

The political economy of EU asylum policies

Results first time applications per capita

Martina Burmann, Marcus Drometer and Romuald Méango

November 30, 2017

Contents

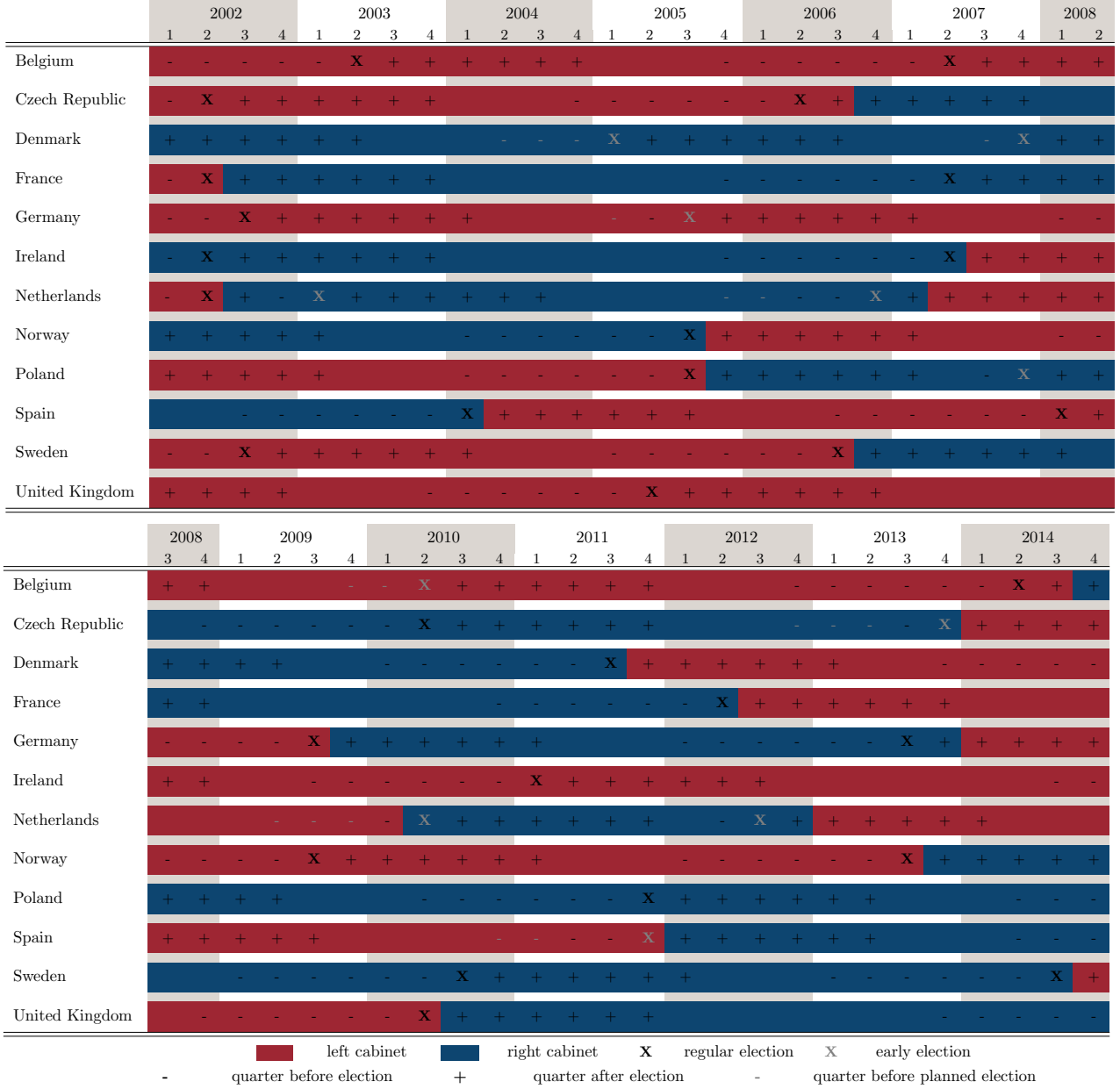
1	Descriptives	2
2	Baseline Specification	4
3	Robustness	8
3.1	Use destination, origin and time fixed effects	8
3.2	Use destination and origin*time fixed effects	10
3.3	Control for past asylum applications	12
3.4	Include cabinet right dummy	15
3.5	Use log first time applications per capita in origin country as dependent variable	18
3.6	Do not use lags for origin country variables	21
3.7	Use Syrian battle death data from UCDP	24
3.8	Include a post 2007 dummy	27
3.9	Cluster standard errors on destination*origin level	30
3.10	Drop country pairs with less than one first-time application per quarter on average	32
3.11	Drop country pairs with less than three first-time application per quarter on average	35
3.12	Use normalized cabinet position to determine cabinet left-right dummies	38
3.13	Split cabinet position at 5 to determine cabinet left-right dummies	41
3.14	Use only 5 quarters around the election	44
3.15	Use only 4 quarters around the election	47
3.16	Do not impute first-time application data for 2008 and 2009	50
3.17	Include refugee crisis 2015 and 2016	53
3.18	Use all destination countries with a maximum of two years missing first-time application data	56
3.19	Use only destination countries that report first-time application data in all years	59
3.20	Add Cyprus to baseline sample of destination countries	62
3.21	Use only countries that are also in baseline decision analysis	65
3.22	Use only countries with a maximum of one early elections	68
3.23	Use only countries with no early elections	71
4	Heterogeneity by origin country region	74

1 Descriptives

Table 1: Summary statistics

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Quarterly fist-time asylum applications	23705	114.18	338.11	0	15330
Quarterly first-time asylum applications per 100,000 inhabitants	23705	.57	2.18	0	112.55
Number of elections per destination country	23705	3.45	.81	2	5
Number of cabinet changes per destination country	23705	1.83	.87	1	4
Left-right position of the cabinet	23705	5.57	1.52	2.77	8.22
Political Terror Scale	23705	3.34	.93	1	5
Civic Liberty (FHI)	23705	4.58	1.45	2	7
Political Rights (FHI)	23705	4.87	1.7	1	7
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	23705	.22	.87	0	15.09
Yearly real GDP per capita at origin	23705	6440.79	5270.3	336.8	24039.13
Distance from origin to destination	23705	4395.18	2167.79	454	9680
Migrant stock in 2000/1	23705	16452.49	74737.36	0	1272000
Quarterly real GDP per capita at destination	23705	8718.8	3206.1	1557.45	18047.84
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	23705	7.76	3.93	2.4	26.9

Figure 1: Elections and cabinet changes



2 Baseline Specification

Table 2: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.174 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0472 (0.0753)	0.0486 (0.0752)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0236)	0.188*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.659*** (0.165)	-0.661*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.404** (0.490)	-1.479** (0.441)	-1.146* (0.465)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0731*** (0.0114)	-0.0743*** (0.0108)	-0.0715*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0207 (0.0262)	0.0191 (0.0261)	0.00933 (0.0269)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.116*** (0.0228)	0.108*** (0.0212)	0.111*** (0.0229)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0159 (0.0249)	0.0181 (0.0234)	0.0191 (0.0247)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.101*** (0.0242)	-0.0955*** (0.0230)	-0.101*** (0.0240)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.176	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

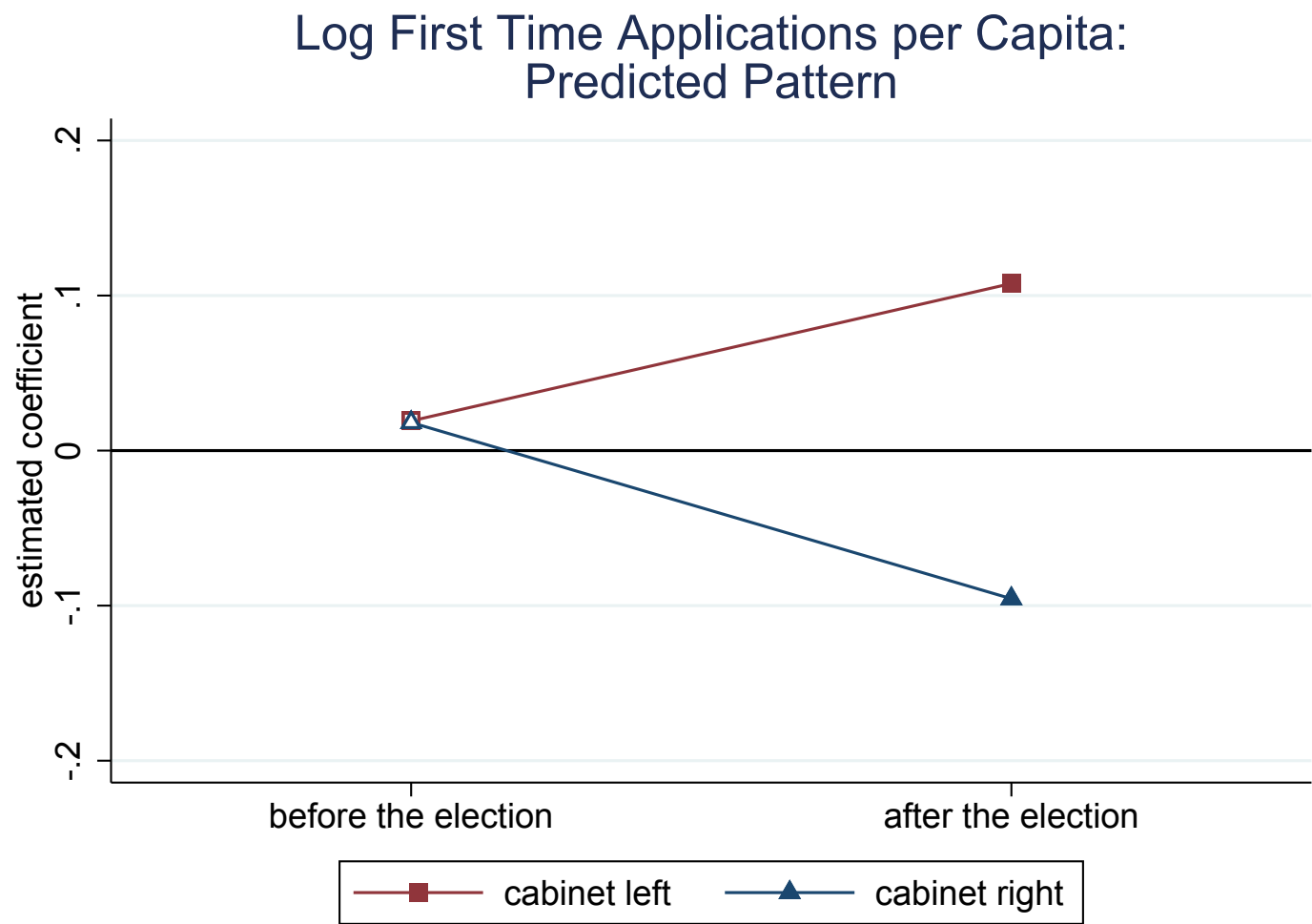


Figure 2: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 3: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0191 (0.0261)	0.0181 (0.0234)
after	0.108*** (0.0212)	-0.0955*** (0.0230)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Baseline Specification - Model 2

Table 4: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.174 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0474 (0.0753)	0.0487 (0.0752)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0236)	0.188*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.658*** (0.165)	-0.660*** (0.163)	
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.420** (0.485)	-1.498** (0.436)	-1.160* (0.461)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0736*** (0.0115)	-0.0748*** (0.0108)	-0.0719*** (0.0117)
Cabinet position left * 6 quarters before the election	0.0681 (0.0368)	0.0638 (0.0340)	0.0615 (0.0382)
Cabinet position left * 5 quarters before the election	-0.0200 (0.0321)	-0.0213 (0.0313)	-0.0236 (0.0320)
Cabinet position left * 4 quarters before the election	0.0413 (0.0331)	0.0411 (0.0341)	0.0384 (0.0339)
Cabinet position left * 3 quarters before the election	0.0484 (0.0425)	0.0477 (0.0414)	0.0340 (0.0439)
Cabinet position left * 2 quarters before the election	0.0186 (0.0330)	0.0161 (0.0336)	-0.00625 (0.0331)
Cabinet position left * 1 quarters before the election	0.0137 (0.0365)	0.0122 (0.0363)	-0.000183 (0.0367)
Cabinet position left * election quarter	0.0441 (0.0366)	0.0406 (0.0362)	0.0349 (0.0373)
Cabinet position left * 1 quarters after the election	0.0919* (0.0390)	0.0853* (0.0390)	0.0899* (0.0398)
Cabinet position left * 2 quarters after the election	0.0819* (0.0310)	0.0775* (0.0303)	0.0750* (0.0305)
Cabinet position left * 3 quarters after the election	0.0951** (0.0332)	0.0852* (0.0324)	0.0949** (0.0333)
Cabinet position left * 4 quarters after the election	0.149*** (0.0291)	0.139*** (0.0278)	0.143*** (0.0299)
Cabinet position left * 5 quarters after the election	0.191*** (0.0302)	0.181*** (0.0277)	0.179*** (0.0301)
Cabinet position left * 6 quarters after the election	0.108** (0.0333)	0.0985** (0.0301)	0.104** (0.0333)
Cabinet position right * 6 quarters before the election	-0.0362 (0.0422)	-0.0326 (0.0415)	-0.0302 (0.0421)
Cabinet position right * 5 quarters before the election	0.0269 (0.0367)	0.0301 (0.0346)	0.0386 (0.0354)
Cabinet position right * 4 quarters before the election	-0.0553 (0.0374)	-0.0504 (0.0370)	-0.0495 (0.0362)
Cabinet position right * 3 quarters before the election	-0.00774 (0.0313)	-0.00112 (0.0299)	-0.00795 (0.0311)
Cabinet position right * 2 quarters before the election	0.0491 (0.0381)	0.0522 (0.0373)	0.0515 (0.0379)
Cabinet position right * 1 quarters before the election	0.0651 (0.0342)	0.0623 (0.0342)	0.0627 (0.0335)
Cabinet position right * election quarter	0.0217 (0.0395)	0.0215 (0.0385)	0.0234 (0.0391)
Cabinet position right * 1 quarters after the election	-0.0821* (0.0321)	-0.0777* (0.0324)	-0.0806* (0.0316)
Cabinet position right * 2 quarters after the election	-0.149*** (0.0358)	-0.144*** (0.0353)	-0.155*** (0.0368)
Cabinet position right * 3 quarters after the election	-0.141*** (0.0401)	-0.136** (0.0391)	-0.142*** (0.0379)
Cabinet position right * 4 quarters after the election	-0.0868* (0.0357)	-0.0814* (0.0345)	-0.0856* (0.0366)
Cabinet position right * 5 quarters after the election	-0.105** (0.0354)	-0.0990** (0.0356)	-0.103** (0.0353)
Cabinet position right * 6 quarters after the election	-0.0212 (0.0329)	-0.0149 (0.0302)	-0.0214 (0.0322)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.443	0.176	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

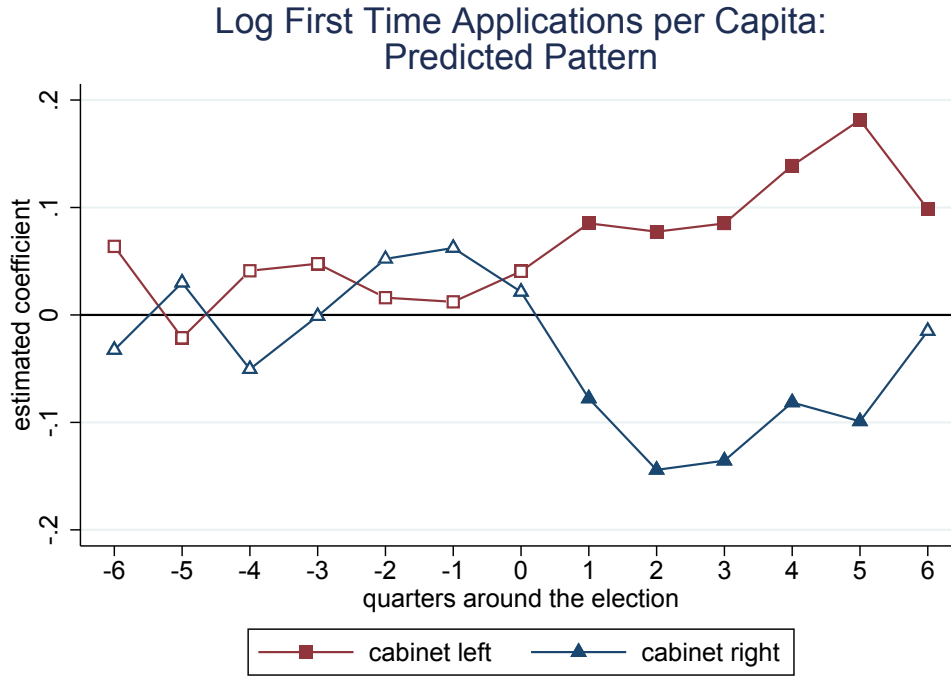


Figure 3: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 5: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0638 (0.0340)	-0.0326 (0.0415)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0213 (0.0313)	0.0301 (0.0346)
4 quarters before the election	0.0411 (0.0341)	-0.0504 (0.0370)
3 quarters before the election	0.0477 (0.0414)	-0.00112 (0.0299)
2 quarters before the election	0.0161 (0.0336)	0.0522 (0.0373)
1 quarters before the election	0.0122 (0.0363)	0.0623 (0.0342)
Quarter of the election	0.0406 (0.0362)	0.0215 (0.0385)
1 quarters after the election	0.0853* (0.0390)	-0.0777* (0.0324)
2 quarters after the election	0.0775* (0.0303)	-0.144*** (0.0353)
3 quarters after the election	0.0852** (0.0324)	-0.136*** (0.0391)
4 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0278)	-0.0814* (0.0345)
5 quarters after the election	0.181*** (0.0277)	-0.0990** (0.0356)
6 quarters after the election	0.0985** (0.0301)	-0.0149 (0.0302)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3 Robustness

