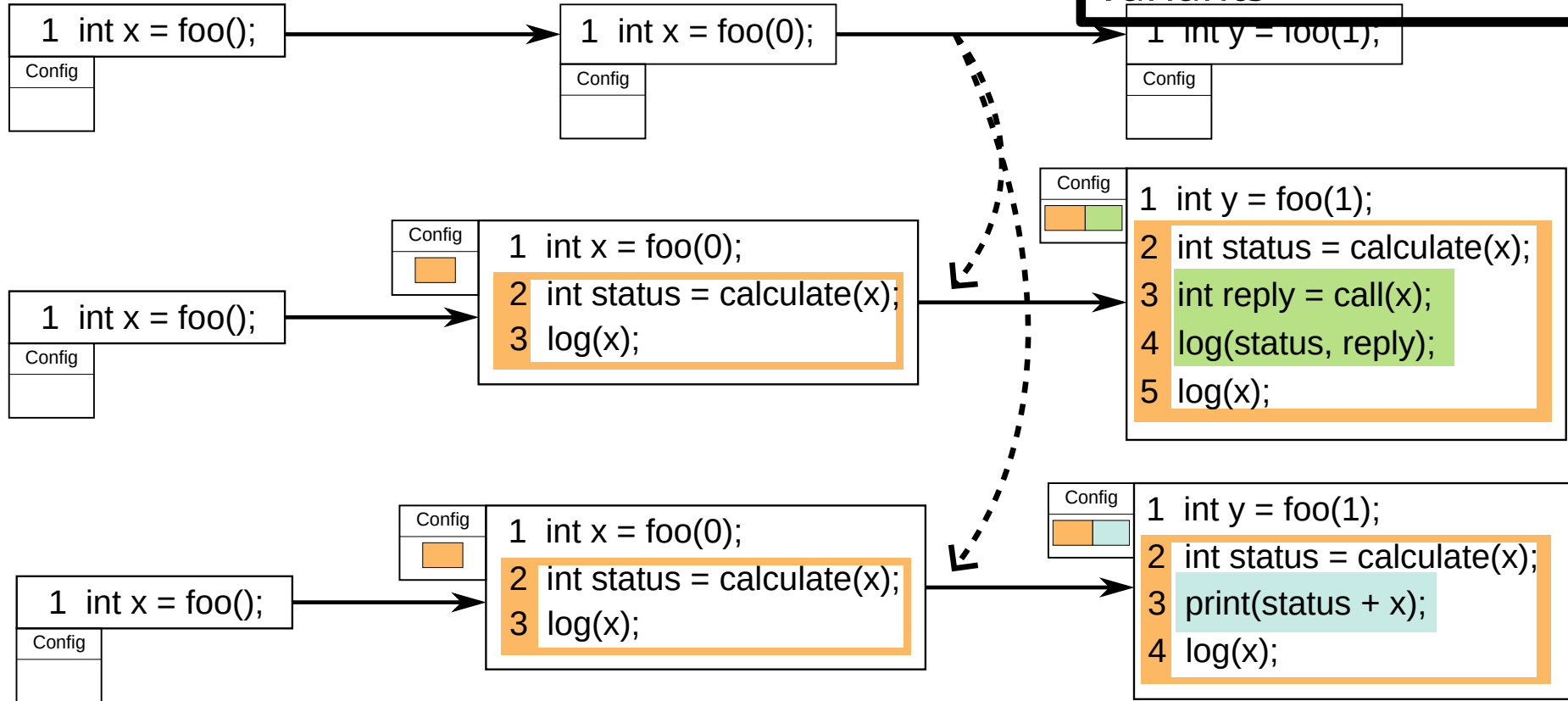


# Variant synchronization (VS)



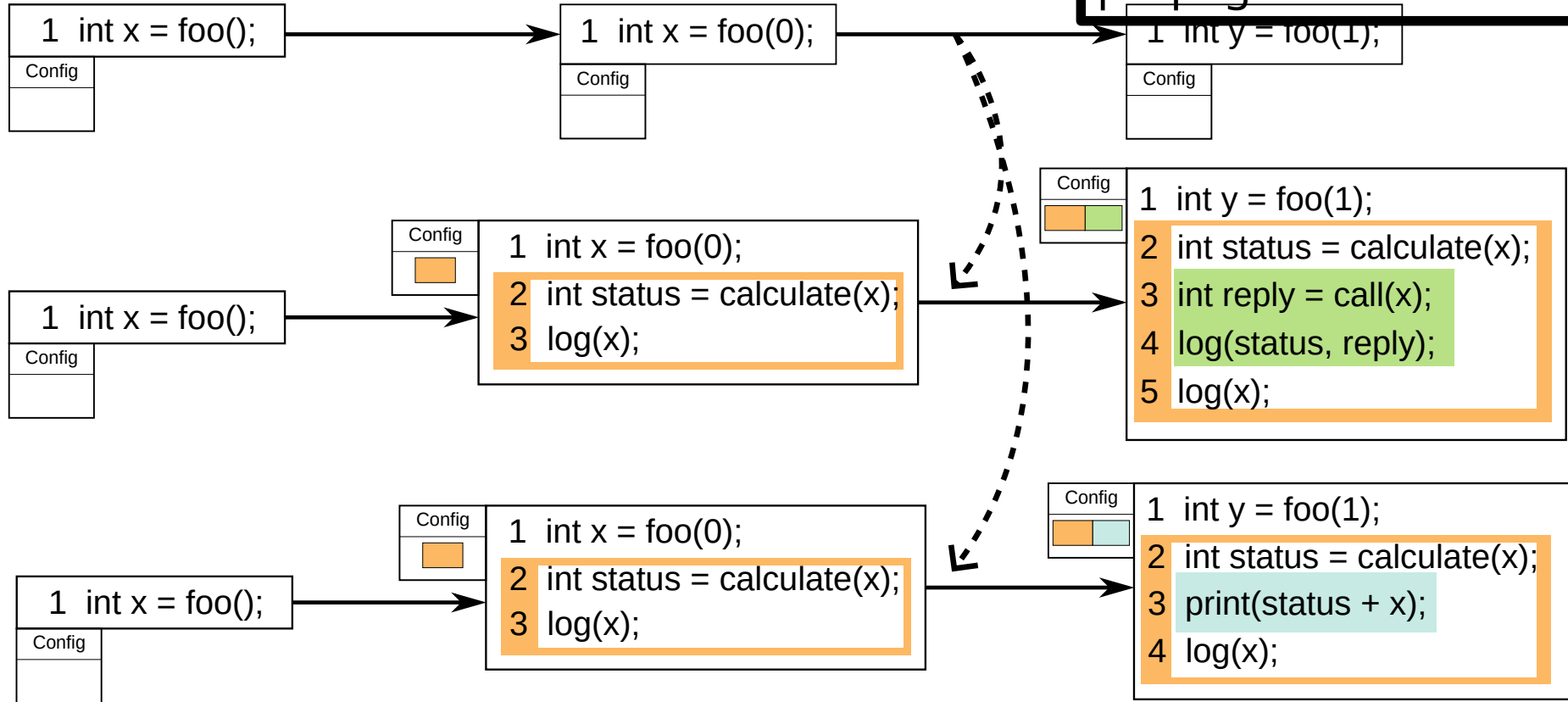
# Variant synchronization (VS)

1. Requirement:  
Code of at least two  
variants



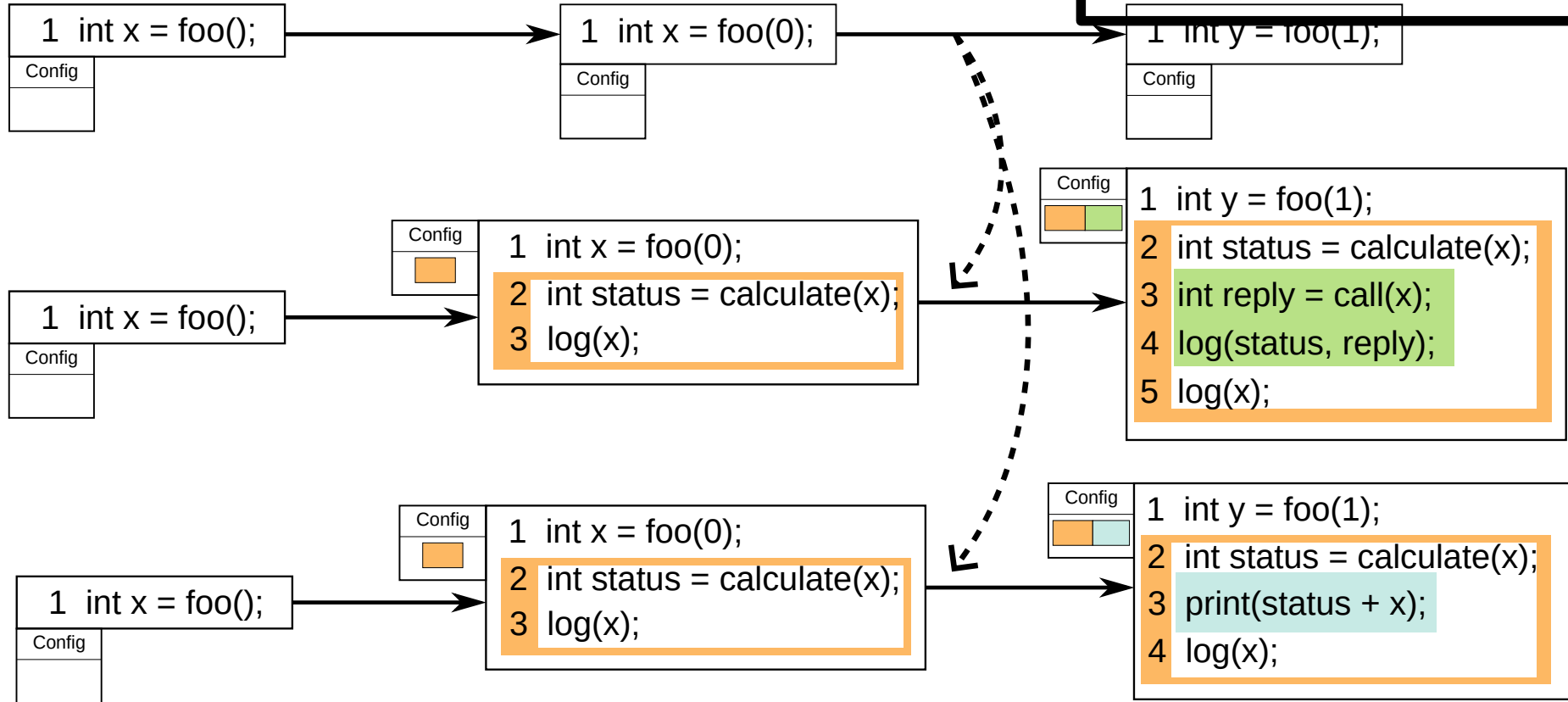
# Variant synchronization (VS)

