The tagpdf-checks module Messages and check code part of the tagpdf package

Ulrike Fischer*

Version 0.82, released 2021-06-14

```
1 \( \QQ = \tag \)
2 \( \frac{*checks}{}
3 \\ \Provides \text{ExplPackage {tagpdf-checks-code} {2021-06-14} {0.82}} \)
4 \( \{ \text{part of tagpdf-code related to checks and messages} \)
```

1 Messages and checks

1.1 Messages

1.1.1 Messages related to mc-chunks

mc-nested This message is issue is a mc is opened before the previous has been closed. This is not relevant for luamode, as the attributes don't care about this. It is used in the \@@_check_mc_if_nested: test.

5 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-nested} { nested~marked~content~found~-~mcid~#1 }

(End definition for mc-nested. This function is documented on page ??.)

mc-tag-missing If the tag is missing

6 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-tag-missing} { required~tag~missing~-~mcid~#1 }

(End definition for mc-tag-missing. This function is documented on page ??.)

mc-label-unknown If the label of a mc that is used in another place is not known (yet)

7 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-label-unknown} { label~#1~unknown~-~rerun }

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ mc-label-unknown}.\ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:condition}??}.)$

mc-used-twice An mc-chunk can be inserted only in one structure. This indicates wrong coding and so should at least give a warning.

% \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-used-twice} { mc~#1~has~been~already~used }

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ mc-used-twice}.\ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:constraint}?}.)$

mc-not-open This is issued if a \tag_mc_end: is issued wrongly, wrong coding.

9 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-not-open} { there~is~no~mc~to~end~at~#1 }

^{*}E-mail: fischer@troubleshooting-tex.de

```
(End definition for mc-not-open. This function is documented on page ??.)
                         Informational messages about mc-pushing.
             mc-pushed
             mc-popped
                           10 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-pushed} { #1~has~been~pushed~to~the~mc~stack}
                           na \msg_new:nnn { tag } {mc-popped} { #1~has~been~removed~from~the~mc~stack }
                          (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ mc-pushed \ } \ \mathit{and \ mc-popped}. \ \mathit{These \ functions \ } \mathit{are \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:popped:local_popped}.
                          1.1.2 Messages related to mc-chunks
     struct-no-objnum Should not happen ...
                           12 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {struct-no-objnum} { objnum~missing~for~structure~#1 }
                          (End definition for struct-no-objnum. This function is documented on page ??.)
                         This indicates that there is somewhere one \tag_struct_end: too much. This should
struct-faulty-nesting
                          be normally an error.
                           13 \msg_new:nnn { tag }
                               {struct-faulty-nesting}
                               { there~is~no~open~structure~on~the~stack }
                          (End definition for struct-faulty-nesting. This function is documented on page ??.)
   struct-missing-tag A structure must have a tag.
                          16 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {struct-missing-tag} { a~structure~must~have~a~tag! }
                          (End definition for struct-missing-tag. This function is documented on page ??.)
    struct-used-twice
                           17 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {struct-used-twice}
                               { structure~with~label~#1~has~already~been~used}
                          (End definition for struct-used-twice. This function is documented on page ??.)
 struct-label-unknown label is unknown, typically needs a rerun.
                           19 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {struct-label-unknown}
                               { structure~with~label~#1~is~unknown~rerun}
                          (End definition for struct-label-unknown. This function is documented on page ??.)
  struct-show-closing Informational message shown if log-mode is high enough
                           21 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {struct-show-closing}
                               { closing~structure~#1~tagged~\prop_item:cn{g__tag_struct_#1_prop}{S} }
                          (End definition for struct-show-closing. This function is documented on page ??.)
                          1.1.3 Attributes
                          Not much yet, as attributes aren't used so much.
          attr-unknown
                           23 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {attr-unknown} { attribute~#1~is~unknown}
                          (End definition for attr-unknown. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

1.2Roles

```
role-missing
                          Warning message if either the tag or the role is missing
          role-unknown
                           24 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {role-missing}
                                                                          { tag~#1~has~no~role~assigned }
     role-unknown-tag
                          25 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {role-unknown}
                                                                          { role~#1~is~not~known }
                          _{26} \mbox{ } msg_new:nnn { tag } {role-unknown-tag} { tag~#1~is~not~known }
                          (End definition for role-missing, role-unknown, and role-unknown-tag. These functions are docu-
                          mented on page ??.)
              role-tag Info messages.
               new-tag
                          27 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {role-tag}
                                                                          { mapping~tag~#1~to~role~#2 }
                          28 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {new-tag}
                                                                          { adding~new~tag~#1 }
                          (End definition for role-tag and new-tag. These functions are documented on page ??.)
                          1.2.1 Miscellaneous
tree-mcid-index-wrong Used in the tree code, typically indicates the document must be rerun.
                           29 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {tree-mcid-index-wrong}
                               {something~is~wrong~with~the~mcid--rerun}
                          (End definition for tree-mcid-index-wrong. This function is documented on page ??.)
         obj-write-num An info message, useful for reporting.
                           31 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {obj-write-num} {write~obj~#1~to~pdf}
                          (End definition for obj-write-num. This function is documented on page ??.)
sys-no-interwordspace
                         Currently only pdflatex and lualatex have some support for real spaces.
                           32 \msg_new:nnn { tag } {sys-no-interwordspace}
                               {engine/backend~#1~doesn't~support~the~interword~spaces}
                          (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ sys-no-interwordspace}.\ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:condition}}).
```

1.3 Checks

These are checks used in various places in the code.

1.3.1 Checks related to stuctures

\ tag check structure has tag:n

Structures must have a tag, so we check if the S entry is in the property. It is an error if this is missing. The argument is a number.

