

Investigating the Potential of Automating Change Propagation in Clone-and-Own Development

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In collaboration with



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Thomas Thüm



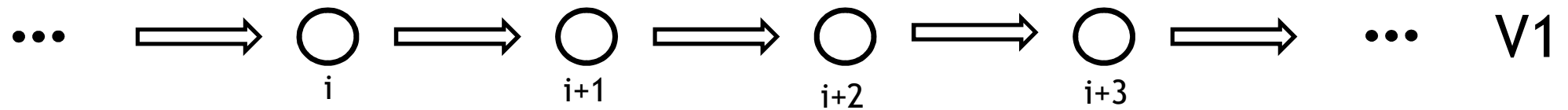
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Outline

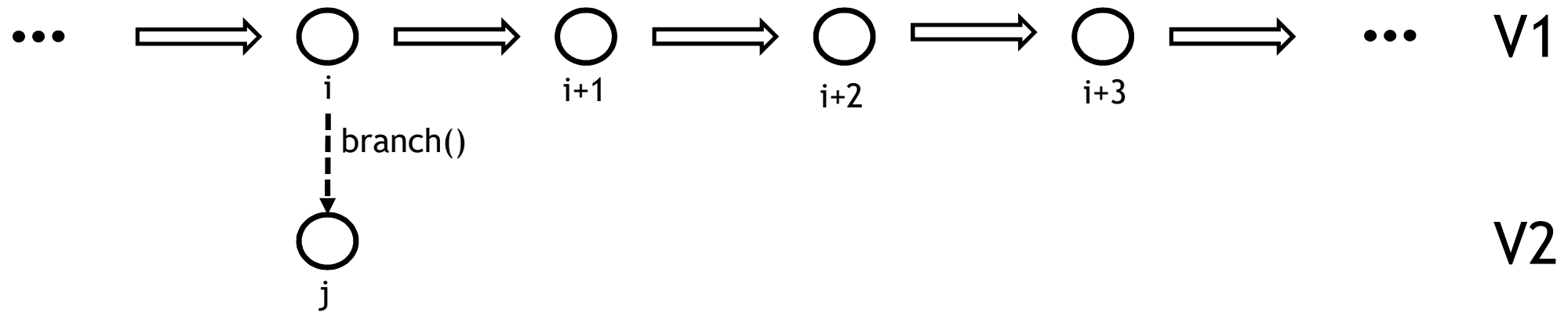
- Change Synchronization in Clone-and-Own
- Research Questions
- Extracting a Usable Dataset

Change Synchronization in Clone-and-Own

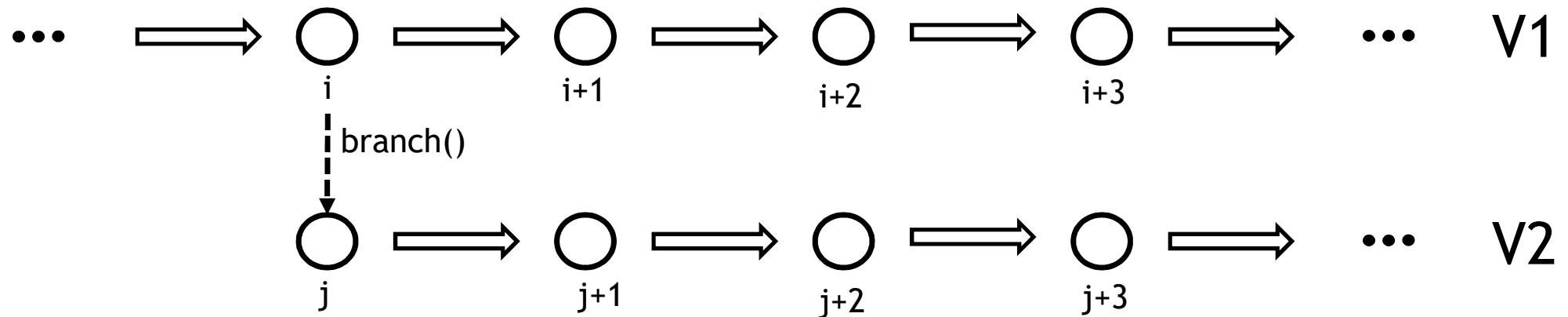
Variants in clone-and-own evolve side-by-side



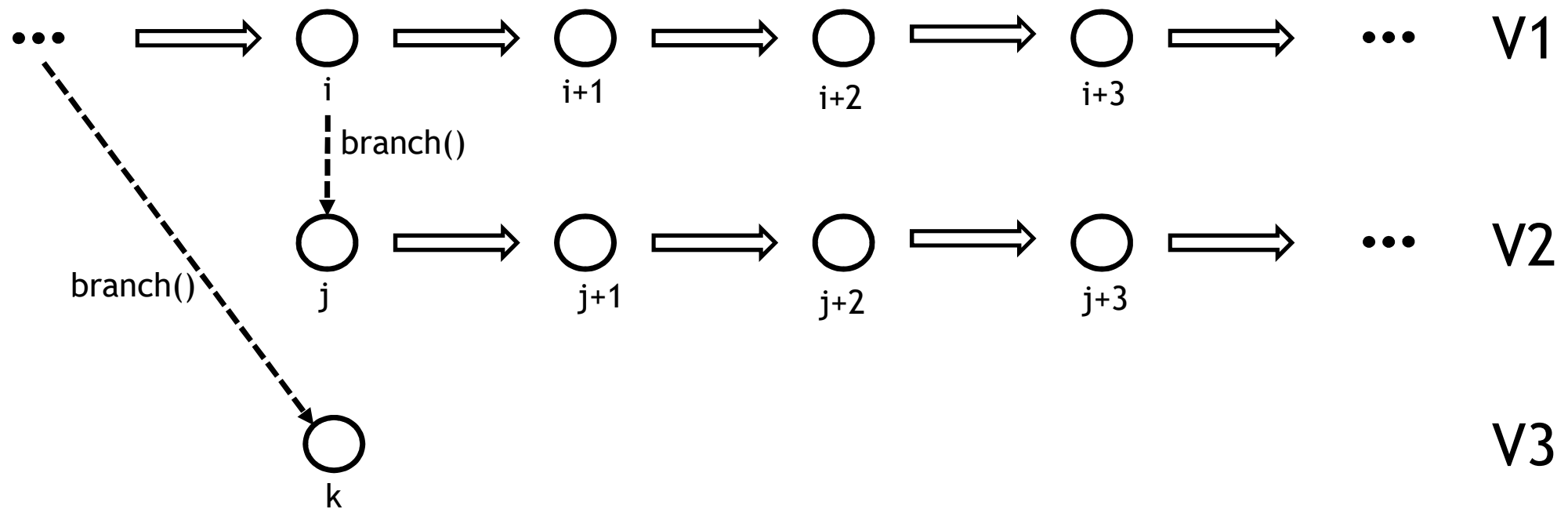
Variants in clone-and-own evolve side-by-side



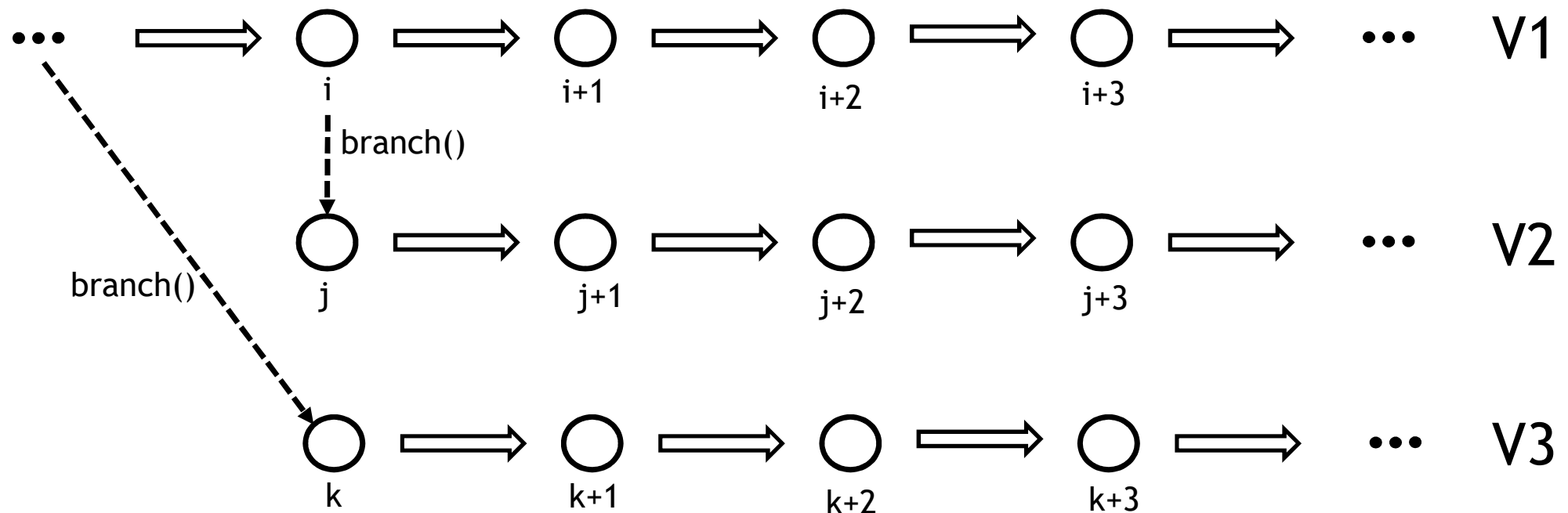
Variants in clone-and-own evolve side-by-side



Variants in clone-and-own evolve side-by-side



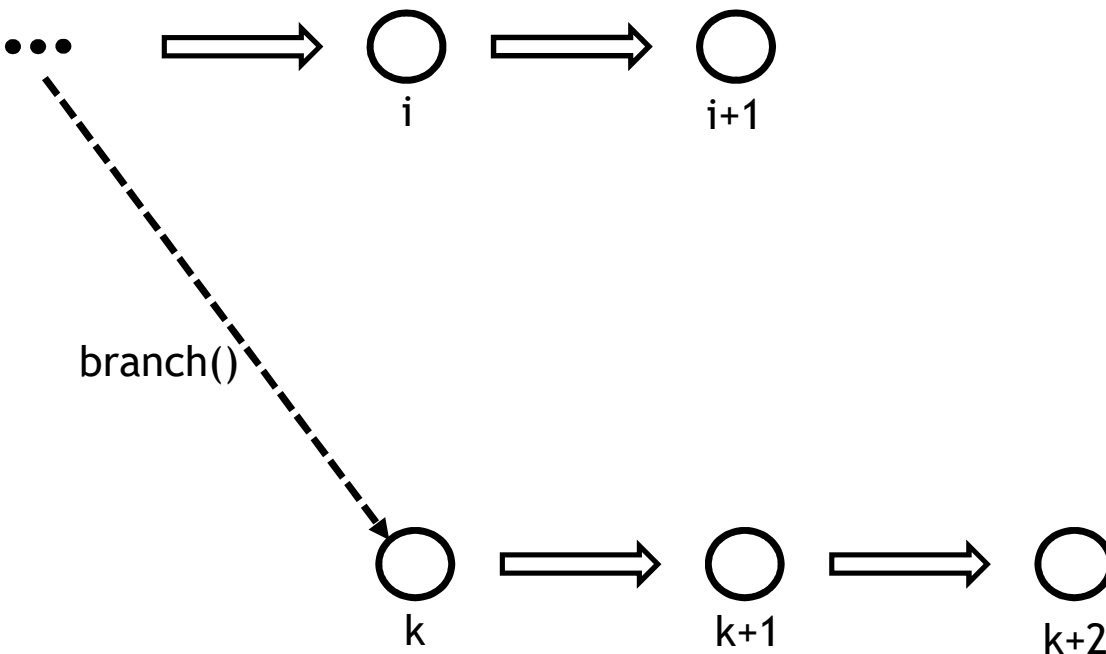
Variants in clone-and-own evolve side-by-side