2. Requirement:  
Correct code after  
propagation



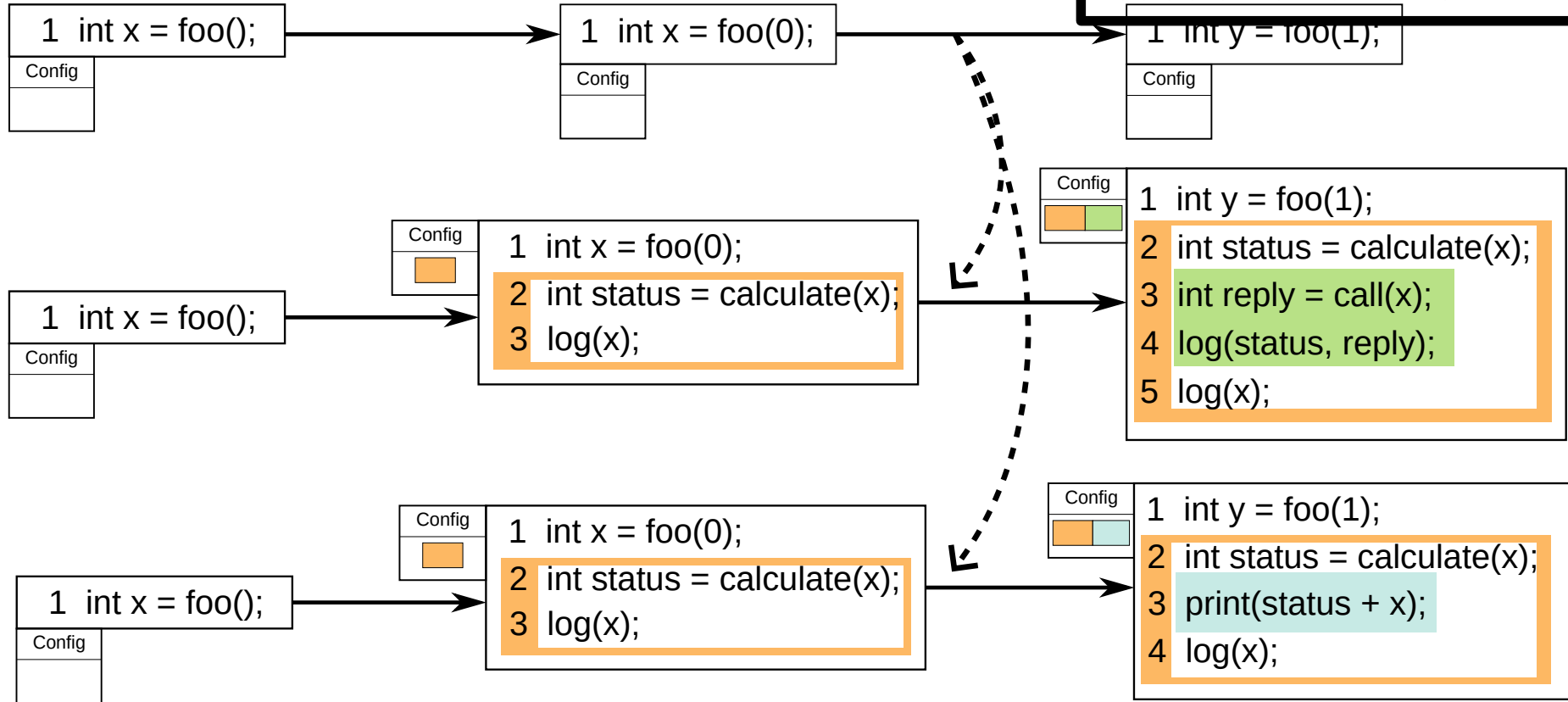
# Variant synchronization (VS)

3. Requirement:  
Changes of at least one  
variant



# Variant synchronization (VS)

4. Requirement:  
Feature locations of at  
least one variant

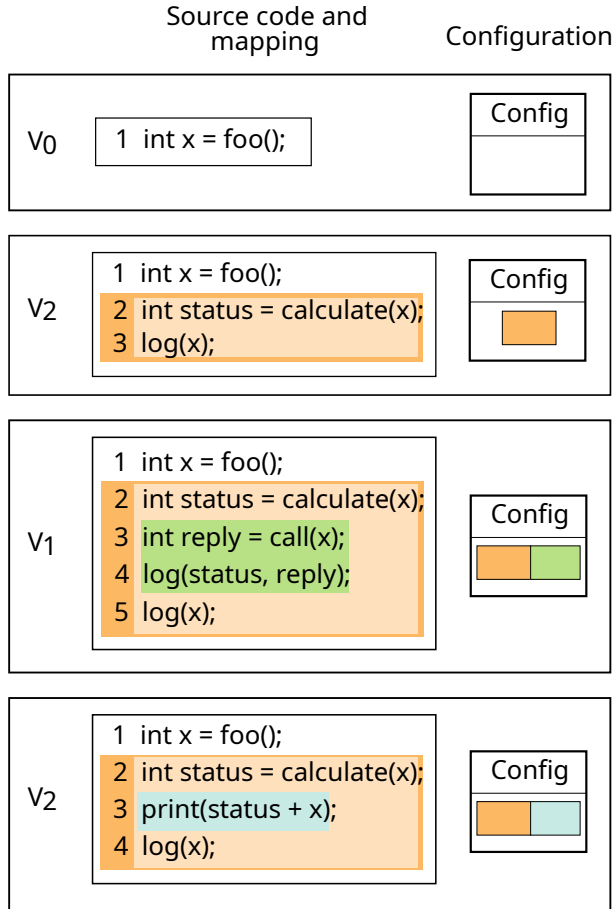


# Coverage of other scenarios

# Variant integration (VI)

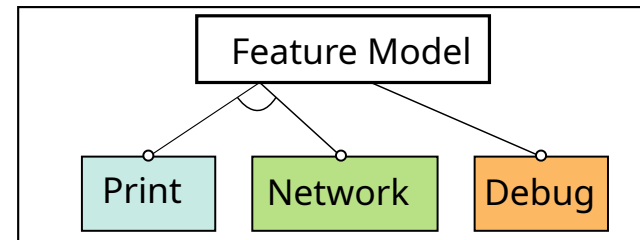


## 2. Variant Integration (VI)

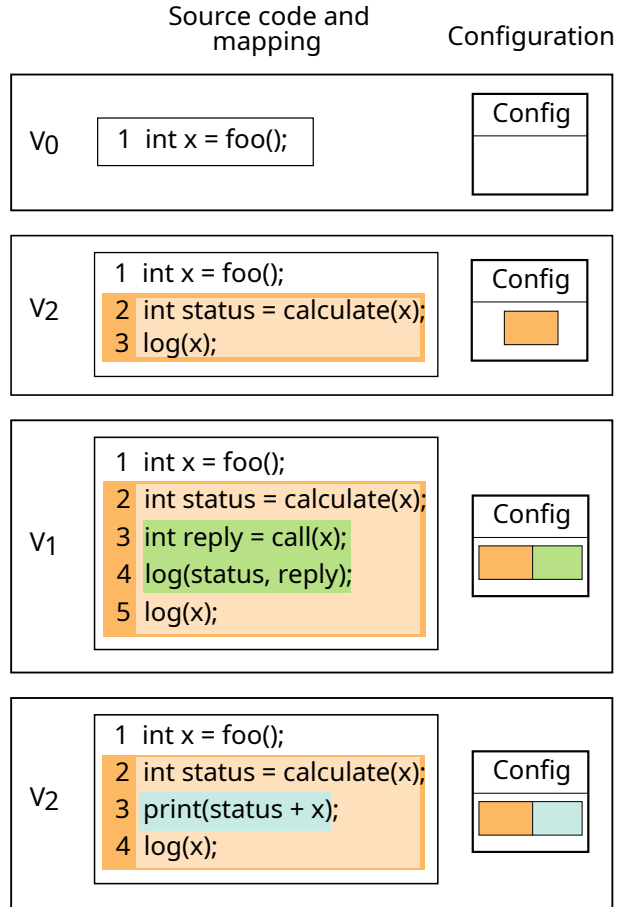


Integration

```
1 int x = foo(1);  
2 #if Debug  
3 int status = calculate(x);  
4 #if Network  
5 int reply = call(x);  
6 log(status, reply);  
7 #elif Print  
8 print(status + x);  
9 #endif  
10 log(x);  
11 #endif
```



