

Classifying Edits to Variability in Source Code

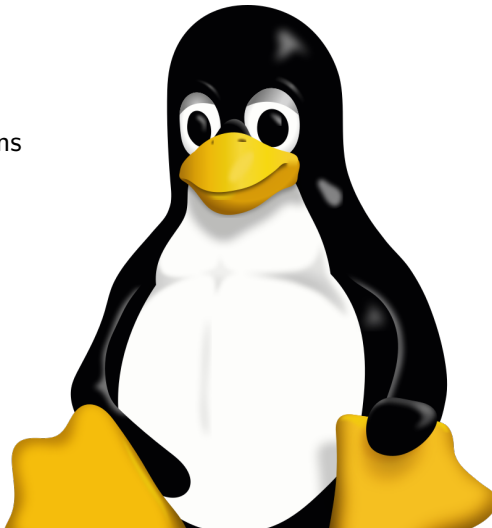
Paul Bittner, Christof Tinnes, Alexander Schultheiß, Sören Viegner, Timo Kehrer, and Thomas Thüm | Nov 14, 2022

Software Comprises Massive Evolving Variability

$\geq 12,000$
configuration options

$\geq 10^{5000}$
different variants

[2016]

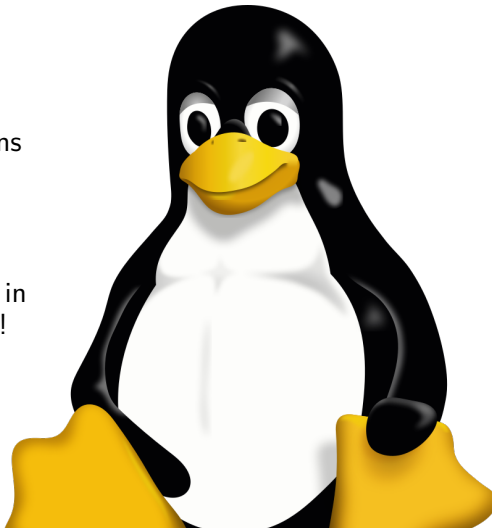


Software Comprises Massive Evolving Variability

$\geq 12,000$
configuration options

$\geq 10^{5000}$
different variants
Only $\sim 10^{80}$ atoms in
observable universe!

[2016]

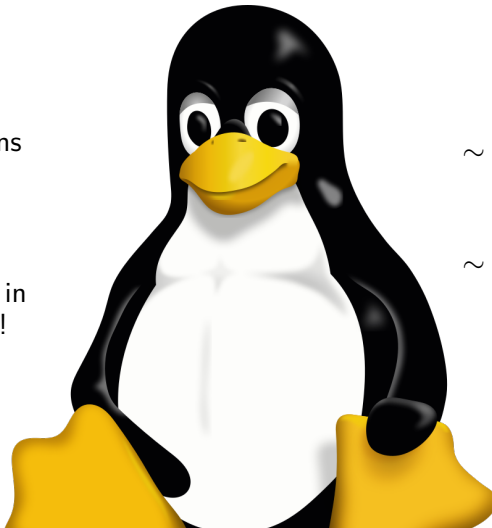


Software Comprises Massive Evolving Variability

$\geq 12,000$
configuration options

$\geq 10^{5000}$
different variants
Only $\sim 10^{80}$ atoms in
observable universe!

[2016]



$\sim 21,000$
new LOC / week

~ 15
new configuration
options / week

Variability via C Preprocessor

```
static void
f_foreground(/* params */)
{
#ifdef FEAT_GUI
    if (gui.in_use)
        gui_mch_set_foreground();
#else
# ifdef MSWIN
    win32_set_foreground();
# endif
#endif
}
```

Variability via C Preprocessor

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static void
f_foreground(/* params */)
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FEAT_GUI



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FEAT_GUI

\neg FEAT_GUI, MSWIN

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Variability via C Preprocessor

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FEAT_GUI

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static void
f_foreground(/* params */)
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}
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Edits to Variability via C Preprocessor

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif
```

Example simplified from Vim commit [afde13b](#).

Edits to Variability via C Preprocessor

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif
```

Commit [afde13b](#)