Some changes have to be synchronized



V1

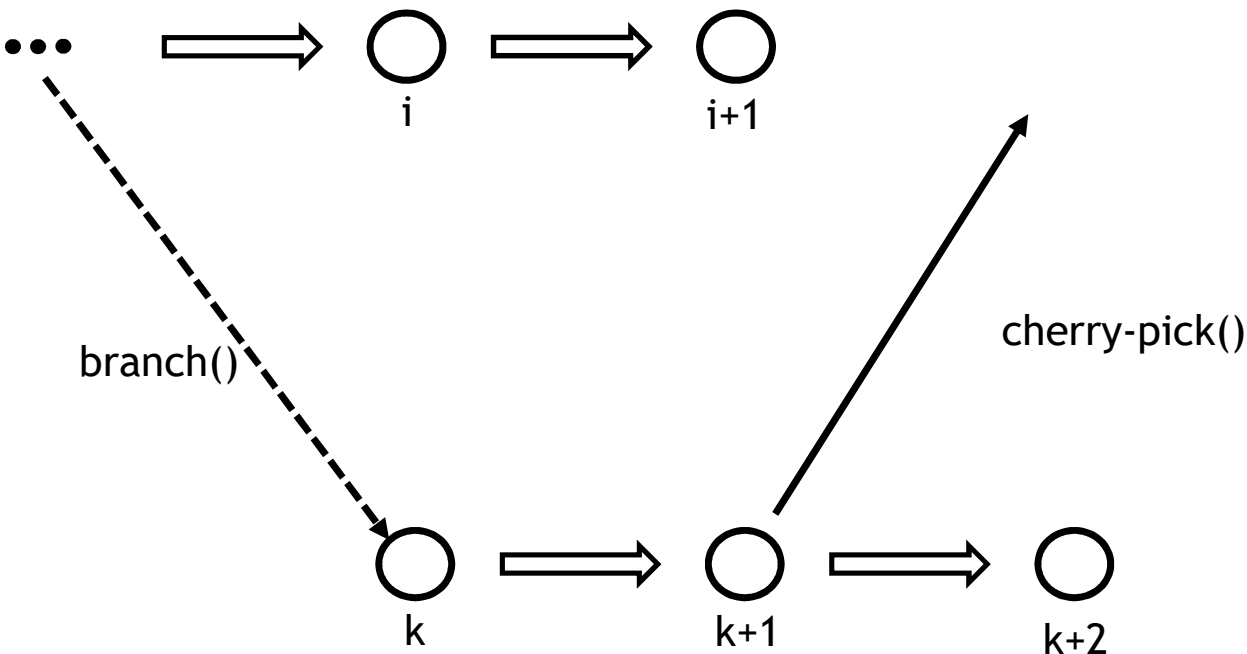


V3

Some changes have to be synchronized



V1

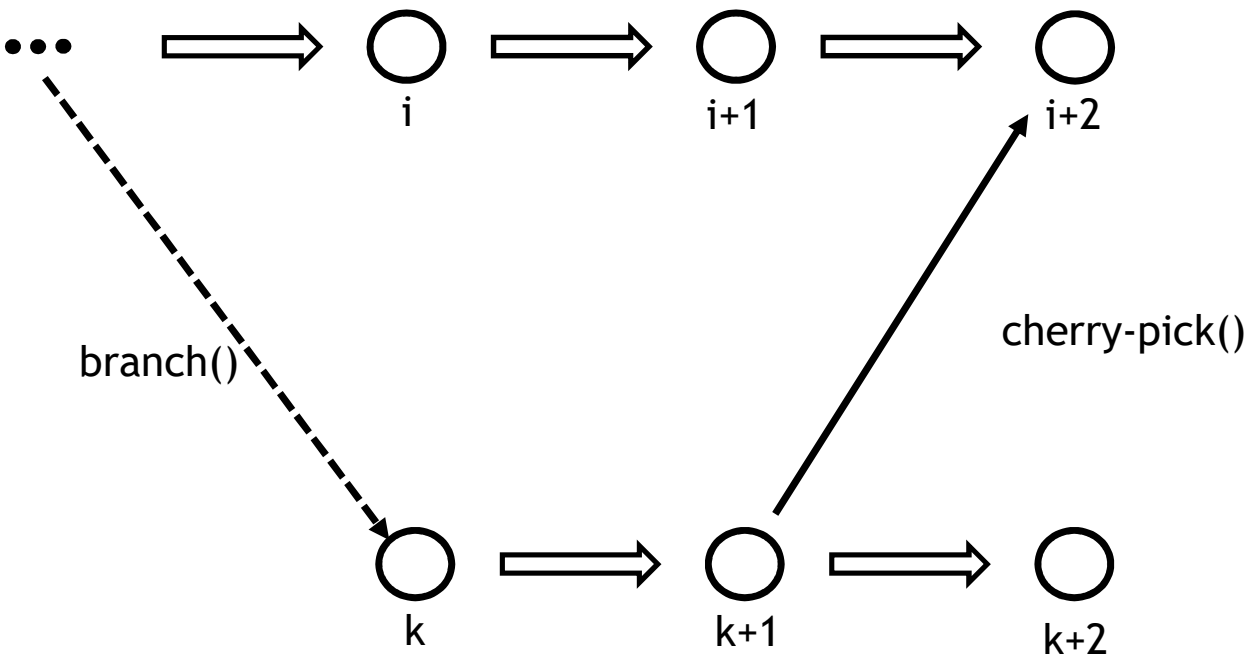


V3

Some changes have to be synchronized

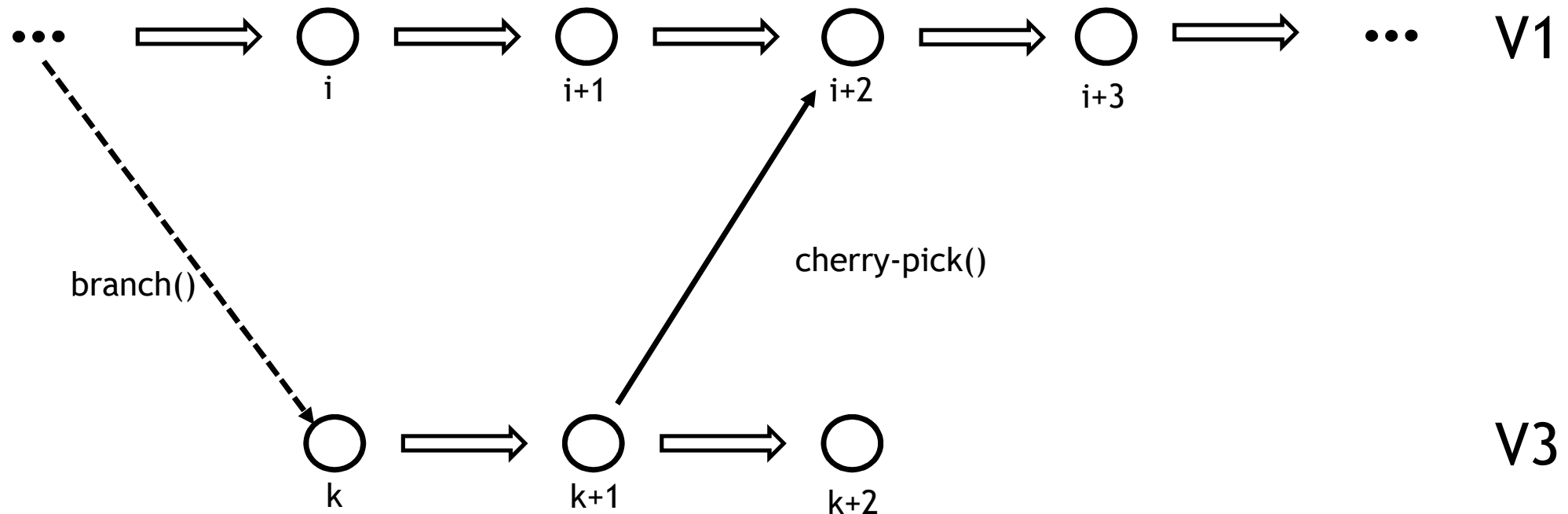


V1

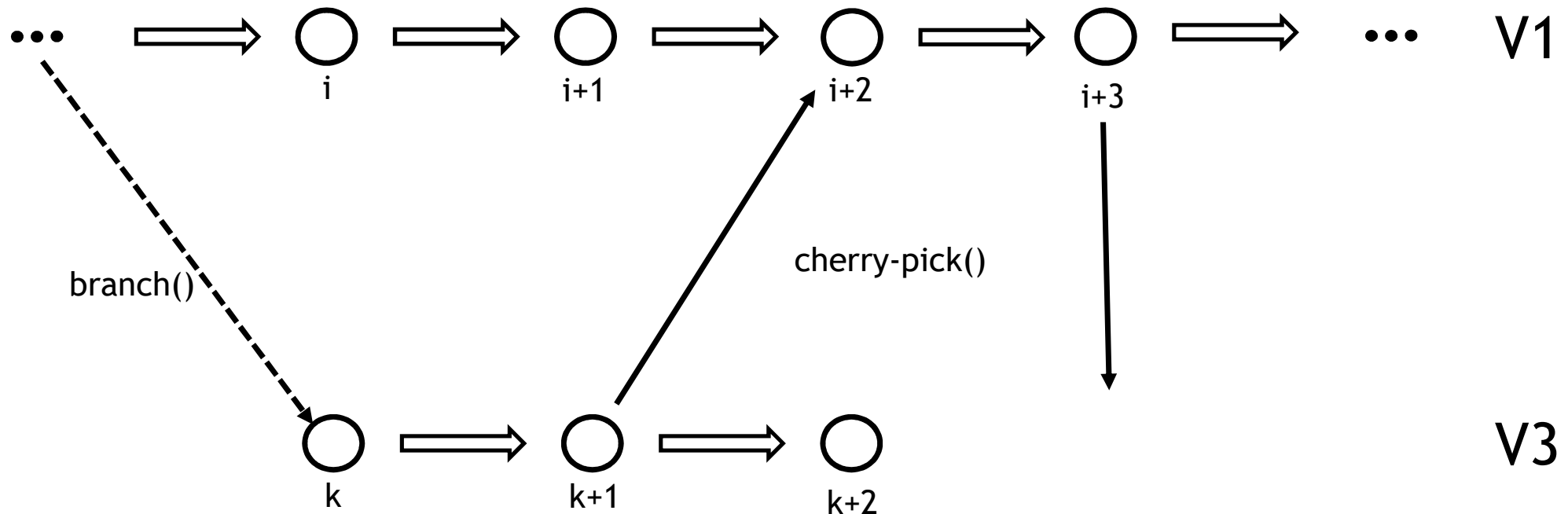


V3

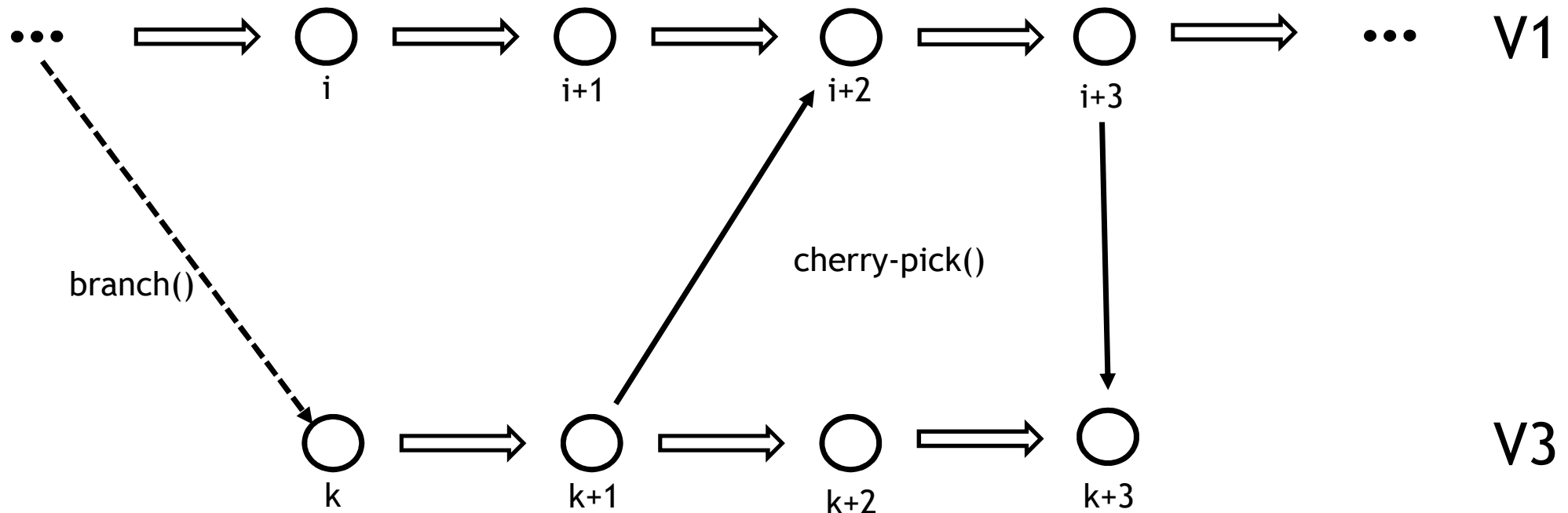
Some changes have to be synchronized



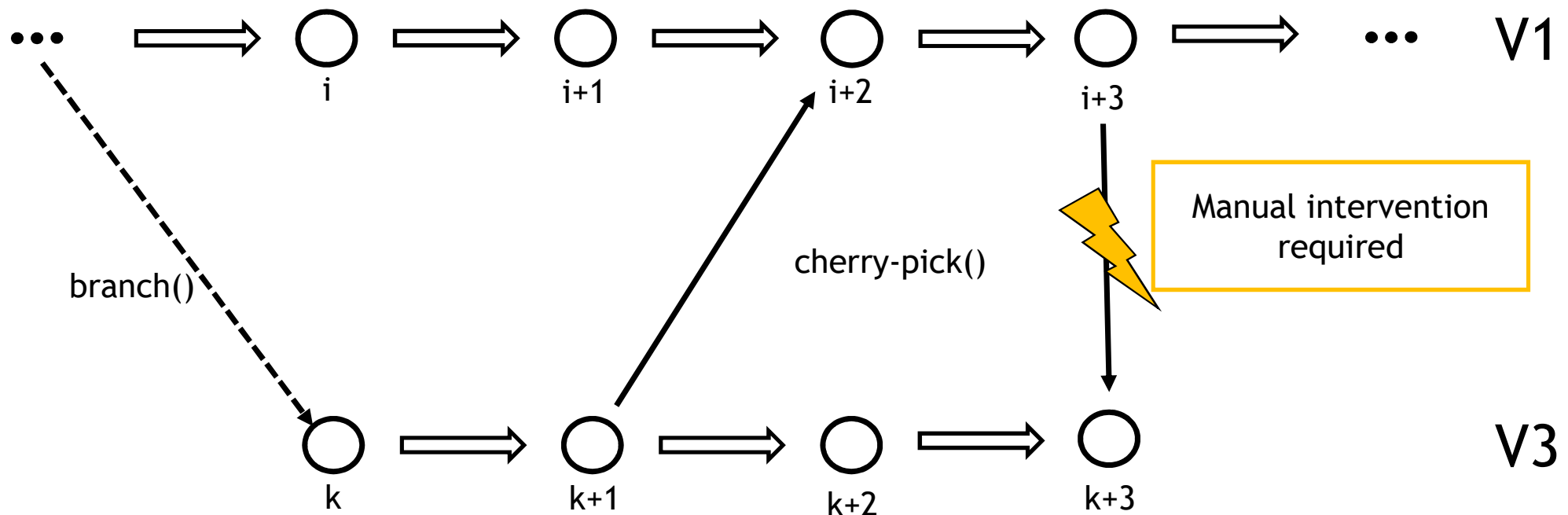
Some changes have to be synchronized



Some changes have to be synchronized



A cherry-pick might not succeed



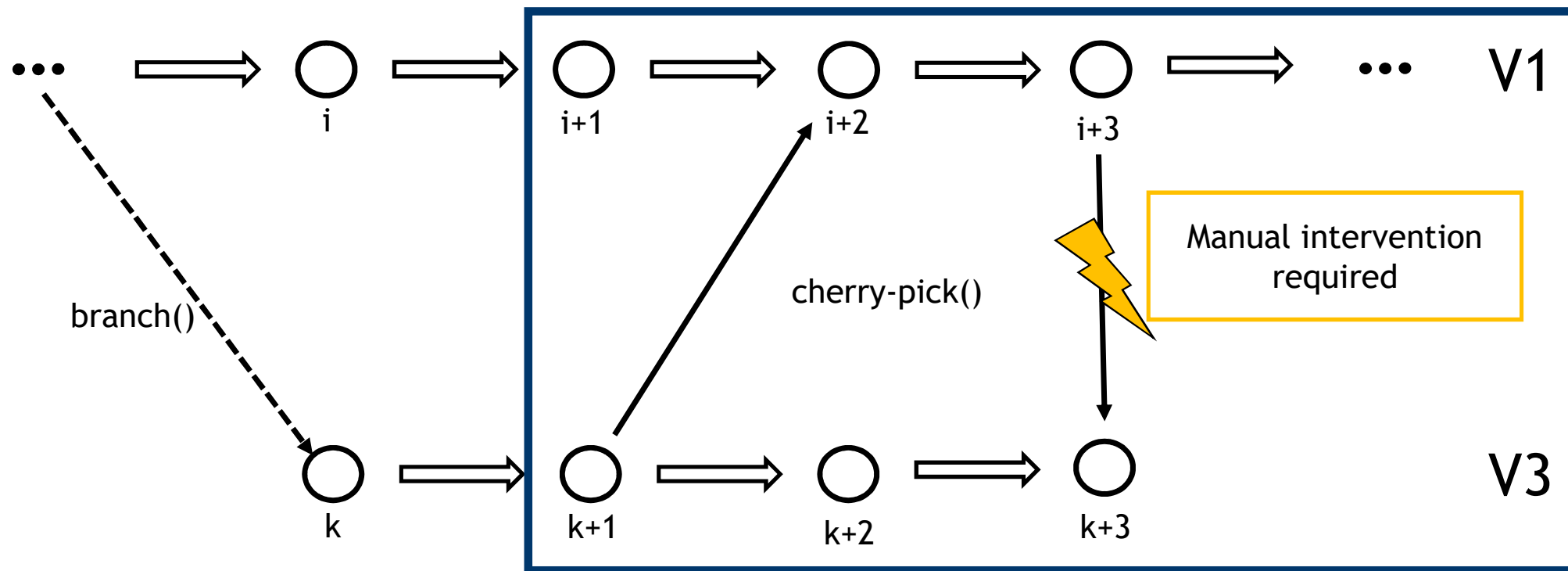
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- Research Questions

- Extracting a Usable Dataset

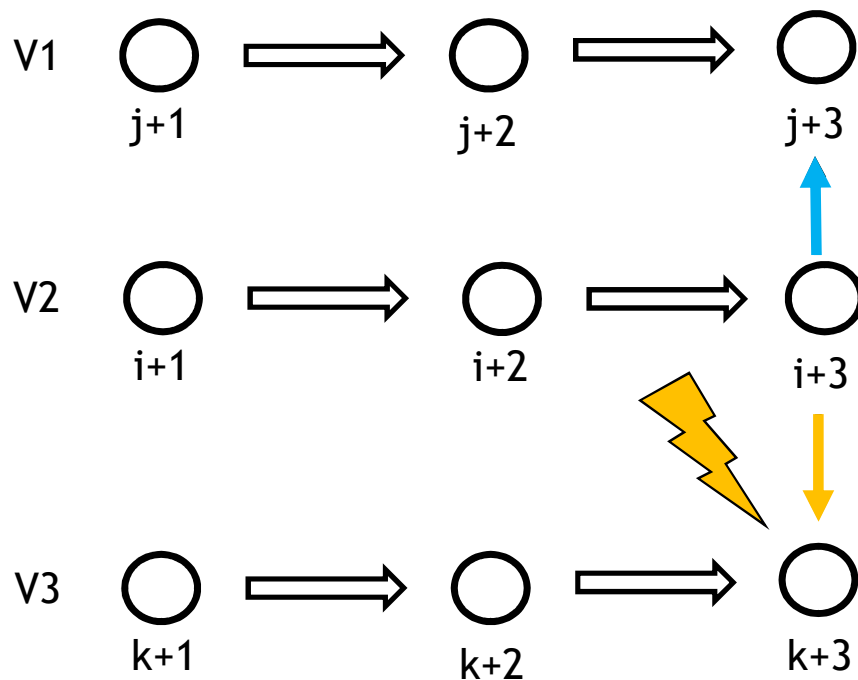
A cherry-pick might not succeed



RQ1

Applicability of commit-sized patches (cherry-picking)

RQ1: How many commit-sized patches are applicable?