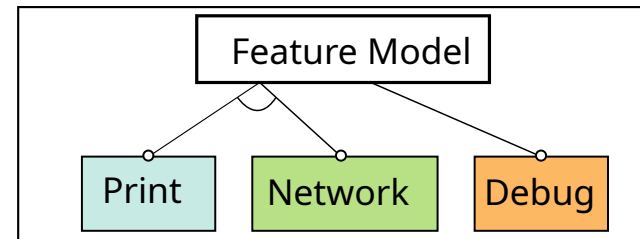
## 2. Variant Integration (VI)



Integration

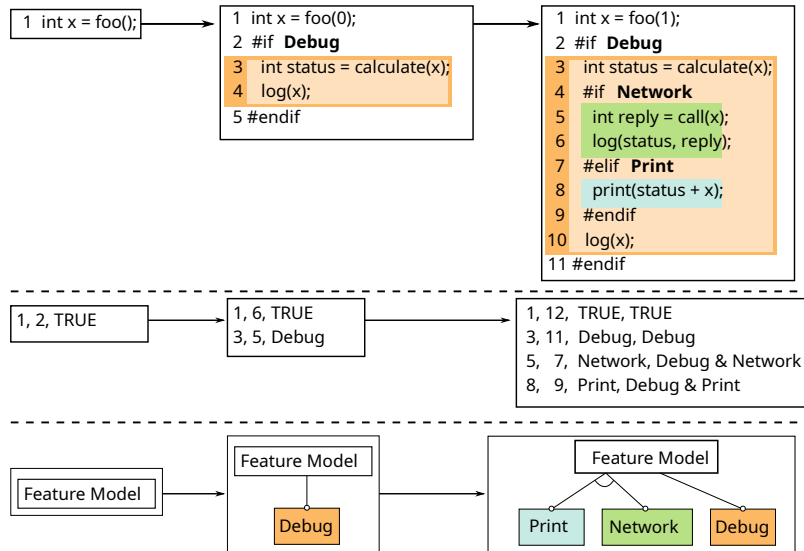
1. Requirement:  
Set of individual variants

```
1 int x = foo(1);
2 #if Debug
3   int status = calculate(x);
4   #if Network
5     int reply = call(x);
6     log(status, reply);
7   #elif Print
8     print(status + x);
9   #endif
10  log(x);
11 #endif
```

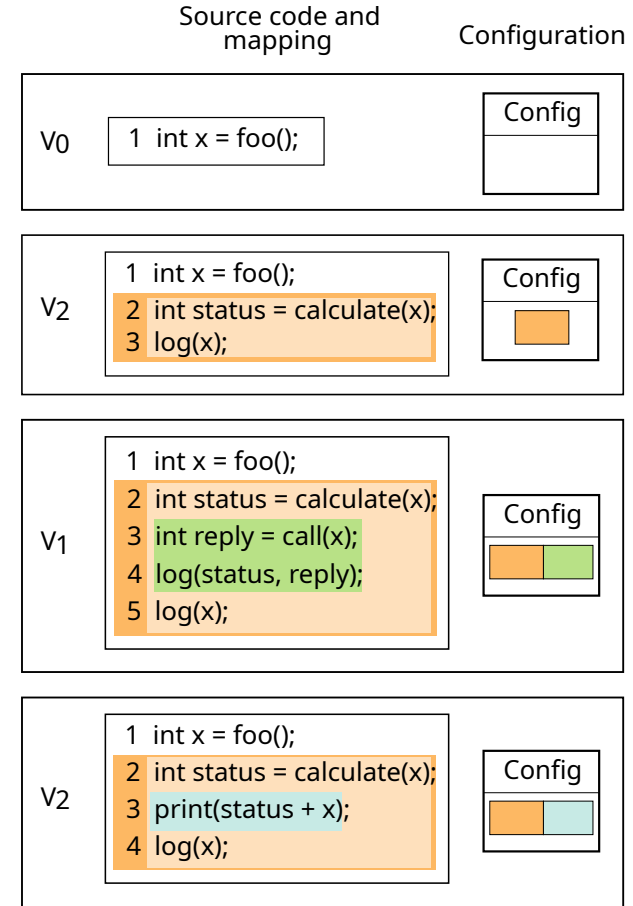


## 2. Variant Integration (VI)

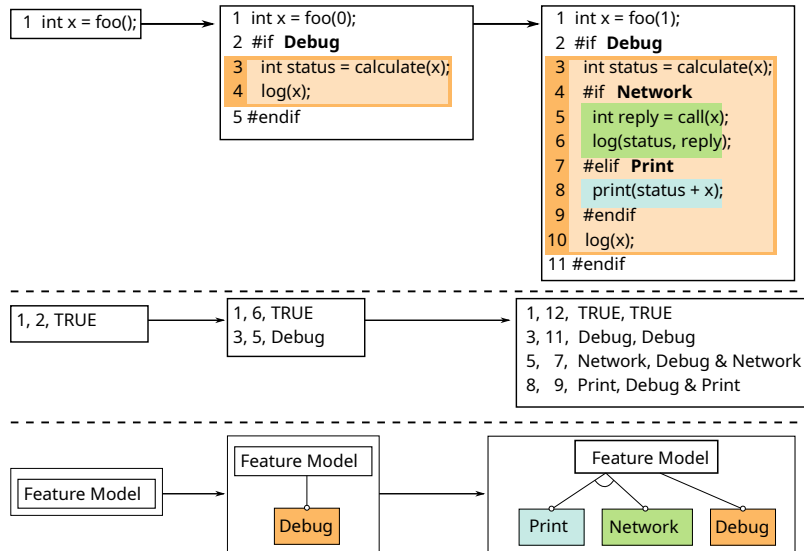
## 2. Requirement: Revisions of a product line