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif
```

Example simplified from Vim commit [afde13b](#).

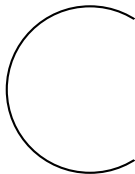
Edits to Variability via C Preprocessor

<pre>#ifdef A foo(); #else #ifdef B baz(); #endif #endif</pre>	→	<pre>#ifdef A foo(); -#else - #ifdef B + bar(); +#endif +#if B && (!A C) baz(); - #endif #endif</pre>	→	<pre>#ifdef A foo(); bar(); #endif #if B && (!A C) baz(); #endif</pre>
--	---	--	---	---

Example simplified from Vim commit [afde13b](#).

Related Work on Edit Classification is . . .

incomplete



[Stănciulescu et al., 2016]

[Borba et al., 2012]

[Al-Hajjaji et al., 2016]

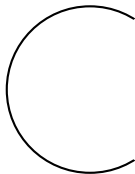
[Passos et al., 2016]

Related Work on Edit Classification is . . .

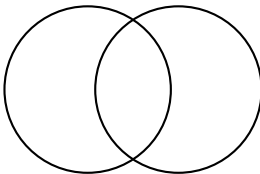
incomplete

or

ambiguous



[Stănciulescu et al., 2016]
[Borba et al., 2012]
[Al-Hajjaji et al., 2016]
[Passos et al., 2016]



[Ji et al., 2015]
[Stănciulescu et al., 2016]

Related Work on Edit Classification is . . .

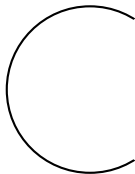
incomplete

or

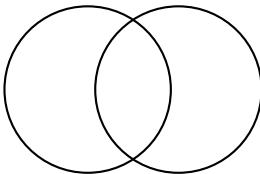
ambiguous

or

not automatable



[Stănciulescu et al., 2016]
[Borba et al., 2012]
[Al-Hajjaji et al., 2016]
[Passos et al., 2016]



[Ji et al., 2015]
[Stănciulescu et al., 2016]



[Ji et al., 2015]
[Borba et al., 2012]

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif
```

diff

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
- #endif
#endif
```

diff

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif
```

Research Goal:
complete, unambiguous, and automatable
model and classification

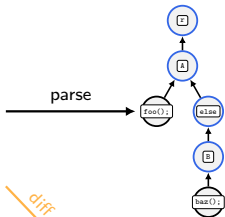
?

Classification

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif

```



First, we introduce *Variation Trees* as a model for variability in source code.

diff

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
-#else
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+ bar();
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- #endif
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```

diff

Research Goal:
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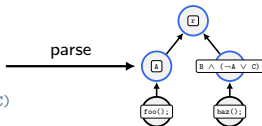
?

Classification

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#ifdef A
    foo();
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#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
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#endif

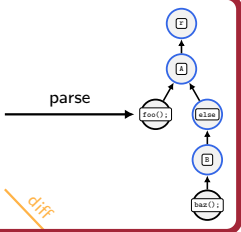
```




```

#ifdef A
    foo();
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    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif

```



First, we introduce *Variation Trees* as a model for variability in source code.

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#ifdef A
    foo();
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- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
- #endif
#endif

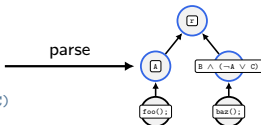
```

diff

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#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif

```

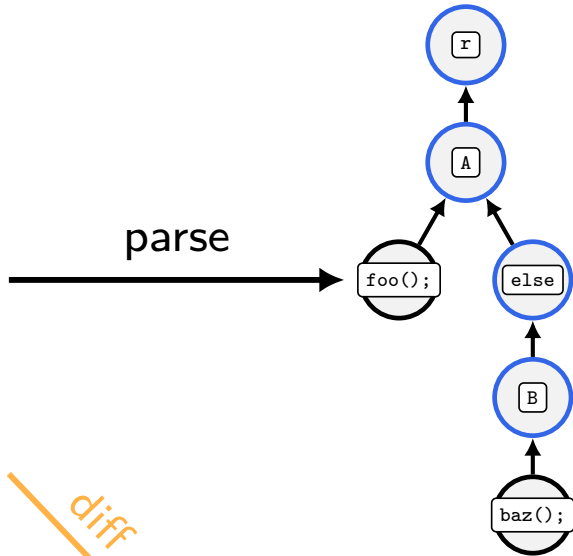


Research Goal:
complete, unambiguous, and automatable
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?

Classification

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif
```



diff

#ifdef A

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif

```

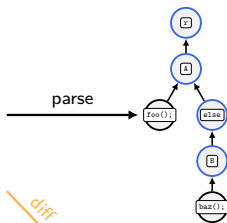


Diagram illustrating the diff between the initial code and the modified code. The modified code is shown below the initial code, with changes highlighted in color (orange for deletions, green for additions). An orange arrow labeled "diff" points from the initial code to the modified code, and a green arrow labeled "diff" points from the modified code to the final parse tree.

```

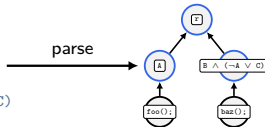
#ifdef A
    foo();
-#else
-  #ifdef B
+  bar();
+#endif
+if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
- #endif
#endif