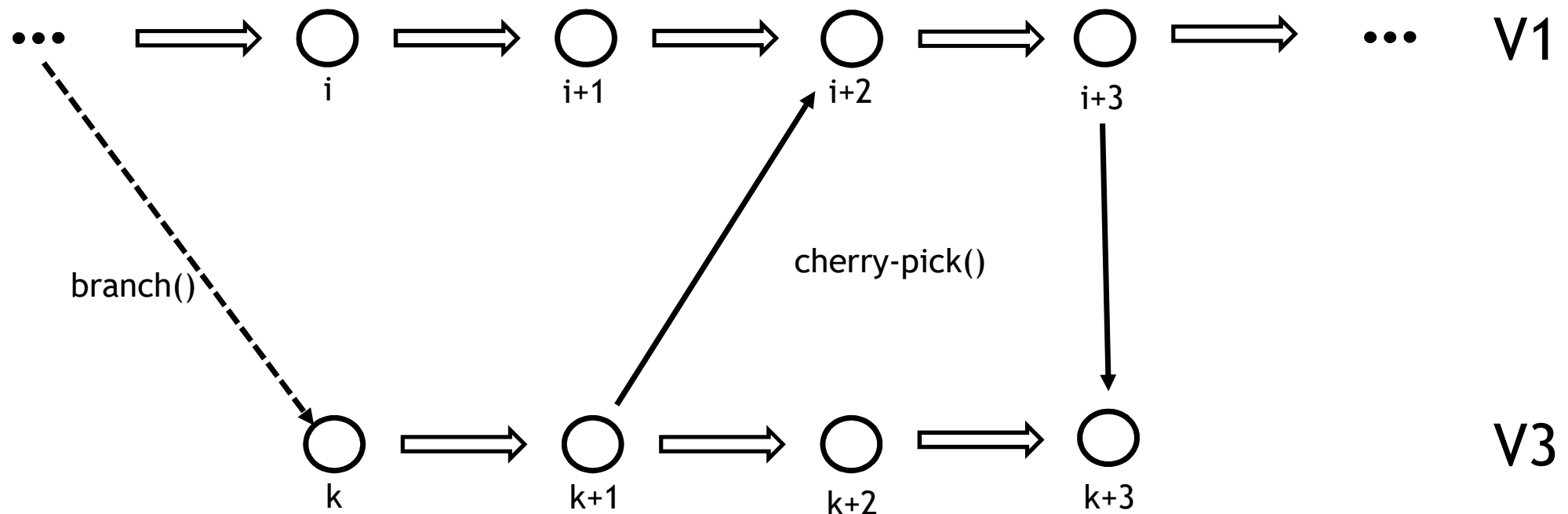
Quantitative Evaluation

- propagate a commit to other variants
- count how often patching **succeeds** or **fails**

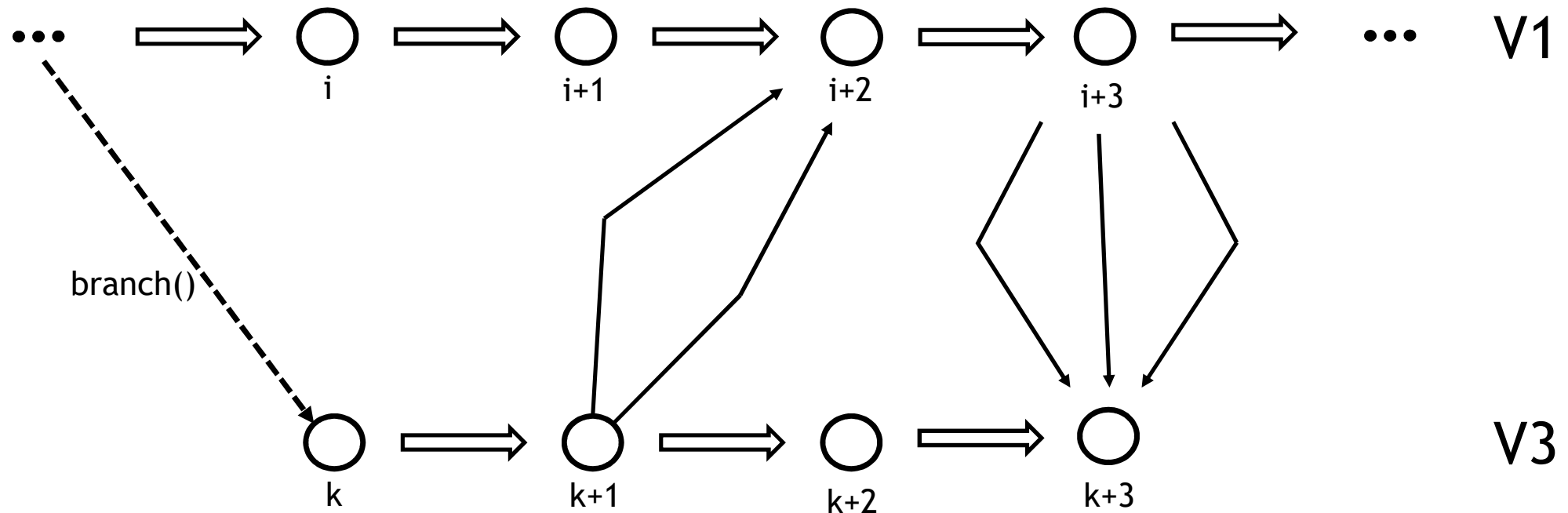
RQ2

Applicability of edit-sized patches

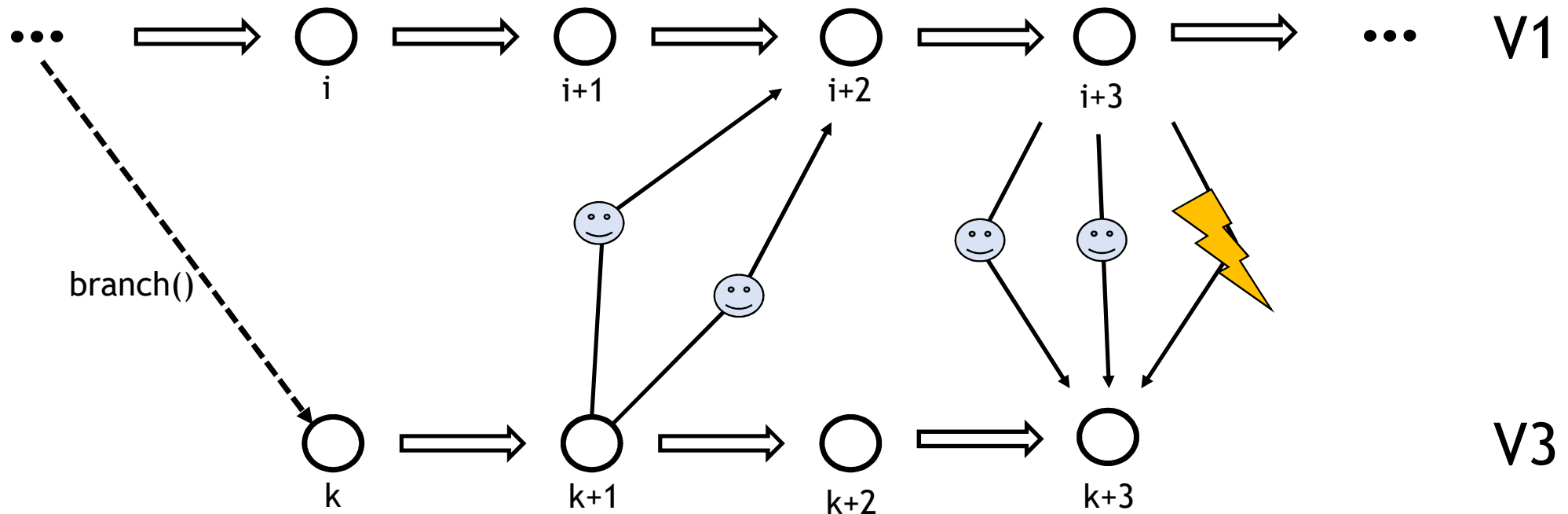
Some changes have to be synchronized



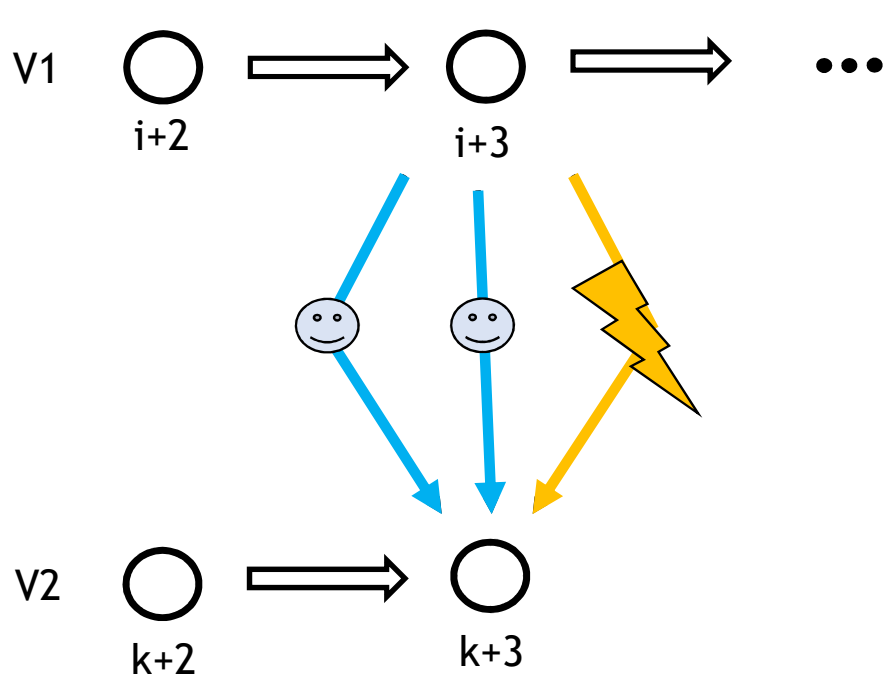
We can split patches



We can split patches



RQ2: How many edit-sized patches are applicable?



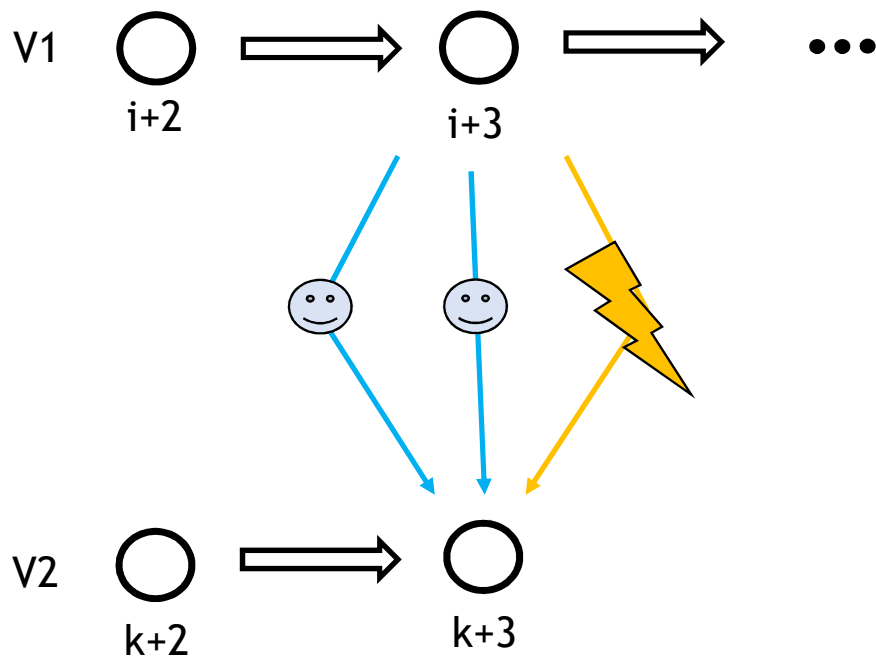
Quantitative Evaluation

- split commit into edits
- propagate edits to other variants
- count how often patching **succeeds** or **fails**

RQ3

Applicable patches and required patches

Not all changes might be required

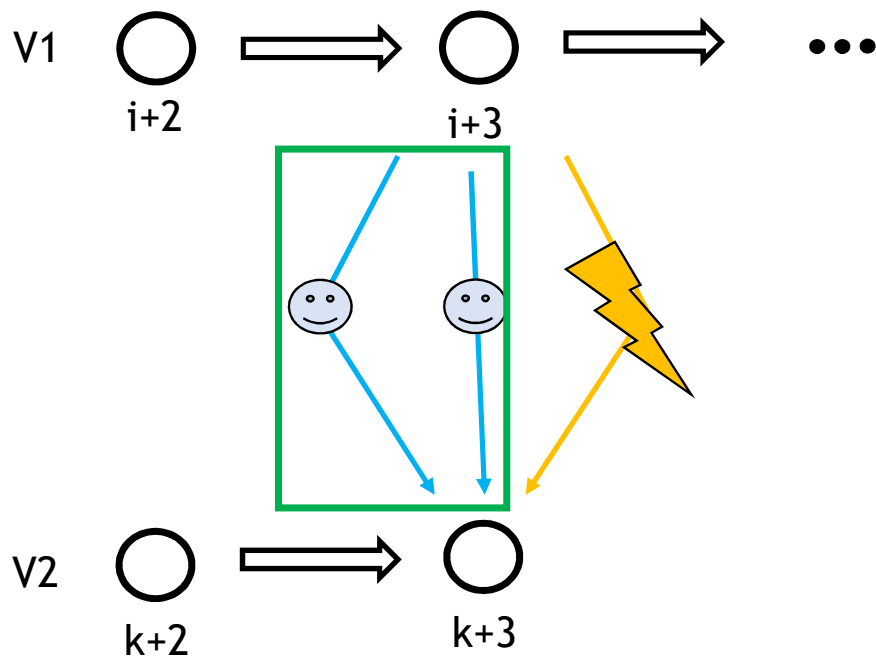


$\{A, B, C\}$

configurations

$\{A, B, D\}$

Not all changes might be required

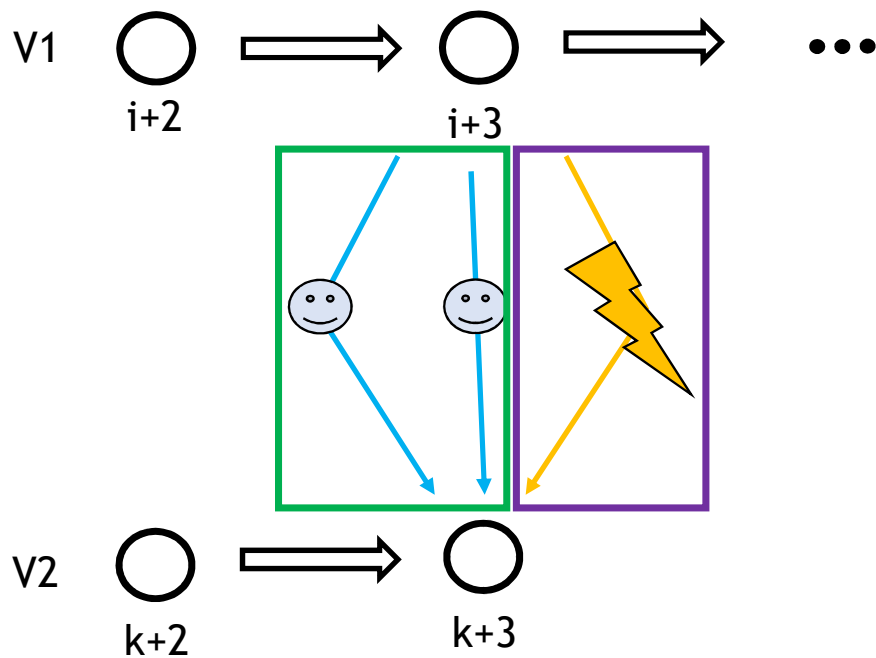


$\{A, B, C\}$

configurations

$\{A, B, D\}$

Not all changes might be required

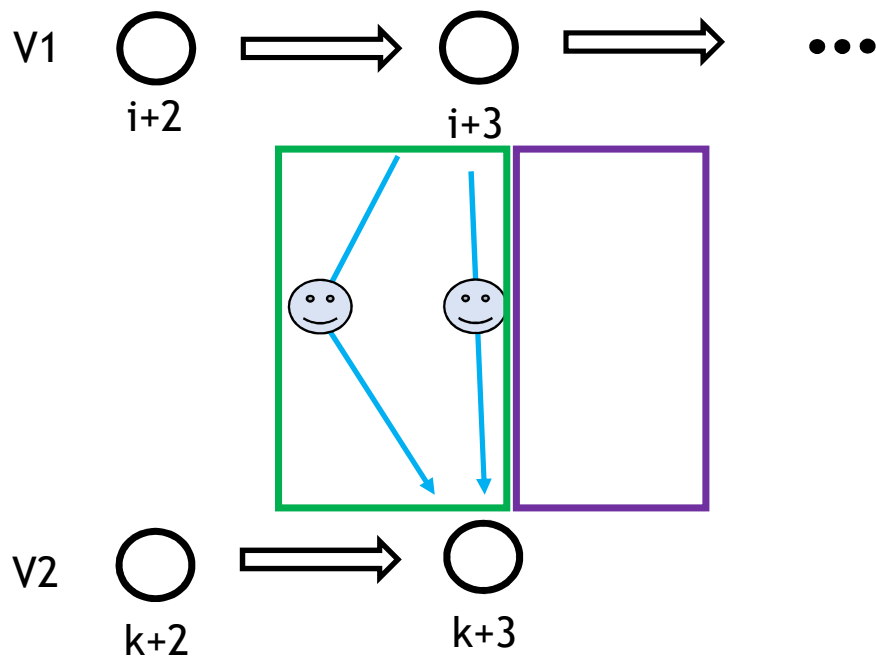


$\{A, B, C\}$

configurations

$\{A, B, D\}$

Not all changes might be required



$\{A, B, \boxed{C}\}$

configurations

$\{A, B, D\}$

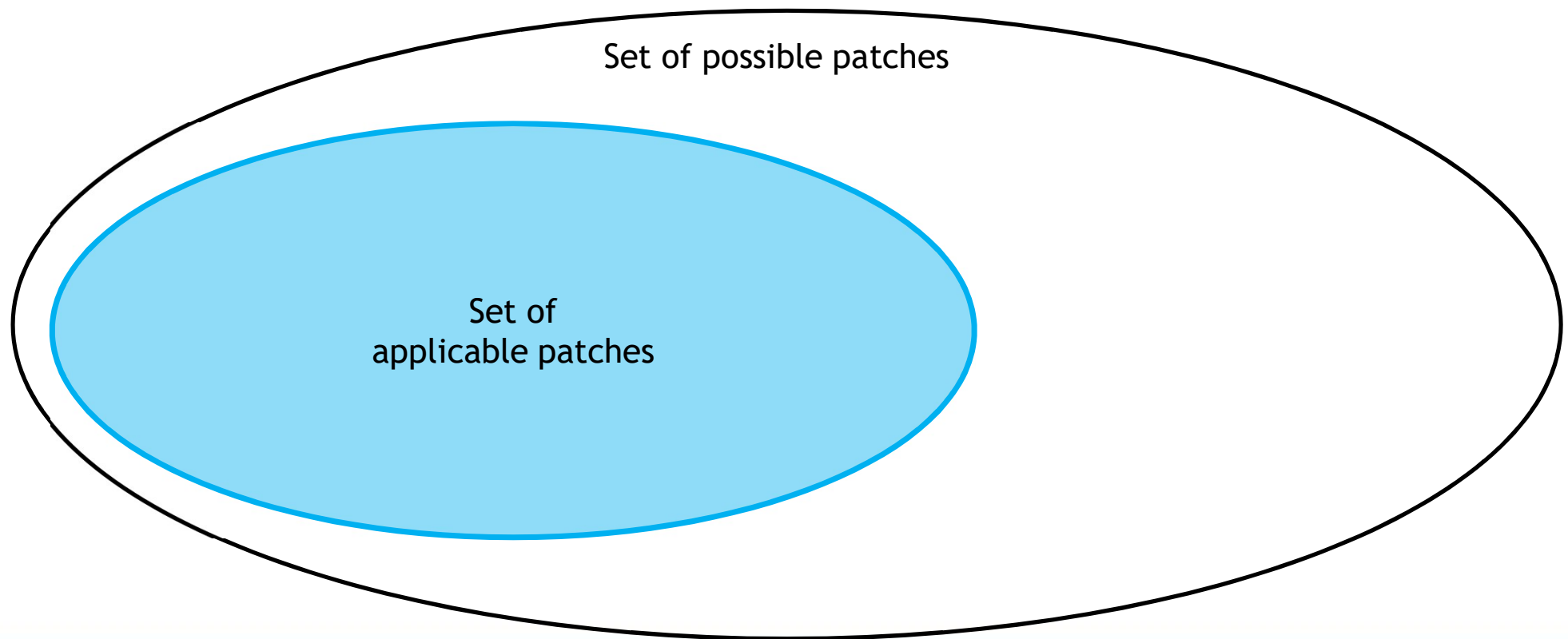
RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