3.1 Use destination, origin and time fixed effects

R1: Use destination, origin and time fixed effects - Model 1

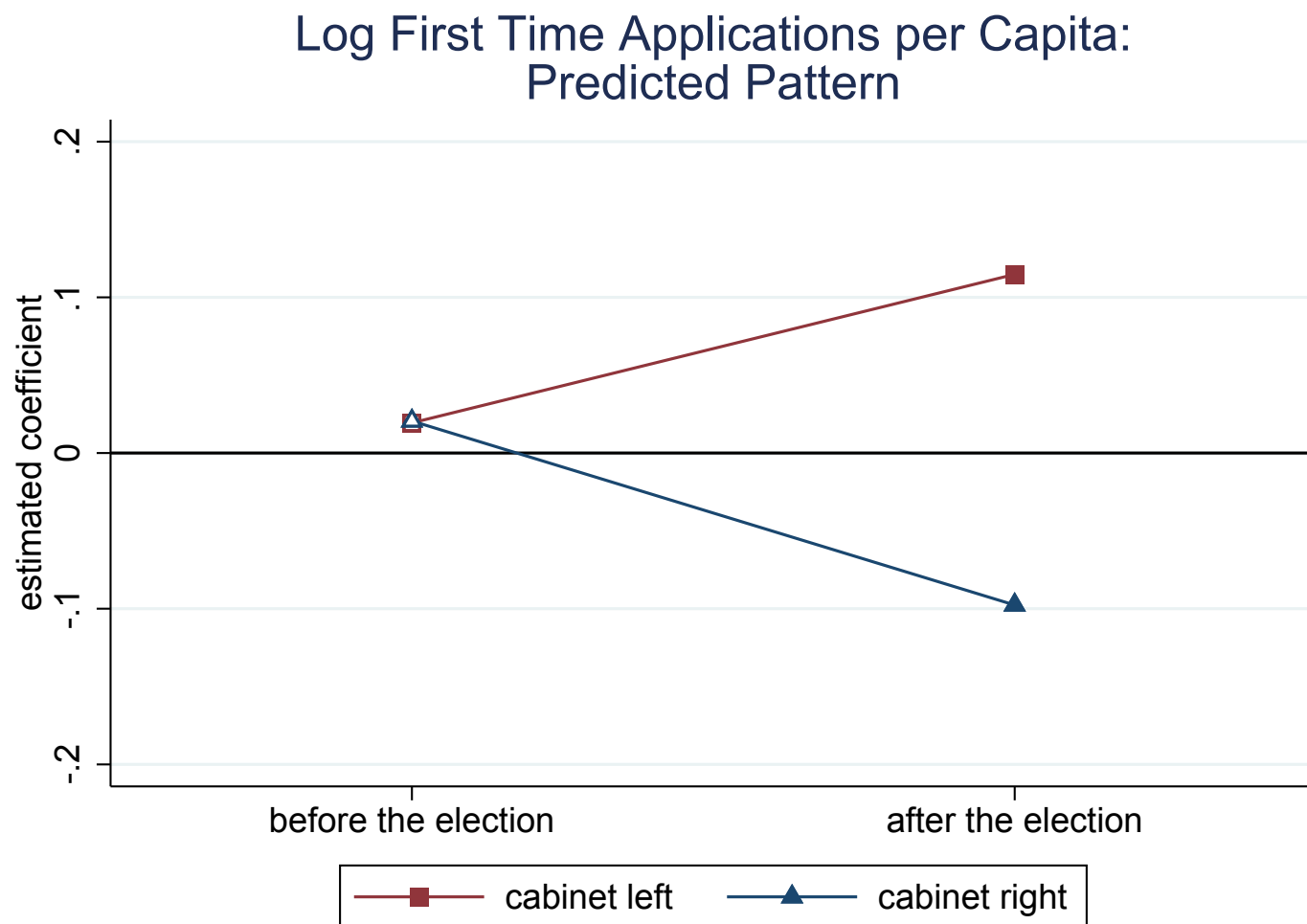


Figure 4: R1: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 6: R1: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0194 (0.0261)	0.0206 (0.0235)
after	0.115*** (0.0223)	-0.0976*** (0.0238)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

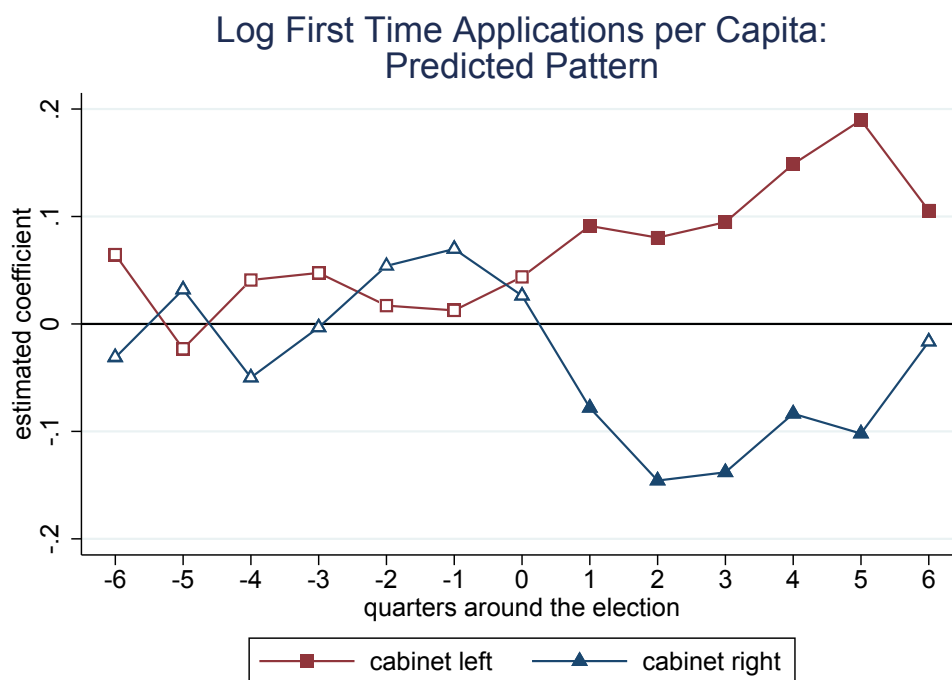


Figure 5: R1: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 7: R1: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0646 (0.0350)	-0.0313 (0.0410)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0231 (0.0316)	0.0320 (0.0343)
4 quarters before the election	0.0409 (0.0341)	-0.0499 (0.0369)
3 quarters before the election	0.0475 (0.0416)	-0.00320 (0.0303)
2 quarters before the election	0.0171 (0.0338)	0.0540 (0.0371)
1 quarters before the election	0.0126 (0.0361)	0.0698* (0.0343)
Quarter of the election	0.0438 (0.0356)	0.0263 (0.0387)
1 quarters after the election	0.0912* (0.0389)	-0.0780* (0.0320)
2 quarters after the election	0.0803** (0.0304)	-0.146*** (0.0353)
3 quarters after the election	0.0947** (0.0331)	-0.138*** (0.0398)
4 quarters after the election	0.149*** (0.0290)	-0.0835* (0.0354)
5 quarters after the election	0.190*** (0.0297)	-0.102** (0.0358)
6 quarters after the election	0.106** (0.0322)	-0.0164 (0.0317)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.2 Use destination and origin*time fixed effects

R2: Use destination and origin*time fixed effects - Model 1

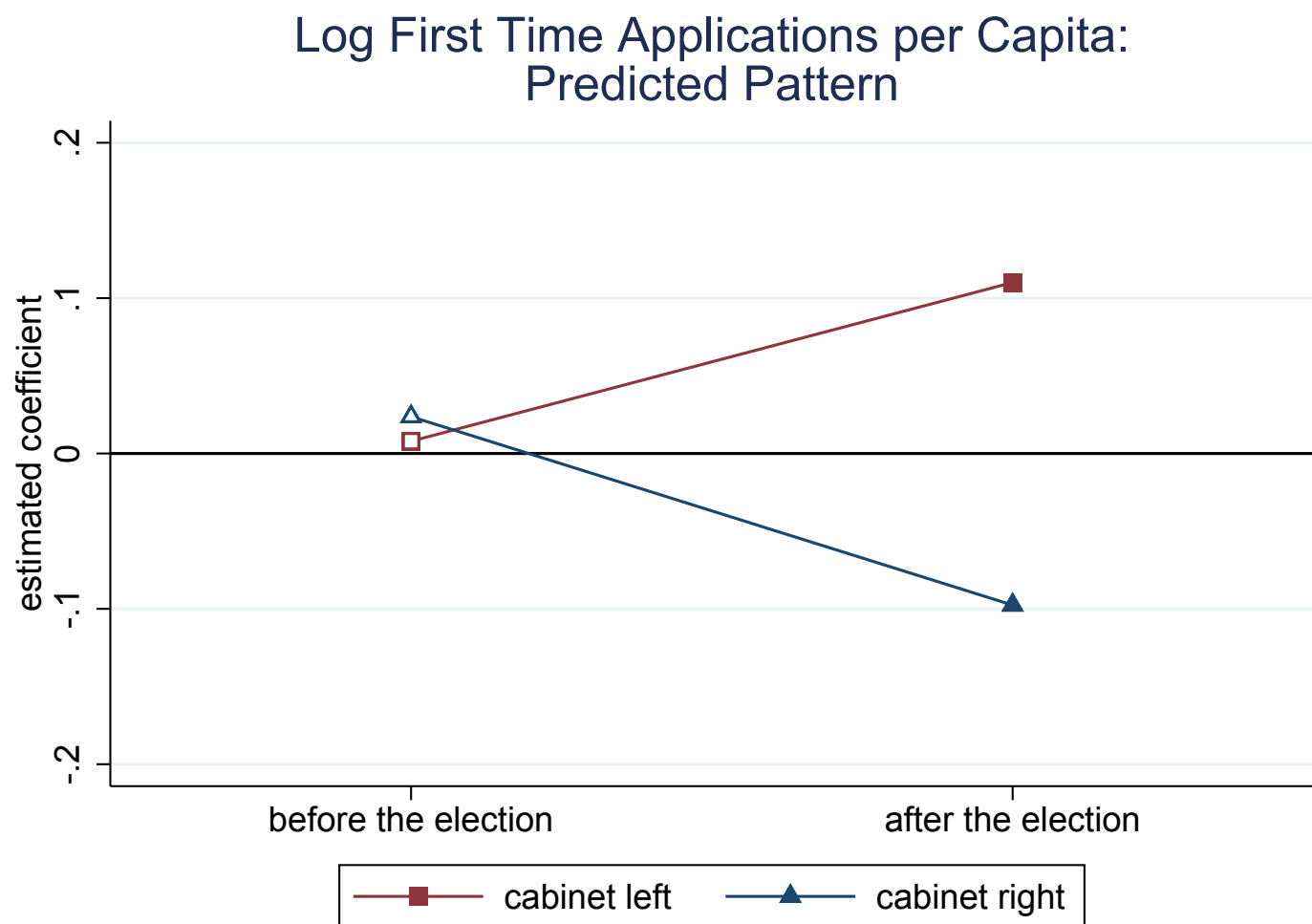


Figure 6: R2: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 8: R2: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00792 (0.0265)	0.0237 (0.0234)
after	0.110*** (0.0223)	-0.0976*** (0.0236)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

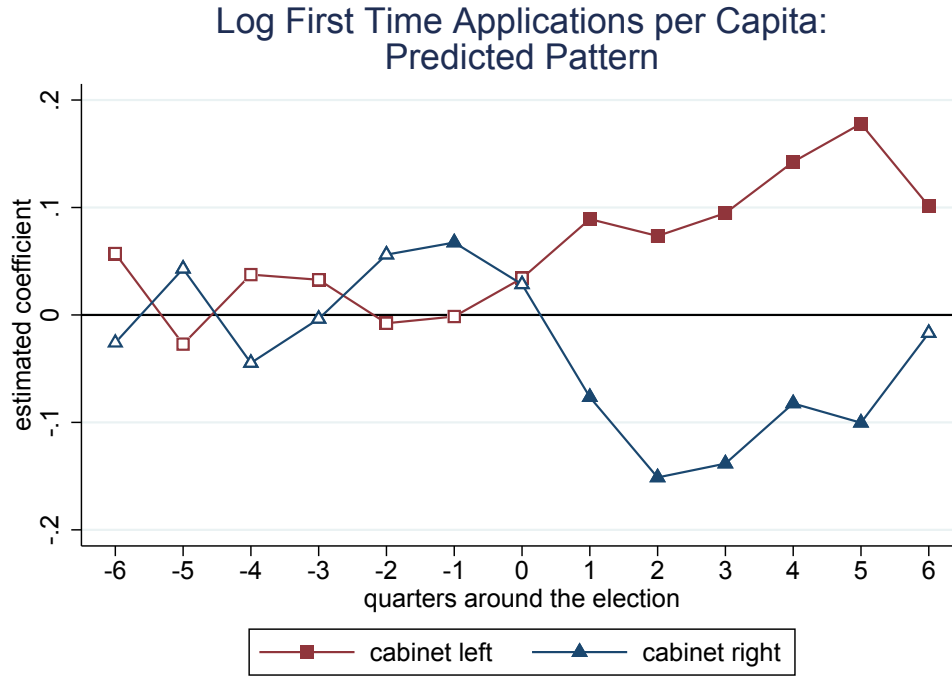


Figure 7: R2: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 9: R2: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0572 (0.0362)	-0.0259 (0.0407)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0271 (0.0315)	0.0430 (0.0328)
4 quarters before the election	0.0375 (0.0345)	-0.0447 (0.0360)
3 quarters before the election	0.0328 (0.0429)	-0.00366 (0.0303)
2 quarters before the election	-0.00771 (0.0337)	0.0561 (0.0370)
1 quarters before the election	-0.00144 (0.0362)	0.0674* (0.0338)
Quarter of the election	0.0342 (0.0362)	0.0285 (0.0383)
1 quarters after the election	0.0892* (0.0396)	-0.0765* (0.0315)
2 quarters after the election	0.0735* (0.0298)	-0.151*** (0.0361)
3 quarters after the election	0.0948** (0.0332)	-0.138*** (0.0376)
4 quarters after the election	0.142*** (0.0298)	-0.0823* (0.0363)
5 quarters after the election	0.178*** (0.0296)	-0.100** (0.0356)
6 quarters after the election	0.101** (0.0322)	-0.0168 (0.0311)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.3 Control for past asylum applications

Table 10: R3: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.395*** (0.0731)	0.396*** (0.0725)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.166 (0.132)	0.166 (0.130)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0436 (0.0739)	0.0449 (0.0738)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.198*** (0.0238)	0.196*** (0.0236)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.628*** (0.164)	-0.630*** (0.161)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.262*** (0.0211)		0.262*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.610* (0.297)		-0.615* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.450** (0.498)	-1.551*** (0.442)	-1.254* (0.473)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0474*** (0.00999)	-0.0486*** (0.00971)	-0.0469*** (0.00999)
Log average past asylum applications at destination per capita	0.638*** (0.0683)	0.639*** (0.0588)	0.620*** (0.0723)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.00197 (0.0254)	0.0000662 (0.0255)	-0.00895 (0.0260)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.0992*** (0.0217)	0.0912*** (0.0202)	0.0946*** (0.0218)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	-0.000998 (0.0248)	0.00142 (0.0233)	0.00344 (0.0244)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.121*** (0.0246)	-0.116*** (0.0234)	-0.119*** (0.0243)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.456	0.210	0.460
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

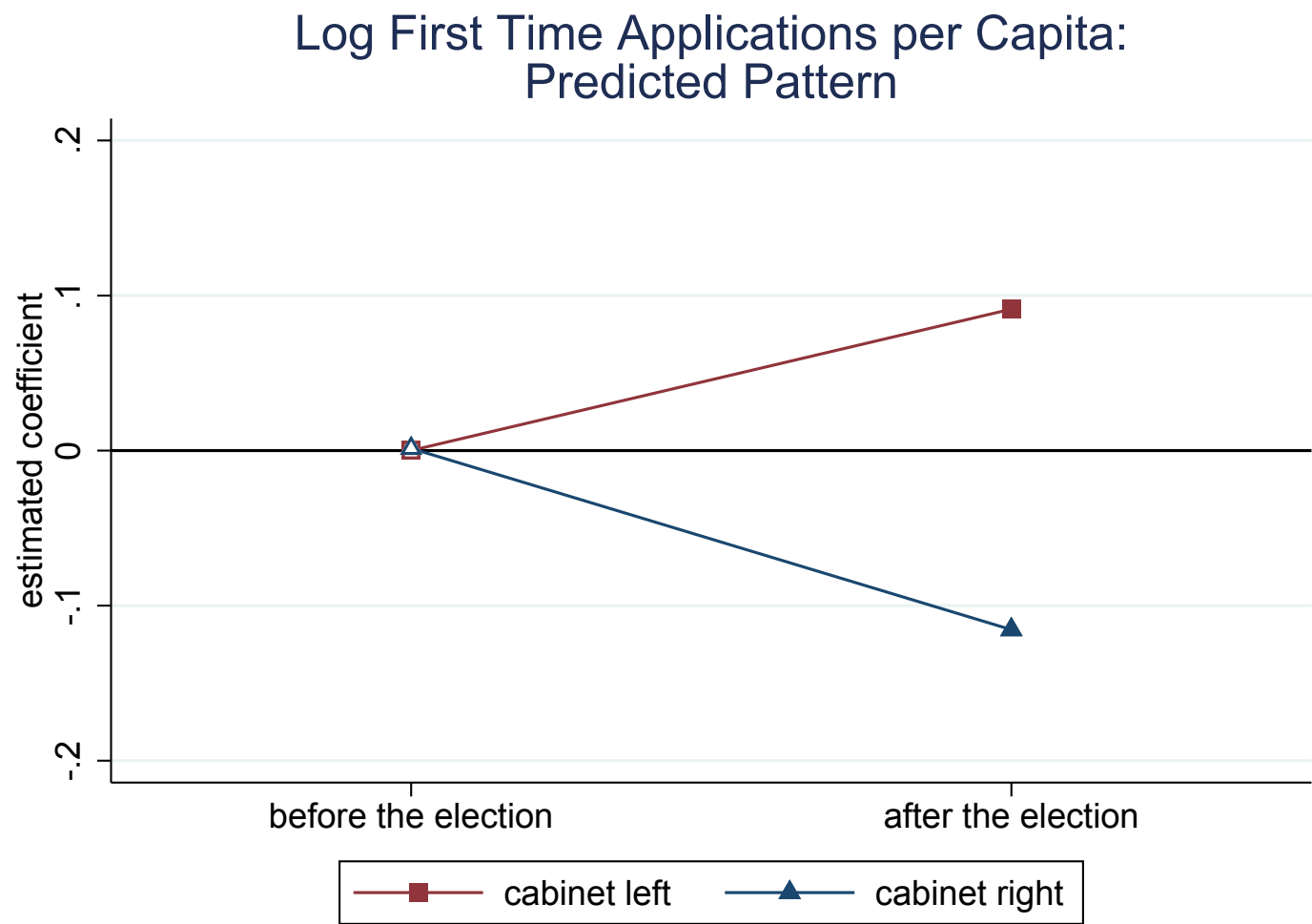


Figure 8: R3: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 11: R3: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0000662 (0.0255)	0.00142 (0.0233)
after	0.0912*** (0.0202)	-0.116*** (0.0234)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R3: Control for past asylum applications - Model 2