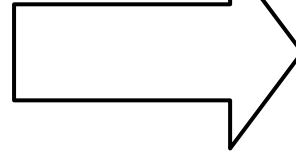
VEVOS



## 2. Variant Integration (VI)

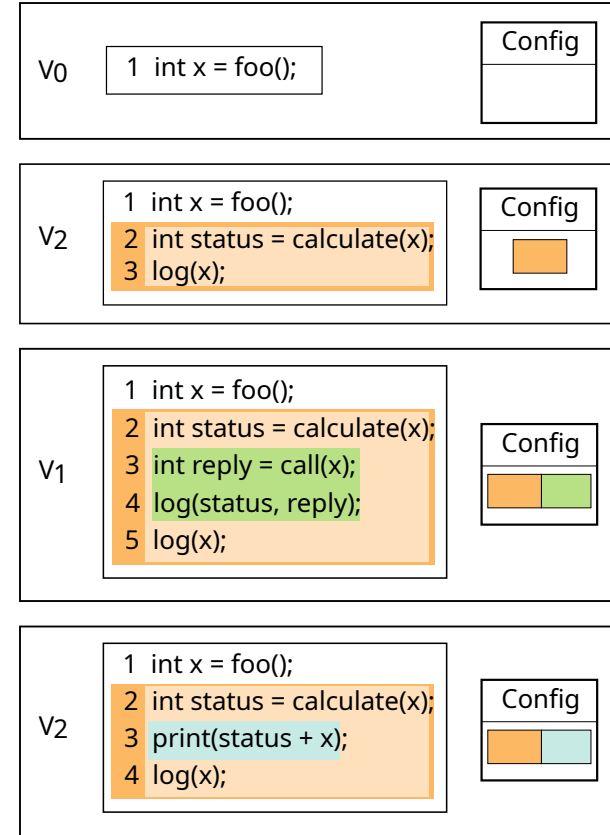


VEVOS



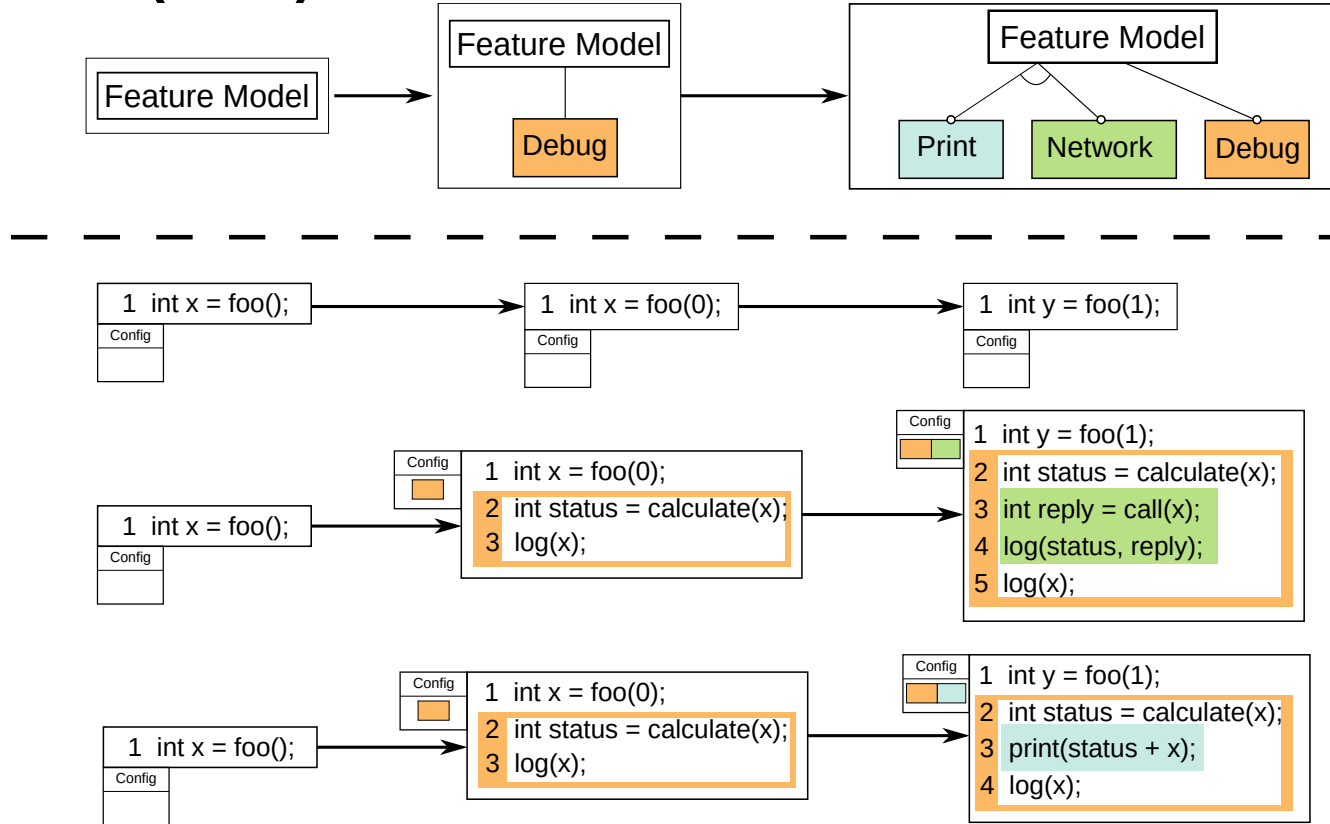
## 3. Requirement: Correct product line after integration

Source code and  
mapping Configuration



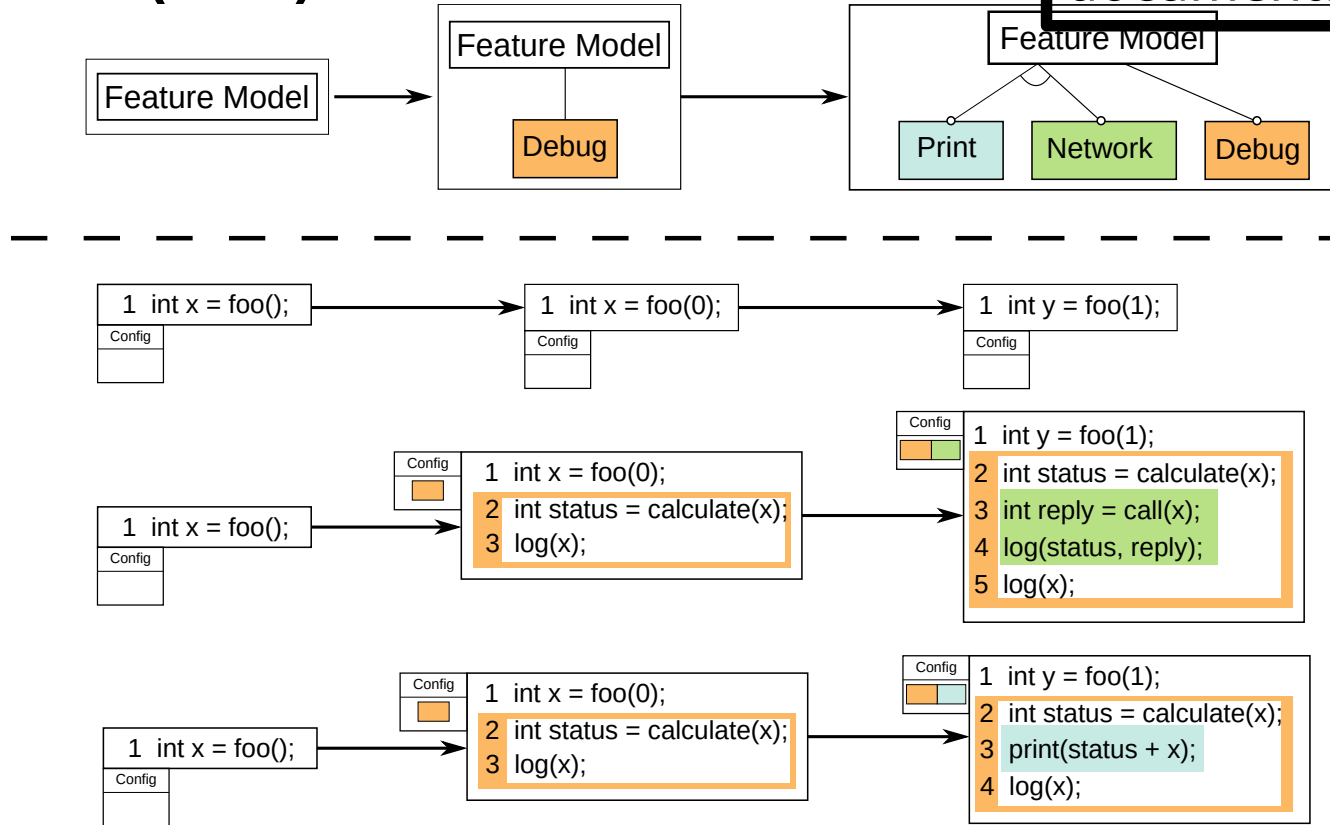
# Feature identification and location (FIL)

# 3. Feature Identification and Location (FIL)



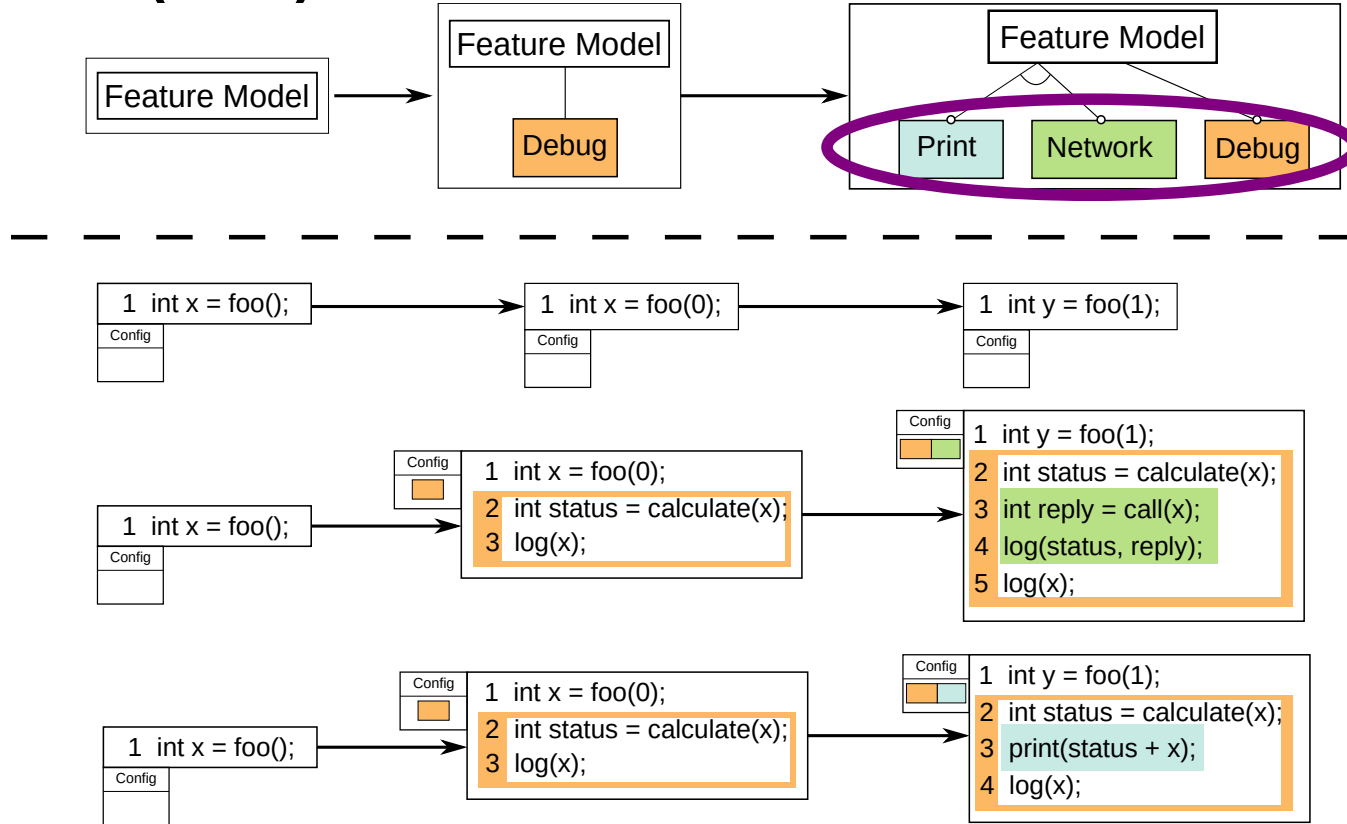
# 3. Feature Identification and Location (FIL)