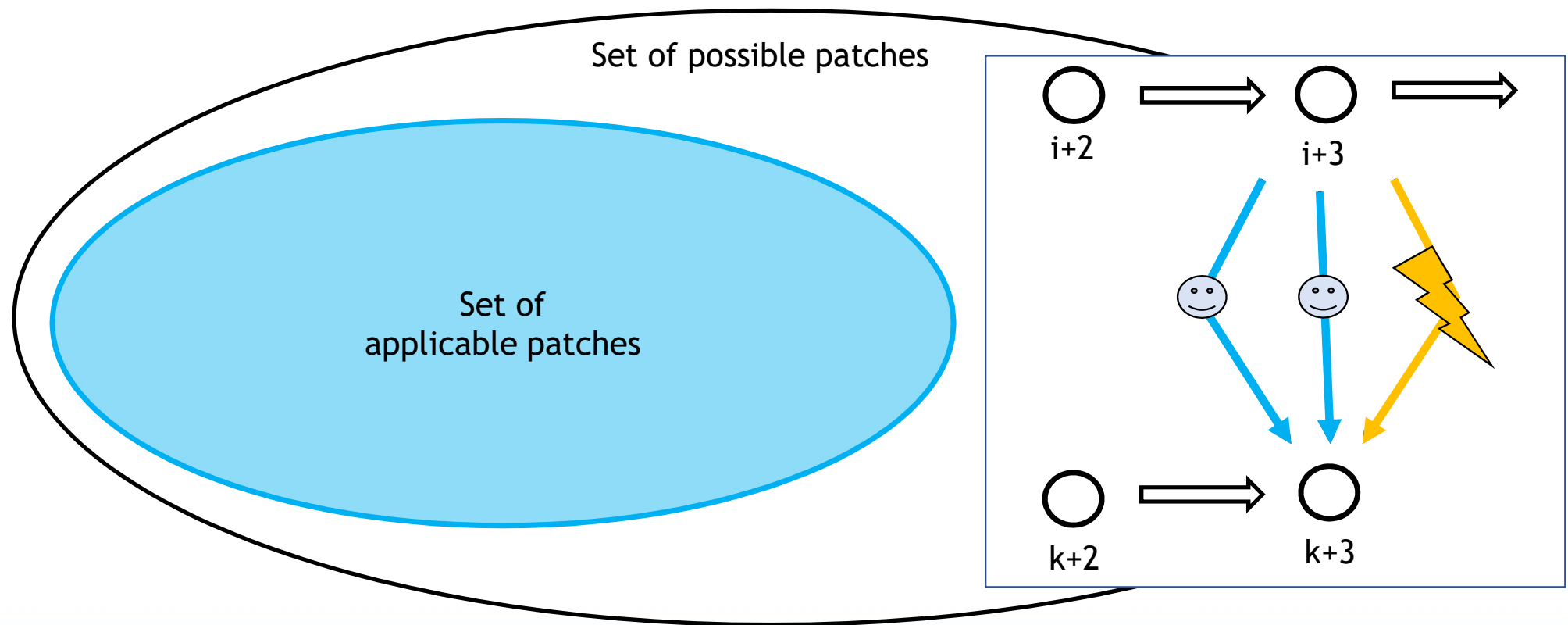
Set of possible patches

A large, empty, horizontally-oriented oval shape that occupies the central portion of the slide, representing the "Set of possible patches".

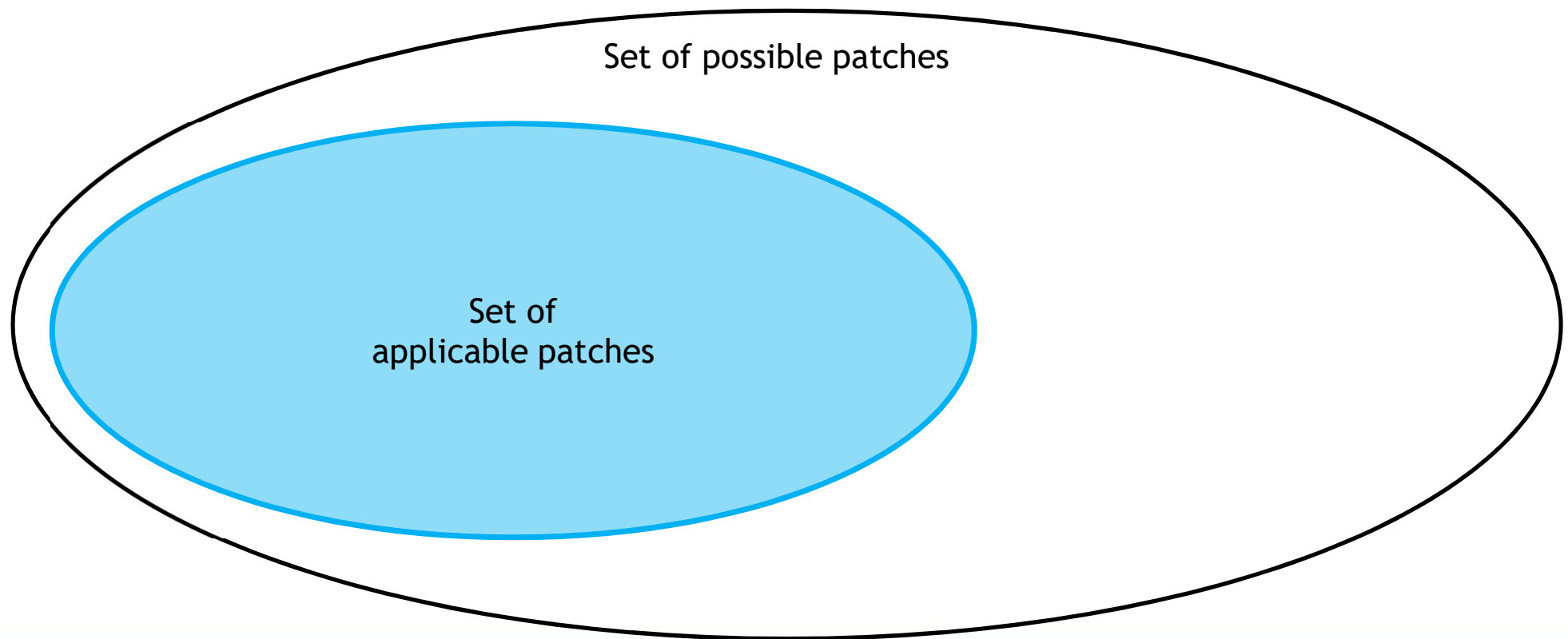
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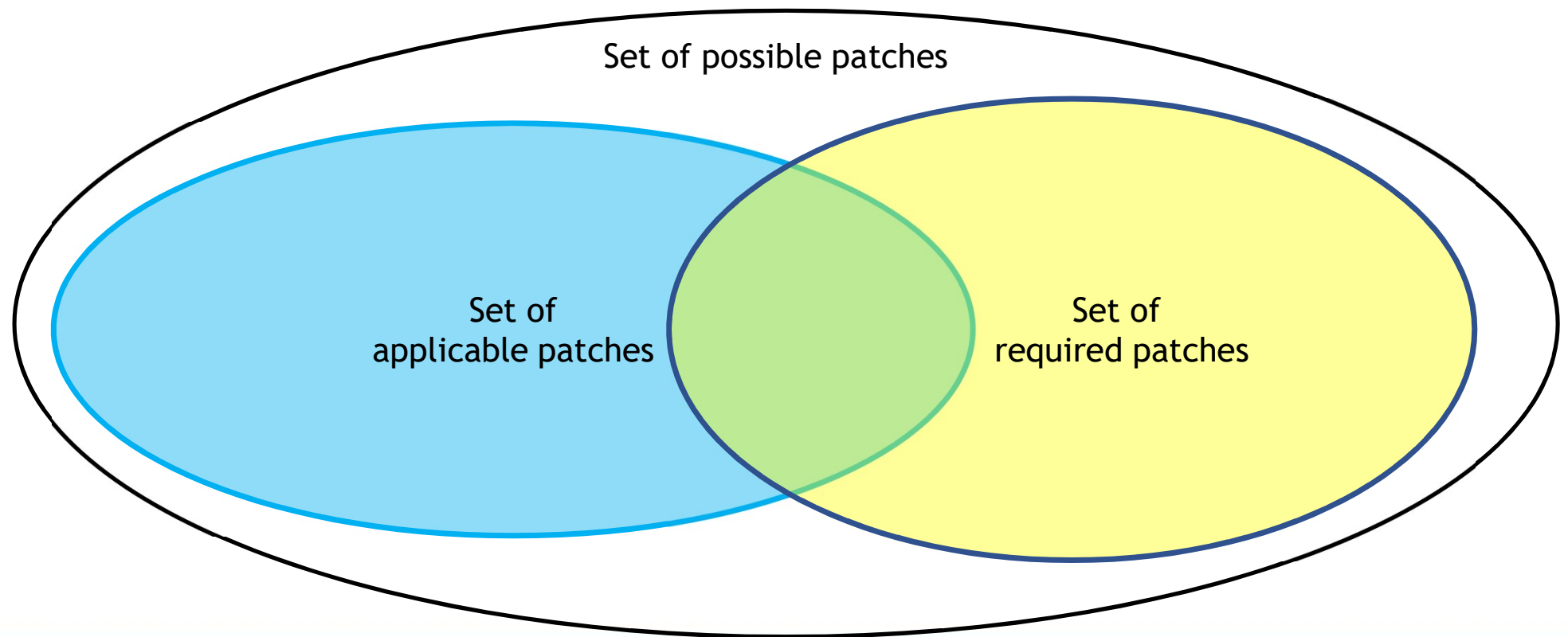
RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



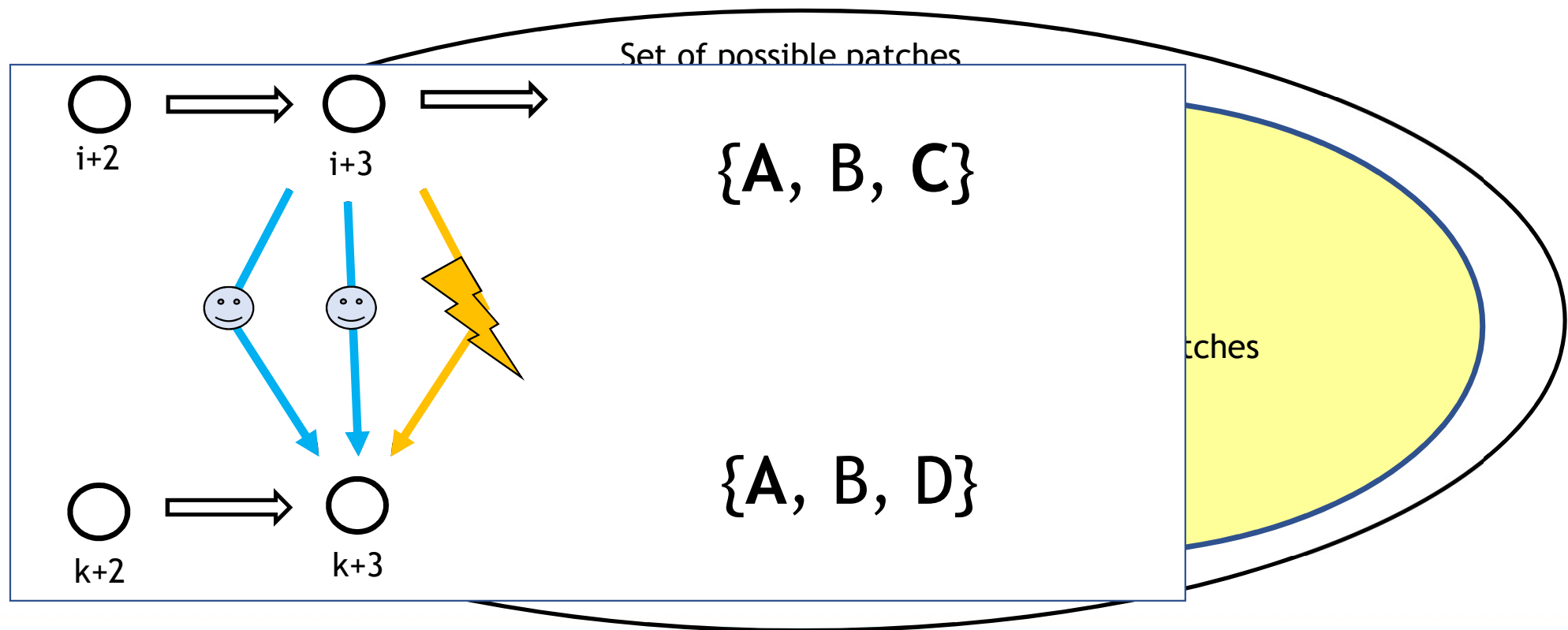
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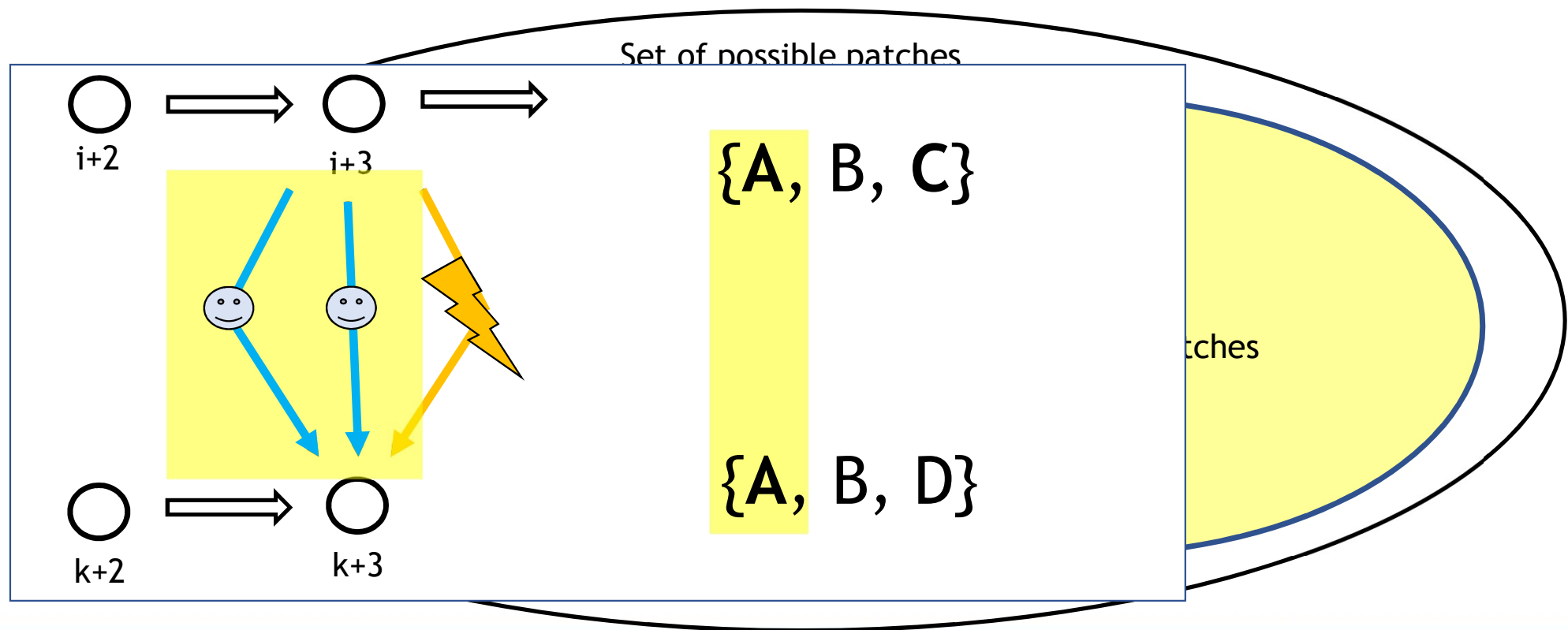
RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