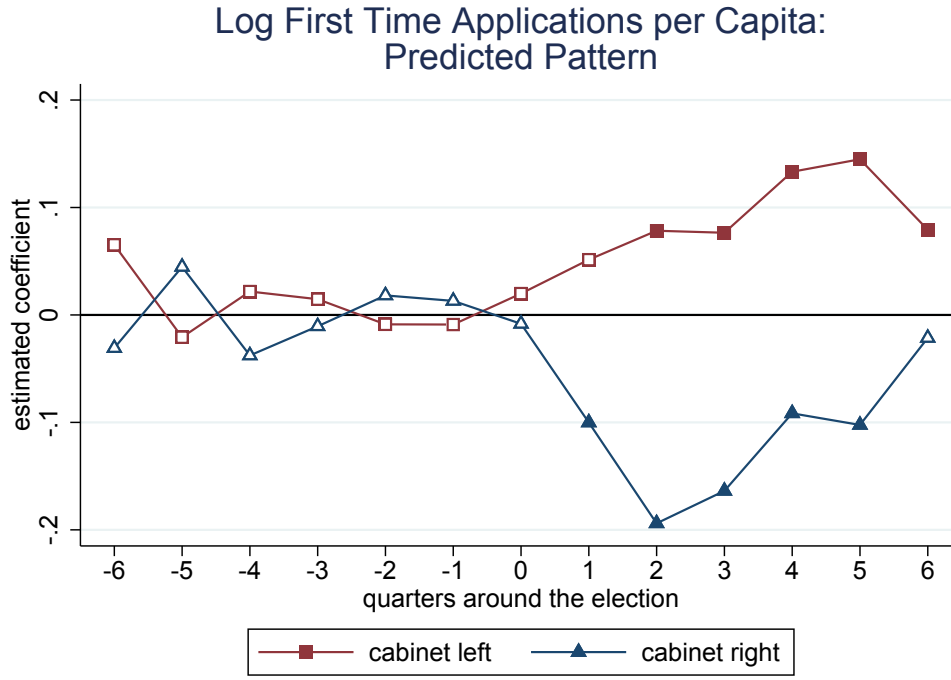


Figure 9: R3: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 12: R3: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0653 (0.0340)	-0.0308 (0.0416)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0207 (0.0316)	0.0447 (0.0340)
4 quarters before the election	0.0218 (0.0337)	-0.0377 (0.0368)
3 quarters before the election	0.0147 (0.0408)	-0.0105 (0.0302)
2 quarters before the election	-0.00873 (0.0334)	0.0182 (0.0366)
1 quarters before the election	-0.00892 (0.0361)	0.0131 (0.0346)
Quarter of the election	0.0199 (0.0350)	-0.00824 (0.0384)
1 quarters after the election	0.0515 (0.0380)	-0.100** (0.0326)
2 quarters after the election	0.0784** (0.0291)	-0.194*** (0.0351)
3 quarters after the election	0.0765* (0.0318)	-0.164*** (0.0399)
4 quarters after the election	0.133*** (0.0272)	-0.0916** (0.0346)
5 quarters after the election	0.145*** (0.0268)	-0.102** (0.0356)
6 quarters after the election	0.0793** (0.0294)	-0.0214 (0.0303)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.4 Include cabinet right dummy

Table 13: R4: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0702)	0.400*** (0.0696)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.174 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0473 (0.0753)	0.0486 (0.0752)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0236)	0.188*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.658*** (0.165)	-0.660*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.372** (0.487)	-1.457** (0.442)	-1.121* (0.462)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0735*** (0.0115)	-0.0745*** (0.0108)	-0.0718*** (0.0118)
Weighted cabinet position right	-0.0489 (0.0497)	-0.0346 (0.0447)	-0.0378 (0.0504)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	-0.00149 (0.0293)	0.00355 (0.0291)	-0.00775 (0.0289)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.0934*** (0.0218)	0.0918*** (0.0221)	0.0935*** (0.0221)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0384 (0.0240)	0.0340 (0.0237)	0.0365 (0.0243)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0778** (0.0275)	-0.0792** (0.0270)	-0.0831** (0.0265)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.176	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

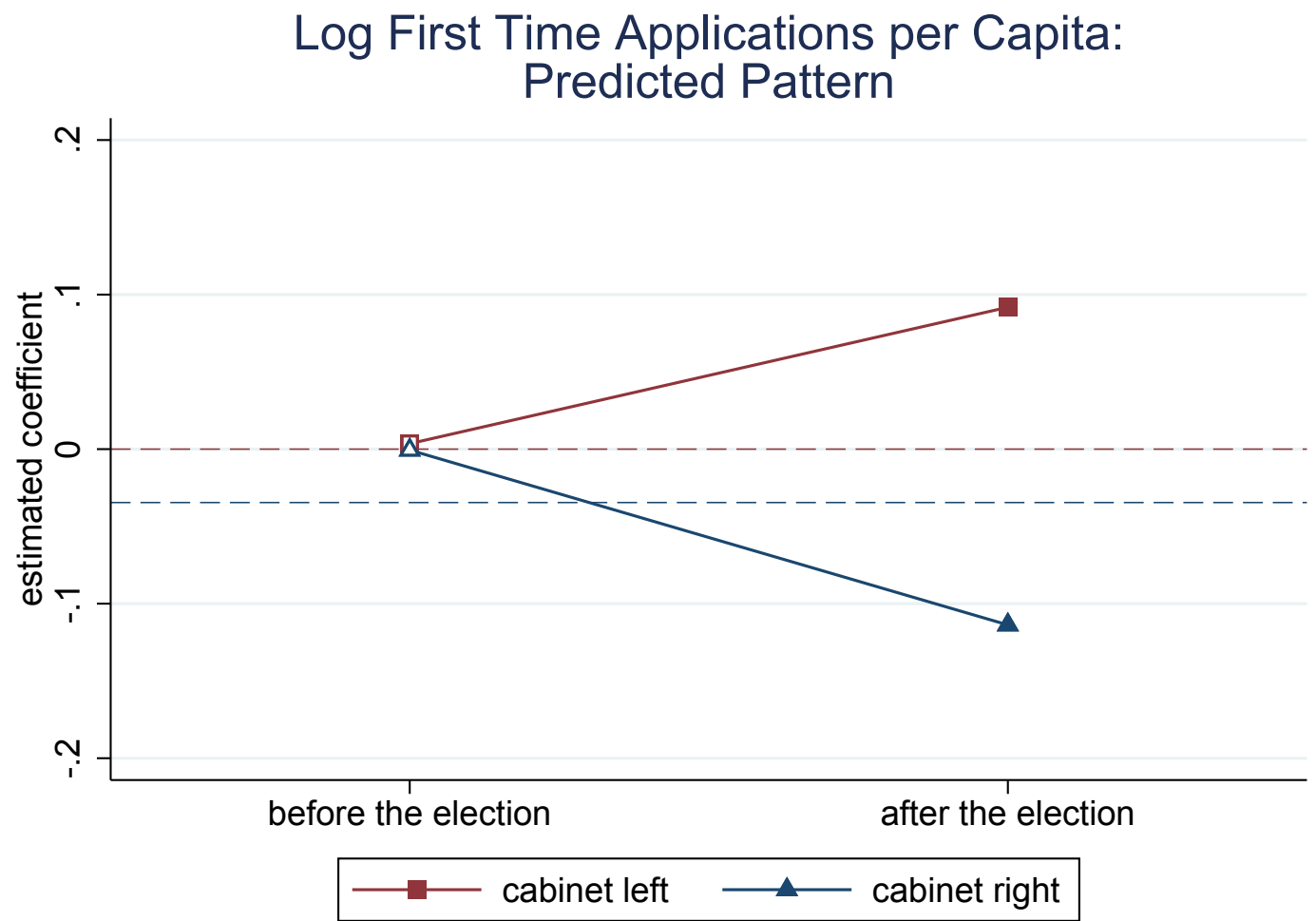


Figure 10: R4: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 14: R4: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00355 (0.0291)	0.0340 (0.0237)
after	0.0918*** (0.0221)	-0.0792** (0.0270)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R4: Include cabinet right dummy - Model 2

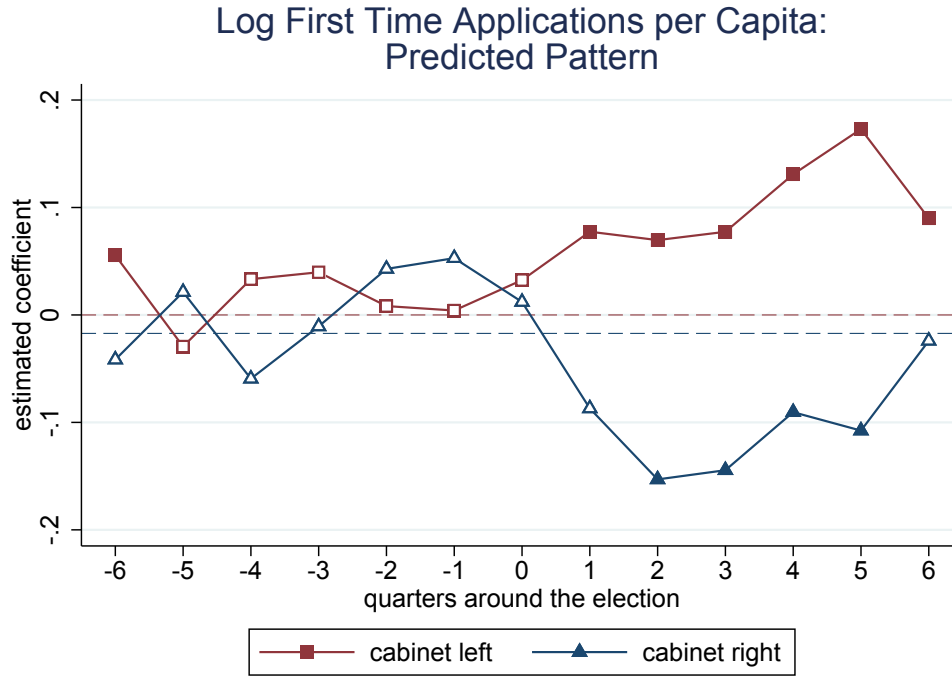


Figure 11: R4: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 15: R4: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0555* (0.0275)	-0.0244 (0.0365)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0294 (0.0295)	0.0385 (0.0311)
4 quarters before the election	0.0333 (0.0366)	-0.0422 (0.0385)
3 quarters before the election	0.0398 (0.0439)	0.00650 (0.0302)
2 quarters before the election	0.00828 (0.0358)	0.0600 (0.0385)
1 quarters before the election	0.00414 (0.0425)	0.0701 (0.0363)
Quarter of the election	0.0325 (0.0393)	0.0293 (0.0374)
1 quarters after the election	0.0775* (0.0373)	-0.0698 (0.0364)
2 quarters after the election	0.0697* (0.0346)	-0.136*** (0.0338)
3 quarters after the election	0.0774* (0.0339)	-0.127** (0.0448)
4 quarters after the election	0.131*** (0.0315)	-0.0733 (0.0384)
5 quarters after the election	0.173*** (0.0288)	-0.0904** (0.0350)
6 quarters after the election	0.0899*** (0.0264)	-0.00688 (0.0296)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.5 Use log first time applications per capita in origin country as dependent variable

Table 16: R5: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.400*** (0.0702)	0.400*** (0.0696)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.142 (0.129)	0.142 (0.127)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0619 (0.0714)	0.0632 (0.0712)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.194*** (0.0225)	0.192*** (0.0224)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.634*** (0.160)	-0.637*** (0.158)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.610* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.419** (0.495)	-1.494** (0.444)	-1.213* (0.464)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0699*** (0.0115)	-0.0711*** (0.0108)	-0.0678*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0275 (0.0264)	0.0259 (0.0262)	0.0153 (0.0269)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.119*** (0.0229)	0.111*** (0.0212)	0.114*** (0.0228)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0121 (0.0248)	0.0144 (0.0234)	0.0146 (0.0246)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.102*** (0.0241)	-0.0970*** (0.0230)	-0.101*** (0.0240)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.472	0.182	0.475
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

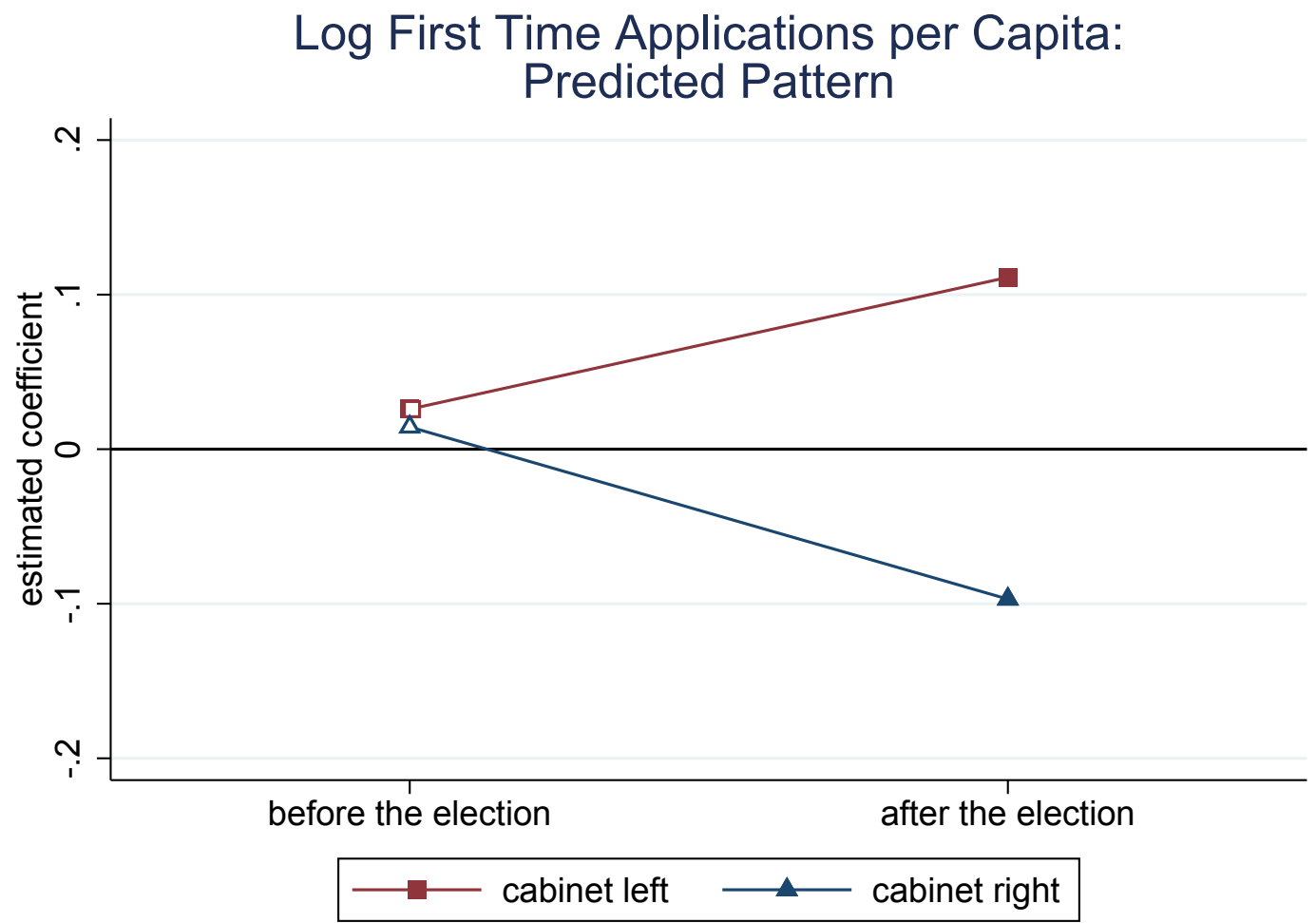


Figure 12: R5: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 17: R5: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0259 (0.0262)	0.0144 (0.0234)
after	0.111*** (0.0212)	-0.0970*** (0.0230)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R5: Use log first time applications per capita in origin country as dependent variable - Model 2

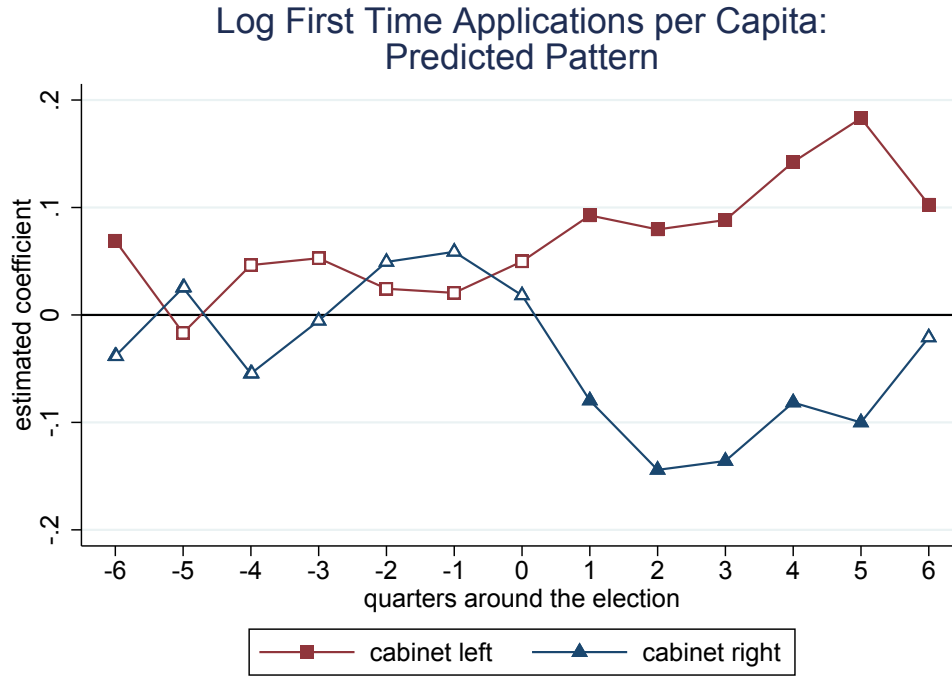


Figure 13: R5: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 18: R5: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0692* (0.0340)	-0.0383 (0.0415)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0167 (0.0314)	0.0254 (0.0345)
4 quarters before the election	0.0464 (0.0341)	-0.0546 (0.0370)
3 quarters before the election	0.0528 (0.0414)	-0.00540 (0.0298)
2 quarters before the election	0.0244 (0.0336)	0.0493 (0.0373)
1 quarters before the election	0.0206 (0.0364)	0.0588 (0.0339)
Quarter of the election	0.0498 (0.0363)	0.0182 (0.0384)
1 quarters after the election	0.0926* (0.0388)	-0.0796* (0.0322)
2 quarters after the election	0.0796** (0.0302)	-0.144*** (0.0352)
3 quarters after the election	0.0883** (0.0325)	-0.136*** (0.0391)
4 quarters after the election	0.142*** (0.0278)	-0.0815* (0.0346)
5 quarters after the election	0.183*** (0.0277)	-0.100** (0.0356)
6 quarters after the election	0.103*** (0.0301)	-0.0209 (0.0303)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.6 Do not use lags for origin country variables