```

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif

```

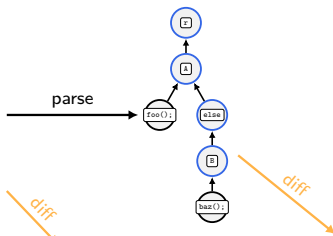


Edits to variability become
edits to Variation Trees

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif

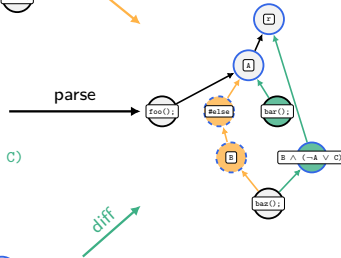
```



```

#ifdef A
    foo();
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- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
- #endif
#endif

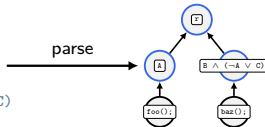
```



```

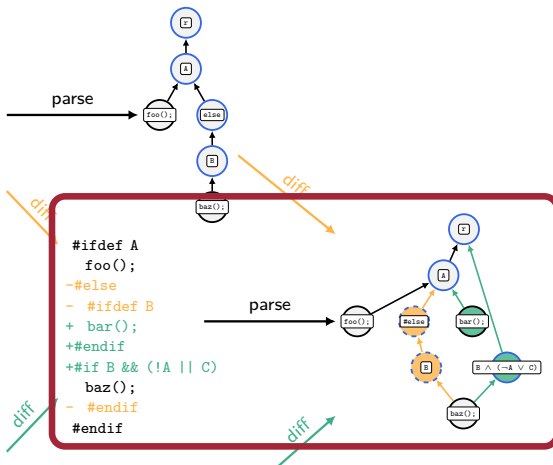
#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif

```



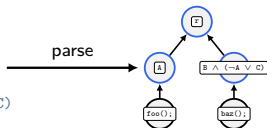
Edits to variability become edits to Variation Trees, for which we introduce *Variation Diffs*.

```
#ifdef A
foo();
#else
#ifdef B
baz();
#endif
#endif
```



Edits to variability become
edits to Variation Trees, for
which we introduce
Variation Diffs.

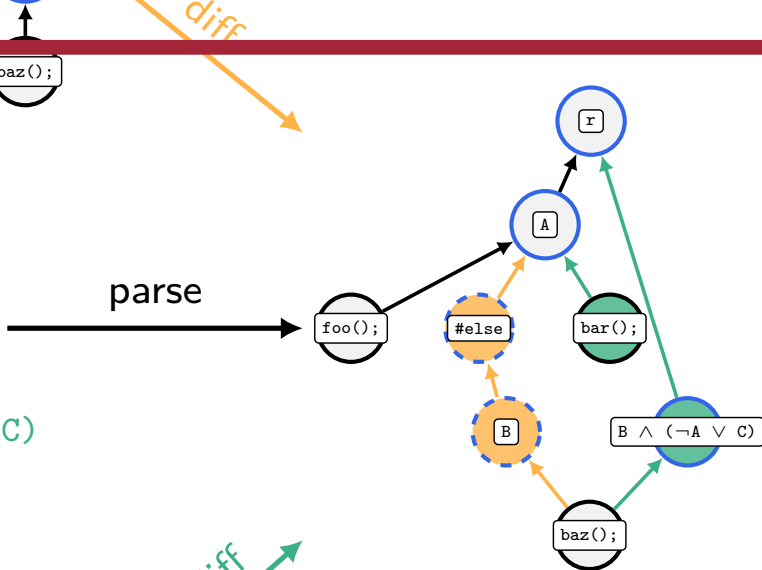
```
#ifdef A
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```



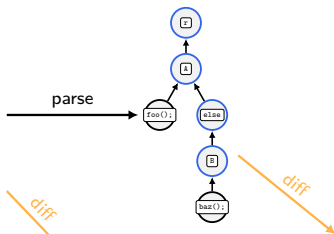
```

#ifdef A
    foo();
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+  bar();
+#endif
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    baz();
-  #endif
#endif