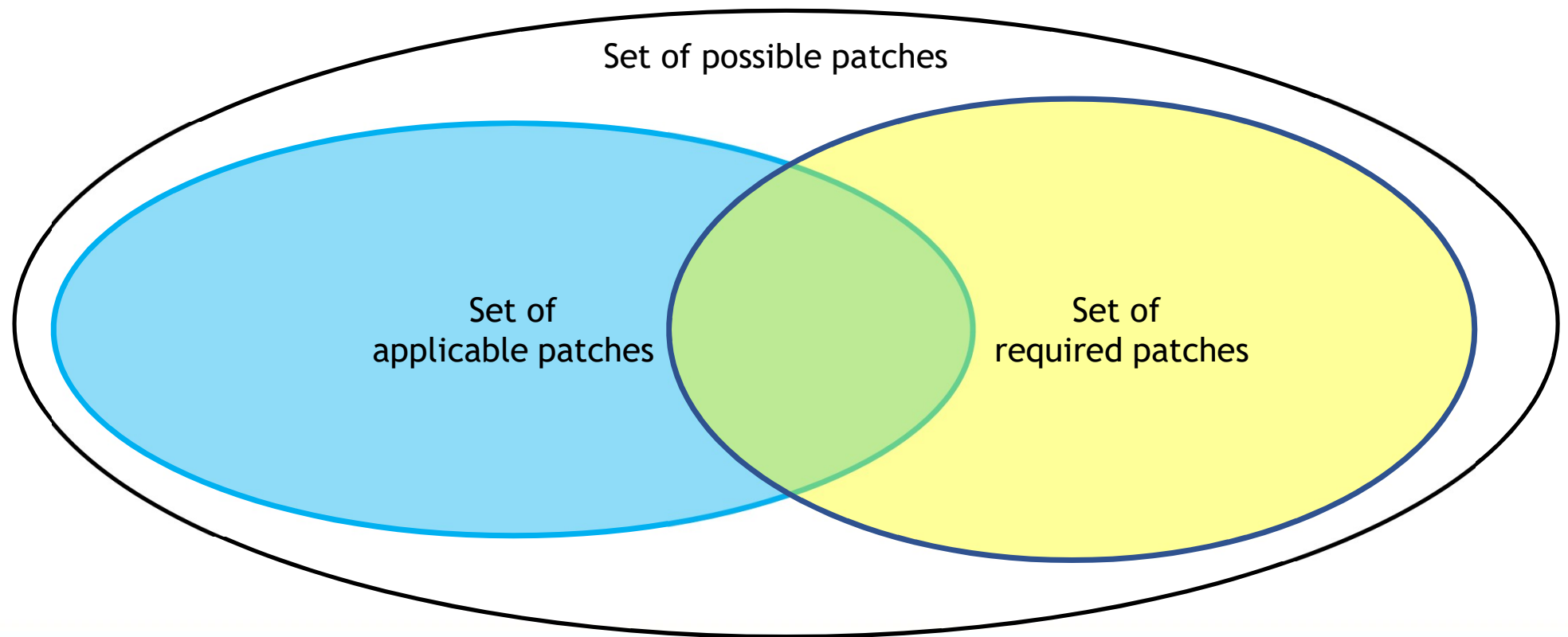
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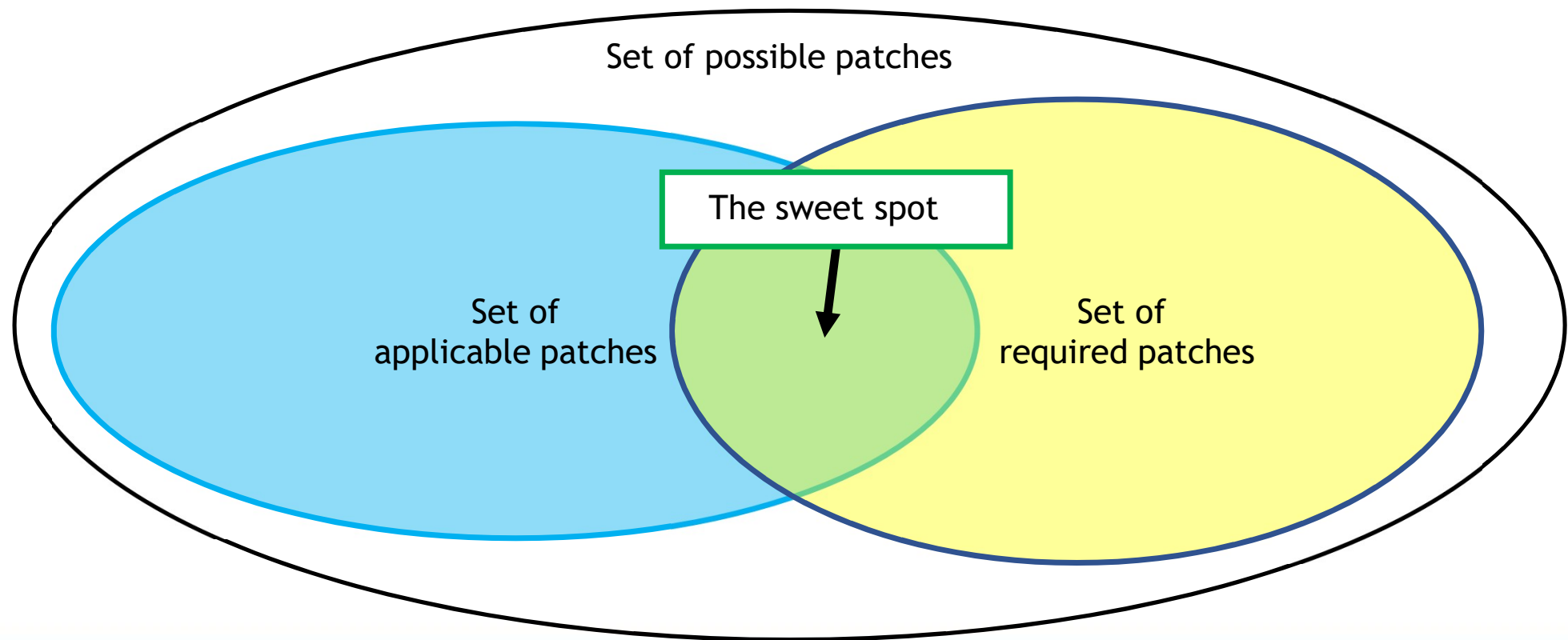
RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



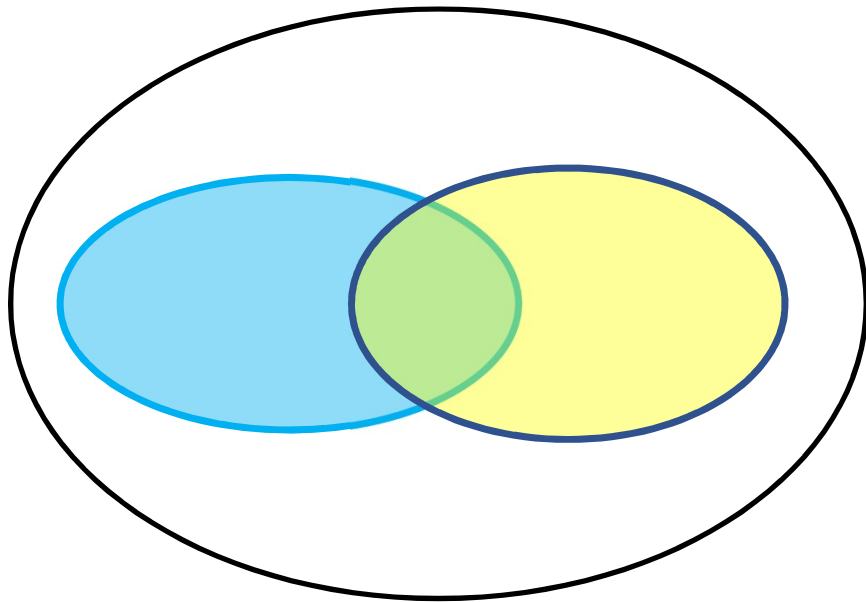
RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



RQ3: What is the ratio between applicable and required patches?



RQ3: What is the ratio of applicable to required patches?



Quantitative evaluation

- count how many patches are **applicable**
- count how many patches are **required**
- count how many are **required and applicable**

We require a dataset with

- The history of each variant
- Presence conditions of files and lines
- Configuration of each variant

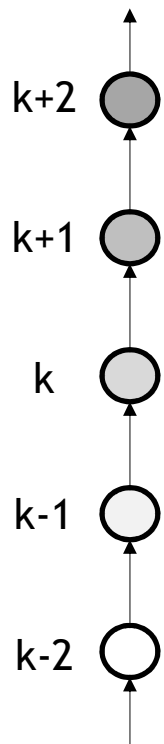
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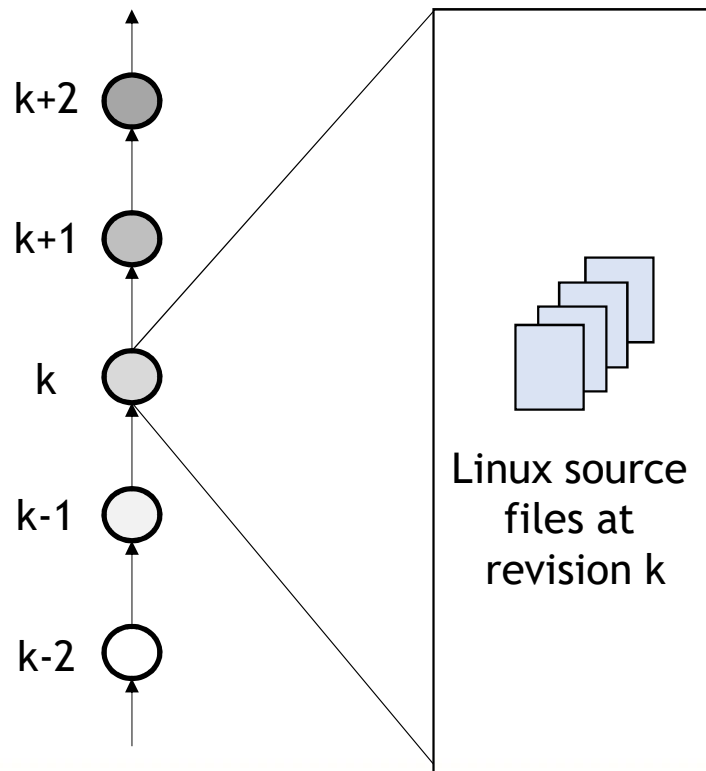
Extracting a Usable Dataset

We consider the evolution of variants in Linux

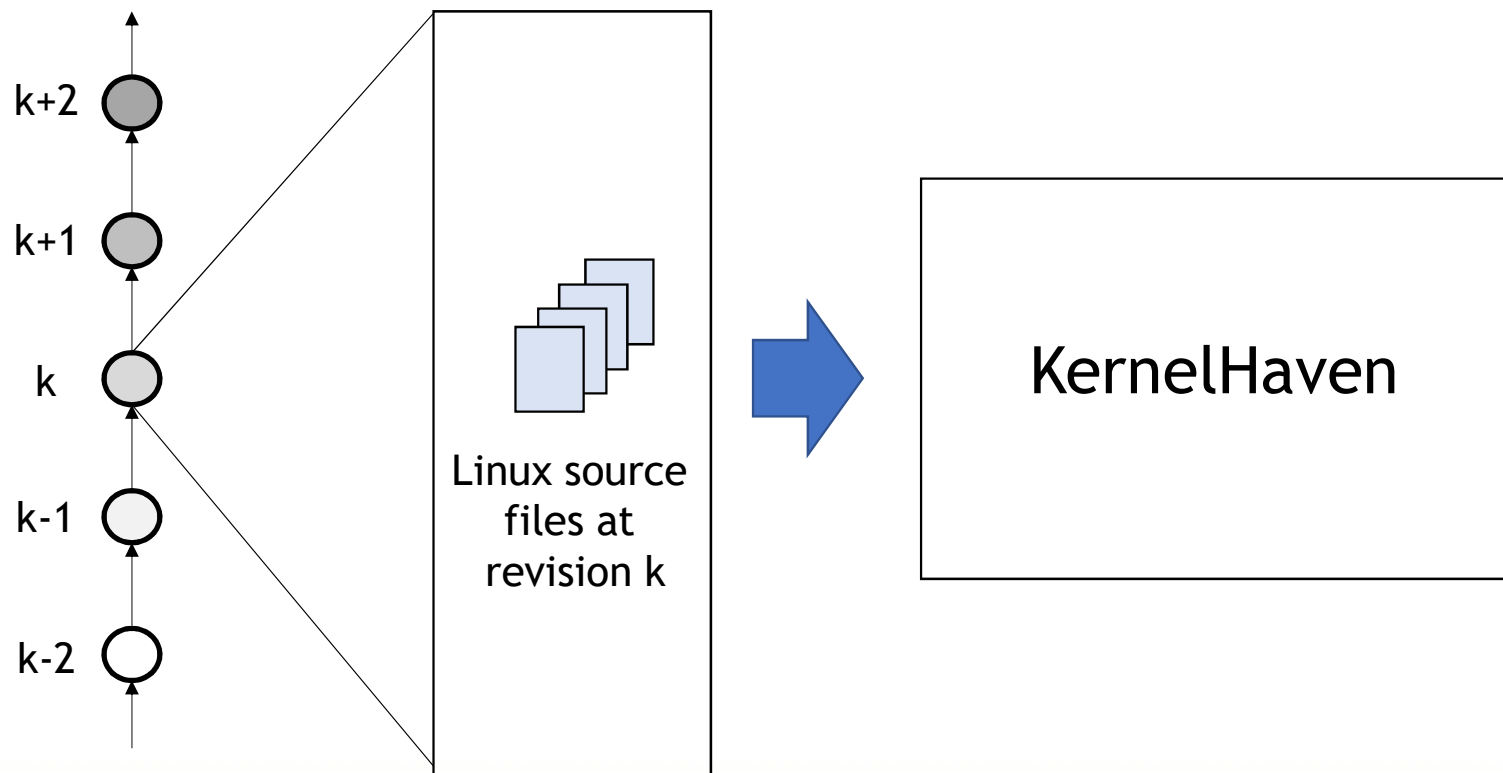
We extract the variability information in linux sources