Table 19: R6: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.337*** (0.0622)	0.337*** (0.0616)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.130 (0.124)	0.129 (0.122)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0543 (0.0668)	0.0563 (0.0669)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.162*** (0.0223)	0.160*** (0.0221)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.692*** (0.151)	-0.693*** (0.149)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.609* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.382** (0.489)	-1.457** (0.441)	-1.146* (0.465)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0726*** (0.0114)	-0.0738*** (0.0108)	-0.0715*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0215 (0.0262)	0.0199 (0.0260)	0.00933 (0.0269)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.117*** (0.0230)	0.108*** (0.0214)	0.111*** (0.0229)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0162 (0.0249)	0.0185 (0.0234)	0.0191 (0.0247)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.102*** (0.0241)	-0.0965*** (0.0229)	-0.101*** (0.0240)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.441	0.168	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

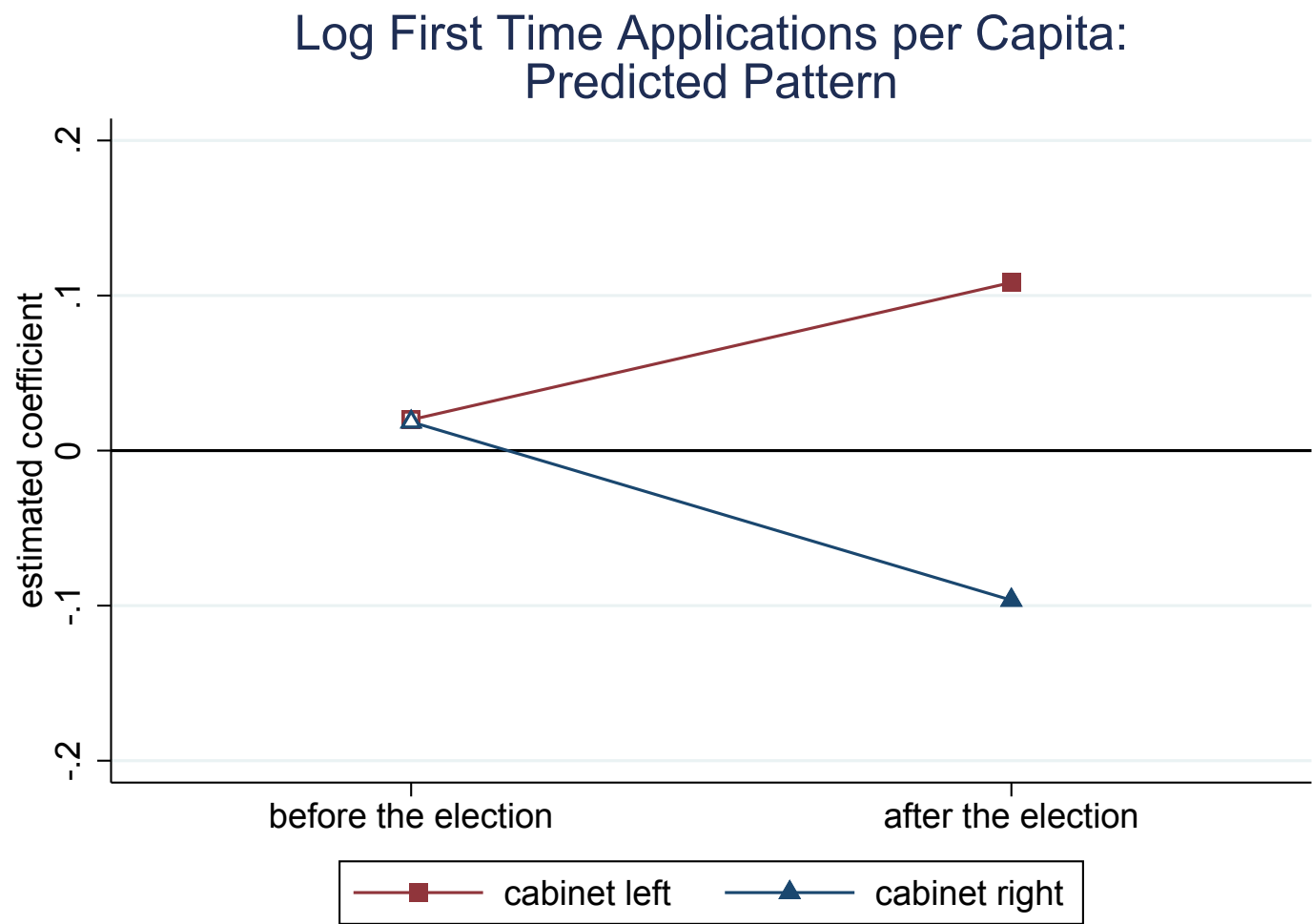


Figure 14: R6: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 20: R6: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0199 (0.0260)	0.0185 (0.0234)
after	0.108*** (0.0214)	-0.0965*** (0.0229)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

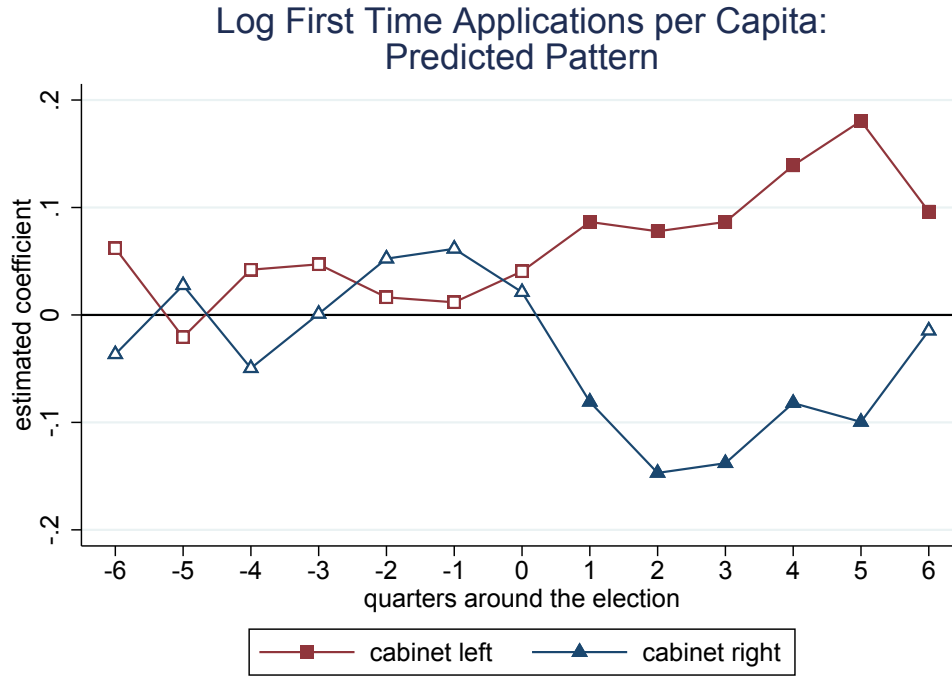


Figure 15: R6: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 21: R6: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0620 (0.0345)	-0.0366 (0.0411)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0207 (0.0318)	0.0276 (0.0346)
4 quarters before the election	0.0421 (0.0339)	-0.0496 (0.0368)
3 quarters before the election	0.0471 (0.0414)	0.00100 (0.0302)
2 quarters before the election	0.0164 (0.0336)	0.0524 (0.0369)
1 quarters before the election	0.0118 (0.0364)	0.0616 (0.0341)
Quarter of the election	0.0406 (0.0365)	0.0212 (0.0386)
1 quarters after the election	0.0866* (0.0389)	-0.0808* (0.0322)
2 quarters after the election	0.0778* (0.0308)	-0.147*** (0.0349)
3 quarters after the election	0.0865** (0.0322)	-0.138*** (0.0394)
4 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0282)	-0.0820* (0.0342)
5 quarters after the election	0.181*** (0.0282)	-0.0996** (0.0351)
6 quarters after the election	0.0963** (0.0306)	-0.0146 (0.0301)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.7 Use Syrian battle death data from UCDP

Table 22: R7: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.408*** (0.0702)	0.409*** (0.0696)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.176 (0.130)	0.176 (0.129)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0436 (0.0751)	0.0450 (0.0751)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.127*** (0.0141)	0.126*** (0.0139)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.653*** (0.169)	-0.655*** (0.167)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.397** (0.491)	-1.473** (0.441)	-1.146* (0.465)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0731*** (0.0114)	-0.0742*** (0.0108)	-0.0715*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0206 (0.0262)	0.0190 (0.0261)	0.00933 (0.0269)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.116*** (0.0228)	0.108*** (0.0212)	0.111*** (0.0229)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0160 (0.0249)	0.0182 (0.0235)	0.0191 (0.0247)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.100*** (0.0243)	-0.0949*** (0.0231)	-0.101*** (0.0240)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.177	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

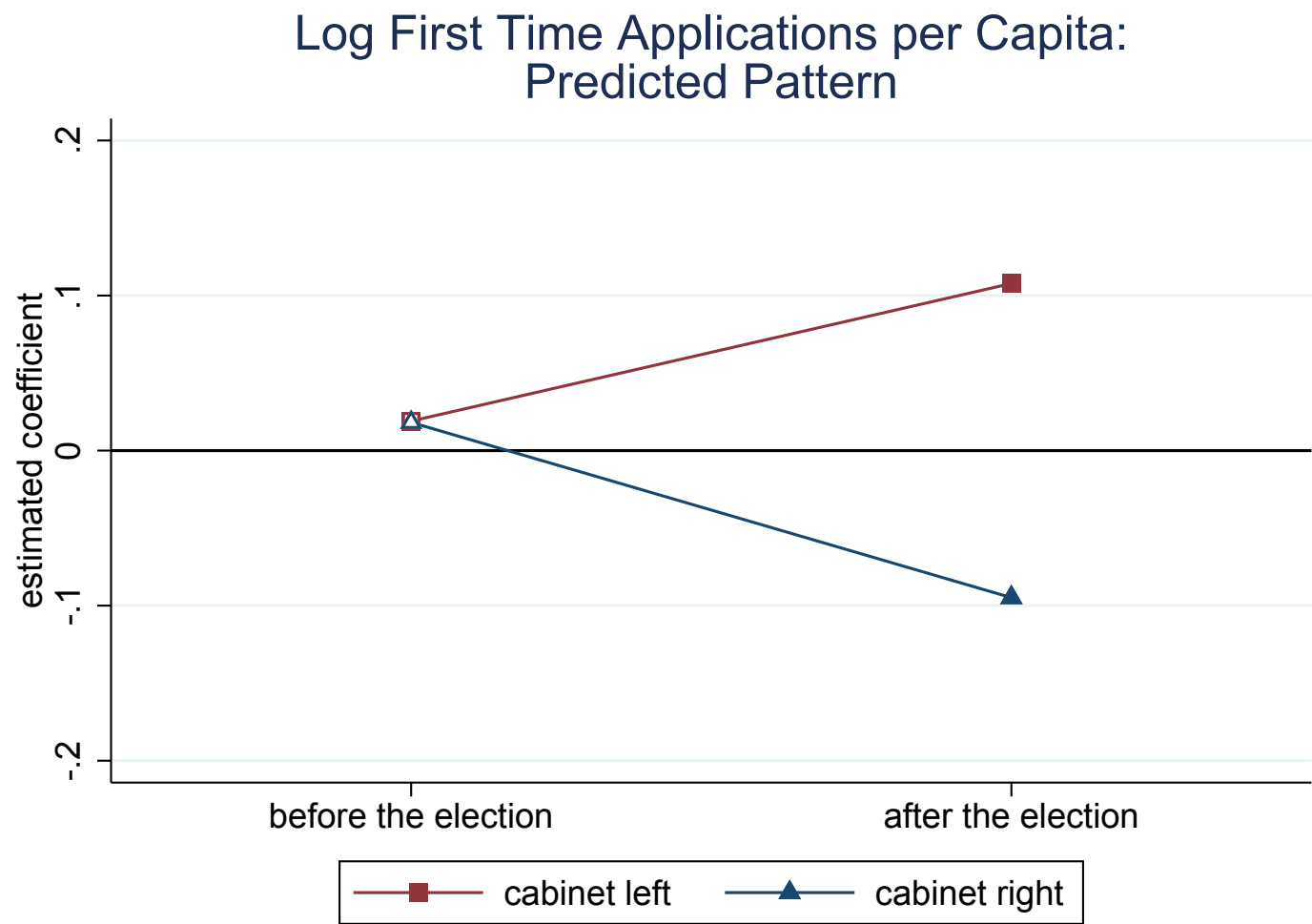


Figure 16: R7: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 23: R7: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0190 (0.0261)	0.0182 (0.0235)
after	0.108*** (0.0212)	-0.0949*** (0.0231)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

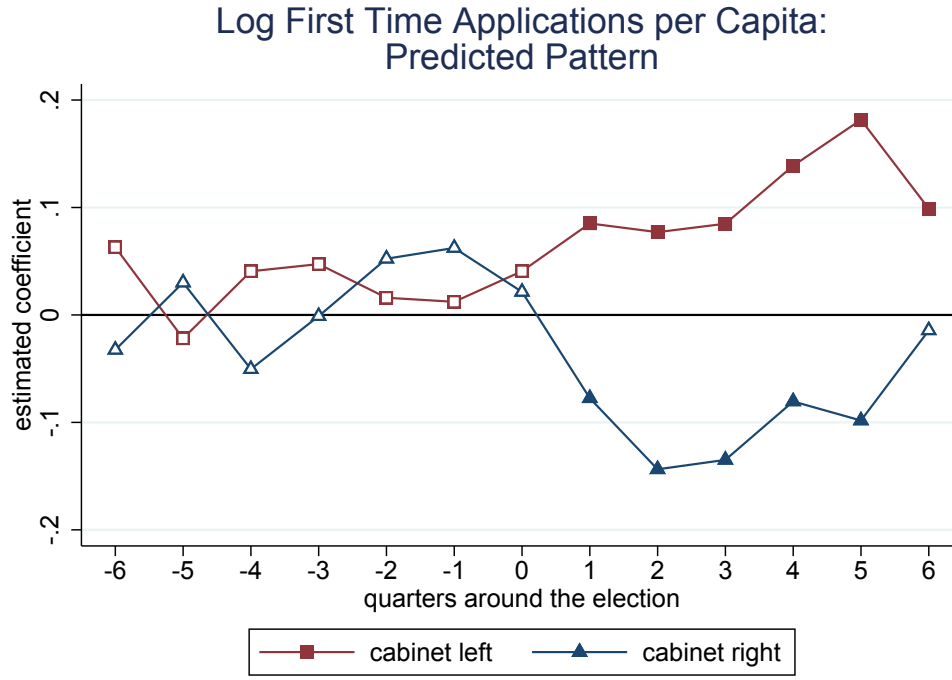


Figure 17: R7: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 24: R7: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0630 (0.0342)	-0.0325 (0.0414)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0218 (0.0314)	0.0301 (0.0346)
4 quarters before the election	0.0407 (0.0340)	-0.0504 (0.0371)
3 quarters before the election	0.0473 (0.0414)	-0.00110 (0.0299)
2 quarters before the election	0.0160 (0.0336)	0.0523 (0.0373)
1 quarters before the election	0.0123 (0.0363)	0.0624 (0.0342)
Quarter of the election	0.0408 (0.0361)	0.0215 (0.0385)
1 quarters after the election	0.0852* (0.0390)	-0.0775* (0.0324)
2 quarters after the election	0.0771* (0.0304)	-0.144*** (0.0354)
3 quarters after the election	0.0849** (0.0324)	-0.135*** (0.0390)
4 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0278)	-0.0805* (0.0347)
5 quarters after the election	0.182*** (0.0276)	-0.0982** (0.0358)
6 quarters after the election	0.0989*** (0.0300)	-0.0143 (0.0303)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.8 Include a post 2007 dummy

Table 25: R8: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.174 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0472 (0.0753)	0.0486 (0.0752)
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0236)	0.188*** (0.0234)
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.659*** (0.165)	-0.661*** (0.163)
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)	
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)	
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.404** (0.490)	-1.479** (0.441)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0731*** (0.0114)	-0.0743*** (0.0108)
after 2007	0.206 (0.216)	0.186 (0.183)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0207 (0.0262)	0.0191 (0.0261)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.116*** (0.0228)	0.108*** (0.0212)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0159 (0.0249)	0.0181 (0.0234)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.101*** (0.0242)	-0.0955*** (0.0230)
Observations	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.176
Fixed Effects	O	D x O
Destination dummies	Yes	No
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

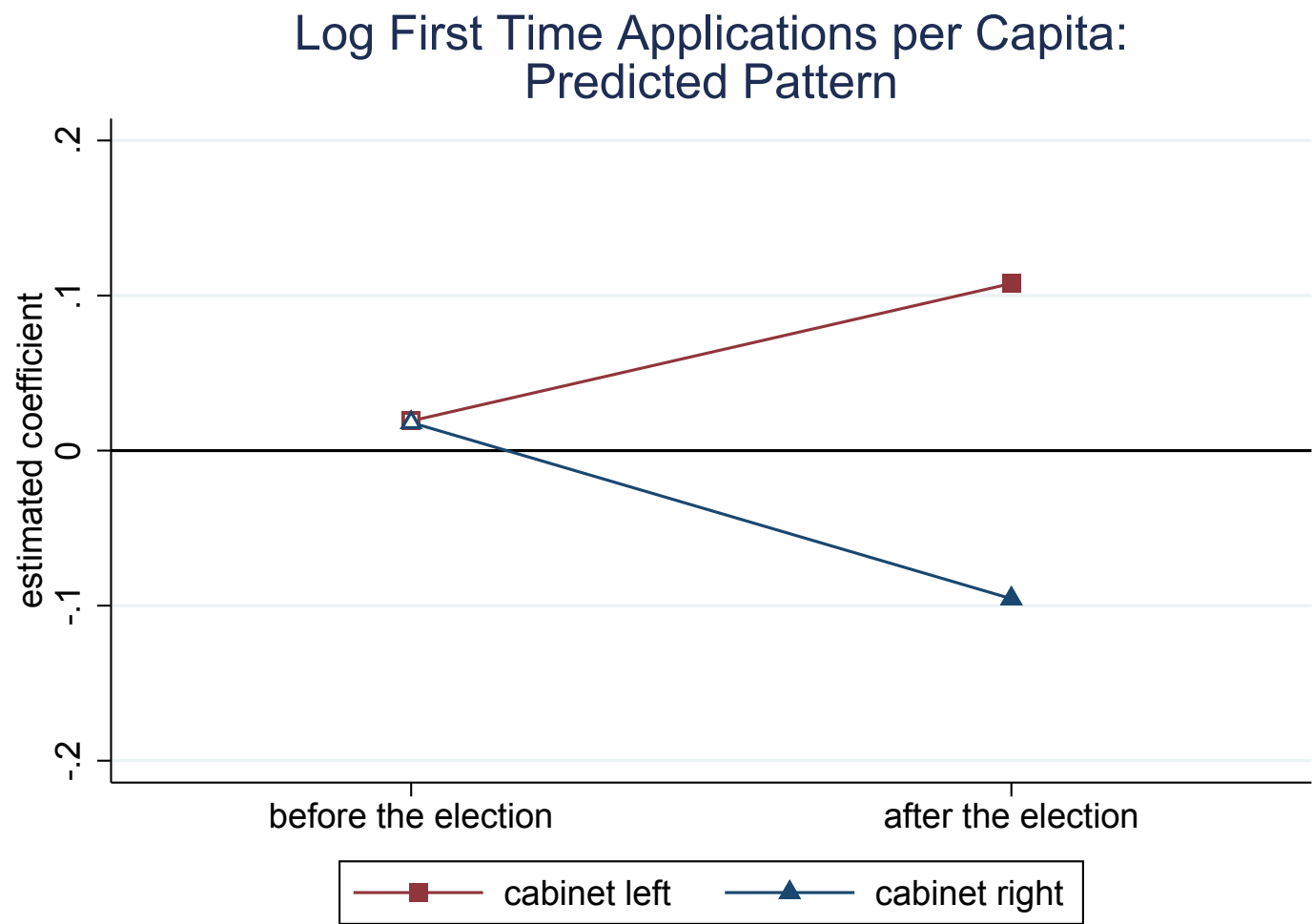


Figure 18: R8: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 26: R8: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0191 (0.0261)	0.0181 (0.0234)
after	0.108*** (0.0212)	-0.0955*** (0.0230)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R8: Include a post 2007 dummy - Model 2