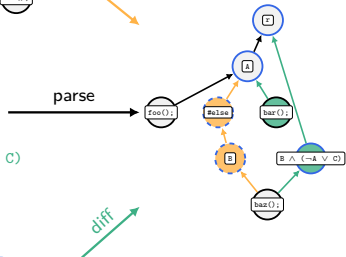
```



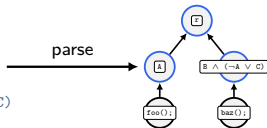
```
#ifdef A
  foo();
#else
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    baz();
  #endif
#endif
```



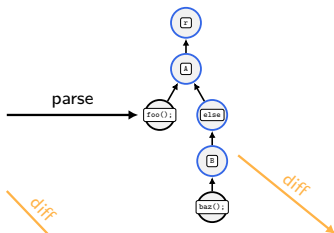
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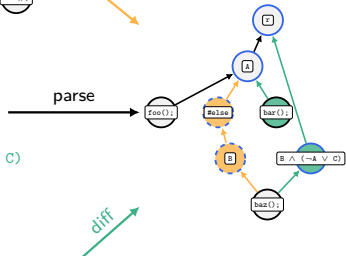
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#ifdef A
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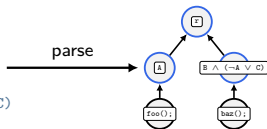
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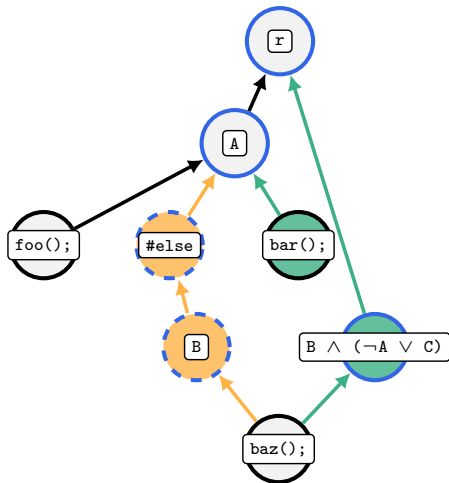
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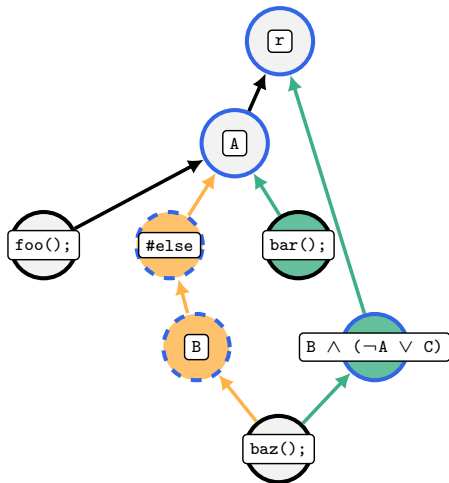
Classifying Edits to
Variability in Source
Code

reduces to

Classifying Structures in
Variation Diffs

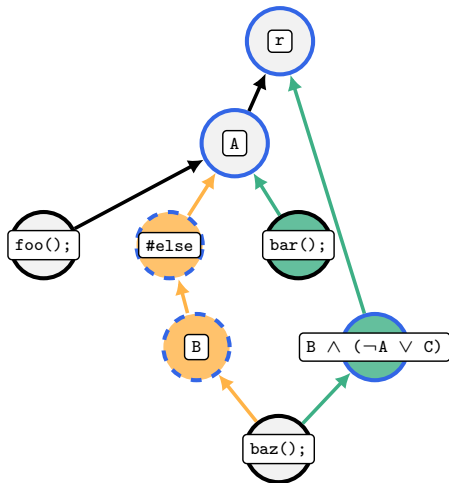


 is unchanged



`foo();` is unchanged

`bar();` is **added** to feature A



`foo();` is unchanged

`bar();` is **added** to feature A

`baz();` is moved
 from $B \wedge \neg A$
 to $B \wedge (\neg A \vee C)$

Classification \coloneqq Set of Classes

Classification \coloneqq Set of Classes

$class : \textcircled{\text{code}} \rightarrow \{true, false\}$

Classification \coloneqq Set of Classes







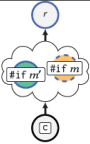
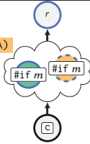
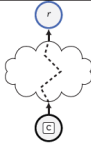
$class : \textcircled{\text{code}} \rightarrow \{true, false\}$

Example:








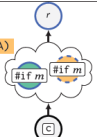

$AddToPC(\textcircled{\text{code}}) := \text{added}(\textcircled{\text{code}}) \wedge \neg \text{added}(p_a(\textcircled{\text{code}}))$



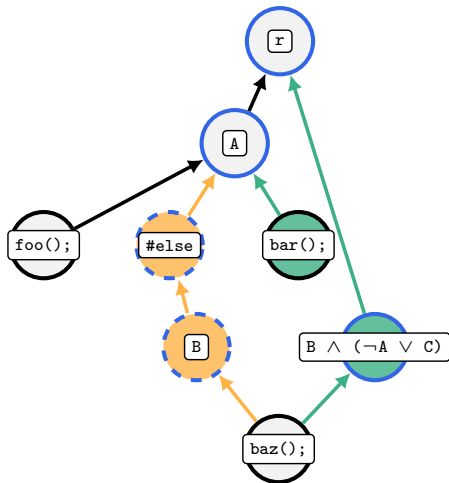
We define 9 classes.

<p><i>AddWithMapping</i>(c) := $\text{added}(c) \wedge \text{added}(M_a(c))$</p> <p>+ #if m c #endif</p> 	<p><i>AddToPC</i>(c) := $\text{added}(c) \wedge \neg \text{added}(M_a(c))$</p> <p>+ #if m c #endif</p> 	<p><i>Specialization</i>(c) := $\text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge \neg(PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$</p> <p>+ #if m c #endif</p> 
<p><i>RemWithMapping</i>(c) := $\text{removed}(c) \wedge \text{removed}(M_b(c))$</p> <p>- #if m c #endif</p> 	<p><i>RemFromPC</i>(c) := $\text{removed}(c) \wedge \neg \text{removed}(M_b(c))$</p> <p>- #if m c #endif</p> 	<p><i>Generalization</i>(c) := $\text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge \neg(PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$</p> <p>- #if m c #endif</p> 
<p><i>Reconfiguration</i>(c) := $\text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge \neg(PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge \neg(PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$</p> <p>- #if m c #endif</p> 	<p><i>Refactoring</i>(c) := $\text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ $\wedge (\text{path}_b(c) \neq \text{path}_a(c))$</p> <p>- #if $A \parallel (B \ \&\& \ !A)$ c #endif</p> 	<p><i>Untouched</i>(c) := $\text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ $\wedge (\text{path}_b(c) = \text{path}_a(c))$</p> 