```
34 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_structure_has_tag:n #1 %#1 struct num
    {
35
      \prop_if_in:cnF { g__tag_struct_#1_prop }
36
        {S}
37
38
           \msg_error:nn { tag } {struct-missing-tag}
40
    }
41
```

(End definition for __tag_check_structure_has_tag:n.)

```
\_\text{tag\_check\_structure\_tag:N} This checks if the name of the tag is known.
                                  42 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_structure_tag:N #1
                                         \prop_if_in:NoF \g__tag_role_tags_prop {#1}
                                  44
                                  45
                                              \msg_warning:nnx { tag } {role-unknown-tag} {#1}
                                  46
                                  47
                                  48
                                       }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__tag_check_structure_tag:N.)
                                 This info message is issued at a closing structure, the use should be guarded by log-level.
     \ tag check info closing struct:n
                                  49 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_info_closing_struct:n #1 %#1 struct num
                                         \msg_info:nnn { tag } {struct-show-closing} {#1}
                                  54 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__tag_check_info_closing_struct:n {o,x}
                                 (End definition for \__tag_check_info_closing_struct:n.)
\__tag_check_no_open_struct:
                                 This checks if there is an open structure. It should be used when trying to close a
                                 structure. It errors if false.
                                  55 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_no_open_struct:
                                         \msg_error:nn { tag } {struct-faulty-nesting}
                                  57
                                 (End definition for \__tag_check_no_open_struct:.)
                                 This checks if a stashed structure has already been used.
    _tag_check_struct_used:n
                                  59 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_struct_used:n #1 %#1 label
                                  60
                                         \prop_get:cnNT
                                  61
                                             \{ \texttt{g\_tag\_struct} \\ -\texttt{tag\_ref\_value:enn} \\ \{ \texttt{tagstruct} \\ \{ \texttt{unknown} \} \\ -\texttt{prop} \} 
                                  62
                                            {P}
                                  63
                                            \l_tmpa_tl
                                              \msg_warning:nnn { tag } {struct-used-twice} {#1}
                                  67
                                       }
                                  68
                                 (End definition for \__tag_check_struct_used:n.)
                                         Checks related to roles
                                 1.3.2
                                 This check is used when defining a new role mapping.
\__tag_check_add_tag_role:nn
                                  69 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_add_tag_role:nn #1 #2 %#1 tag, #2 role
                                         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
                                           {
                                              \msg_warning:nnn { tag } {role-missing} {#1}
                                  73
                                  74
```

{

1.3.3 Check related to mc-chunks

__tag_check_mc_if_nested:
 __tag_check_mc_if_open:

Two tests if a mc is currently open.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_mc_if_nested:
86
    {
87
      \__tag_mc_if_in:T
88
           \msg_warning:nnx { tag } {mc-nested} { \__tag_get_mc_abs_cnt: }
90
    }
91
92
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_mc_if_open:
93
94
      \__tag_mc_if_in:F
95
96
           \msg_warning:nnx { tag } {mc-not-open} { \__tag_get_mc_abs_cnt: }
98
    }
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__tag_check_mc_if_nested:\ and\ \verb|__tag_check_mc_if_open:.|)$

 $\verb|_tag_check_mc_pushed_popped:nn|$

This creates an information message if mc's are pushed or popped. The first argument is a word (pushed or popped), the second the tag name. With larger log-level the stack is shown too.

__tag_check_mc_tag:N

This checks if the mc has a (known) tag.

 112 \cs_new_protected:Npn __tag_check_mc_tag:N #1 %#1 is var with a tag name in it 113 {