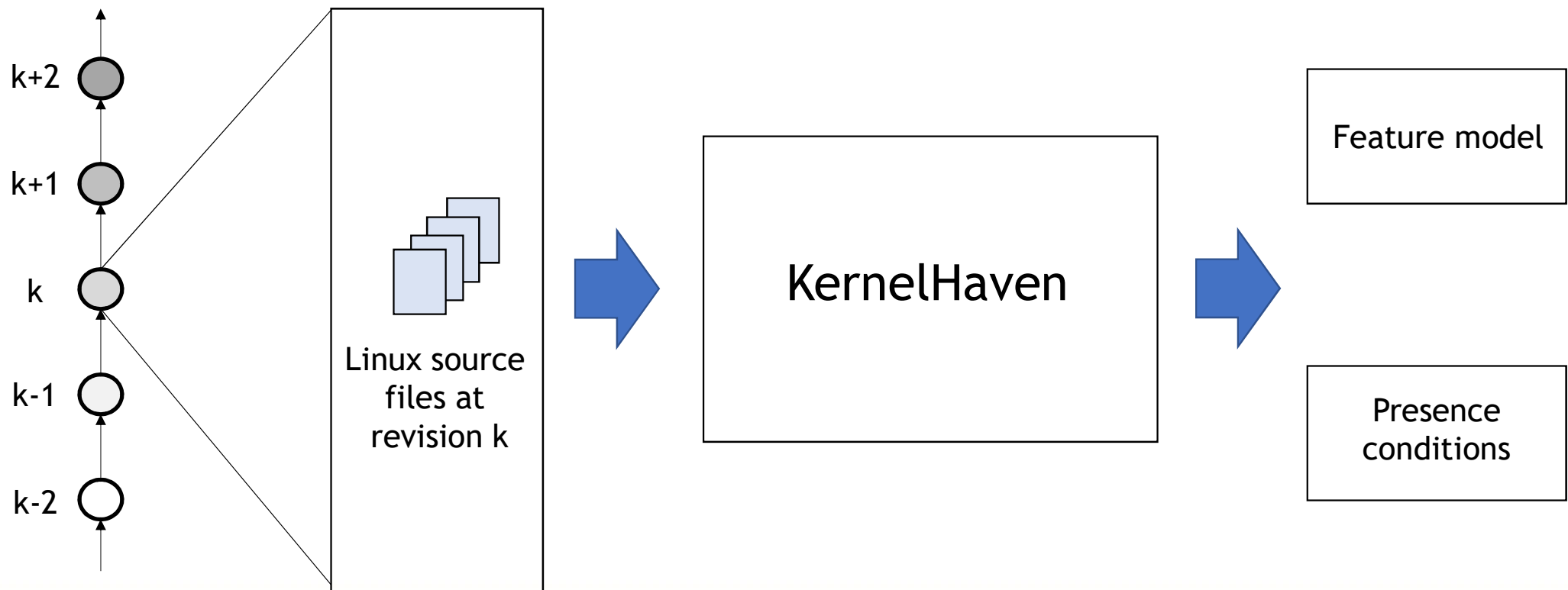
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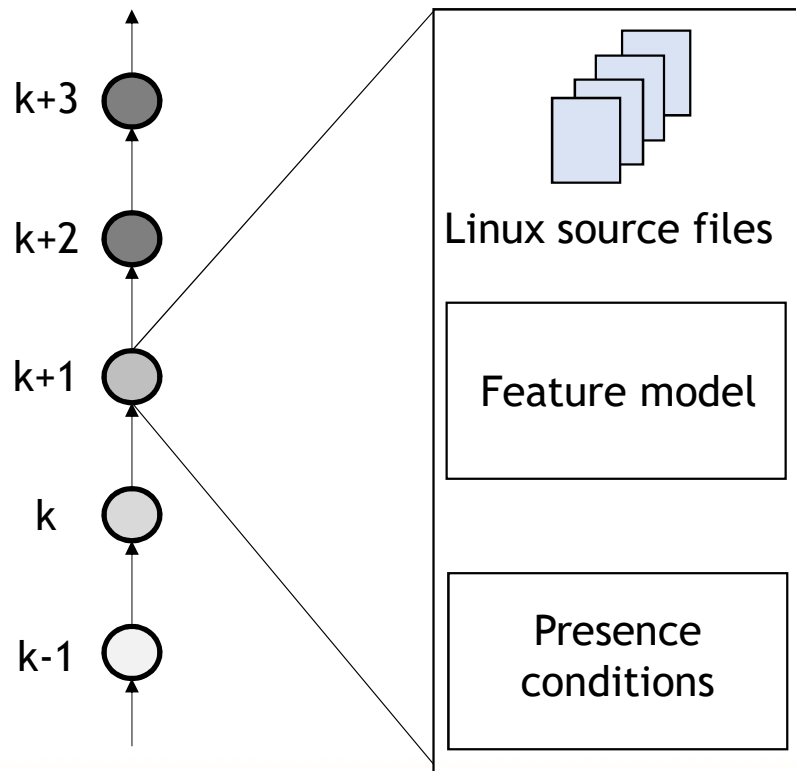
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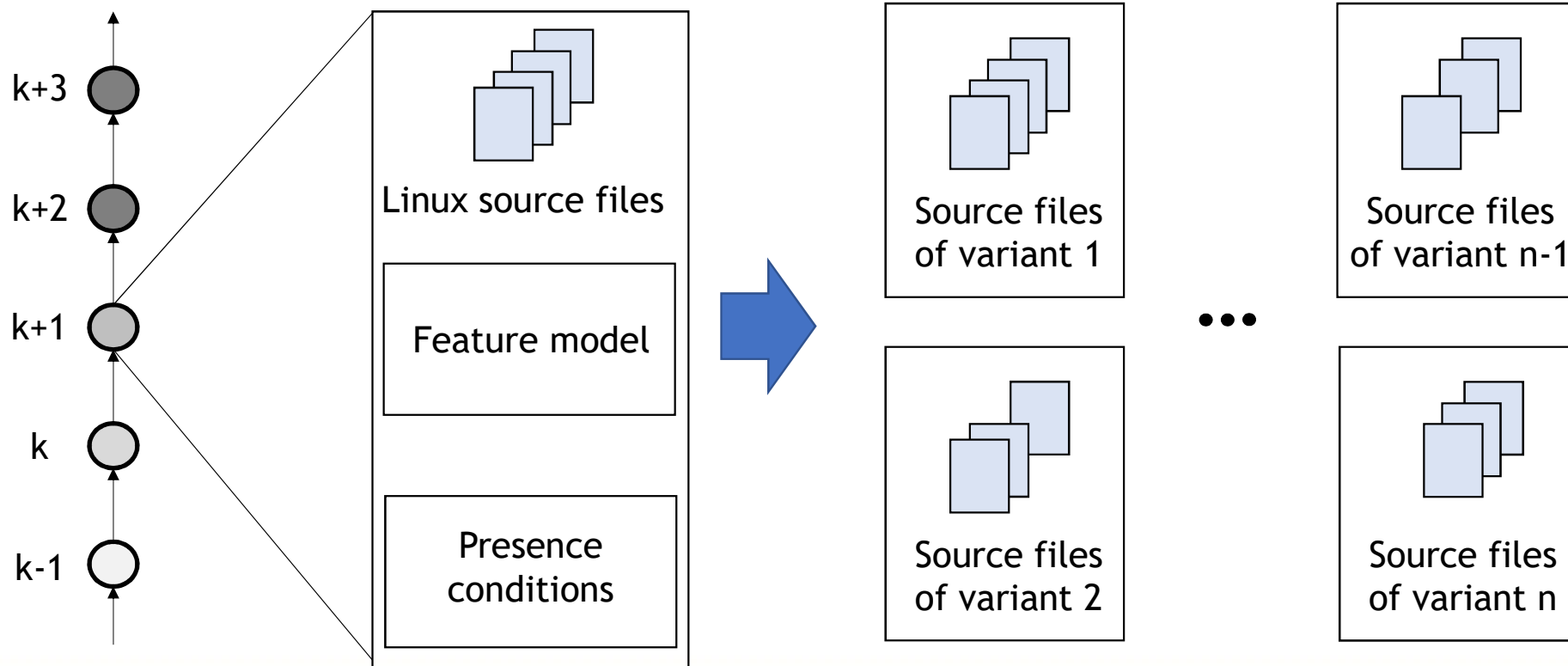
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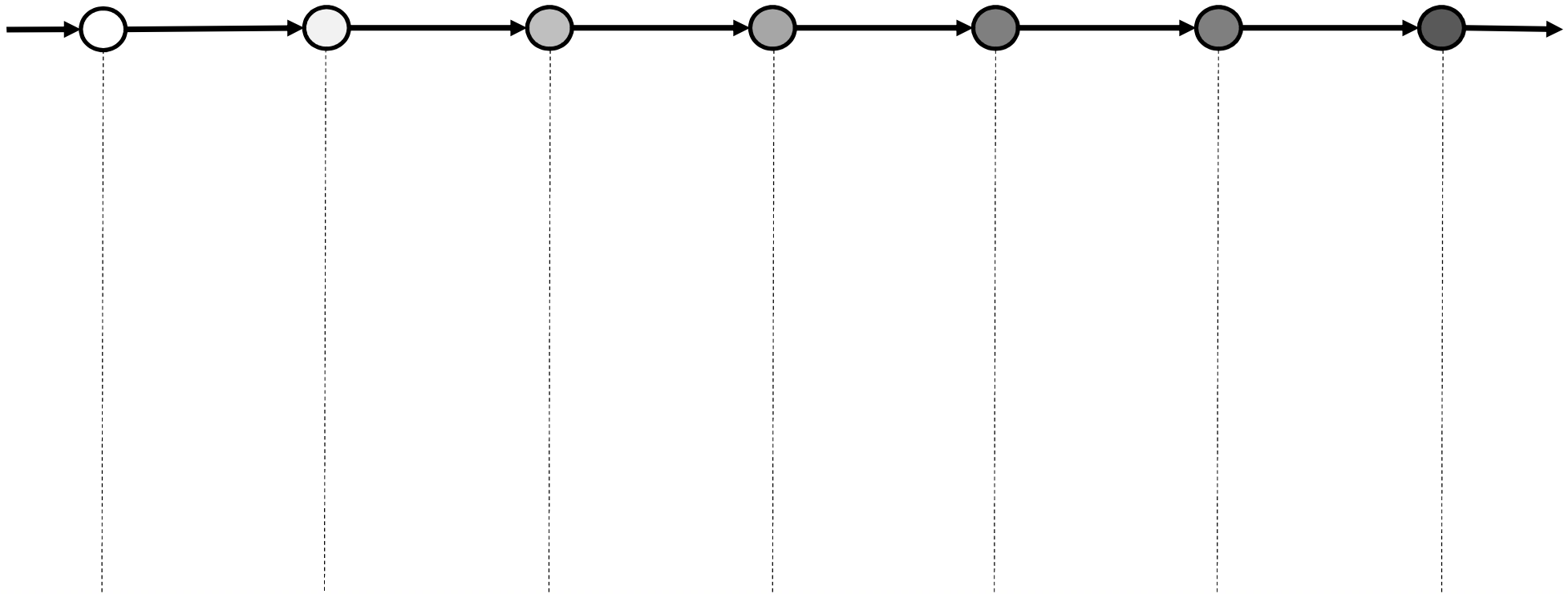
We generate variants based on variability



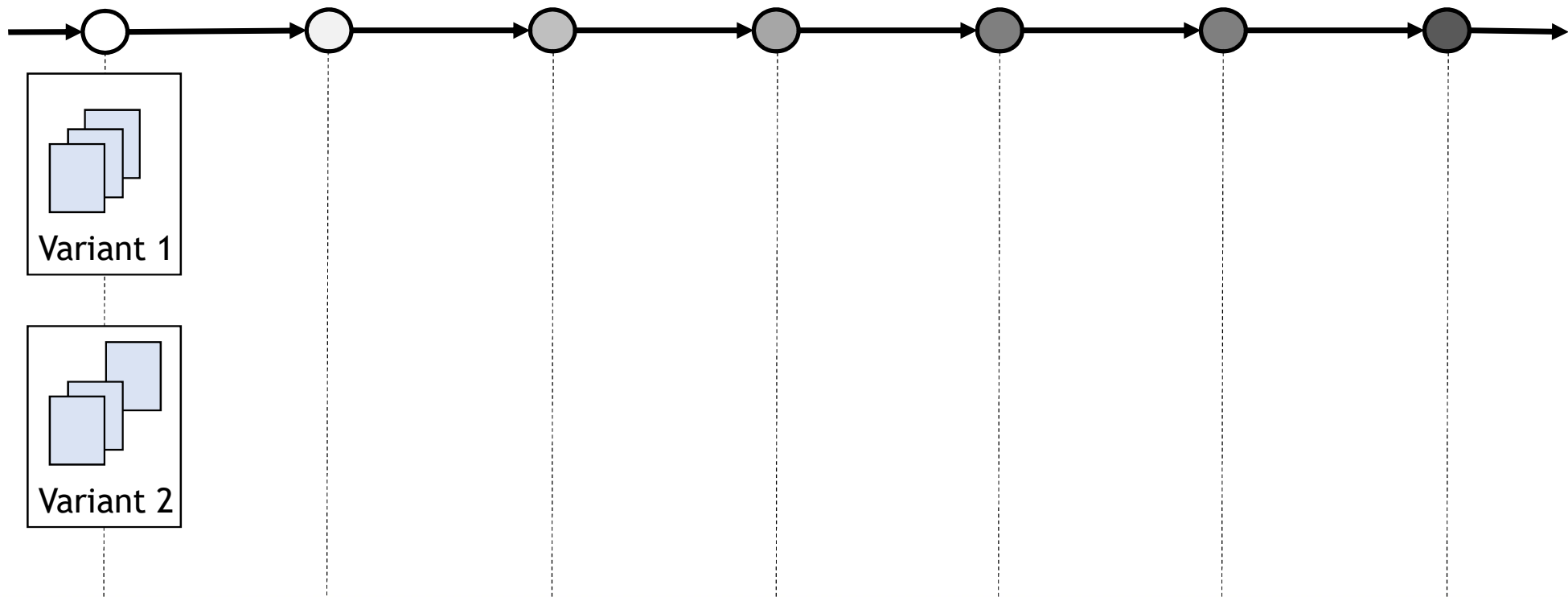
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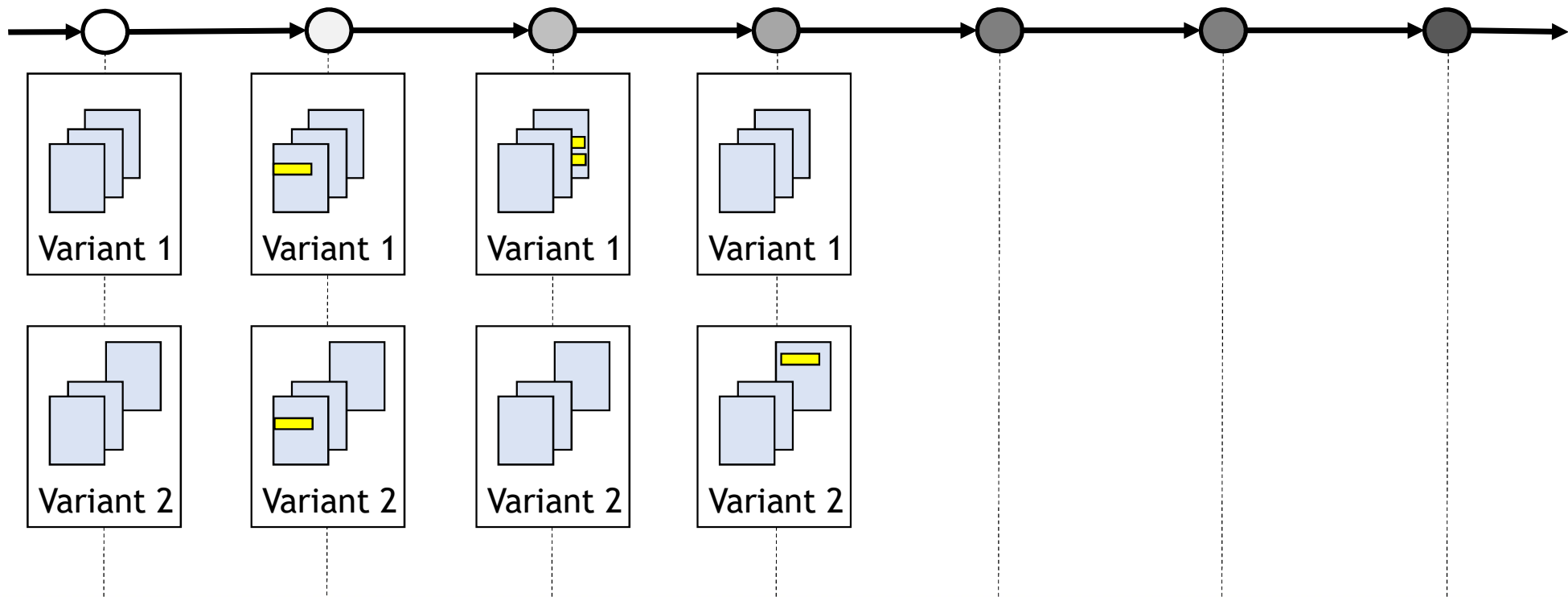
Not all variants are changed in a commit