We define 9 classes.

$\text{AddWithMapping}(c) :=$ $\text{added}(c) \wedge \text{added}(M_a(c))$ <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{AddToPC}(c) :=$ $\text{added}(c) \wedge \neg \text{added}(M_a(c))$ <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{Specialization}(c) := \text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge \neg(PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 
$\text{RemWithMapping}(c) :=$ $\text{removed}(c) \wedge \text{removed}(M_b(c))$ <div> <div>-</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{RemFromPC}(c) :=$ $\text{removed}(c) \wedge \neg \text{removed}(M_b(c))$ <div> <div>-</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{Generalization}(c) := \text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge \neg(PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ <div> <div>-</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>-</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 
$\text{Reconfiguration}(c) := \text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge \neg(PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge \neg(PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ <div> <div>-</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if m'</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{Refactoring}(c) := \text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ $\wedge (path_b(c) \neq path_a(c))$ <div> <div>-</div> <div>#if A (B && !A)</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if A B</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 	$\text{Untouched}(c) := \text{unchanged}(c)$ $\wedge (PC_b(c) \models PC_a(c))$ $\wedge (PC_a(c) \models PC_b(c))$ $\wedge (path_b(c) = path_a(c))$ <div> <div>+</div> <div>#if m</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>c</div> </div> <div> <div>+</div> <div>#endif</div> </div> 

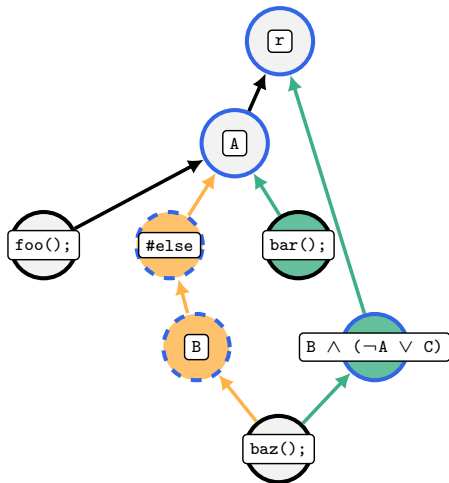
Custom classifications possible.



`foo();` is unchanged

`bar();` is **added** to feature A

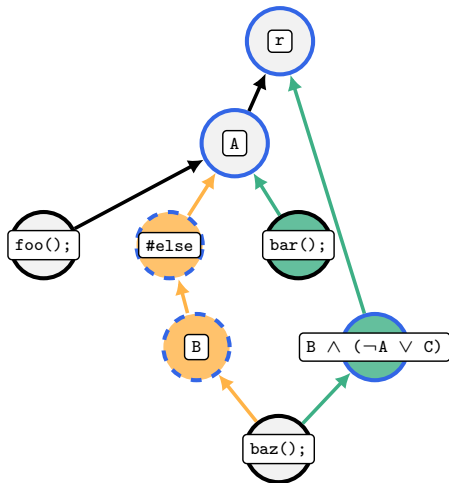
`baz();` is moved
 from $B \wedge \neg A$
 to $B \wedge (\neg A \vee C)$



`foo();` is unchanged

$AddToPC(\text{bar}();) = true$

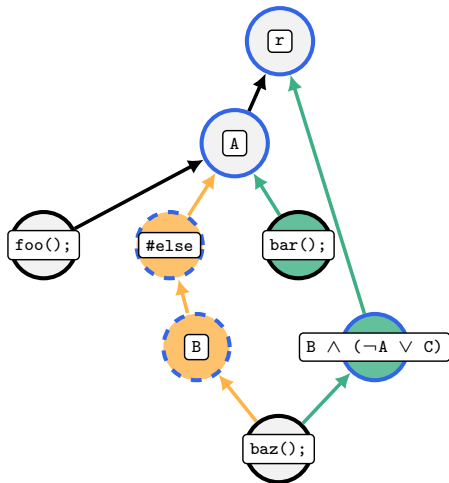
`baz();` is moved
 from $B \wedge \neg A$
 to $B \wedge (\neg A \vee C)$



$Untouched(\text{foo();}) = true$

$AddToPC(\text{bar();}) = true$

baz(); is moved
 from $B \wedge \neg A$
 to $B \wedge (\neg A \vee C)$



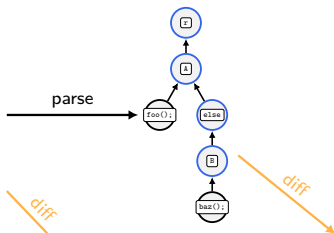
$$\text{Untouched}(\text{foo();}) = \text{true}$$

$$\text{AddToPC}(\text{bar();}) = \text{true}$$

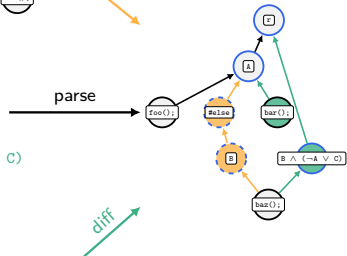
$$\text{Generalization}(\text{baz();}) = \text{true}$$

because $B \wedge \neg A \models B \wedge (\neg A \vee C)$