1. Requirement:  
Variant Artifacts (e.g. code, documentation, history)



# 3. Feature Identification and Location (FIL)

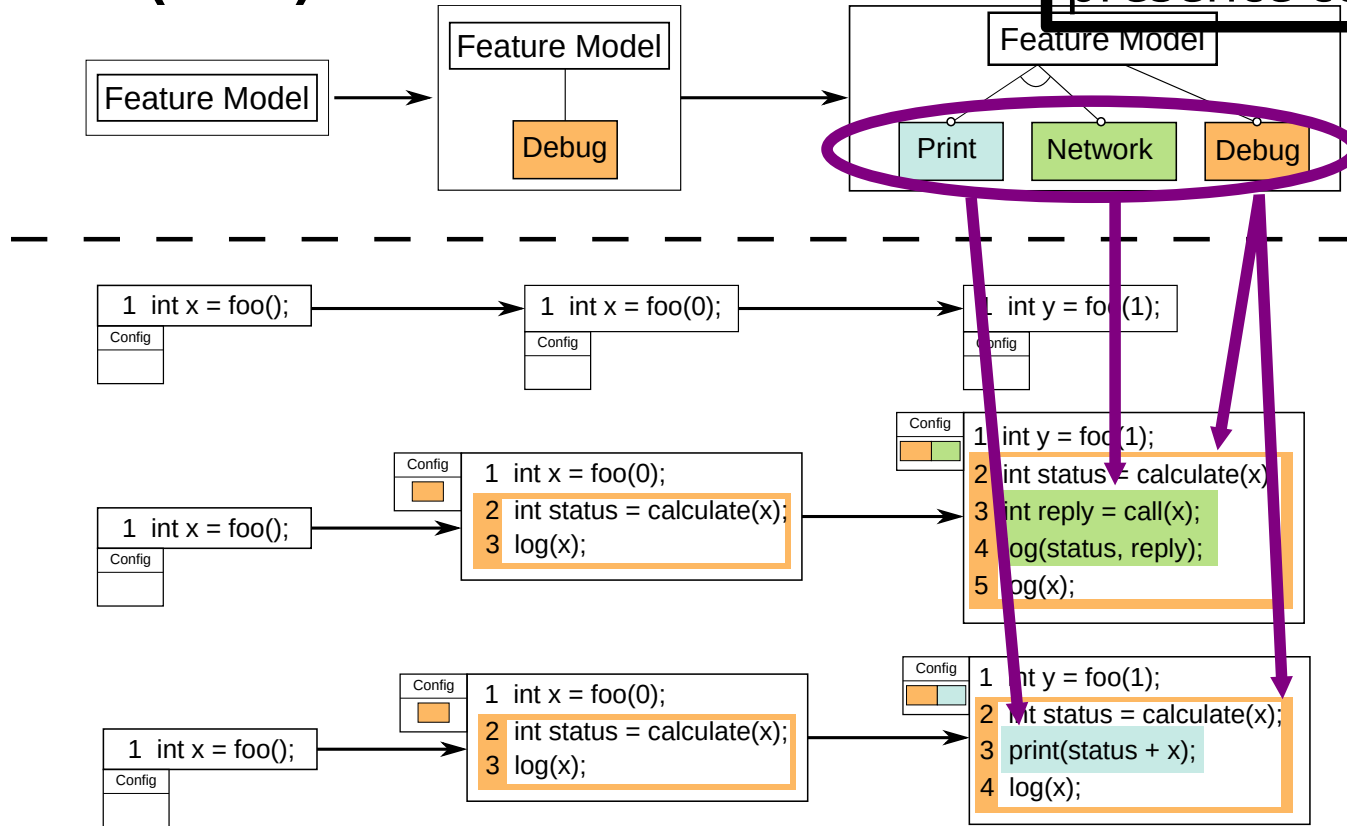
2. Requirement:  
List of existing features





# 3. Feature Identification and Location (FIL)

3. Requirement:  
Feature mappings or  
presence conditions



# Scenario coverage of VEVOS

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<b>LinuxKernel FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	◐	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Marlin &amp; BCWallet</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>ClaferWebTools</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>DoSC</b>	Change discovery	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	◐	○
<b>SystemsSwVarModels</b>	FM synthesis	○	◐	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>TraceLab CoEST</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○
<b>VEVOS</b>	Clone-and-Own	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

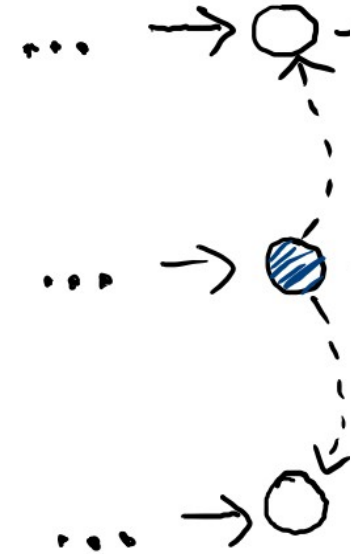
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<b>Drupal</b>	Bug detection	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○
<b>Eclipse FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	◐	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>LinuxKernel FLBench</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	◐	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Marlin &amp; BCWallet</b>	Feature location	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>ClaferWebTools</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>DoSC</b>	Change discovery	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	◐	○
<b>SystemsSwVarModels</b>	FM synthesis	○	◐	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	◐	○
<b>TraceLab CoEST</b>	Traceability	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
<b>Variability bug database</b>	Bug detection	○	○	◐	○	○	○	○	●	○	◐	○
<b>VEVOS</b>	Clone-and-Own	●	●	●	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

# Experiences of applying VEVOS in various research studies

# S1: Automating variant synchronization

(VS)



Quantifying the Potential to Automate the  
Synchronization of Variants in Clone-and-  
Own,  
Schultheiß, Bittner, Thüm, Kehrer,  
ICSME'2022



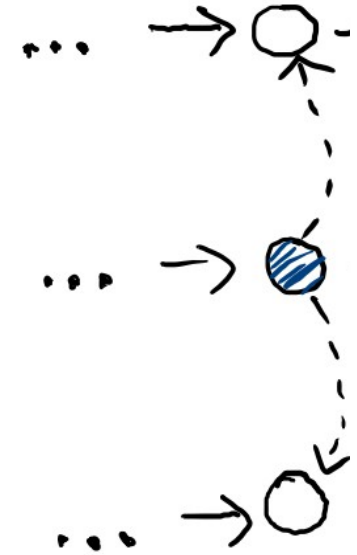
Manual development



Automated Synchronization

# S1: Automating variant synchronization

(VS)



Manual development

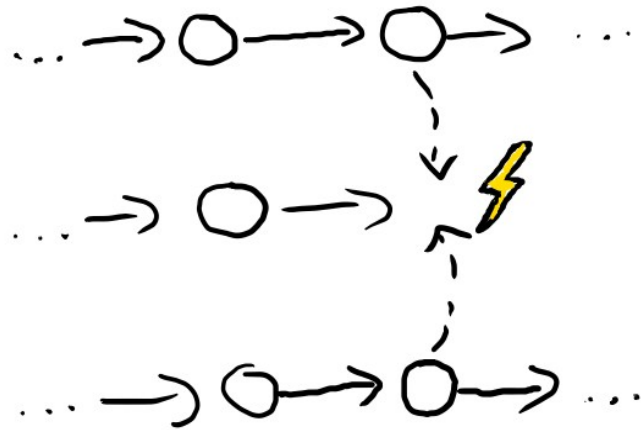


Automated Synchronization

Quantifying the Potential to Automate the Synchronization of Variants in Clone-and-Own, Schultheiß, Bittner, Thüm, Kehr, ICSME'2022

