

# INSTITUTO INFNET ENGENHARIA DE COMPUTAÇÃO

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# PROJETO DE BLOCO PROCESSAMENTO DIGITAL DE SINAIS APRESENTAÇÃO

RIO DE JANEIRO-RJ 2020

# **APRESENTAÇÃO**

```
[ ] pip install thinkx
[10] from __future__ import print_function, division
     import thinkdsp
     import thinkplot
     import thinkstats2
     import numpy as np
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
     from ipywidgets import interact, interactive, fixed
     import ipywidgets as widgets
     PI2 = np.pi * 2
     %matplotlib inline
     from google.colab import files
[12] uploaded = files.upload()
     for fn in uploaded.keys():
       print('User uploaded file "{name}" with length {length} bytes'.format(name=fn, length=len(uploaded[fn])))
 Escolher arquivos Trombone_Do.wav
      Trombone_Do.wav(audio/wav) - 176444 bytes, last modified: 10/02/2020 - 100% done
     Saving Trombone_Do.wav to Trombone_Do.wav
     User uploaded file "Trombone_Do.wav" with length 176444 bytes
```

1. Tocar o áudio dos instrumentos escolhidos, separadamente, em um determinado tom (frequência);

### → BERIMBAU

### → TROMBONE

```
[14] wave_trombone = thinkdsp.read_wave('Trombone_Do.wav')
    wave_trombone.normalize()
    wave_trombone.make_audio()

D

0:00/0:02

D

1
```

- 2. Representar graficamente, no domínio do tempo, o sinal de áudio, para a representação do timbre (curva específica do instrumento).
- ▼ BERIMBAU

```
[13] wave_berimbau = thinkdsp.read_wave('berimbau_sem_pedra.wav')
wave_berimbau.normalize()
wave_berimbau.make_audio()

[3] wave_berimbau.normalize()
wave_berimbau.make_audio()

[4] i
```

# → TROMBONE

```
[14] wave_trombone = thinkdsp.read_wave('Trombone_Do.wav')
wave_trombone.normalize()
wave_trombone.make_audio()

D

0:00/0:02 

D

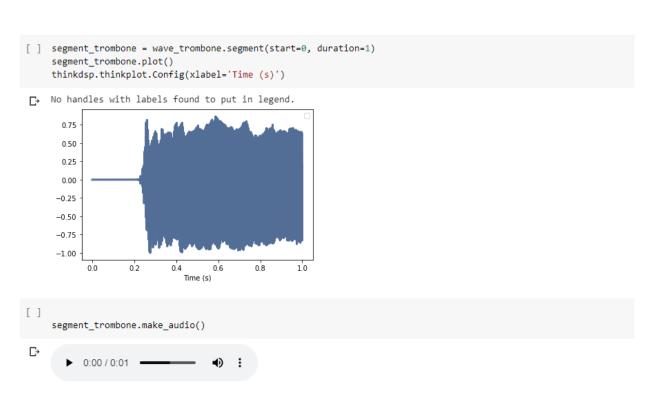
1
```

2. Representar graficamente, no domínio do tempo, o sinal de áudio, para a representação do timbre (curva específica do instrumento).

# **→** BERIMBAU

```
[ ] wave_berimbau.plot()
     thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
No handles with labels found to put in legend.
       1.00
       0.75
       0.50
       0.25
       0.00
      -0.25
      -0.50
      -0.75
      -1.00
            0.0
                                          2.5
                                                      3.5
                  0.5
                        1.0
                                    2.0
                                                3.0
                              1.5
[ ] segment_berimbau = wave_berimbau.segment(start=0, duration=1)
     segment_berimbau.plot()
     thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
No handles with labels found to put in legend.
       0.75
       0.50
       0.25
       0.00
      -0.25
      -0.50
      -0.75
      -1.00
                                                        1.0
                     0.2
                                               0.8
                                Time (s)
```

```
segment_berimbau.make_audio()
   ₽
          ▶ 0:00 / 0:01 -
                                     ● :
→ TROMBONE
  [ ] wave_trombone.plot()
       thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
   No handles with labels found to put in legend.
         1.00
         0.75
         0.50
         0.00
        -0.25
        -0.50
        -0.75
        -1.00
                  0.25
                       0.50
                            0.75
                                1.00
                                     1.25 1.50 1.75
```

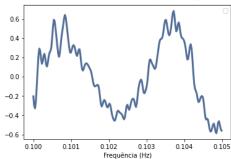


3. Realizar a análise espectral de cada instrumento e verificar a frequência fundamental e os seus harmônicos;

# **→** BERIMBAU

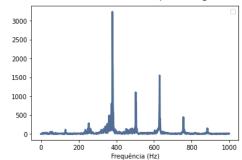
[39]
segment\_berimbau.segment(start=0.1, duration=0.005).plot()
thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Frequência (Hz)')

ightharpoonup No handles with labels found to put in legend.