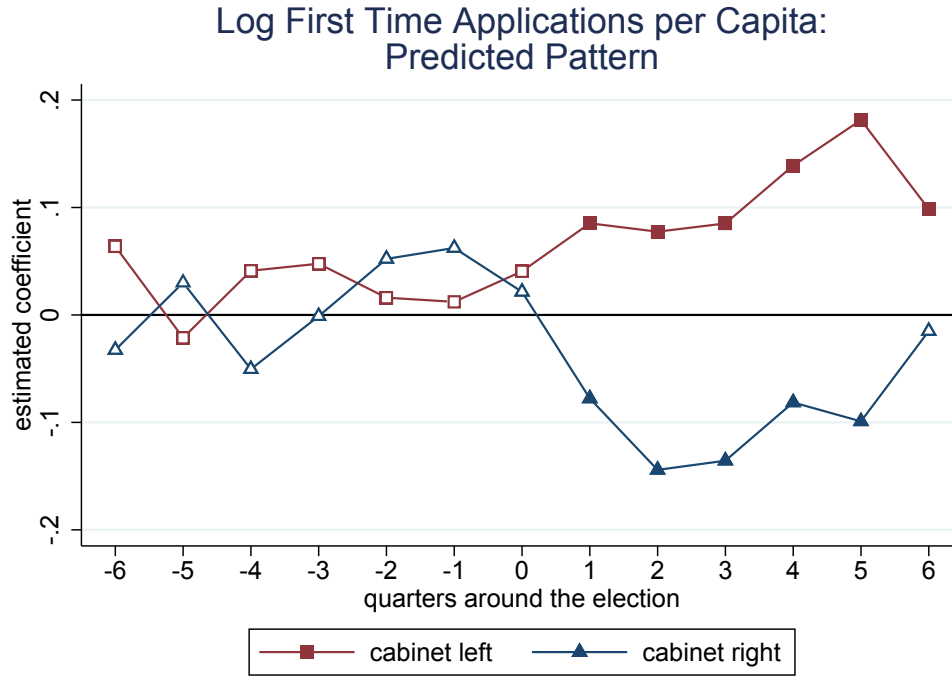


Figure 19: R8: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 27: R8: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0638 (0.0340)	-0.0326 (0.0415)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0213 (0.0313)	0.0301 (0.0346)
4 quarters before the election	0.0411 (0.0341)	-0.0504 (0.0370)
3 quarters before the election	0.0477 (0.0414)	-0.00112 (0.0299)
2 quarters before the election	0.0161 (0.0336)	0.0522 (0.0373)
1 quarters before the election	0.0122 (0.0363)	0.0623 (0.0342)
Quarter of the election	0.0406 (0.0362)	0.0215 (0.0385)
1 quarters after the election	0.0853* (0.0390)	-0.0777* (0.0324)
2 quarters after the election	0.0775* (0.0303)	-0.144*** (0.0353)
3 quarters after the election	0.0852** (0.0324)	-0.136*** (0.0391)
4 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0278)	-0.0814* (0.0345)
5 quarters after the election	0.181*** (0.0277)	-0.0990** (0.0356)
6 quarters after the election	0.0985** (0.0301)	-0.0149 (0.0302)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.9 Cluster standard errors on destination*origin level

R9: Cluster standard errors on destination*origin level - Model 1

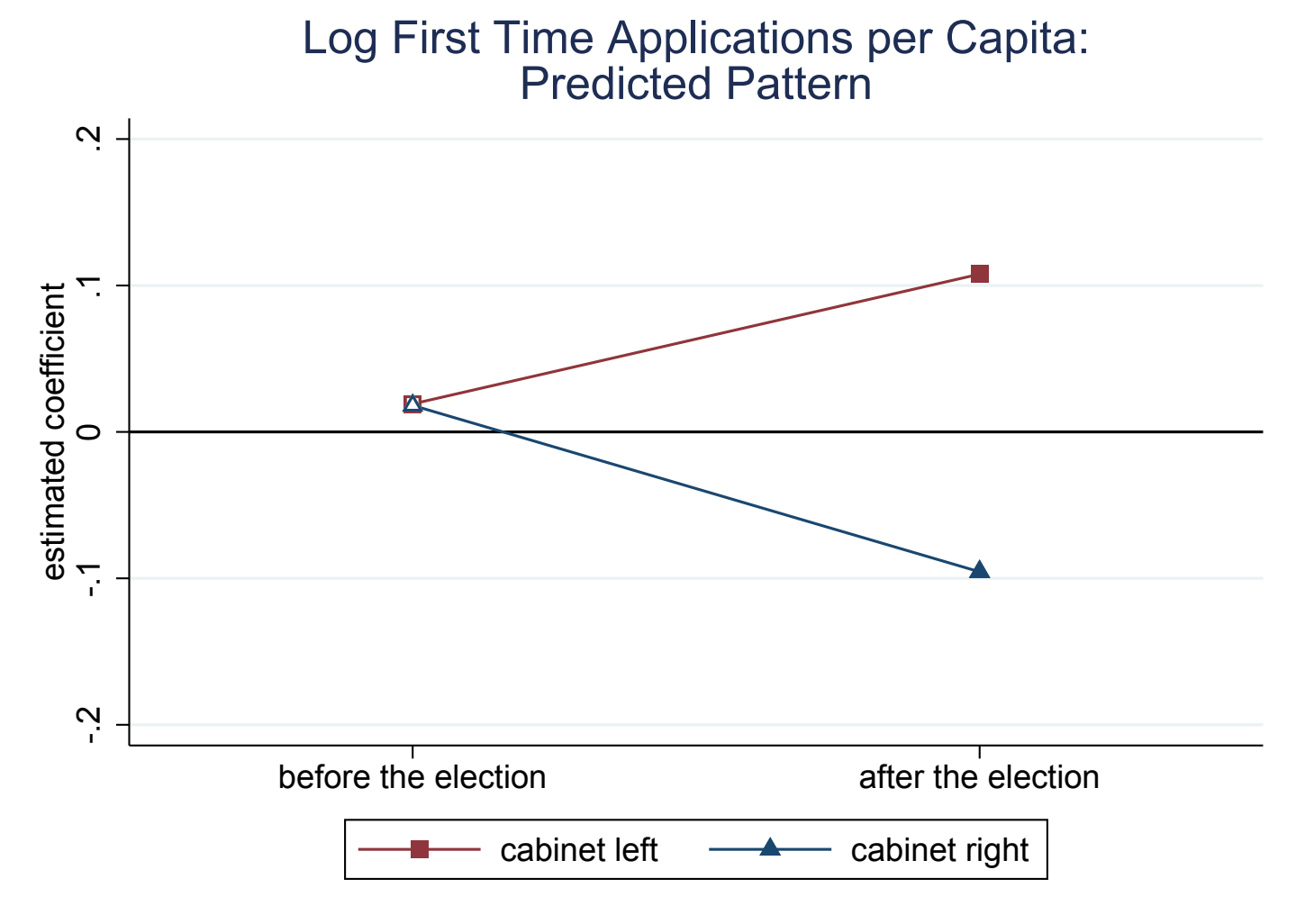


Figure 20: R9: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 28: R9: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0191 (0.0308)	0.0181 (0.0297)
after	0.108*** (0.0275)	-0.0955** (0.0302)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R9: Cluster standard errors on destination*origin level - Model 2

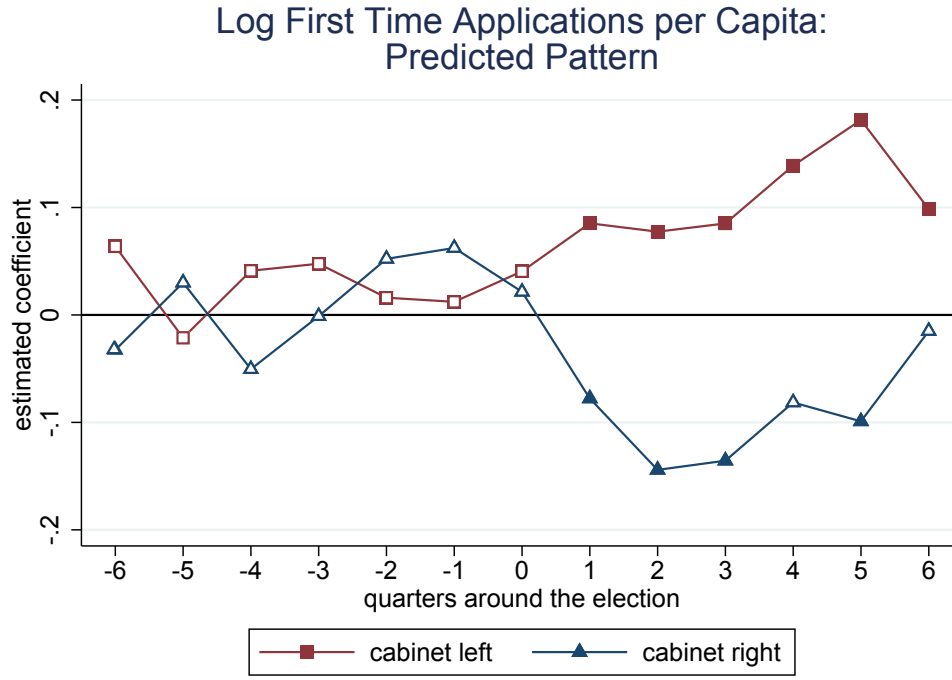


Figure 21: R9: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 29: R9: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0638 (0.0396)	-0.0326 (0.0408)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0213 (0.0387)	0.0301 (0.0405)
4 quarters before the election	0.0411 (0.0434)	-0.0504 (0.0428)
3 quarters before the election	0.0477 (0.0491)	-0.0012 (0.0462)
2 quarters before the election	0.0161 (0.0432)	0.0522 (0.0454)
1 quarters before the election	0.0122 (0.0398)	0.0623 (0.0426)
Quarter of the election	0.0406 (0.0376)	0.0215 (0.0406)
1 quarters after the election	0.0853* (0.0369)	-0.0777* (0.0393)
2 quarters after the election	0.0775* (0.0374)	-0.144*** (0.0411)
3 quarters after the election	0.0852* (0.0390)	-0.136** (0.0429)
4 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0385)	-0.0814 (0.0434)
5 quarters after the election	0.181*** (0.0386)	-0.0990* (0.0415)
6 quarters after the election	0.0985* (0.0387)	-0.0149 (0.0373)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.10 Drop country pairs with less than one first-time application per quarter on average

Table 30: R10: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.374*** (0.0660)	0.374*** (0.0657)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.169 (0.126)	0.166 (0.124)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0381 (0.0689)	0.0395 (0.0688)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.192*** (0.0227)	0.191*** (0.0226)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.635*** (0.151)	-0.633*** (0.150)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.259*** (0.0218)		0.258*** (0.0218)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.739* (0.282)		-0.743* (0.281)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.293** (0.462)	-1.256** (0.412)	-1.232** (0.453)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0641*** (0.0104)	-0.0629*** (0.00953)	-0.0657*** (0.0108)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0220 (0.0244)	0.0228 (0.0242)	0.0135 (0.0239)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.109*** (0.0207)	0.105*** (0.0198)	0.109*** (0.0207)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0106 (0.0236)	0.0146 (0.0216)	0.0112 (0.0242)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0829** (0.0248)	-0.0778** (0.0233)	-0.0834** (0.0239)
Observations	25466	25466	25466
Adjusted R^2	0.470	0.162	0.477
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

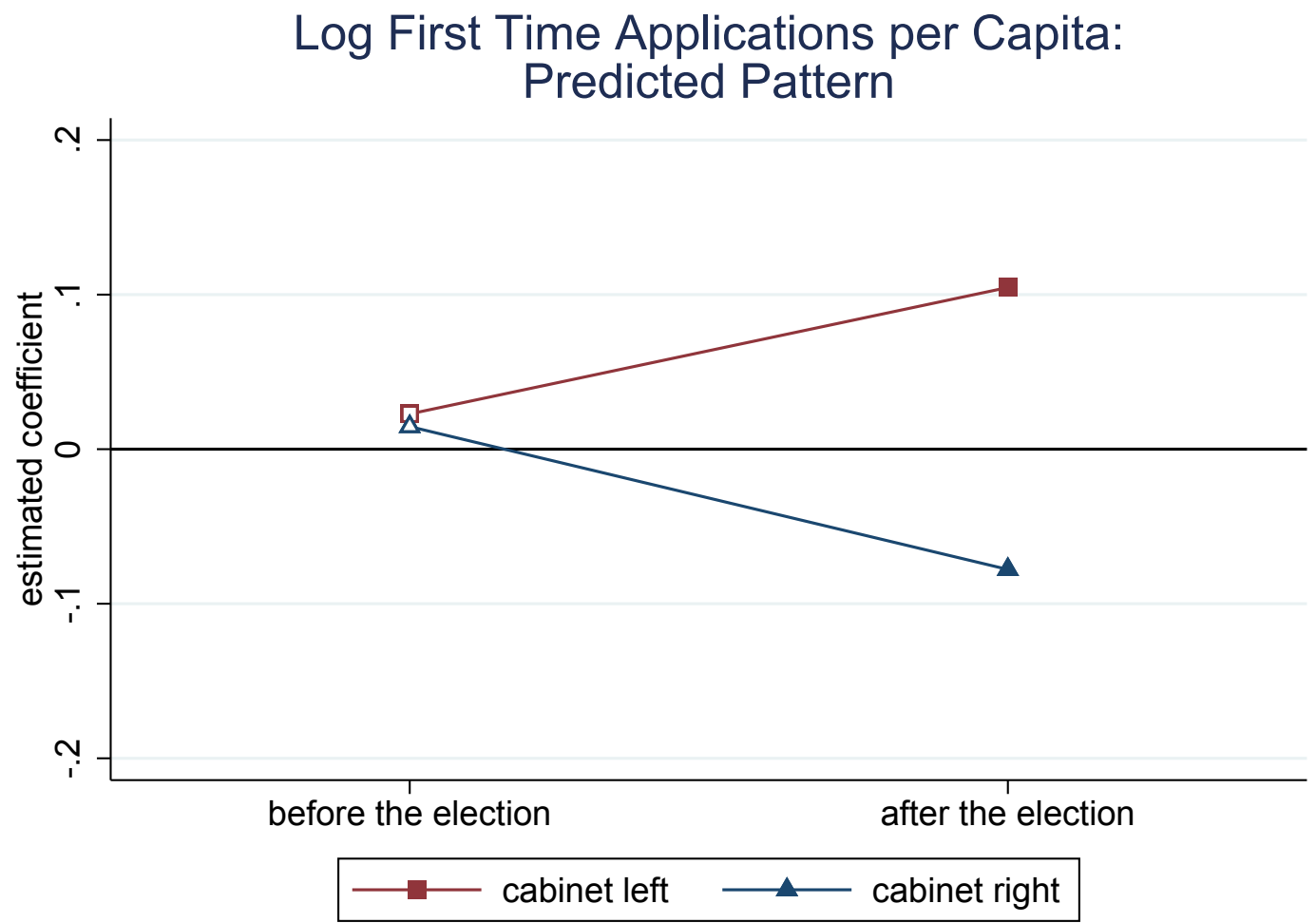


Figure 22: R10: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 31: R10: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0228 (0.0242)	0.0146 (0.0216)
after	0.105*** (0.0198)	-0.0778*** (0.0233)
Observations	25466	25466

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

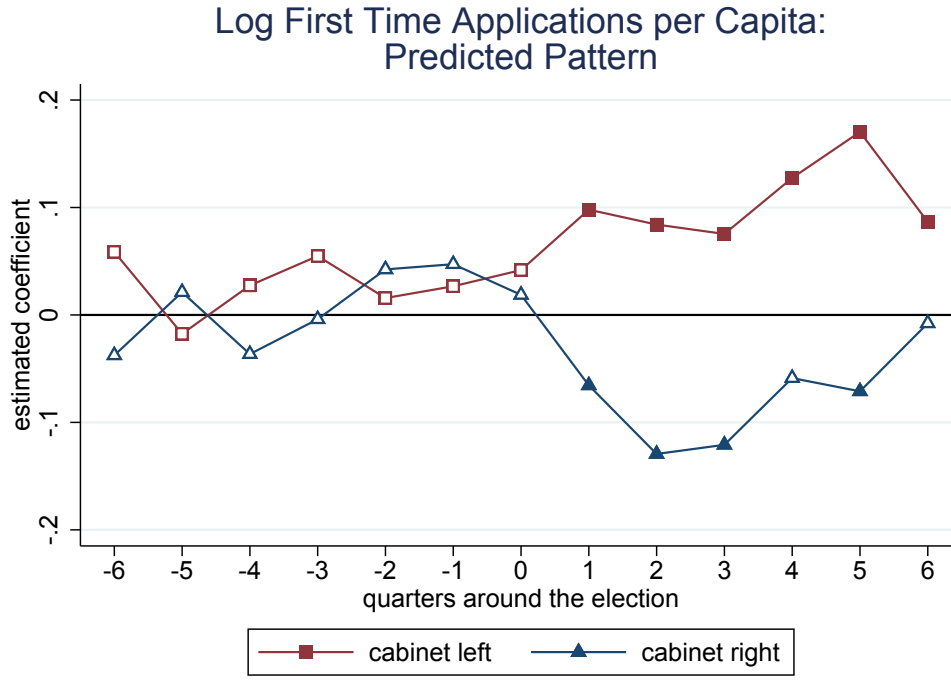


Figure 23: R10: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 32: R10: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0587 (0.0310)	-0.0376 (0.0380)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0175 (0.0297)	0.0212 (0.0315)
4 quarters before the election	0.0274 (0.0311)	-0.0364 (0.0340)
3 quarters before the election	0.0548 (0.0396)	-0.00400 (0.0294)
2 quarters before the election	0.0157 (0.0316)	0.0424 (0.0382)
1 quarters before the election	0.0267 (0.0351)	0.0473 (0.0311)
Quarter of the election	0.0418 (0.0331)	0.0187 (0.0360)
1 quarters after the election	0.0980** (0.0357)	-0.0655* (0.0331)
2 quarters after the election	0.0841** (0.0297)	-0.129*** (0.0325)
3 quarters after the election	0.0754* (0.0301)	-0.121** (0.0370)
4 quarters after the election	0.127*** (0.0283)	-0.0587 (0.0353)
5 quarters after the election	0.170*** (0.0283)	-0.0711* (0.0332)
6 quarters after the election	0.0867** (0.0284)	-0.00777 (0.0332)
Observations	25466	25466