## S2: Conflict scenarios during variant synchronization

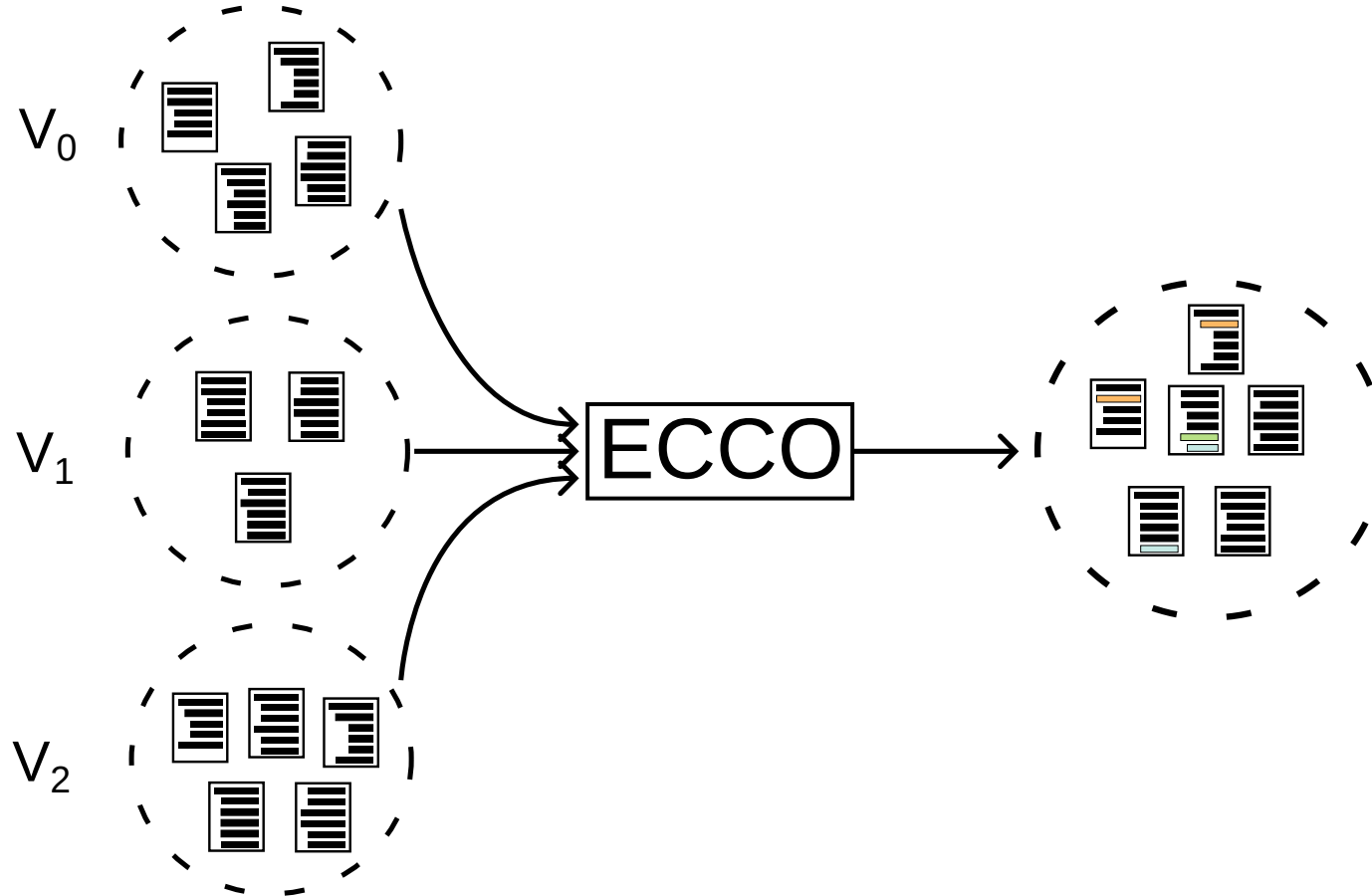
(VS)



- What types of conflicts exist?
- What are possible conflict resolutions?
- How many conflicts occur?

# S3: Utilizing partial feature mappings for feature location

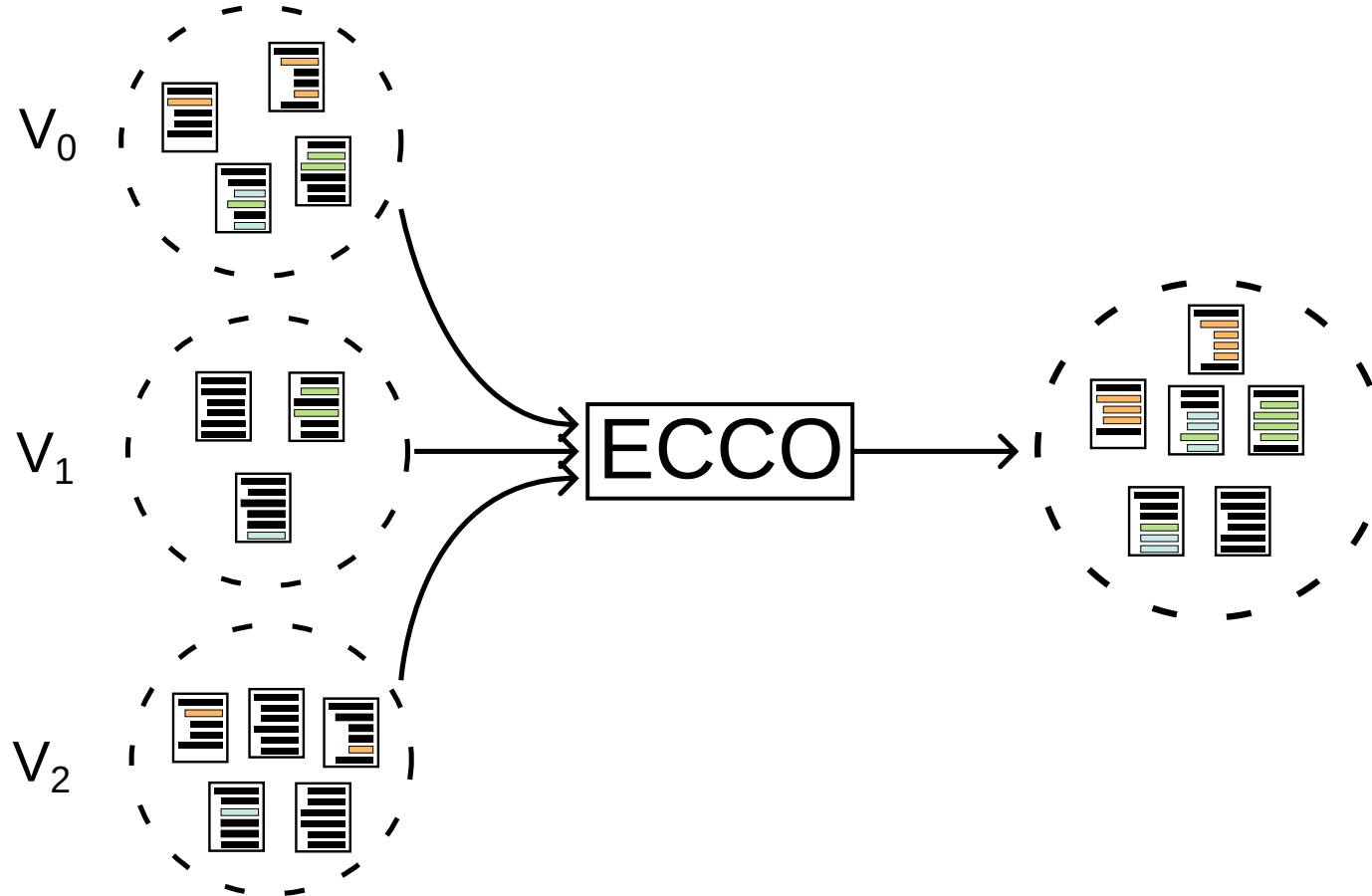
(FIL)





# S3: Utilizing partial feature mappings for feature location

(FIL)



# S3: Utilizing partial feature mappings for feature location

(FIL)

Retrieved  
traces

More at FOSD!