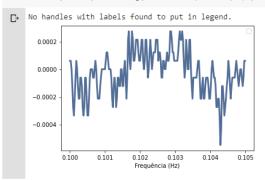
[40] spectrum\_berimbau = segment\_berimbau.make\_spectrum()
 spectrum\_berimbau.plot(1000)
 thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Frequência (Hz)')

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



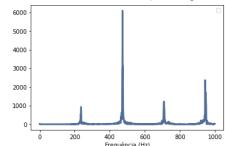
## **→** TROMBONE

[41] segment\_trombone.segment(start=0.1, duration=0.005).plot()
 thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Frequência (Hz)')



[42] spectrum\_trombone = segment\_trombone.make\_spectrum()
 spectrum\_trombone.plot(1000)
 thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Frequência (Hz)')

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



# 3.1. Frequência fundamental

# → BERIMBAU

```
[ ] spectrum_berimbau.peaks()[:1]

[ (3239.945056097351, 379.0)]
```

# → TROMBONE

```
[ ] spectrum_trombone.peaks()[:1]

[ (6095.543520644917, 473.0)]
```

3.1.2. Lista com a frequência fundamental e seus harmônicos.

# → BERIMBAU

```
[ ] spectrum_berimbau.peaks()[:30]
[(3239.945056097351, 379.0),
      (1952.116238241911, 380.0),
      (1731.5643303039024, 381.0),
      (1552.8340402919616, 630.0),
      (1107.3873225820032, 503.0),
      (839.4683095498765, 505.0),
      (831.6771384427108, 629.0),
      (808.6167099658628, 375.0),
      (776.23441584193, 382.0),
      (616.5496671377128, 377.0),
      (575.3059943477497, 383.0),
      (563.3641749460816, 384.0),
      (541.4622328146928, 373.0),
      (517.595421136577, 628.0),
      (492.58901914303124, 362.0),
      (471.31823115347936, 1517.0),
      (452.5951072296196, 370.0),
      (448.4074581735523, 756.0),
      (434.9153338947309, 378.0),
      (432.17787951853103, 364.0),
      (423.7380170362356, 366.0),
      (409.51371297392126, 632.0),
      (399.5992181994902, 631.0),
      (392.9711629683038, 371.0),
      (385.50042820904343, 368.0),
      (344.4685249265738, 372.0),
      (341.6948311687631, 361.0),
      (332.9355055581315, 1135.0),
      (316.0615250729609, 360.0),
      (293.953426448522, 359.0)]
```

# → TROMBONE

```
[ ] spectrum_trombone.peaks()[:30]
[(6095.543520644917, 473.0),
       (3144.133397262977, 475.0),
       (3044.6938772157887, 472.0),
       (2973.2157722029783, 471.0),
      (2464.236321006656, 474.0),
(2370.580535153125, 944.0),
       (1726.3764669362968, 946.0),
       (1703.4523316993705, 948.0),
       (1691.947430039529, 945.0)
      (1455.5750806144447, 1654.0),
(1226.999585567578, 709.0),
       (1183.6807216821733, 710.0),
       (1179.8086613692449, 708.0),
       (1166.0028304616158, 947.0),
       (1159.3447772751808, 949.0),
       (1067.8375796382932, 1653.0),
       (1058.4665688308585, 950.0),
       (1038.2769970003624, 1418.0),
       (974.2304894287721, 1181.0),
      (936.1484209988115, 236.0),
(914.559573834853, 1417.0),
       (896.7359902997986, 1652.0),
       (887.1075412072023, 476.0),
       (876.1951898809913, 1179.0),
      (793.299212886557, 711.0),
(764.3808298364106, 707.0),
       (761.0841839141418, 237.0),
       (739.0231073053474, 712.0),
       (713.3966107027278, 1178.0),
       (707.1151445452455, 470.0)]
```

4. Simular, por soma de senos e cossenos, o sinal de áudio, simulando o timbre, ou variar a frequência dos áudios apresentados no primeiro item;

### **BERIMBAU**

4.1. Sinal da nota musical DÓ.

```
[ ] signal nota do = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=264, amp=1, offset=0)
     signal nota do.plot()
     thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
No handles with labels found to put in legend.
       0.75
       0.50
       0.25
       0.00
      -0.25
      -0.50
      -0.75
      -1.00
           0.000
                   0.002
                           0.004
                                  0.006
                                          0.008
                                                  0.010
```

4.1.2. Áudio nota DÓ.