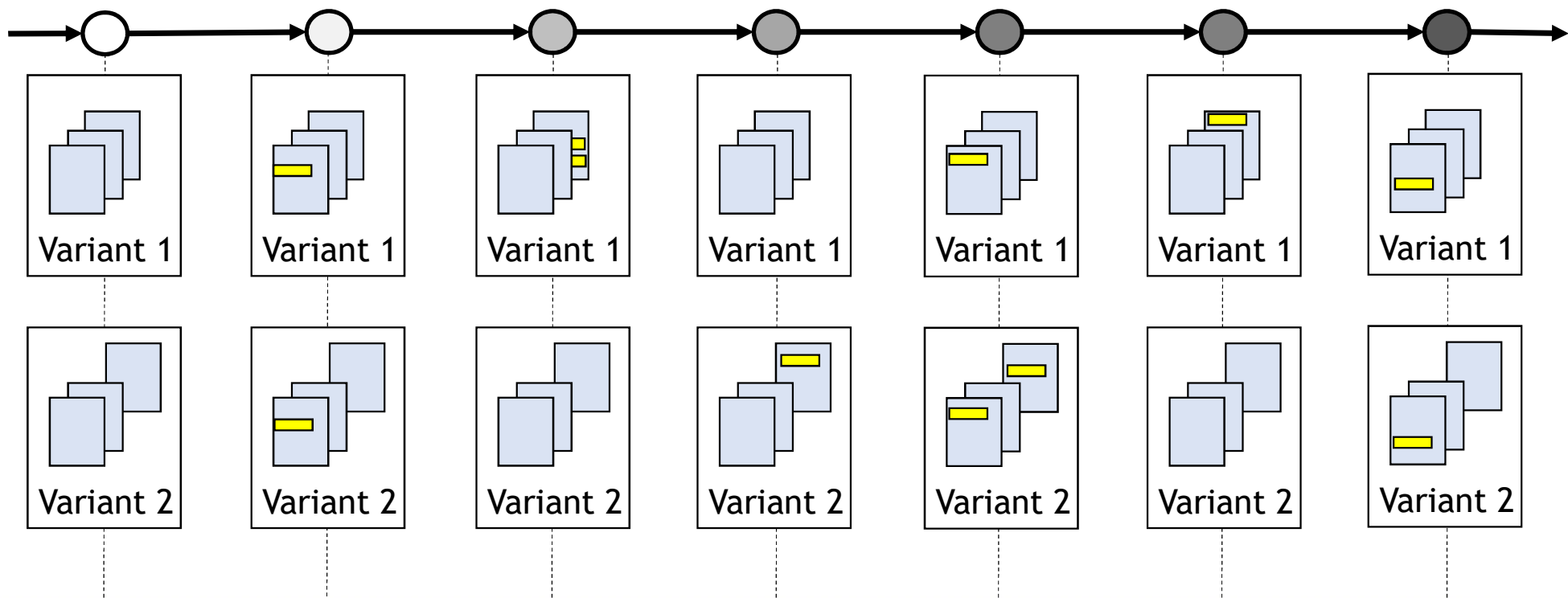
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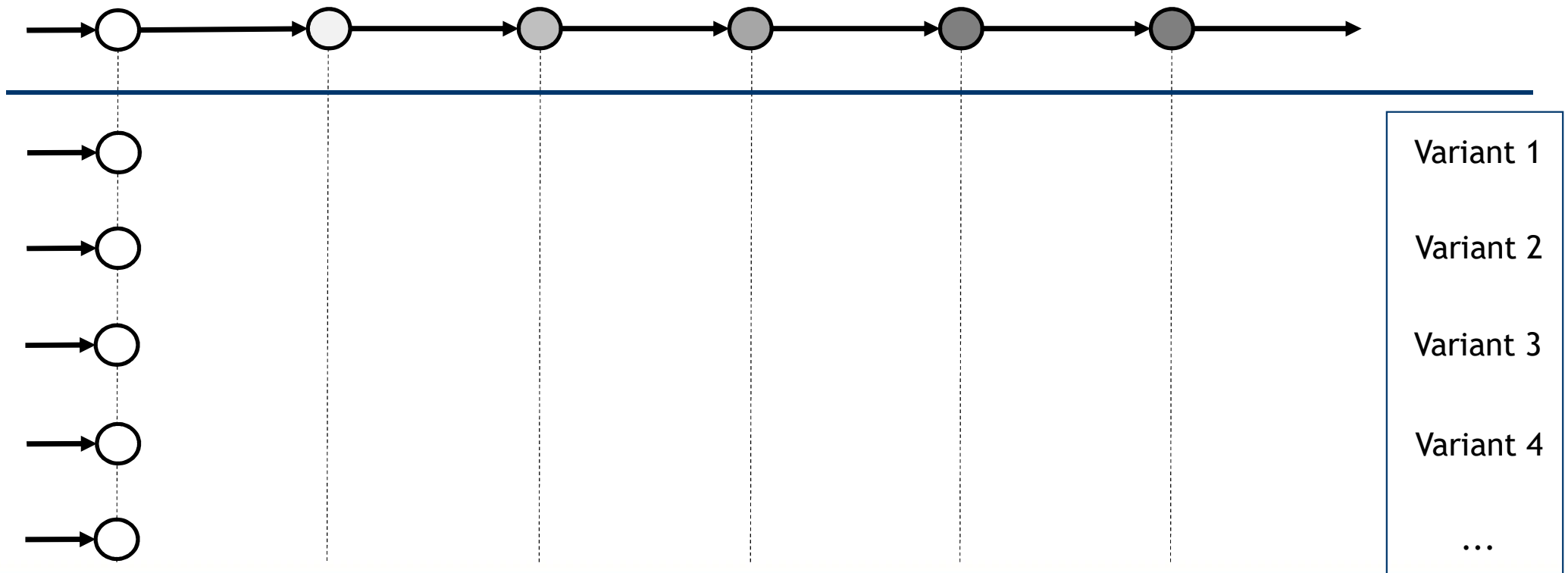
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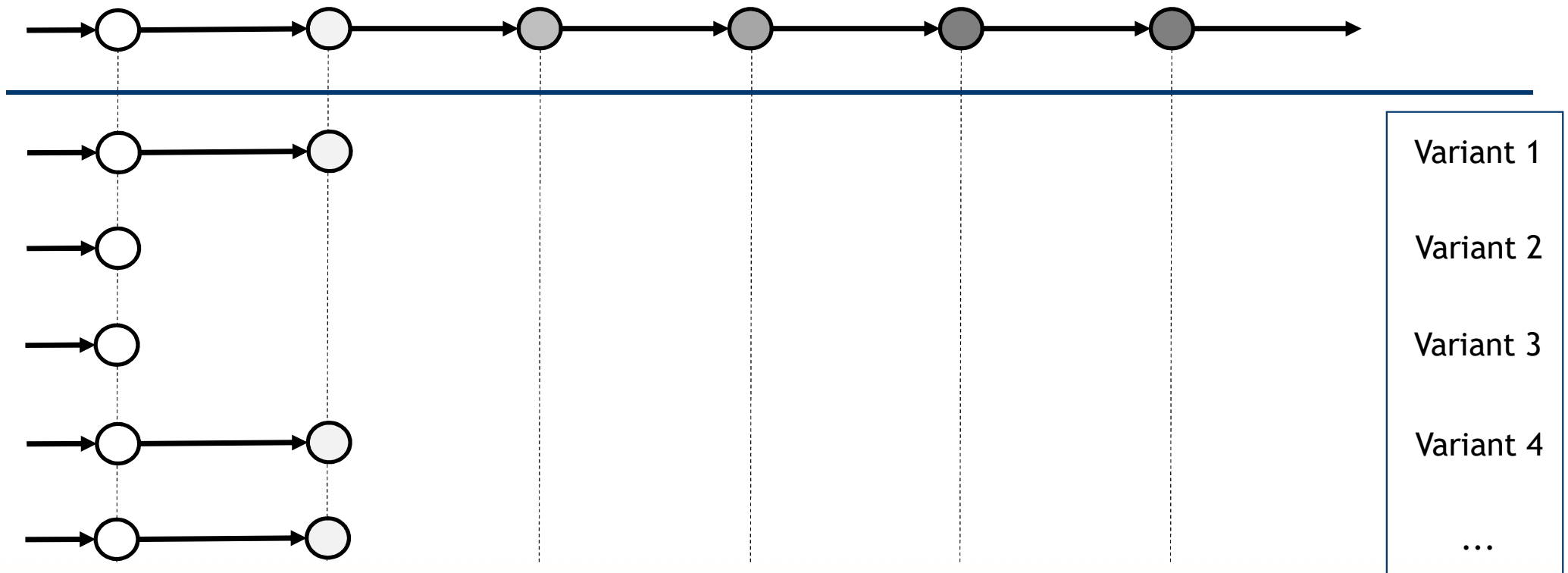
Not all variants are changed in a commit