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.11 Drop country pairs with less than three first-time application per quarter on average

Table 33: R11: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.412*** (0.0755)	0.414*** (0.0750)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.196 (0.135)	0.195 (0.133)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0419 (0.0797)	0.0420 (0.0797)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.203*** (0.0251)	0.201*** (0.0249)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.646*** (0.162)	-0.641*** (0.160)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0215)		0.263*** (0.0215)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.620* (0.301)		-0.627* (0.299)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.159 (0.577)	-1.363* (0.525)	-0.801 (0.521)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0714*** (0.0121)	-0.0737*** (0.0114)	-0.0687*** (0.0122)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.00267 (0.0267)	0.00292 (0.0266)	-0.00566 (0.0281)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.110*** (0.0221)	0.102*** (0.0204)	0.103*** (0.0228)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0268 (0.0275)	0.0271 (0.0263)	0.0321 (0.0273)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.105*** (0.0256)	-0.101*** (0.0244)	-0.0993*** (0.0251)
Observations	22446	22446	22446
Adjusted R^2	0.423	0.185	0.423
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

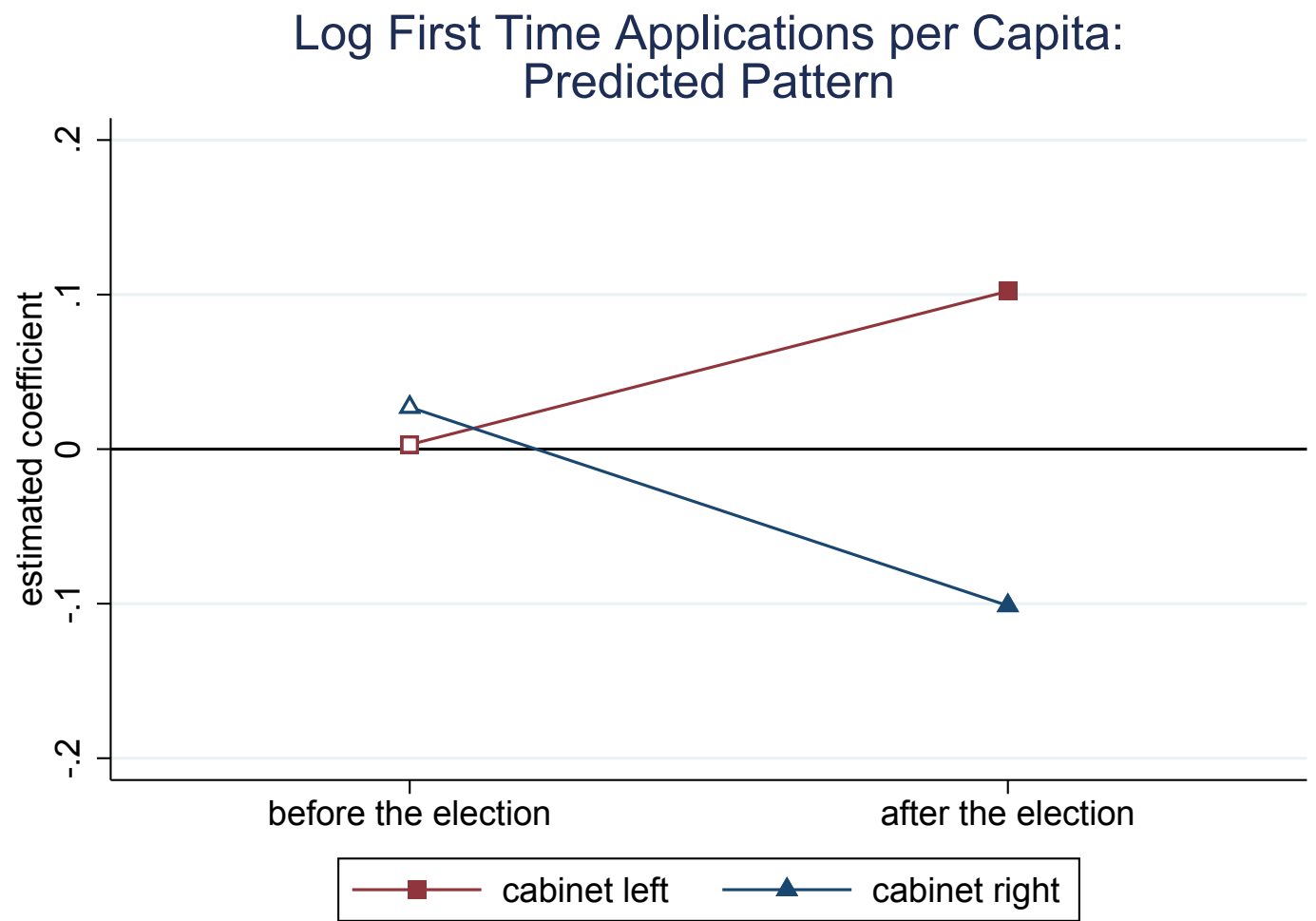


Figure 24: R11: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 34: R11: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00292 (0.0266)	0.0271 (0.0263)
after	0.102*** (0.0204)	-0.101*** (0.0244)
Observations	22446	22446

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

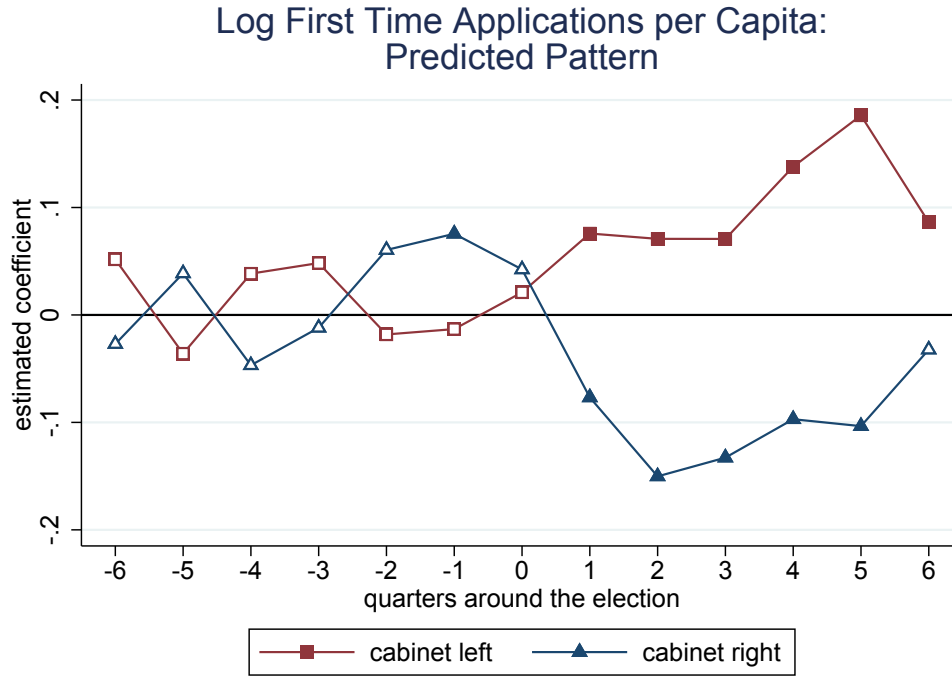


Figure 25: R11: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 35: R11: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0517 (0.0359)	-0.0270 (0.0427)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0360 (0.0322)	0.0387 (0.0335)
4 quarters before the election	0.0385 (0.0345)	-0.0468 (0.0393)
3 quarters before the election	0.0483 (0.0446)	-0.0119 (0.0306)
2 quarters before the election	-0.0181 (0.0329)	0.0605 (0.0387)
1 quarters before the election	-0.0131 (0.0356)	0.0755* (0.0370)
Quarter of the election	0.0210 (0.0357)	0.0424 (0.0461)
1 quarters after the election	0.0758* (0.0382)	-0.0767* (0.0350)
2 quarters after the election	0.0708* (0.0305)	-0.150*** (0.0345)
3 quarters after the election	0.0708* (0.0315)	-0.133** (0.0426)
4 quarters after the election	0.138*** (0.0278)	-0.0970** (0.0337)
5 quarters after the election	0.186*** (0.0269)	-0.103** (0.0375)
6 quarters after the election	0.0862** (0.0293)	-0.0322 (0.0322)
Observations	22446	22446

Standard errors in parentheses

(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.12 Use normalized cabinet position to determine cabinet left-right dummies

Table 36: R12: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.175 (0.132)	0.175 (0.130)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0469 (0.0751)	0.0482 (0.0750)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0235)	0.188*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.660*** (0.165)	-0.662*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.384** (0.496)	-1.459** (0.446)	-1.125* (0.473)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0714*** (0.0113)	-0.0727*** (0.0107)	-0.0699*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.00792 (0.0262)	0.00729 (0.0262)	-0.00423 (0.0271)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.109*** (0.0230)	0.101*** (0.0216)	0.103*** (0.0235)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0314 (0.0244)	0.0326 (0.0234)	0.0355 (0.0239)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0889*** (0.0219)	-0.0839*** (0.0210)	-0.0885*** (0.0218)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.176	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

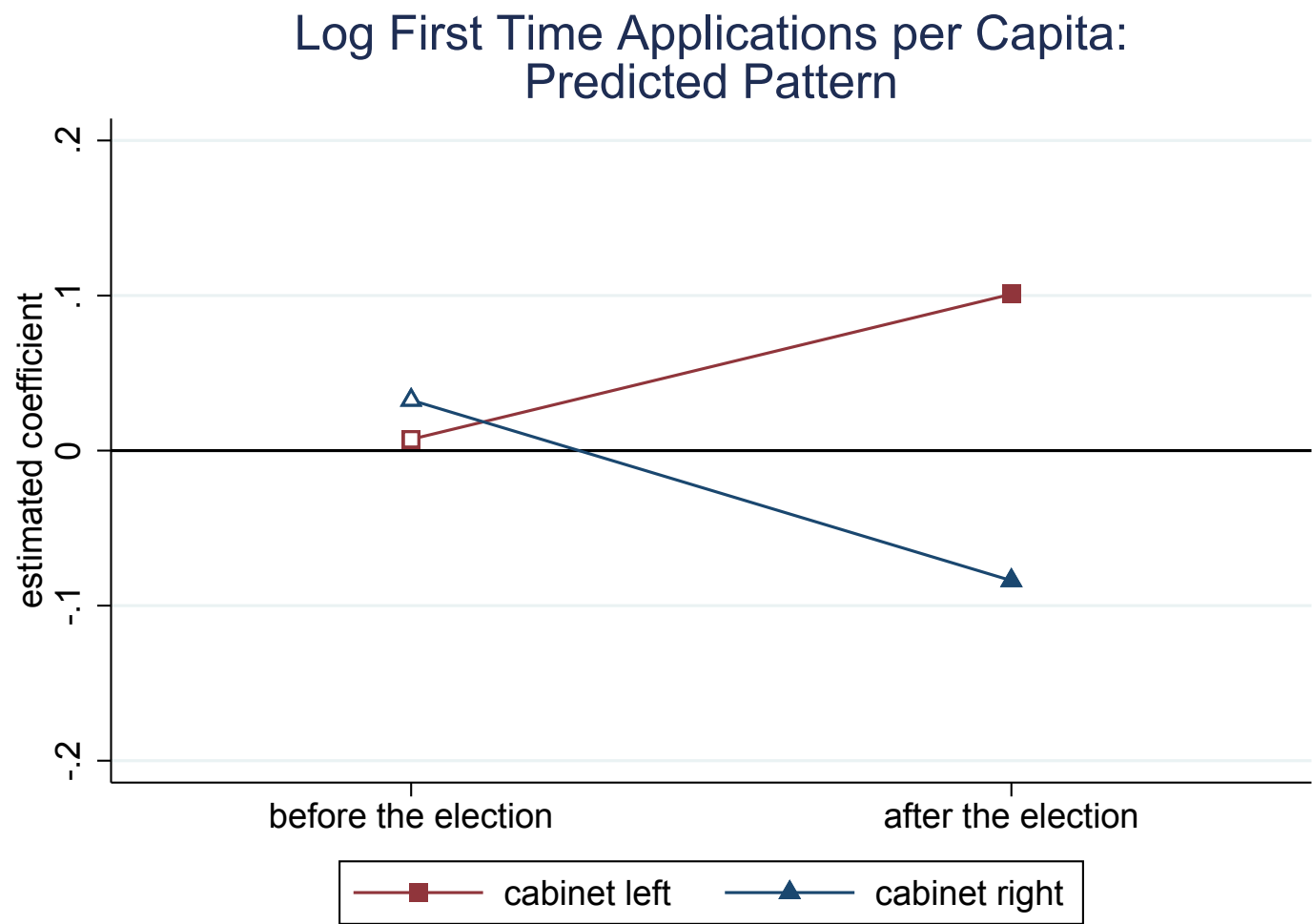


Figure 26: R12: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 37: R12: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00729 (0.0262)	0.0326 (0.0234)
after	0.101*** (0.0216)	-0.0839*** (0.0210)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

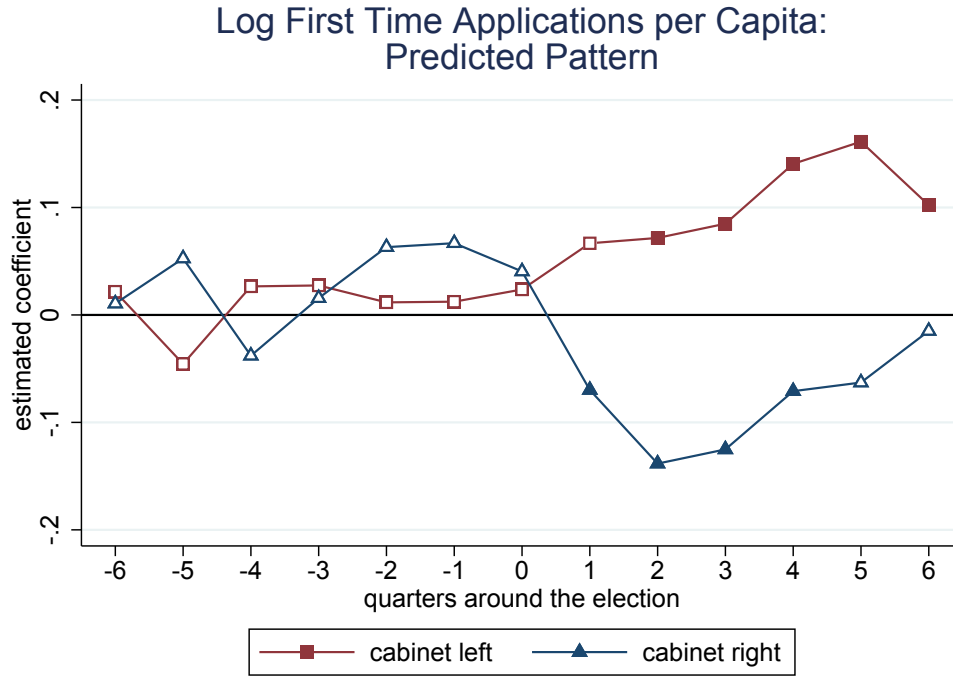


Figure 27: R12: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 38: R12: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0217 (0.0353)	0.0106 (0.0388)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0456 (0.0340)	0.0526 (0.0325)
4 quarters before the election	0.0266 (0.0336)	-0.0379 (0.0364)
3 quarters before the election	0.0275 (0.0395)	0.0156 (0.0313)
2 quarters before the election	0.0117 (0.0331)	0.0631 (0.0376)
1 quarters before the election	0.0124 (0.0361)	0.0668 (0.0349)
Quarter of the election	0.0237 (0.0358)	0.0405 (0.0385)
1 quarters after the election	0.0667 (0.0371)	-0.0698* (0.0299)
2 quarters after the election	0.0717* (0.0308)	-0.138*** (0.0351)
3 quarters after the election	0.0849* (0.0334)	-0.125*** (0.0354)
4 quarters after the election	0.141*** (0.0293)	-0.0709* (0.0328)
5 quarters after the election	0.161*** (0.0271)	-0.0629 (0.0321)
6 quarters after the election	0.102*** (0.0310)	-0.0149 (0.0309)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.13 Split cabinet position at 5 to determine cabinet left-right dummies

Table 39: R13: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.175 (0.132)	0.176 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0463 (0.0753)	0.0477 (0.0751)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.189*** (0.0236)	0.187*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.661*** (0.165)	-0.663*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.262*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.614* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.436** (0.488)	-1.508** (0.441)	-1.191* (0.463)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0722*** (0.0113)	-0.0735*** (0.0107)	-0.0708*** (0.0115)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.00746 (0.0291)	0.00809 (0.0288)	-0.00876 (0.0298)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.117*** (0.0250)	0.108*** (0.0232)	0.108*** (0.0254)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0331 (0.0218)	0.0326 (0.0204)	0.0389 (0.0215)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0493* (0.0219)	-0.0461* (0.0211)	-0.0469* (0.0220)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.443	0.175	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