```
#ifdef A
foo();
#else
#ifdef B
baz();
#endif
#endif
```



```
#ifdef A
foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
- #endif
#endif
```



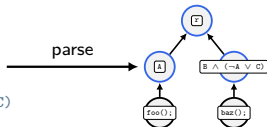
classify

$Untouched(\text{foo}()) = true$

$AddToPC(\text{bar}()) = true$

$Generalization(\text{baz}()) = true$

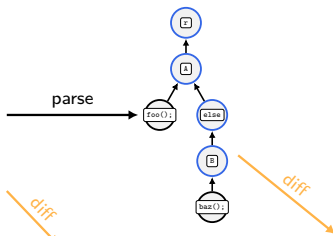
```
#ifdef A
foo();
bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
#endif
```



```

#ifdef A
  foo();
#else
  #ifdef B
    baz();
  #endif
#endif

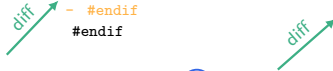
```



```

#ifdef A
  foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
  baz();
- #endif
#endif

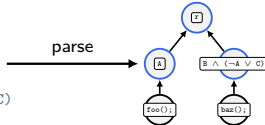
```



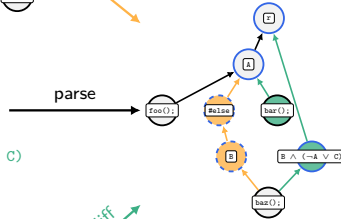
```

#ifdef A
  foo();
  bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
  baz();
#endif

```



Analytical Evaluation

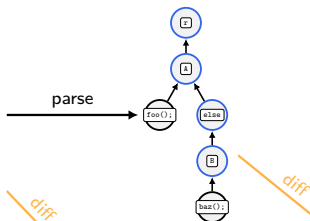


$Untouched(\text{foo}()) = true$

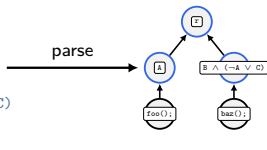
$AddToPC(\text{bar}()) = true$

$Generalization(\text{baz}()) = true$

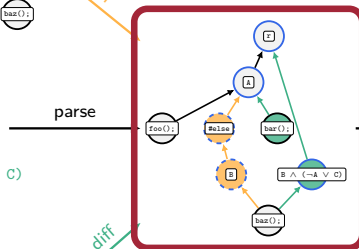
```
#ifdef A
foo();
#else
#ifdef B
baz();
#endif
#endif
```