```
\tl_if_empty:NT #1
                              114
                                        {
                                          \msg_error:nnx { tag } {mc-tag-missing} { \__tag_get_mc_abs_cnt: }
                              116
                                    \prop_if_in:NoF \g__tag_role_tags_NS_prop {#1}
                              118
                              119
                                         \msg_warning:nnx { tag } {role-unknown-tag} {#1}
                              120
                                       }
                              121
                                   }
                              (End definition for \__tag_check_mc_tag:N.)
                             This variable holds the list of used mc. It will hopefully be rather short, so checking the
\g__tag_check_mc_used_seq
                             seq is not to slow.
                              123 \seq_new:N \g__tag_check_mc_used_seq
                              (End\ definition\ for\ \g_tag\_check\_mc\_used\_seq.)
                             This checks if a mc is used twice.
   \__tag_check_mc_used:n
                              124 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_mc_used:n #1
                              125
                                     \seq_if_in:NnTF \g__tag_check_mc_used_seq {#1}
                              126
                              127
                                          \msg_warning:nnn { tag } {mc-used-twice} {#1}
                              128
                              129
                                          \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__tag_check_mc_used_seq {#1}
                                        }
                              132
                                   }
                              (End definition for \__tag_check_mc_used:n.)
    \_tag_check_show_MCID_by_page:
                             This allows to show the mc on a page. Currently unused.
                              \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_check_show_MCID_by_page:
                              135
                                   {
                                     \tl_set:Nx \l__tag_tmpa_tl
                              136
                              137
                                          \__tag_ref_value_lastpage:nn
                              138
                                            {abspage}
                                            {-1}
                              140
                              141
                                     \int_step_inline:nnnn {1}{1}
                              142
                              143
                                          \l__tag_tmpa_tl
                              144
                                        }
                              145
                              146
                                          \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
                              147
                                          \int_step_inline:nnnn
                                            {1}
                                            {1}
                              151
                                               \__tag_ref_value_lastpage:nn
                              152
                                                 {tagmcabs}
                                                 {-1}
                              154
```

}

155

```
156
                 \int_compare:nT
158
                         _tag_ref_value:enn
159
                        {mcid-###1}
160
                        {tagabspage}
161
                        {-1}
162
163
                      ##1
                  }
                  {
                     \seq_gput_right:Nx \l_tmpa_seq
167
168
                          Page##1-###1-
169
                          \__tag_ref_value:enn
170
                            {mcid-###1}
                            {tagmcid}
                            {-1}
173
                       }
                  }
               7
               \seq_show:N \l_tmpa_seq
177
          }
178
     }
179
(End definition for \__tag_check_show_MCID_by_page:.)
```

1.3.4 Miscellaneous

 $\verb|_tag_check_record_pdfobj_num:n|$

This writes the object numbers. Not sure if needed, currently unused.

(End definition for __tag_check_record_pdfobj_num:n.)

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

\int_compare:nTF 157, 182 \int_step_inline:nnnn 142, 148	\seq_show:N
M	struct-faulty-nesting 13
mc-label-unknown 7	struct-label-unknown
mc-nested 5	struct-missing-tag 16 struct-no-objnum 12
mc-not-open 9	struct-no-objinum 12 struct-show-closing 21
mc-popped	struct-used-twice
mc-pushed 10	sys-no-interwordspace
mc-tag-missing $\dots \dots \dots$	by no inverweraspace
mc-used-twice	${f T}$
msg commands:	tag internal commands:
\msg_error:nn 39, 57	\tag_check_add_tag_role:nn 69,69
\msg_error:nnn 116	\tag_check_info_closing
\msg_info:nnn 51, 104, 184	struct:n <u>49</u> , 49, 54
\msg_info:nnnn 78	$_$ _tag_check_mc_if_nested: 85 , 85
$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}$	\tag_check_mc_if_open: 85 , 93
6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19,	\tag_check_mc_pushed_popped:nn
21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32	100, 100
\msg_warning:nnn	$_\text{tag_check_mc_tag:N} \dots \underline{112}, 112$
46, 66, 73, 81, 89, 97, 108, 120, 128	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $
N	\gtag_check_mc_used_seq
new-tag 27	
11ew tag	\tag_check_no_open_struct: 55, 55
0	_tag_check_record_pdfobj_num:n
obj-write-num	
	\tag_check_show_MCID_by_page: .
P	\tag_check_struct_used:n 59, 59
prop commands:	\tag_check_struct_used:n <u>59</u> , 59 \tag_check_structure_has_tag:n
\prop_get:NnNTF 61, 76	
\prop_if_in:NnTF 36, 44, 118	_tag_check_structure_tag:N 42, 42
\prop_item:\Nn 22	_tag_get_mc_abs_cnt: 89, 97, 116
\ProvidesExplPackage 3	\ltag_loglevel_int 103, 106, 182
\mathbf{R}	_tag_mc_if_in:TF 87, 95
role-missing	\gtag_mc_stack_seq 109
role-tag	\tag_ref_value:nnn 62, 159, 170
role-unknown	\tag_ref_value_lastpage:nn 138, 152
role-unknown-tag $\dots $ $\overline{\underline{24}}$	\gtag_role_tags_NS_prop 118
• =	\g_tag_role_tags_prop 44, 76
${f S}$	\ltag_tmpa_tl 136, 144
seq commands:	tl commands:
\seq_clear:N 147	\tl_if_empty:NTF 114
\seq_gput_right:Nn 131, 167	\tl_if_empty:nTF 71
\seq_if_in:NnTF 126	\tl_set:Nn 136
\seq_log:N 109	\l_tmpa_tl 64, 76
\seq new:N 123	tree-mcid-index-wrong 29