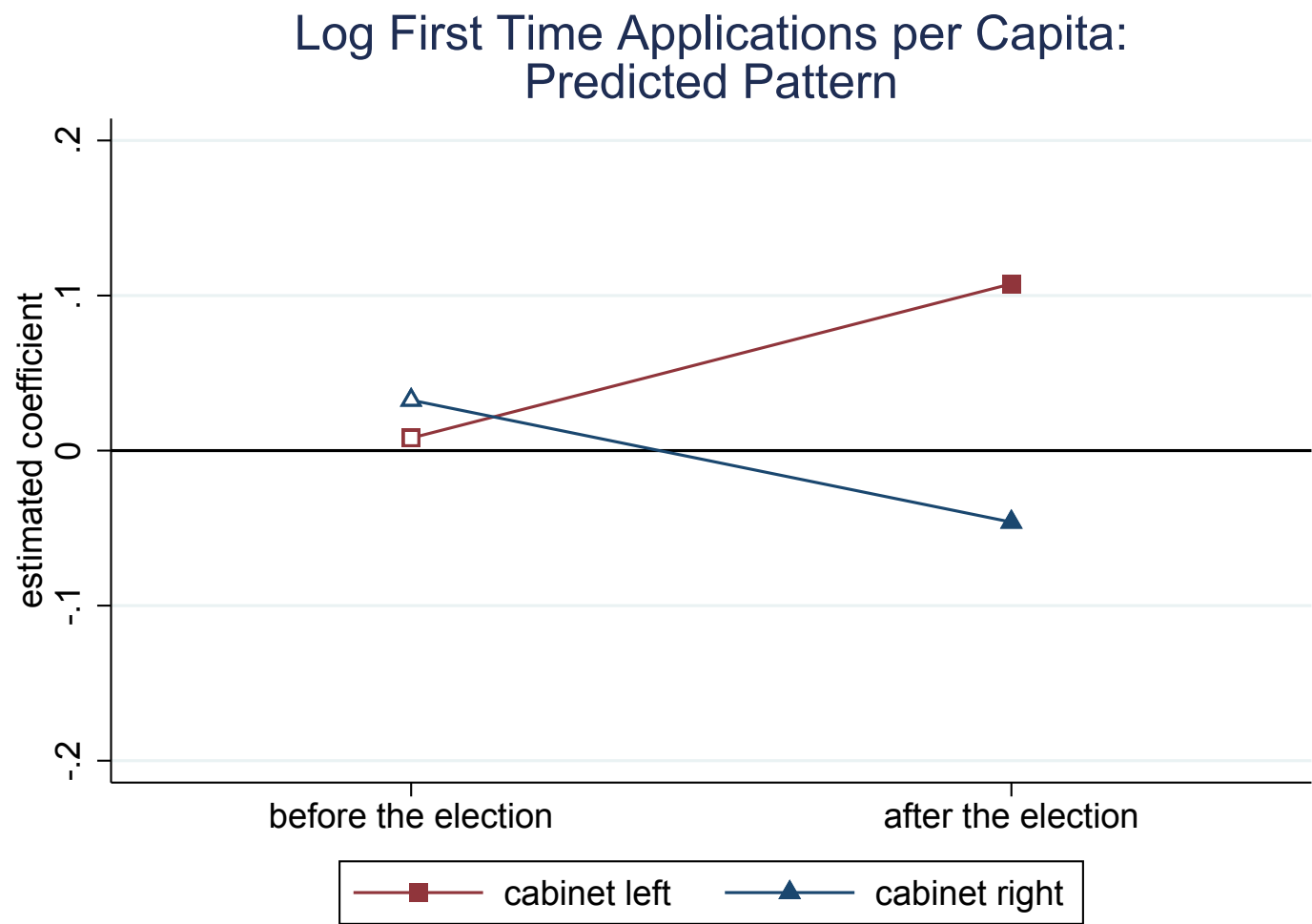


Figure 28: R13: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 40: R13: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00809 (0.0288)	0.0326 (0.0204)
after	0.108*** (0.0232)	-0.0461* (0.0211)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

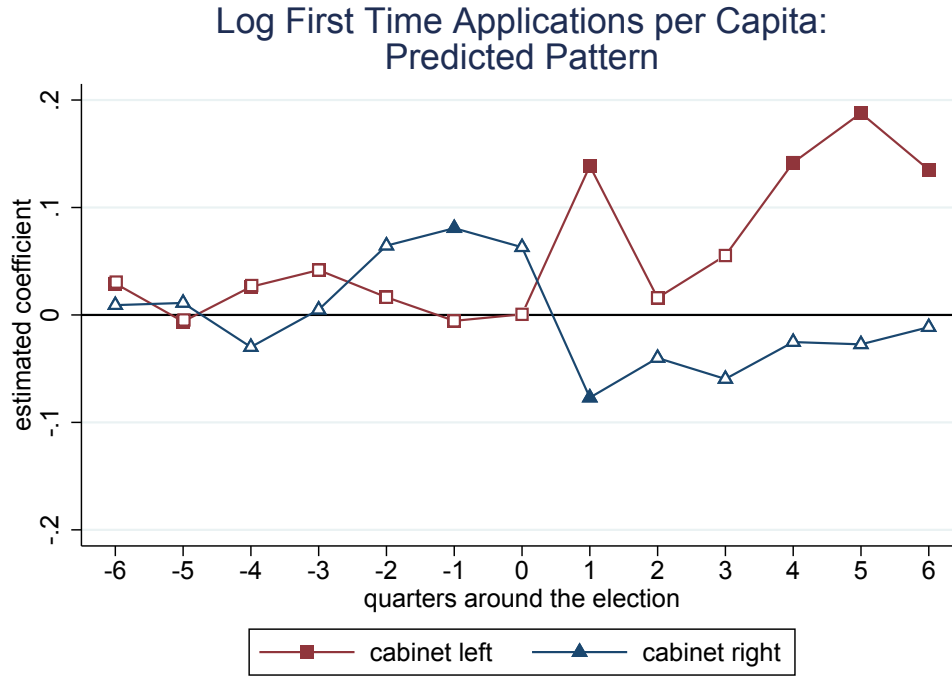


Figure 29: R13: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 41: R13: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0293 (0.0375)	0.00913 (0.0303)
5 quarters before the election	-0.00617 (0.0362)	0.0112 (0.0286)
4 quarters before the election	0.0262 (0.0348)	-0.0299 (0.0345)
3 quarters before the election	0.0418 (0.0448)	0.00490 (0.0283)
2 quarters before the election	0.0165 (0.0350)	0.0645 (0.0368)
1 quarters before the election	-0.00546 (0.0378)	0.0807* (0.0352)
Quarter of the election	0.000592 (0.0415)	0.0630 (0.0365)
1 quarters after the election	0.139*** (0.0394)	-0.0769* (0.0319)
2 quarters after the election	0.0159 (0.0330)	-0.0400 (0.0303)
3 quarters after the election	0.0553 (0.0370)	-0.0596 (0.0342)
4 quarters after the election	0.142*** (0.0365)	-0.0252 (0.0314)
5 quarters after the election	0.188*** (0.0332)	-0.0274 (0.0312)
6 quarters after the election	0.135*** (0.0306)	-0.0114 (0.0291)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.14 Use only 5 quarters around the election

Table 42: R14: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.175 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0472 (0.0753)	0.0486 (0.0752)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.190*** (0.0236)	0.188*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.659*** (0.165)	-0.661*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.447** (0.496)	-1.518** (0.444)	-1.185* (0.472)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0734*** (0.0114)	-0.0746*** (0.0108)	-0.0718*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0220 (0.0289)	0.0207 (0.0289)	0.00880 (0.0293)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.112*** (0.0232)	0.104*** (0.0218)	0.106*** (0.0232)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.00686 (0.0244)	0.00893 (0.0235)	0.00791 (0.0239)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.122*** (0.0241)	-0.117*** (0.0236)	-0.122*** (0.0236)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.444	0.176	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

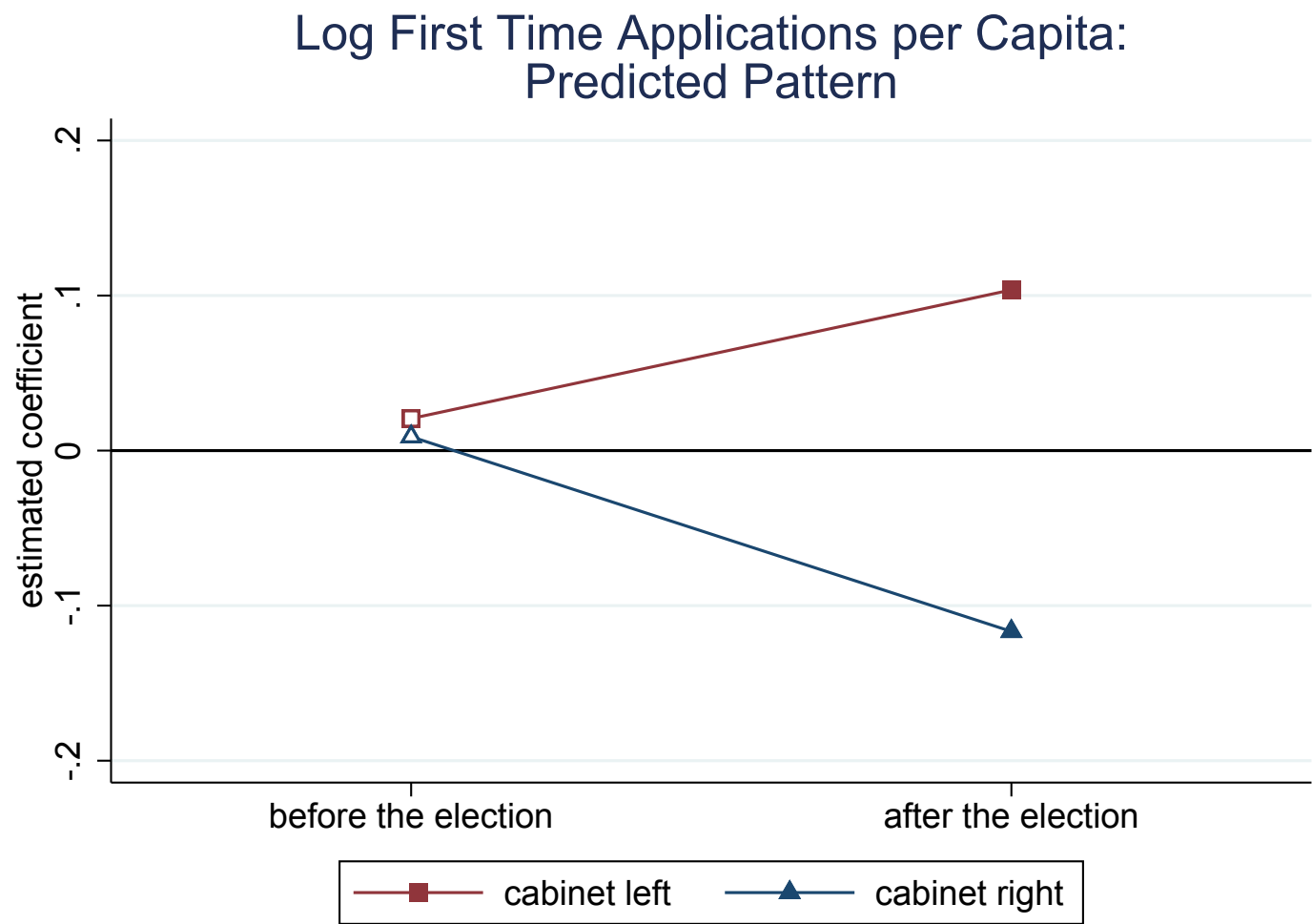


Figure 30: R14: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 43: R14: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0207 (0.0289)	0.00893 (0.0235)
after	0.104*** (0.0218)	-0.117*** (0.0236)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

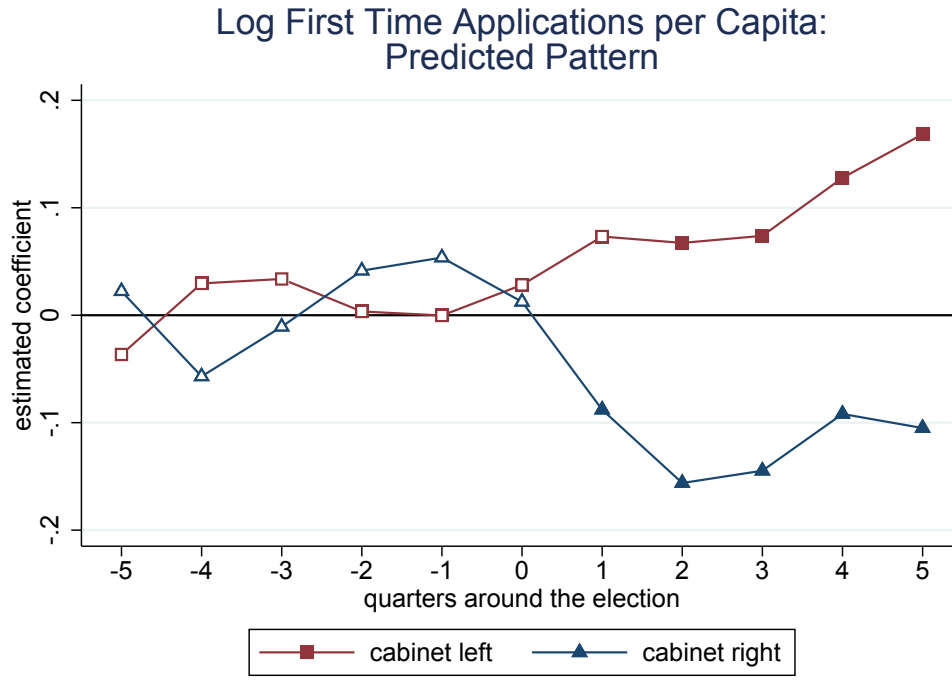


Figure 31: R14: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 44: R14: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
5 quarters before the election	-0.0365 (0.0301)	0.0223 (0.0338)
4 quarters before the election	0.0296 (0.0339)	-0.0569 (0.0363)
3 quarters before the election	0.0338 (0.0414)	-0.0107 (0.0300)
2 quarters before the election	0.00348 (0.0331)	0.0415 (0.0377)
1 quarters before the election	-0.000214 (0.0363)	0.0537 (0.0340)
Quarter of the election	0.0283 (0.0357)	0.0125 (0.0386)
1 quarters after the election	0.0732 (0.0376)	-0.0879** (0.0325)
2 quarters after the election	0.0673* (0.0302)	-0.156*** (0.0346)
3 quarters after the election	0.0739* (0.0320)	-0.145*** (0.0380)
4 quarters after the election	0.128*** (0.0271)	-0.0919** (0.0340)
5 quarters after the election	0.168*** (0.0264)	-0.105** (0.0353)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.15 Use only 4 quarters around the election

Table 45: R15: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.399*** (0.0703)	0.400*** (0.0697)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.175 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0469 (0.0752)	0.0483 (0.0751)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.189*** (0.0236)	0.187*** (0.0234)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.660*** (0.165)	-0.662*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.263*** (0.0210)		0.263*** (0.0210)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.608* (0.298)		-0.613* (0.296)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.491** (0.500)	-1.559** (0.448)	-1.224* (0.475)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0732*** (0.0114)	-0.0744*** (0.0107)	-0.0716*** (0.0116)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0107 (0.0282)	0.00916 (0.0280)	-0.00394 (0.0287)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.0907*** (0.0234)	0.0830*** (0.0224)	0.0873*** (0.0235)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0206 (0.0233)	0.0221 (0.0224)	0.0210 (0.0228)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.129*** (0.0243)	-0.123*** (0.0234)	-0.130*** (0.0242)
Observations	23705	23705	23705
Adjusted R^2	0.443	0.175	0.447
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

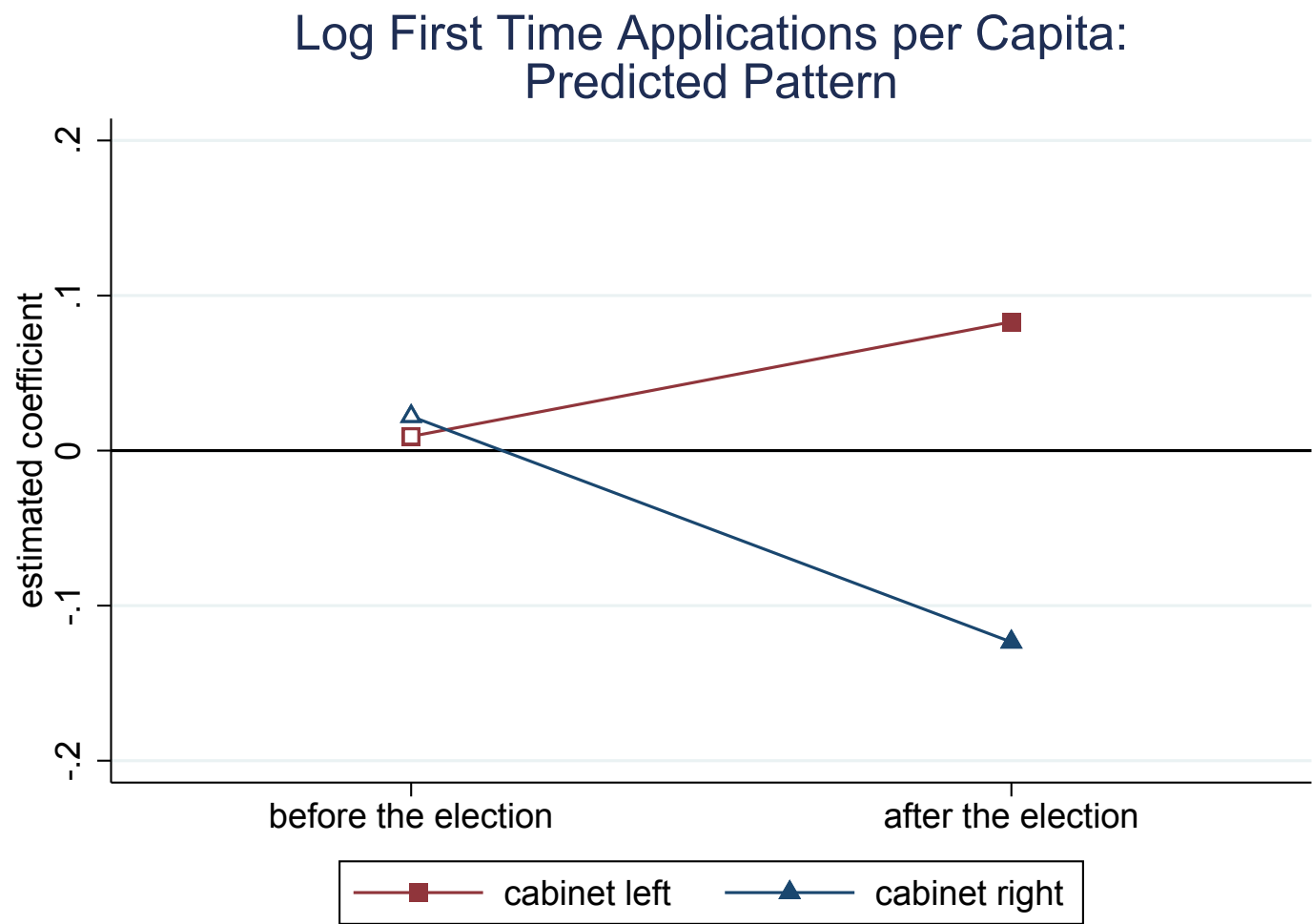


Figure 32: R15: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 46: R15: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.00916 (0.0280)	0.0221 (0.0224)
after	0.0830*** (0.0224)	-0.123*** (0.0234)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