```
#ifdef A
foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
- #endif
#endif
```



Analytical Evaluation



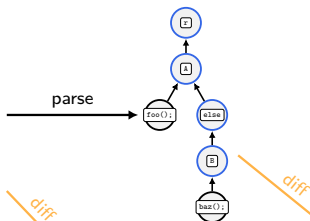
$Untouched(\text{foo}()) = \text{true}$

$AddToPC(\text{bar}()) = \text{true}$

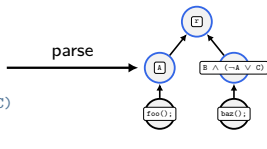
$Generalization(\text{baz}()) = \text{true}$

We prove
completeness \bigcirc
and soundness. \square

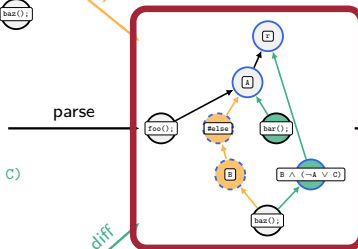
```
#ifdef A
foo();
#else
#ifdef B
baz();
#endif
#endif
```



```
#ifdef A
foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
- #endif
#endif
```



Analytical Evaluation



We prove
completeness \bigcirc
and soundness. \square

classify

$Untouched(\text{foo}()) = true$

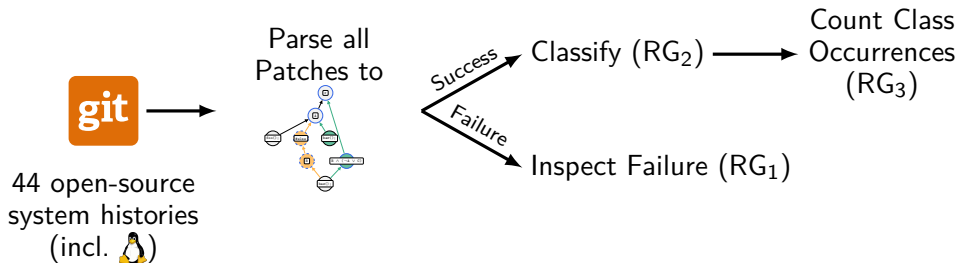
$AddToPC(\text{bar}()) = true$

$Generalization(\text{baz}()) = true$

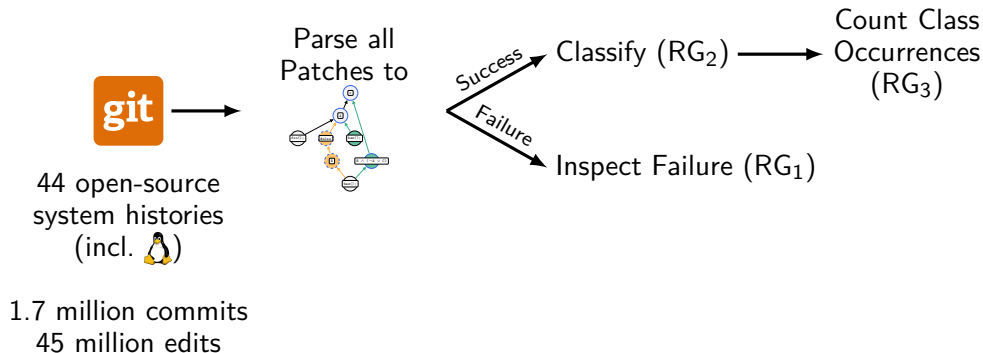
We prove
completeness \bigcirc and
unambiguity $\bigcirc\bigcirc$.

\square

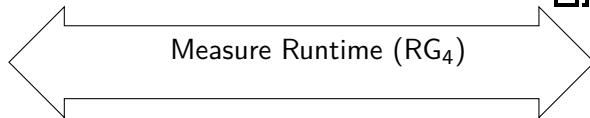
From Theory to Practice




From Theory to Practice



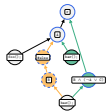
From Theory to Practice



44 open-source
system histories
(incl. )

1.7 million commits
45 million edits

Parse all
Patches to



Success
Failure

Classify (RG_2)

Inspect Failure (RG_1)

Count Class
Occurrences
(RG_3)

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Validate completeness of variation diffs.

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

Validate completeness of variation diffs.

All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs **Result**

Validate completeness of variation diffs.
All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

RG₂ Classification

Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

Validate completeness of variation diffs.
All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

RG₂ Classification Result

Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.
All edits were assigned exactly one class. ✓ ⇒ ○ ∧ ○○

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

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All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

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Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.
All edits were assigned exactly one class. ✓ ⇒ ○ ∧ ○○

RG₃ Relevancy

Validate that our edit classes are relevant (i.e., all classes
occur in practice).

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

Validate completeness of variation diffs.
All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

RG₂ Classification Result

Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.
All edits were assigned exactly one class. ✓ ⇒ ○ ∧ ○○

RG₃ Relevancy Result

Validate that our edit classes are relevant (i.e., all classes
occur in practice).
All classes occur in practice (91,000 to 22 million
occurrences). ✓

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

Validate completeness of variation diffs.
All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○

RG₂ Classification Result

Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.
All edits were assigned exactly one class. ✓ ⇒ ○ ∧ ○○

RG₃ Relevancy Result

Validate that our edit classes are relevant (i.e., all classes
occur in practice).
All classes occur in practice (91,000 to 22 million
occurrences). ✓

RG₄ Scalability

Validate that edit classification can be automated and scales.

From Theory to Practice

RG₁ Variation Diffs Result

Validate completeness of variation diffs.
All patches with syntactically correct variability annotations
can be parsed (99.82%). ✓ ⇒ ○


RG₂ Classification Result

Validate completeness and unambiguity of classification.
All edits were assigned exactly one class. ✓ ⇒ ○ ∧ ○○

RG₃ Relevancy Result

Validate that our edit classes are relevant (i.e., all classes
occur in practice).
All classes occur in practice (91,000 to 22 million
occurrences). ✓

RG₄ Scalability Result

Validate that edit classification can be automated and scales.
99.89% of commits processed in < 1s with 7ms/commit as
median. ✓ ⇒ 

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif
```