# 4.2. Sinal da nota musical RÉ.

```
[] signal_nota_re = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=296.2, amp=1, offset=0) signal_nota_re.plot() thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')

[] No handles with labels found to put in legend.

100
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
-0.25
-0.50
-0.75
-1.00
0.000
0.002
0.004
0.006
0.008
0.010
```

# 

# 4.3. Sinal da nota musical MI.

```
[] signal_nota_mi = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=332.6, amp=1, offset=0)
    signal_nota_mi.plot()
    thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')

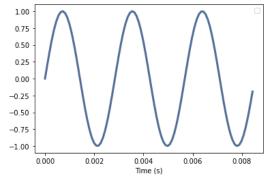
C> No handles with labels found to put in legend.
```

1.00 - 0.75 - 0.50 - 0.000 - 0.002 0.004 0.006 0.008

# → 4.3.1. Áudio nota MI.

# 4.4. Sinal da nota musical FA.

```
[ ] signal_nota_fa = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=352, amp=1, offset=θ) signal_nota_fa.plot() thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
```

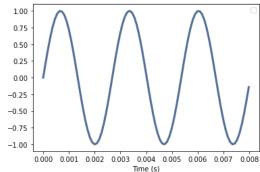


# 4.4.1. Áudio nota FA.

# 

```
[ ] signal_nota_sol = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=373, amp=1, offset=0)
    signal_nota_sol.plot()
    thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



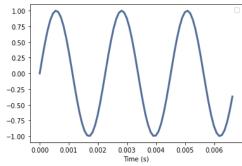
# 4.5.1. Áudio nota SOL.

D 0:00 / 0:01 **→ 1** :

# 4.6. Sinal da nota musical LÁ.

```
[ ] signal_nota_la = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=444, amp=1, offset=0)
    signal_nota_la.plot()
    thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



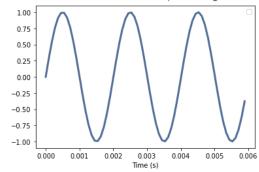
# 4.6.1 Áudio nota LA.

```
[ ] wave_signal_nota_la = signal_nota_la.make_wave(duration=1, start=0, framerate=11025) wave_signal_nota_la.make_audio()
```

# 4.7. Sinal da nota musical SÍ.

```
[ ] signal_nota_si = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=498.4, amp=1, offset=θ)
signal_nota_si.plot()
thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



# → 4.7.1. Áudio nota SI.

```
[ ] wave_signal_nota_si = signal_nota_si.make_wave(duration=1, start=0, framerate=11025) wave_signal_nota_si.make_audio()
```



### **→** TROMBONE

### 4.8. Sinal da nota musical LA#.

```
[20] signal_nota_la_trombone = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=470.4, amp=1, offset=0) signal_nota_la_trombone.plot() thinkdsp.thinkplot.Config(xlabel='Time (s)')

No handles with labels found to put in legend.

100
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
-0.25
-1.00
0.000 0.001 0.002 0.003 0.004 0.005 0.006
```

### 4.8.1. Áudio nota LA#.

# 5. Correlação

### ▼ 5.1. Sinal do berimbau

```
[24] def make_signal_nota(signal):
         wave = signal.make_wave(duration=0.5, framerate=10000)
         return wave
[25] def make_sine(offset, freq):
         signalGenered = thinkdsp.SinSignal(freq=freq, offset=offset)
         wave = signalGenered.make_wave(duration=0.5, framerate=10000)
[ ] wave1 = make_signal_nota(signal_nota_sol)
     wave2 = make_sine(offset=1, freq=379)
     thinkplot.preplot(2)
     wave1.segment(duration=0.01).plot()
     wave2.segment(duration=0.01).plot()
     thinkplot.config(xlabel='Time (s)', ylim=[-1.05, 1.05])
 No handles with labels found to put in legend.
       1.00
       0.75
       0.50
       0.25
       0.00
      -0.25
      -0.50
      -0.75
      -1.00
           0.000
                                    0.006
```

# → Resultado da correlação

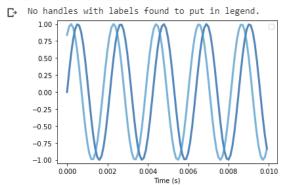
```
[ ] wave1.corr(wave2)

D 0.5403008534808665
```

# ▼ 5.2. Sinal do trombone

```
[26] wave3 = make_signal_nota(signal_nota_la_trombone)
    wave4 = make_sine(offset=1, freq=473)

thinkplot.preplot(2)
    wave3.segment(duration=0.01).plot()
    wave4.segment(duration=0.01).plot()
    thinkplot.config(xlabel='Time (s)', ylim=[-1.05, 1.05])
```



# ▼ Resultado da correlação

```
[27] wave3.corr(wave4)

[> -0.07126814653468377
```