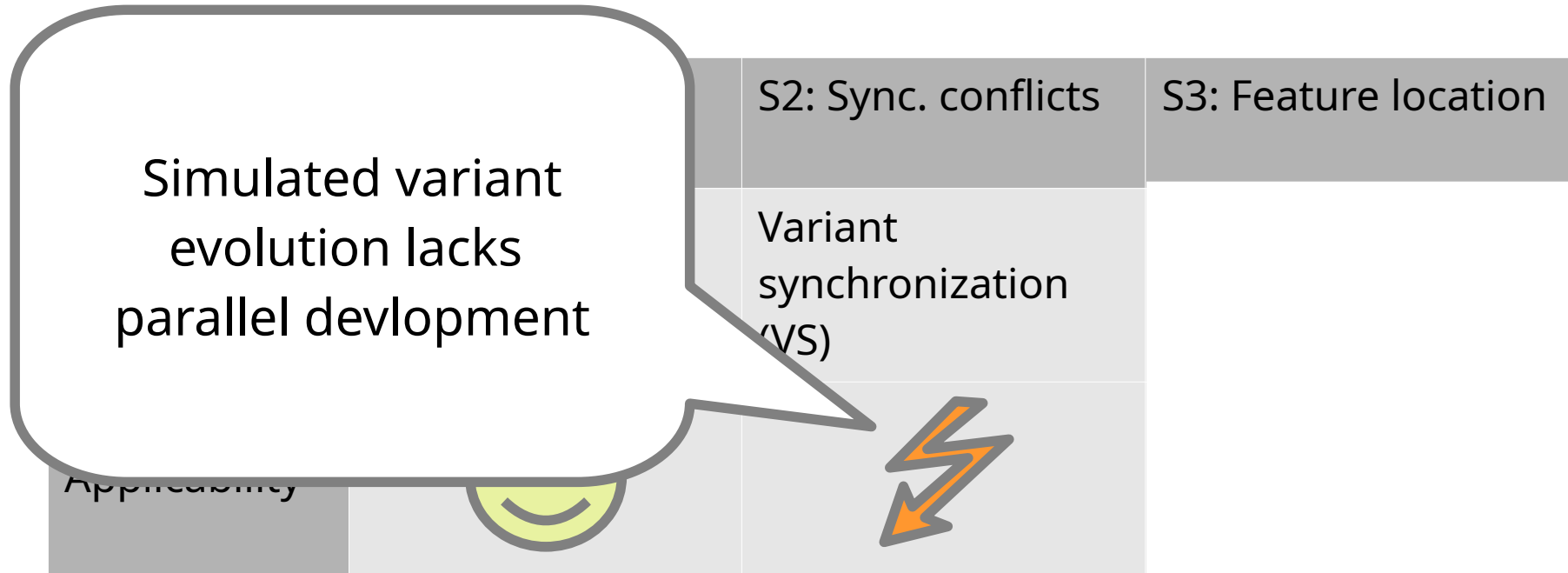


Known  
traces



# Corresponding evolution scenarios

	S1: Sync. automation	S2: Sync. conflicts	S3: Feature location
Scenario(s)			
VEVOS' Applicability			




# Corresponding evolution scenarios



# Corresponding evolution scenarios

	S1: Sync. automation	S2: Sync. conflicts	S3: Feature location
Scenario(s)	Variant synchronization (VS)	Variant synchronization (VS)	
VEVOS' Applicability			

# Corresponding evolution scenarios

	S1: Sync. automation	S2: Sync. conflicts	S3: Feature location	S4	S5	S6
Scenario(s)	Variant synchronizatio n (VS)	Variant synchronizatio n (VS)	Feature identification and location (FIL)	?	?	?
VEVOS' Applicabilit y				?	?	?

# General experiences

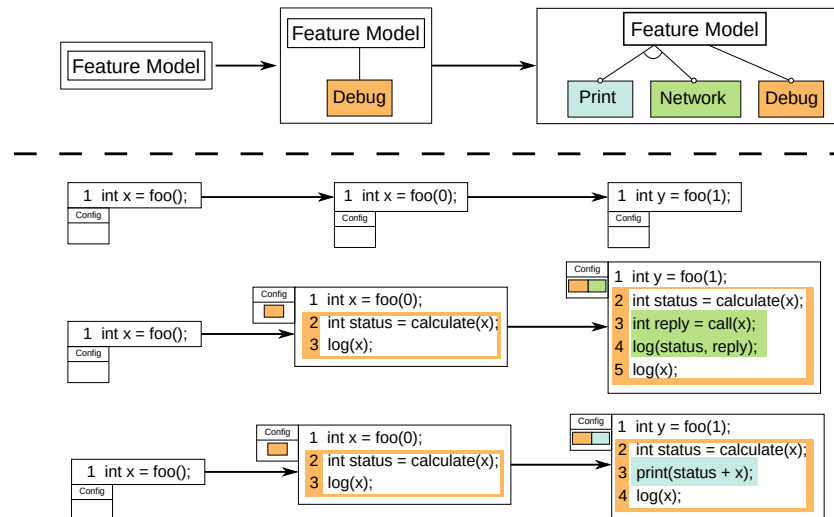
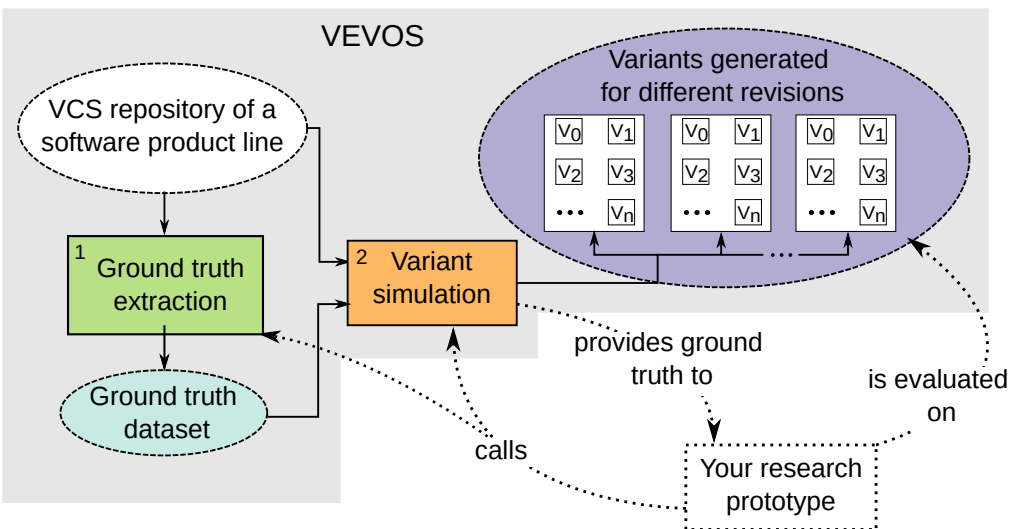
Calling VEVOS requires a JVM-related language

Ground truth extraction has certain restrictions

→ Build model analysis is not robust

→ But, extraction can be extended




Memory and runtime issues for very large datasets (i.e. entire history of the Linux kernel)

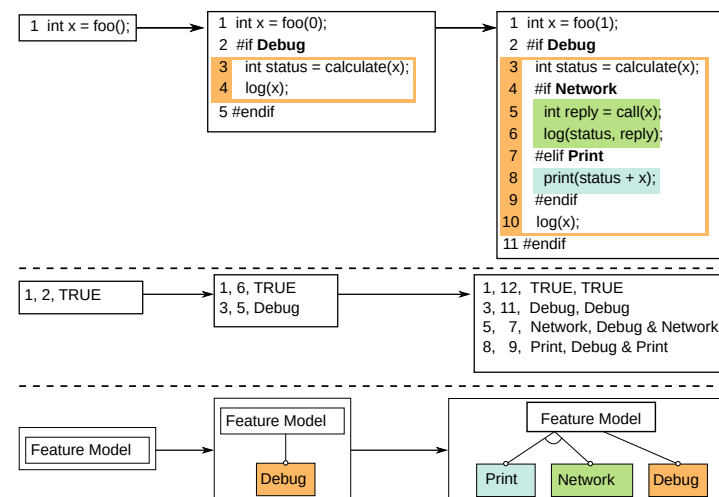


VEVOS

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Clone-and-Own

	S1: Sync. automation	S2: Sync. conflicts	S3: Feature location
Scenario(s)	Variant synchronization (VS)	Variant synchronization (VS)	Feature identification and location (FIL)
VEVOS' Applicability			

