



Service Inputs

Enter your Service

Service = "Water"

Enter Vapour pressure of Service abs

$P_v = 30$ psi

Enter Critical Pressure of Service abs

$P_c = 3206.2$ psi

Enter flow rate of service gpm

$Q = 500 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} = 0.0315 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$

Enter Temperature of Service °F

$T_1 = 250$ °F

Enter Specific Gravity of Service

$\rho_{\text{specific_gravity}} = 0.94$

Valve Properties from Vendor

Enter Size of valve from Vendor

Valve_{Size} = 4 in

Enter Valve Cv from Vendor

Valve_{Cv} = 121

Enter Rated Liquid Pressure Recovery factor

$F_L = 0.89$

Line Inputs

Enter Line Size

 $Line_Size = 7.98 \text{ in}$

Enter Upstream Absolute Static Pressure abs

 $P_1 = 314.7 \text{ psi} = 21.6978 \text{ bar}$

Enter Downstream Absolute Static Pressure abs

 $P_2 = 104.7 \text{ psi} = 7.2188 \text{ bar}$

Pressure drop across valve

 $\Delta P = P_1 - P_2 = 210 \text{ psi}$ **Constant Selection**

Equation Constants							
	N	w	q	P2	Gamma	T	d,D
N1	0.0865	---	m3/h	kPa	---	---	
	0.865	---	m3/h	bar	---	---	
	1	---	gpm	psia	---	---	
N2	0.00214	---	---	---	---	---	mm
	890	---	---	---	---	---	inch

Select N1 From Table

 $N_1 = 1$

Select N2 From Table

 $N_2 = 890$ **Parameter Calculations**

Resistance coefficient of up-stream fittings

$$K_1 = 0.5 \cdot \left(\left(1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}^2}{Line_{Size}^2} \right) \right)^2 \right) = 0.2803$$

Resistance coefficient of downstream fittings

$$K_2 = 1 \cdot \left(\left(1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}^2}{Line_{Size}^2} \right) \right)^2 \right) = 0.5606$$

Inlet Bernoulli coefficient

$$K_{B1} = 1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_{Size}} \right)^4 = 0.9369$$

Outlet Bernoulli coefficient

$$K_{B2} = 1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_{Size}} \right)^4 = 0.9369$$

Head loss coefficient of a device

$$K_{sum} = K_1 + K_2 + K_{B1} - K_{B2} = 0.8409$$

Piping geometry factor

$$F_P = \left(1 + \left(\frac{K_{sum}}{N_2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{Valve_{CV \text{ in}}^2}{Valve_{Size}^2} \right)^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 0.974$$

Combined liquid pressure recovery factor and piping geometry factor of valve with attached fittings

$$F_{LP} = \left(\frac{K_1 + K_{B1}}{N_2} \cdot \left(\frac{Valve_{CV \text{ in}}^2}{Valve_{Size}^2} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{F_L^2} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 0.8636$$

Liquid critical pressure ratio factor

$$F_F = 0.96 - \left(0.28 \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{P_v}{P_c}} \right) \right) = 0.9329$$

Chocked Pressure Drop

$$\Delta P_{Chocked} = \left(\frac{F_{LP}}{F_P} \right)^2 \cdot \left((P_1 + 1 \text{ bar}) - (F_F \cdot (P_v + 1 \text{ bar})) \right) = 226.1769 \text{ psi}$$

ΔP Sizing Selection

$$\Delta P_{sizing} = \begin{cases} \Delta P & \text{if } \Delta P_{Chocked} > \Delta P = 210 \text{ psi} \\ \Delta P_{Chocked} & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

Output

Valve sizing coefficient

$$C_v = \frac{\frac{Q}{\text{gal}}}{F_P} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\rho_{\text{specific_gravity}}}{\frac{\Delta P_{\text{sizing}}}{\text{psi}}}} = 34.3441$$

Actual Cv Selection

$Actual_C_v = \text{if } Valve_{cv} < C_v$
 "Increase valve Cv contact vendor"
 else
 C_v

Actual Cv Required

$Actual_C_v = 34.3441$