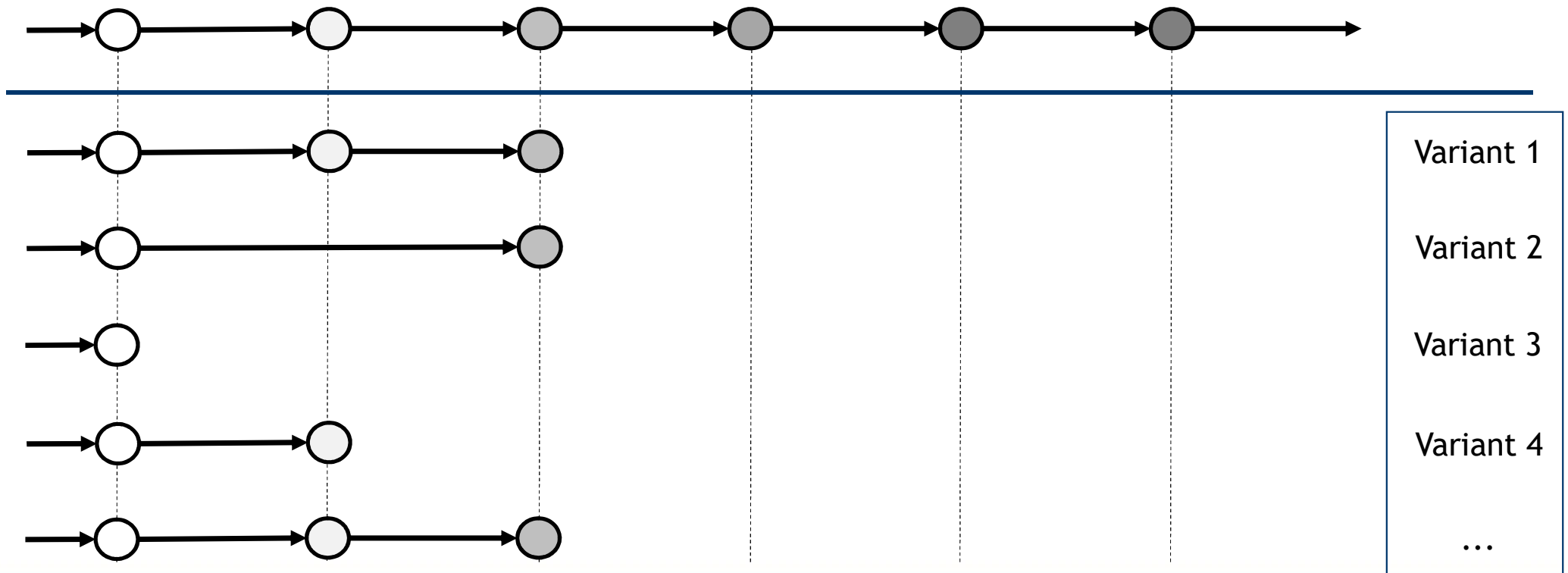
We can simulate a history



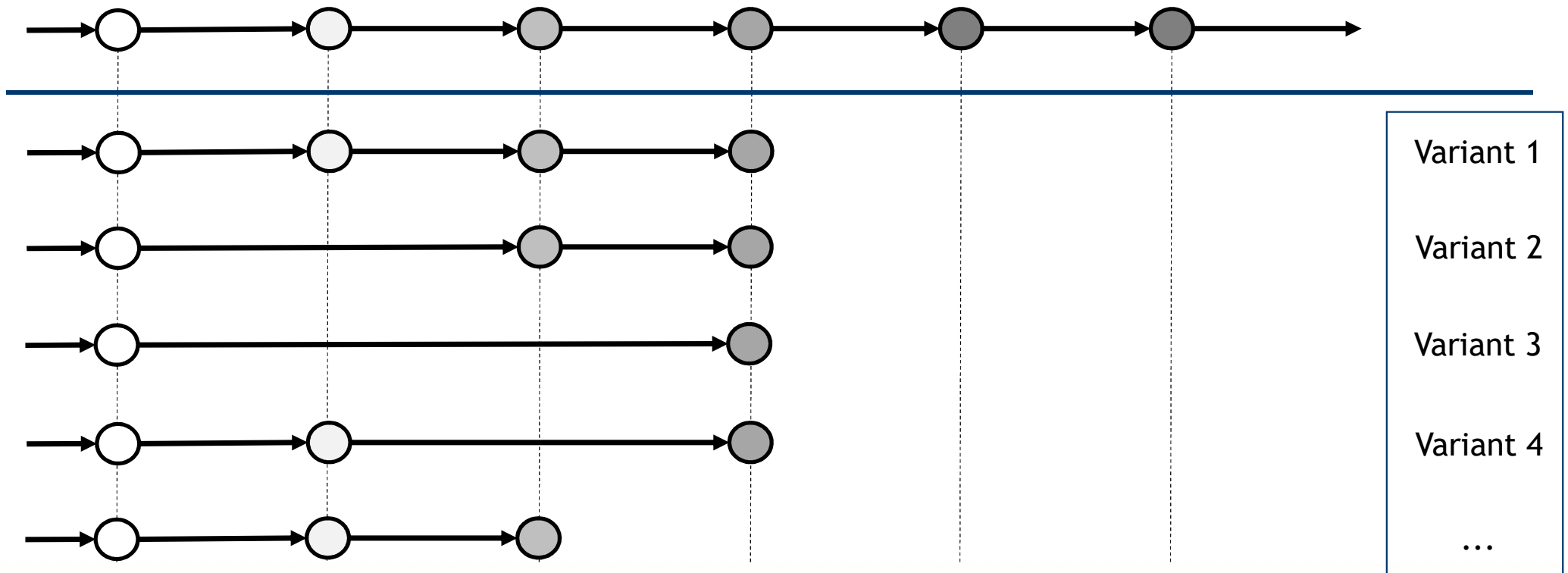
We can simulate a history



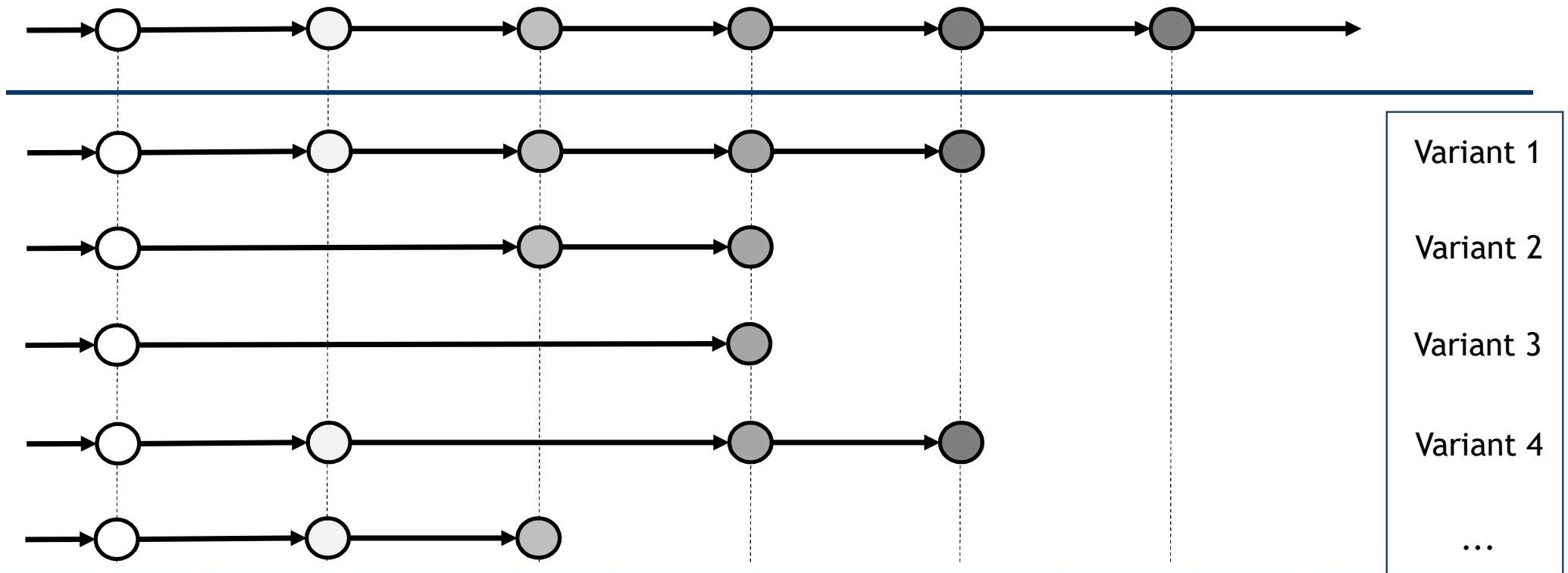
We can simulate a history



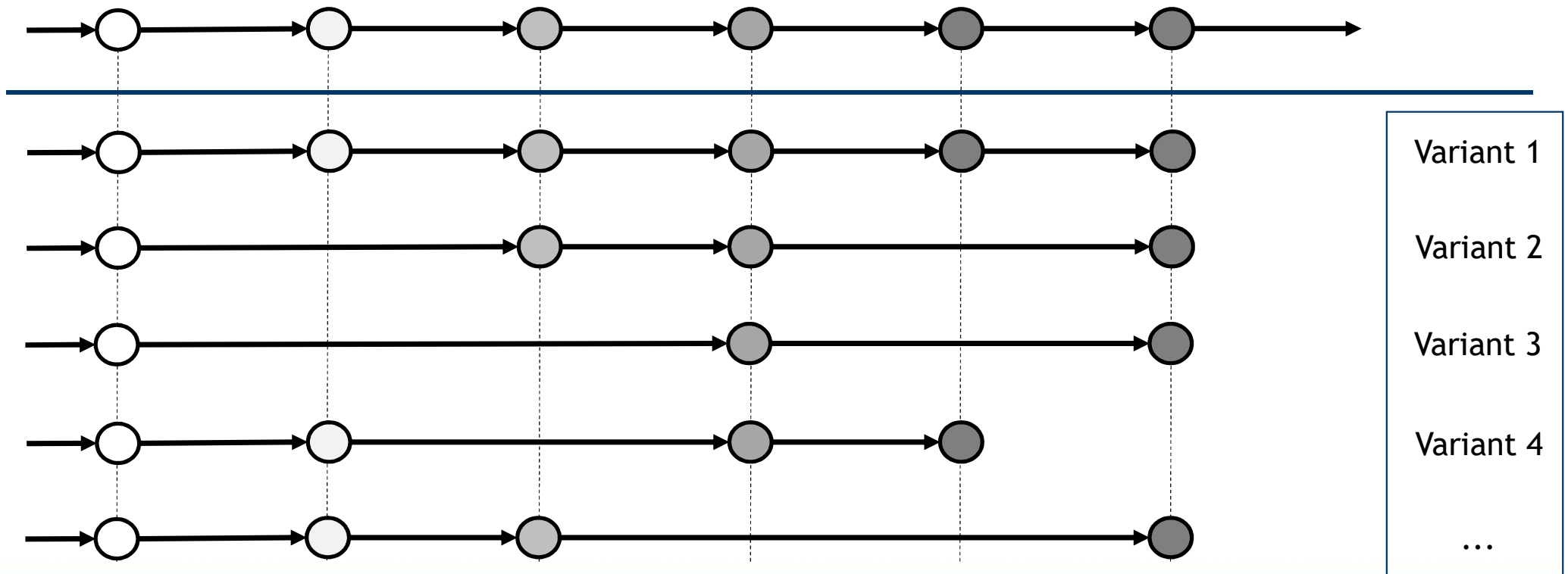
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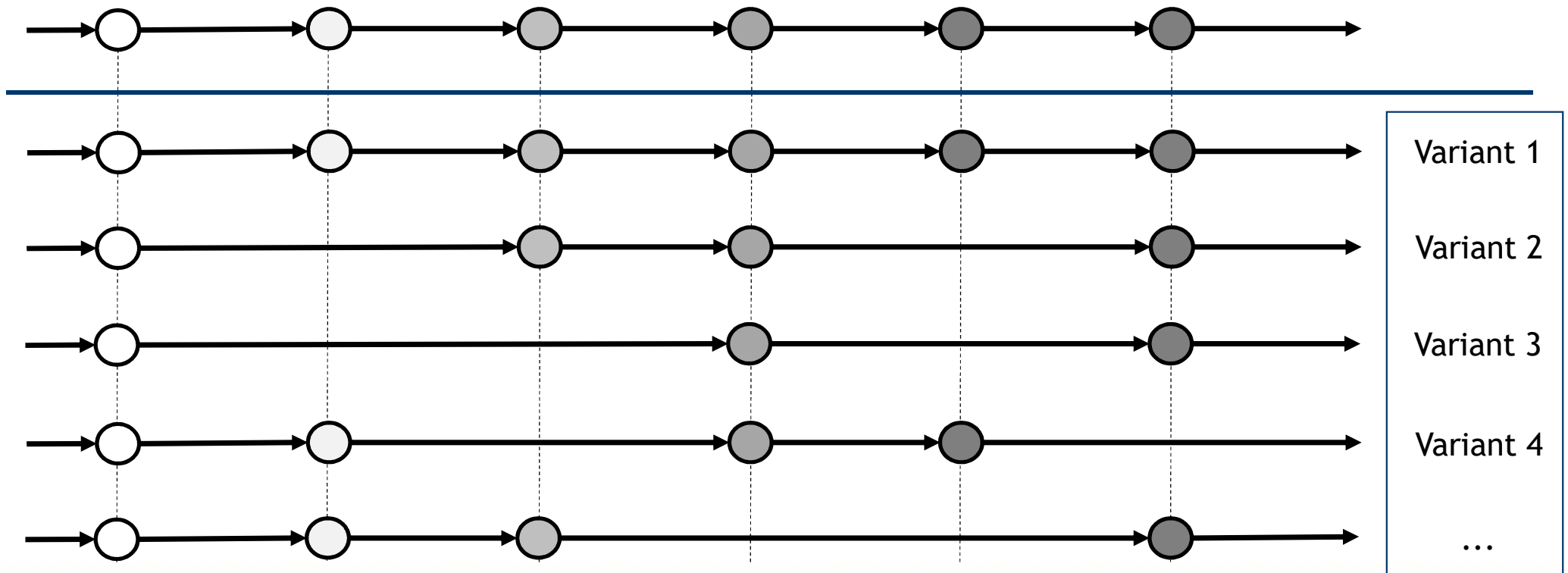
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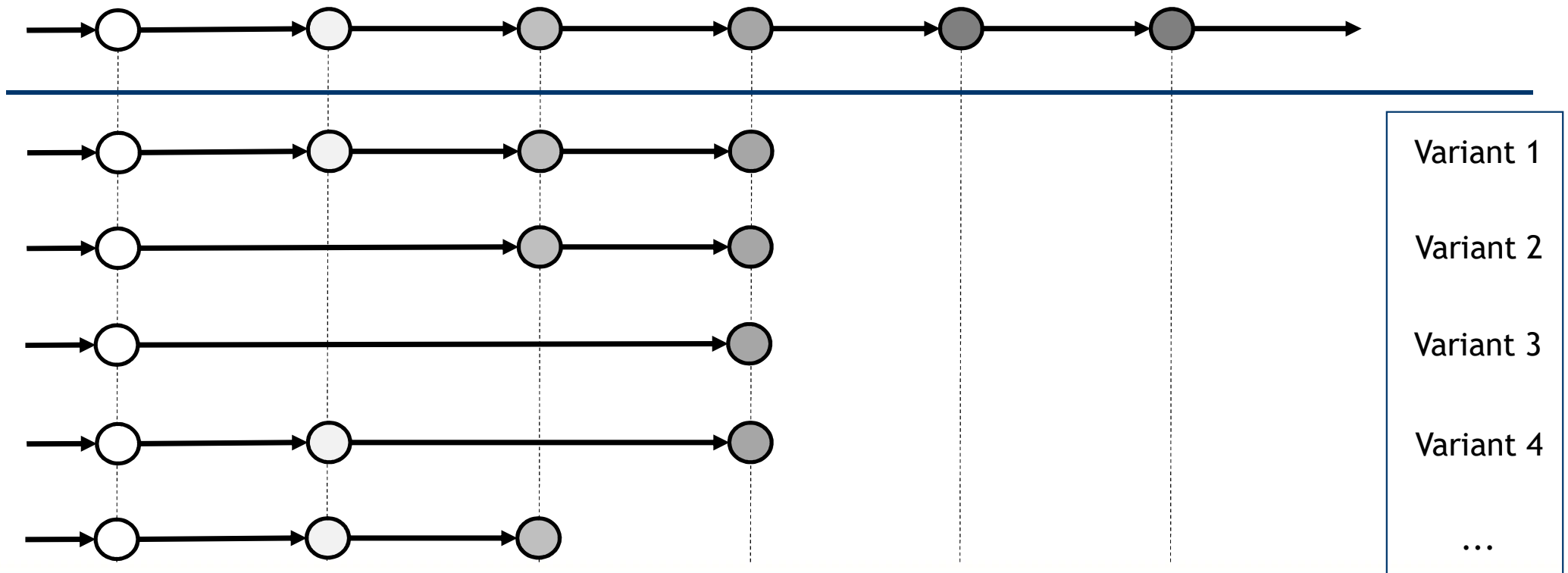
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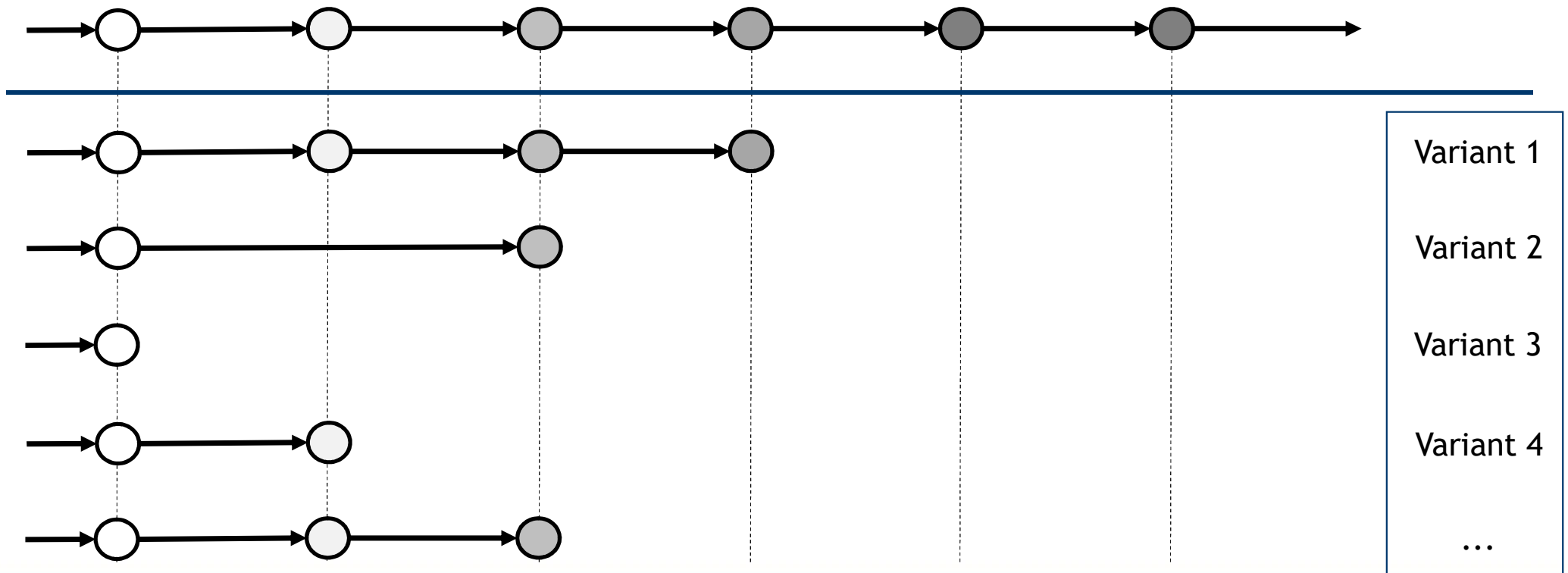
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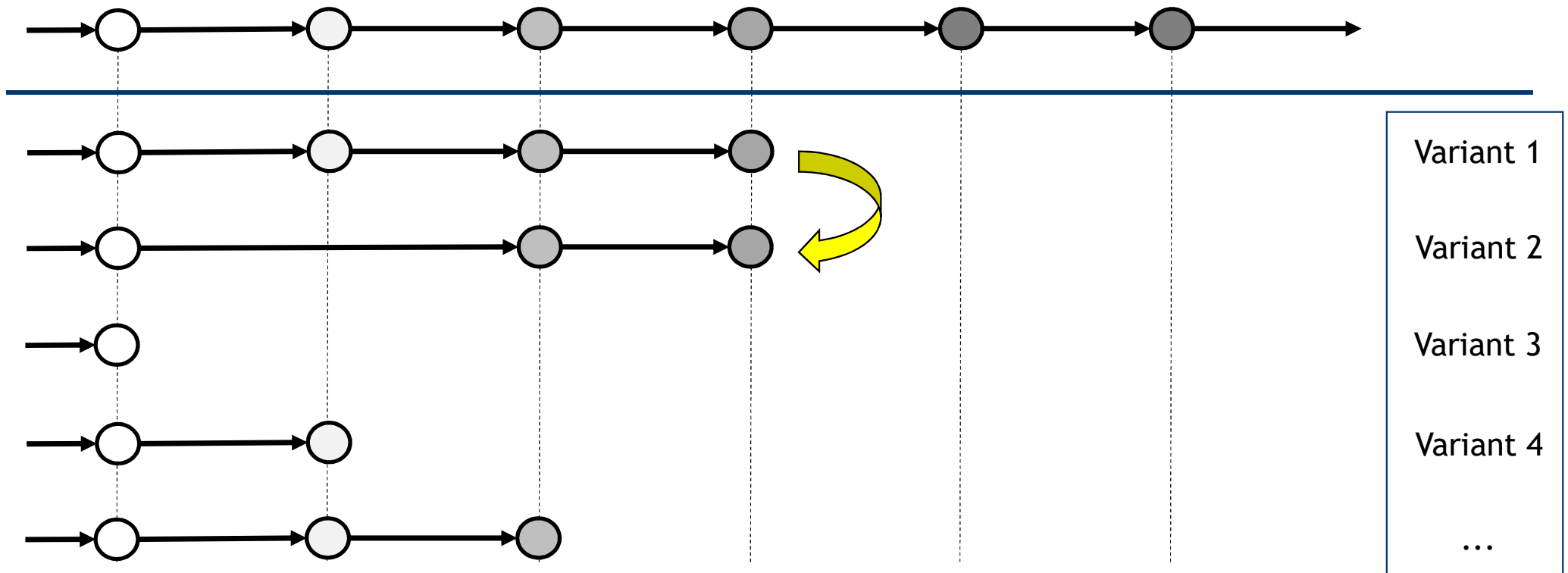
We can answer our questions



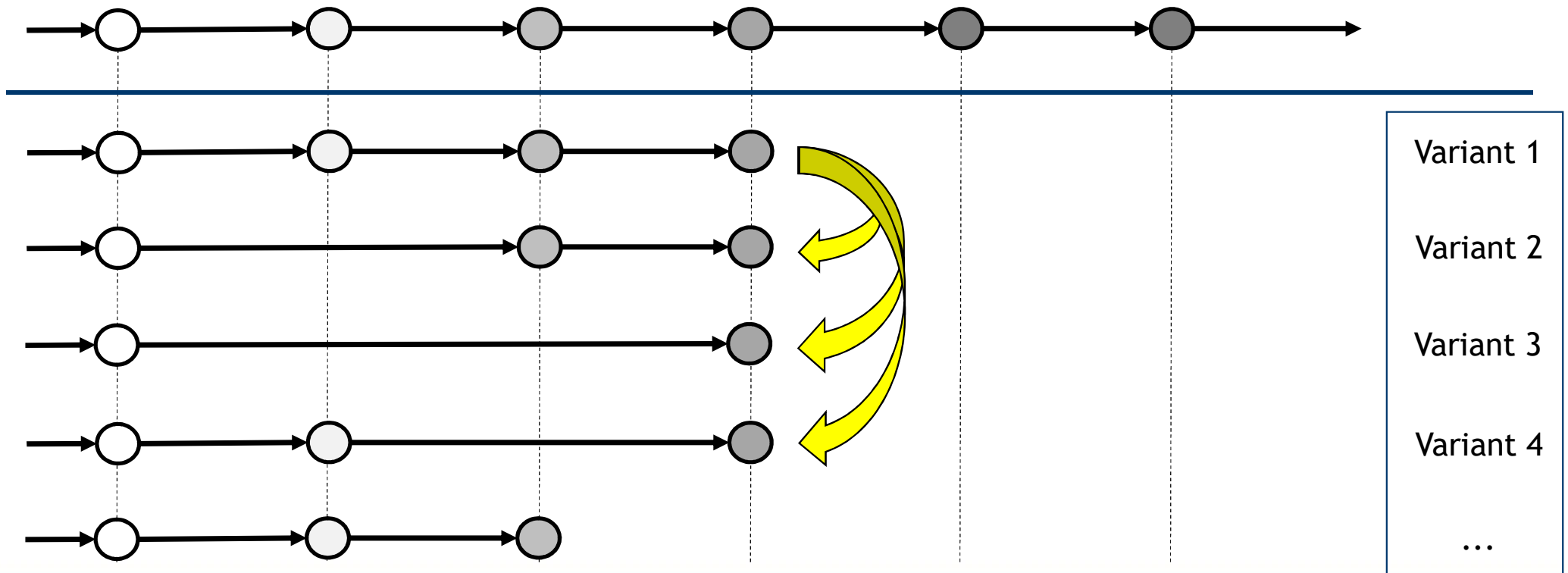
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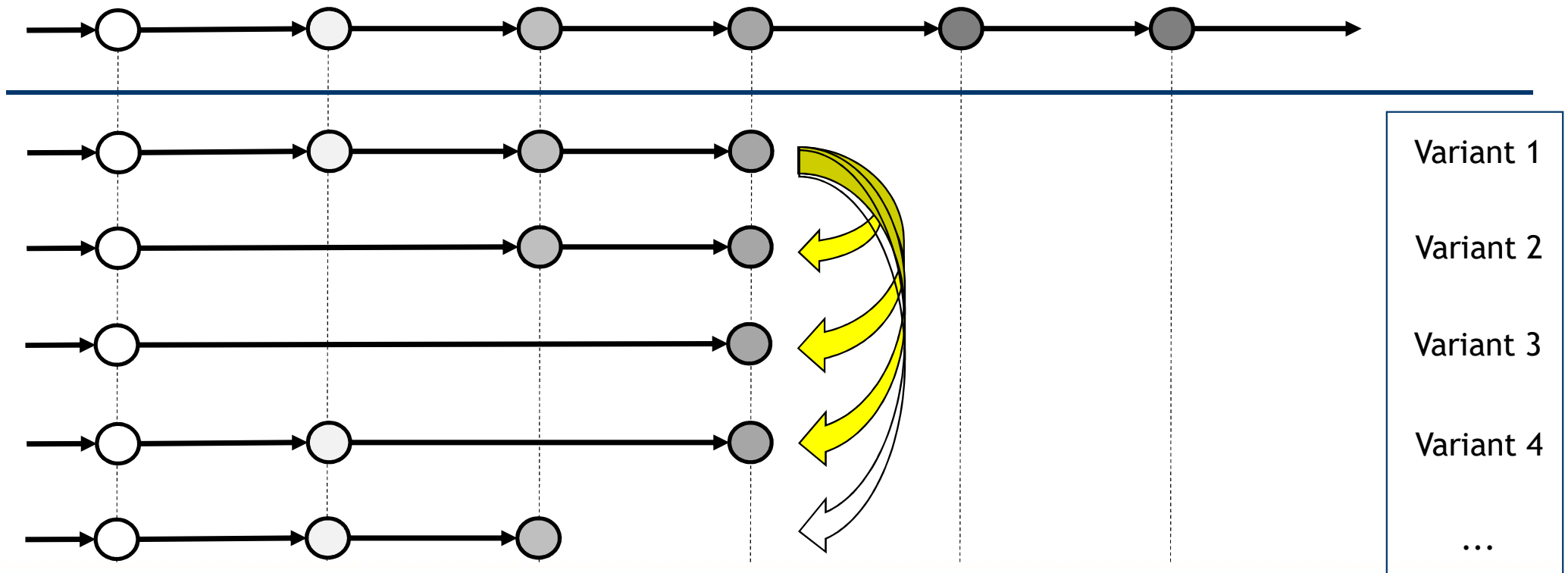
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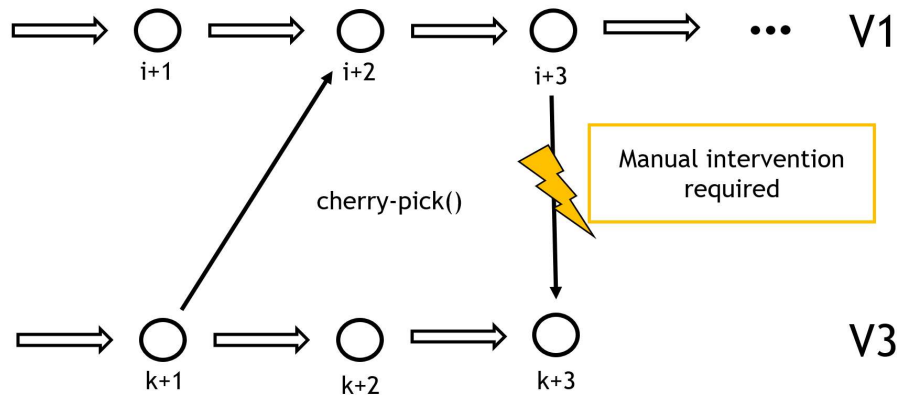
We can answer our questions



We can answer our questions



In summary...



1. Applicability of commit-sized patches
2. Applicability of edit-sized patches
3. Applicability of required patches