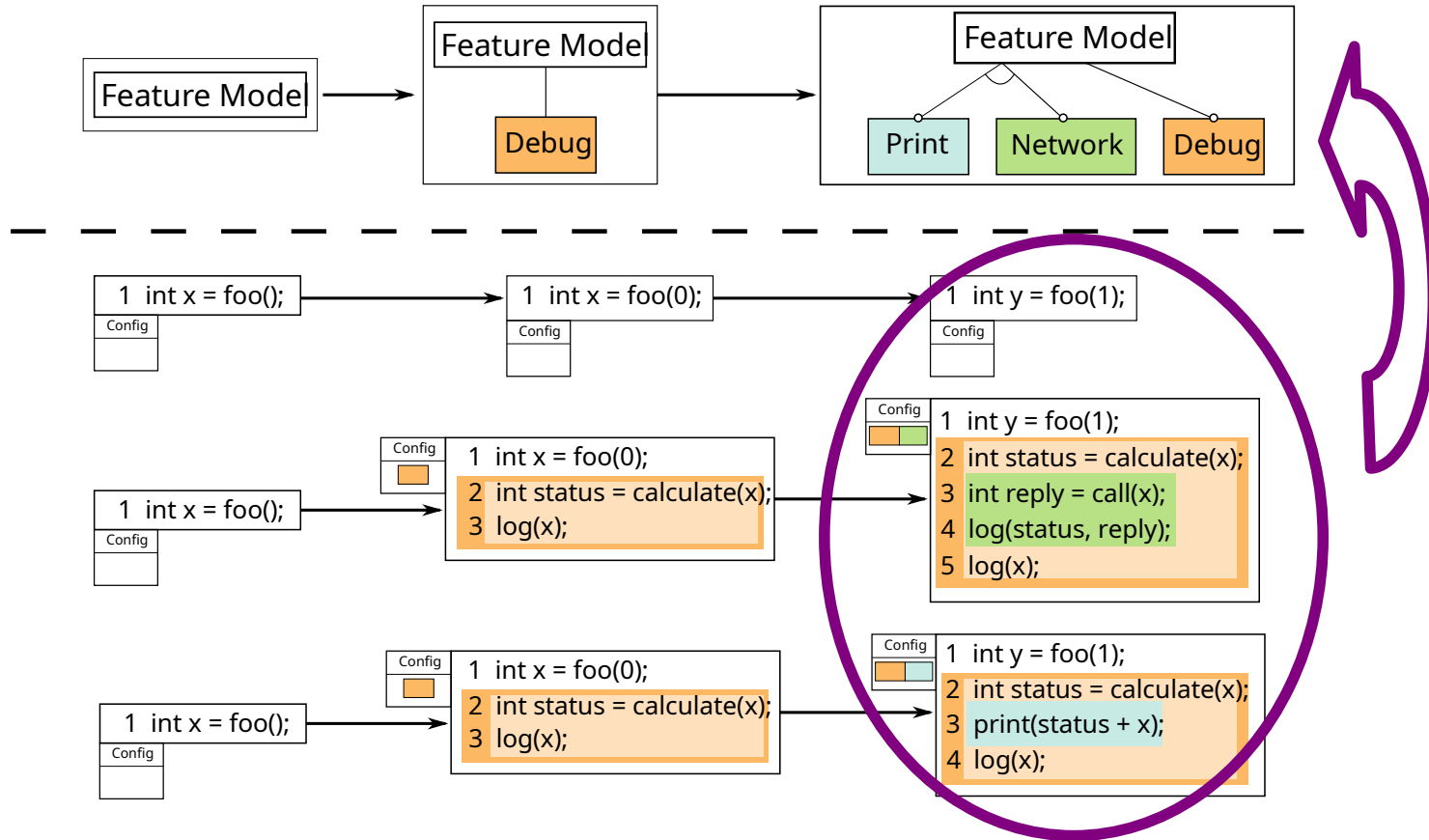




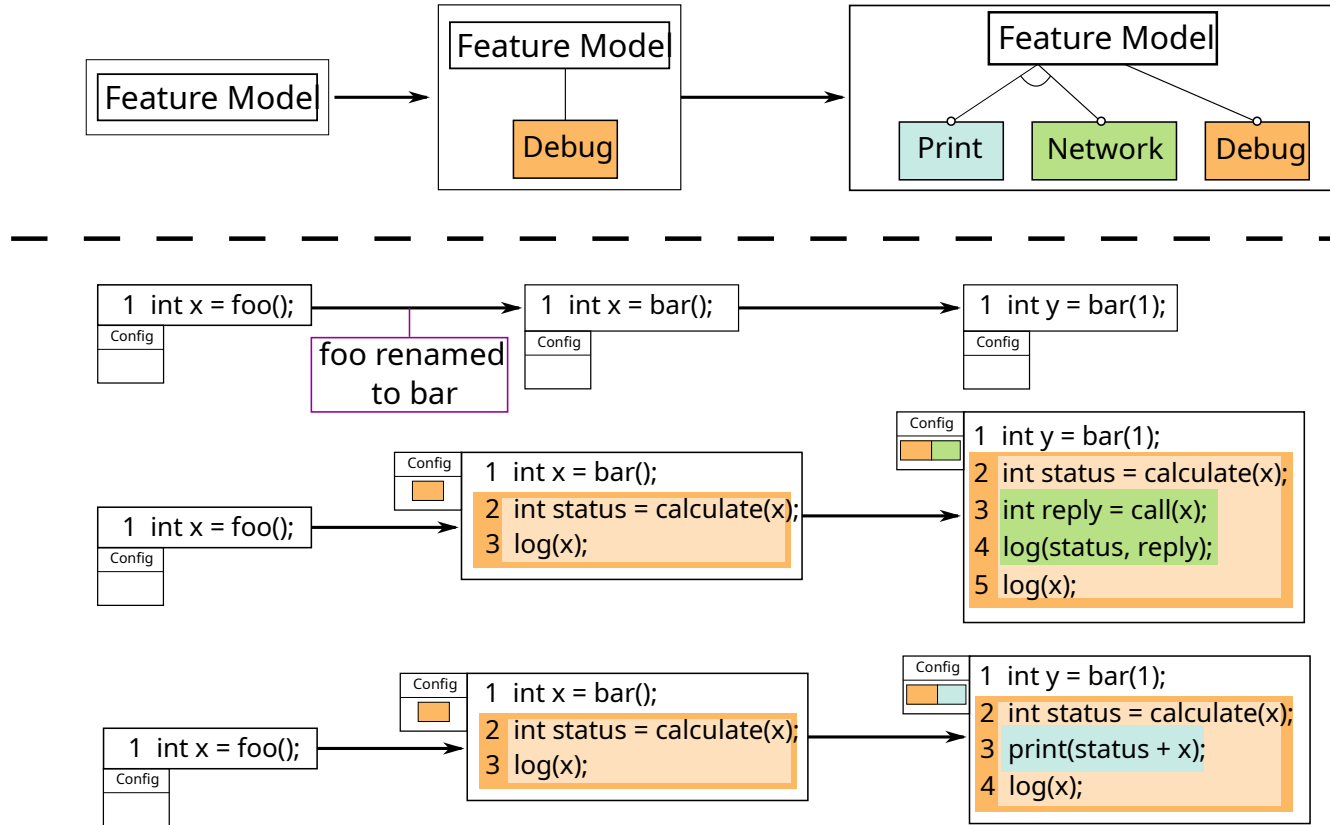
# Appendix

# Scenario coverage

# Feature Model Synthesis (FMS)

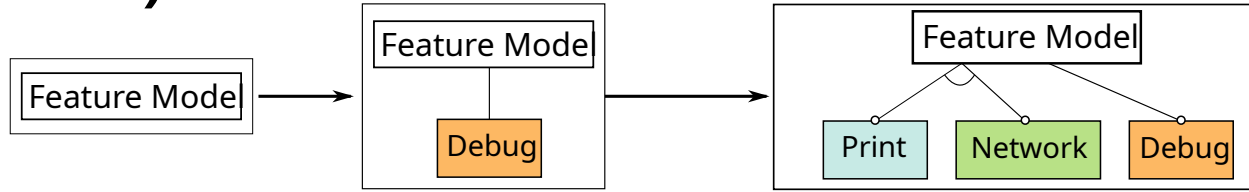


# Transformations (TR)

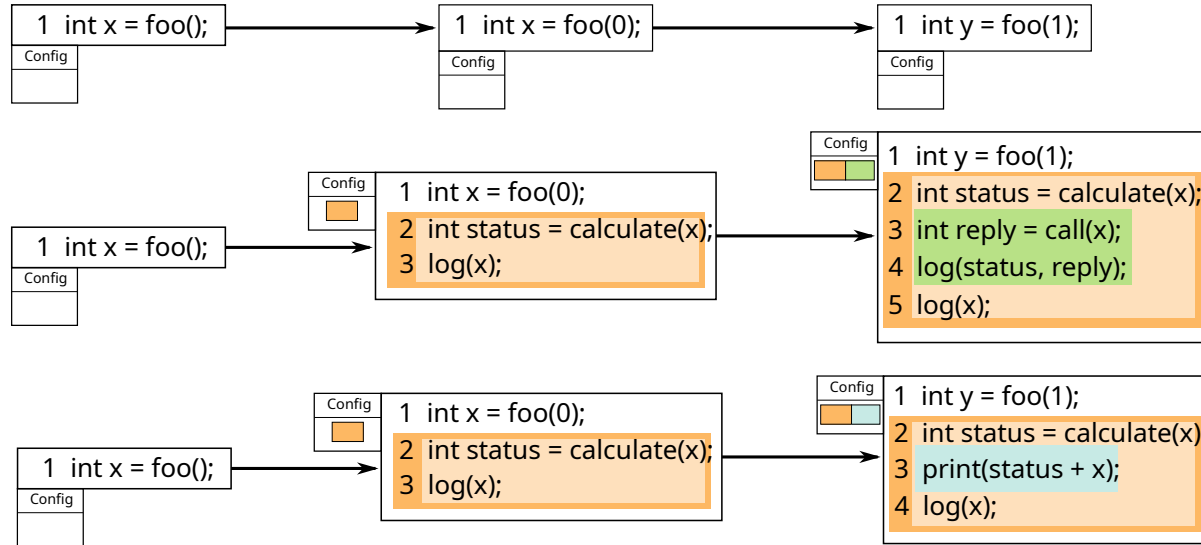


# Co-Evolution of Problem Space and Solution Space (CPS)

Problem  
Space



Solution  
Space



# Research studies

## S4: Match-based patch context resolution

- Can we improve patching by searching matching code
- Account for variability

## S5: Effect of variant drift on change propagation

- VEVOS does not account for unintentional variant drift
- Can we simulate variant drift?
- Problem: Variant drift invalidates ground truth



## S6: SPL analysis tools for clone-and-own variants

- Can SPL analysis tools be applied to cloned variants?
- Problem: Simulated variants depend on product line build files