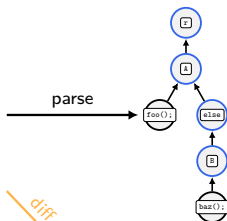
```
#ifdef A
    foo();
-#else
-    #ifdef B
+    bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
-    #endif
#endif
```

```
#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif
```

```

#ifdef A
    foo();
#else
    #ifdef B
        baz();
    #endif
#endif

```



```

#ifdef A
    foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
- #endif
#endif

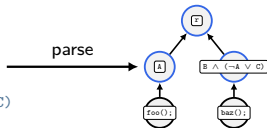
```

diff

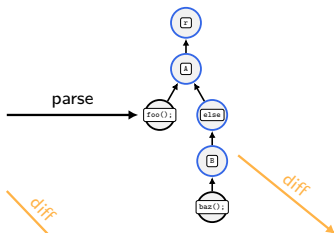
```

#ifdef A
    foo();
    bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
    baz();
#endif

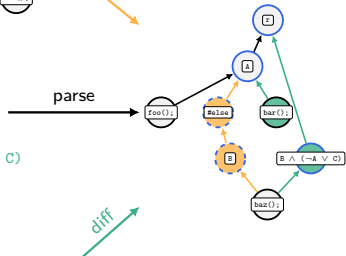
```



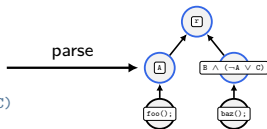
```
#ifdef A
foo();
#else
#ifdef B
baz();
#endif
#endif
```



```
#ifdef A
foo();
-#else
- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
- #endif
#endif
```



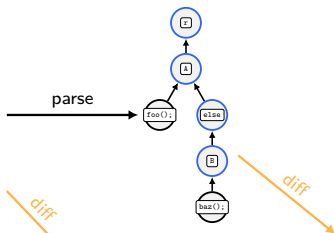
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#ifdef A
foo();
bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
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#endif
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```

#ifdef A
  foo();
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  #ifdef B
    baz();
  #endif
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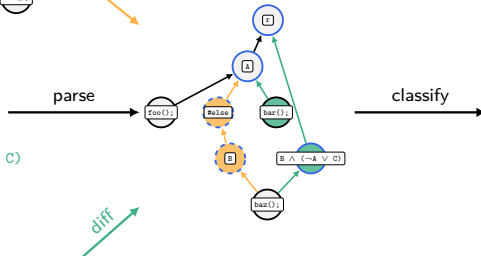
```



```

#ifdef A
  foo();
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- #ifdef B
+ bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
  baz();
- #endif
#endif

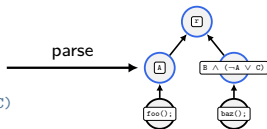
```



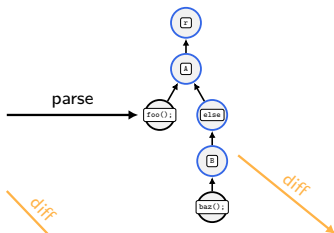
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#ifdef A
  foo();
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#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
  baz();
#endif

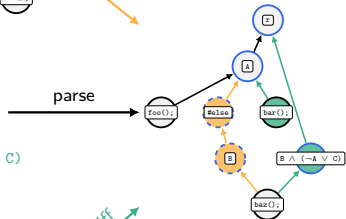
```



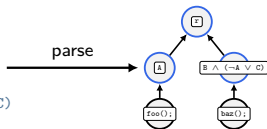
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#ifdef A
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#endif
```



```
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foo();
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+bar();
+#endif
+#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
-#endif
#endif
```



```
#ifdef A
foo();
bar();
#endif
#if B && (!A || C)
baz();
#endif
```



Complete



Unambiguous



Automated



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