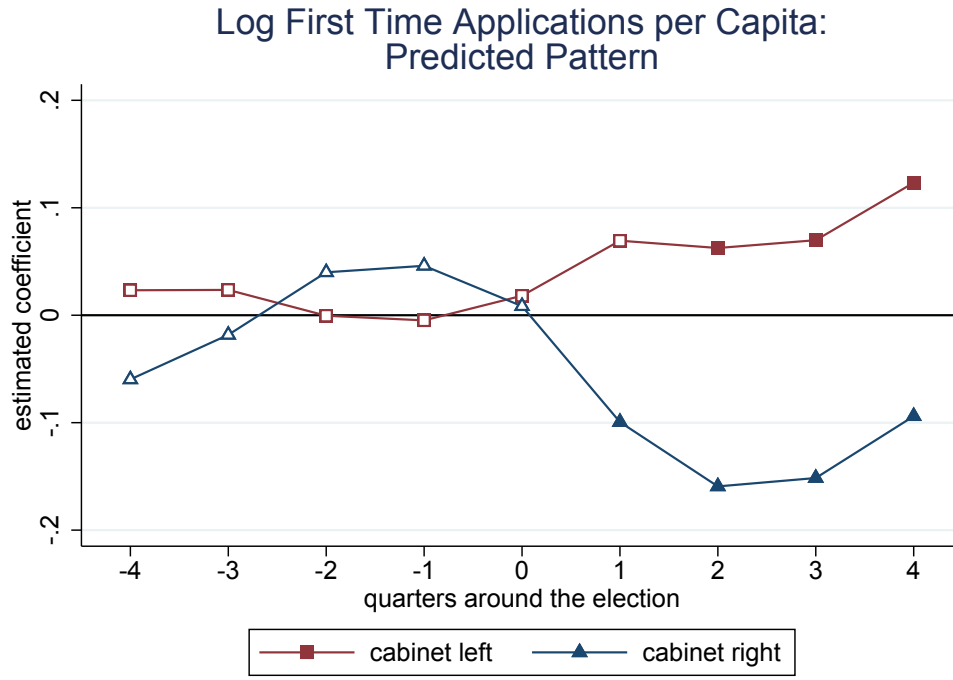


Figure 33: R15: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 47: R15: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
4 quarters before the election	0.0233 (0.0333)	-0.0597 (0.0349)
3 quarters before the election	0.0236 (0.0409)	-0.0183 (0.0291)
2 quarters before the election	-0.000450 (0.0316)	0.0399 (0.0371)
1 quarters before the election	-0.00479 (0.0355)	0.0460 (0.0324)
Quarter of the election	0.0182 (0.0353)	0.00841 (0.0364)
1 quarters after the election	0.0694 (0.0371)	-0.0994** (0.0313)
2 quarters after the election	0.0626* (0.0287)	-0.159*** (0.0333)
3 quarters after the election	0.0698* (0.0323)	-0.151*** (0.0378)
4 quarters after the election	0.123*** (0.0268)	-0.0940** (0.0328)
Observations	23705	23705

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.16 Do not impute first-time application data for 2008 and 2009

Table 48: R16: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.412*** (0.0714)	0.404*** (0.0706)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.169 (0.135)	0.170 (0.134)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0437 (0.0777)	0.0475 (0.0758)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.186*** (0.0239)	0.186*** (0.0236)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.627*** (0.164)	-0.651*** (0.163)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.261*** (0.0209)		0.260*** (0.0207)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.557 (0.312)		-0.581 (0.311)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.421** (0.493)	-1.491** (0.444)	-1.166* (0.468)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0700*** (0.0115)	-0.0712*** (0.0108)	-0.0693*** (0.0115)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0162 (0.0260)	0.0145 (0.0258)	0.00554 (0.0269)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.103*** (0.0236)	0.0950*** (0.0219)	0.100*** (0.0239)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0153 (0.0251)	0.0175 (0.0237)	0.0197 (0.0248)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0990*** (0.0273)	-0.0943*** (0.0262)	-0.104*** (0.0268)
Observations	23239	23239	23239
Adjusted R^2	0.435	0.175	0.439
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

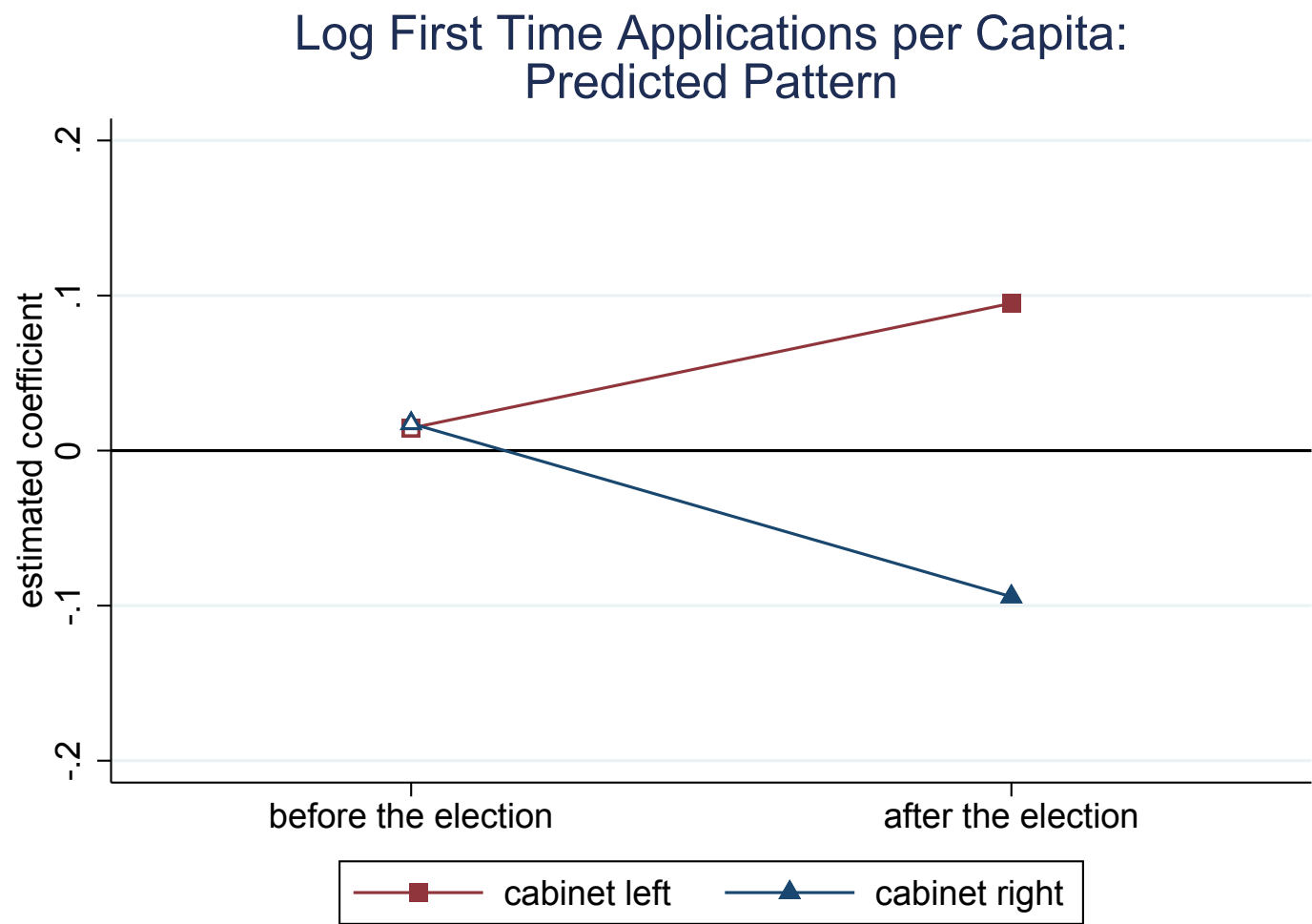


Figure 34: R16: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 49: R16: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0145 (0.0258)	0.0175 (0.0237)
after	0.0950*** (0.0219)	-0.0943*** (0.0262)
Observations	23239	23239

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

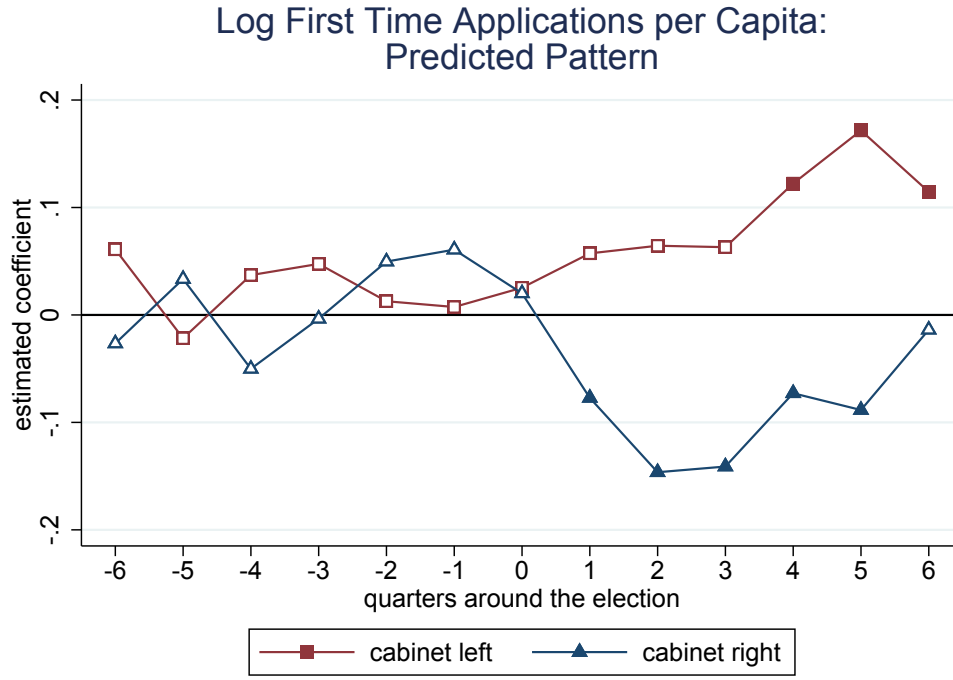


Figure 35: R16: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 50: R16: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0610 (0.0324)	-0.0265 (0.0414)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0217 (0.0305)	0.0335 (0.0345)
4 quarters before the election	0.0371 (0.0339)	-0.0501 (0.0368)
3 quarters before the election	0.0475 (0.0420)	-0.00354 (0.0304)
2 quarters before the election	0.0128 (0.0333)	0.0497 (0.0378)
1 quarters before the election	0.00740 (0.0368)	0.0608 (0.0344)
Quarter of the election	0.0254 (0.0373)	0.0201 (0.0385)
1 quarters after the election	0.0573 (0.0397)	-0.0772* (0.0344)
2 quarters after the election	0.0644 (0.0336)	-0.146*** (0.0367)
3 quarters after the election	0.0631 (0.0322)	-0.141** (0.0444)
4 quarters after the election	0.122*** (0.0285)	-0.0729 (0.0401)
5 quarters after the election	0.172*** (0.0281)	-0.0885* (0.0380)
6 quarters after the election	0.115*** (0.0308)	-0.0138 (0.0331)
Observations	23239	23239

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.17 Include refugee crisis 2015 and 2016

Table 51: R17: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.412*** (0.0799)	0.414*** (0.0798)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.176 (0.132)	0.175 (0.131)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.00667 (0.0734)	0.00592 (0.0726)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.207*** (0.0243)	0.205*** (0.0241)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.669*** (0.125)	-0.662*** (0.122)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.253*** (0.0217)		0.252*** (0.0216)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.748* (0.292)		-0.757* (0.290)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.644** (0.478)	-1.802*** (0.443)	-1.415** (0.445)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0744*** (0.0125)	-0.0760*** (0.0122)	-0.0753*** (0.0129)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.120*** (0.0262)	0.122*** (0.0255)	0.112*** (0.0270)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.130*** (0.0196)	0.124*** (0.0183)	0.119*** (0.0199)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	-0.0108 (0.0278)	-0.00754 (0.0262)	-0.00529 (0.0274)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0830** (0.0257)	-0.0761** (0.0239)	-0.0864** (0.0260)
Observations	25428	25428	25428
Adjusted R^2	0.445	0.171	0.449
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

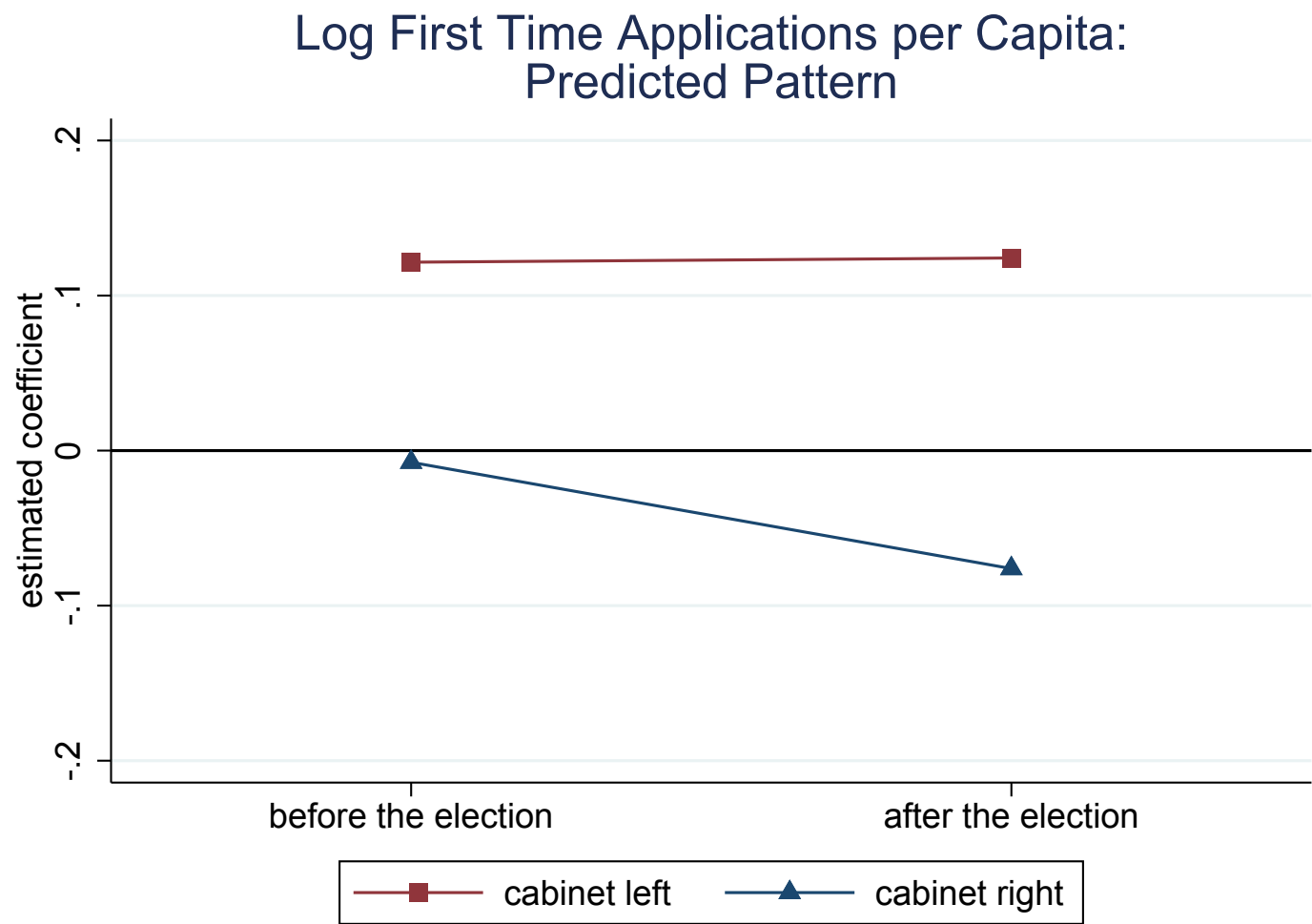


Figure 36: R17: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 52: R17: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.122*** (0.0255)	-0.00754 (0.0262)
after	0.124*** (0.0183)	-0.0761** (0.0239)
Observations	25428	25428

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

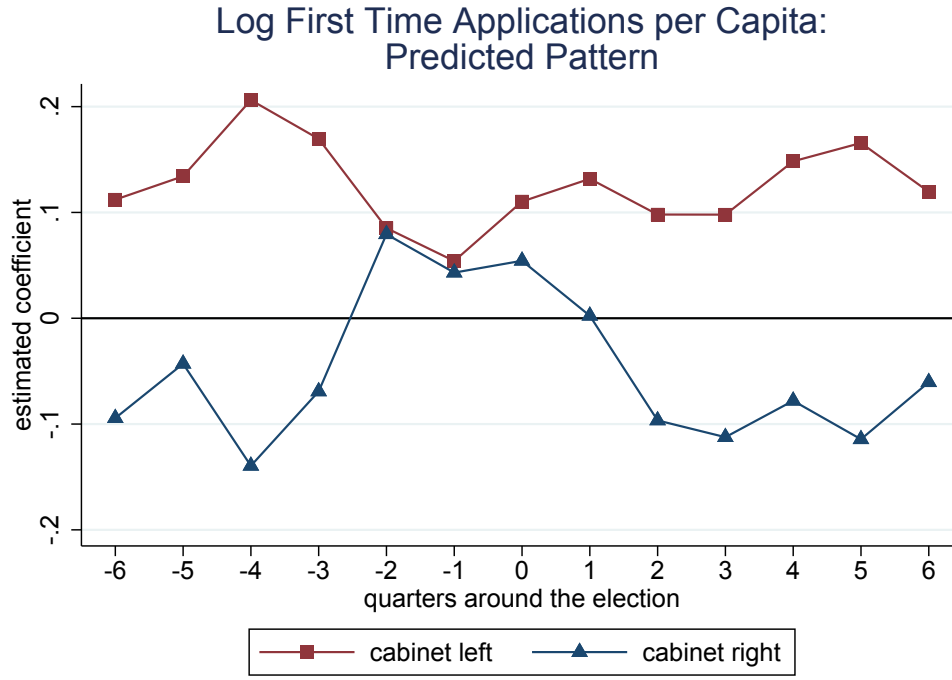


Figure 37: R17: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 53: R17: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.112*** (0.0313)	-0.0944* (0.0407)
5 quarters before the election	0.134*** (0.0277)	-0.0430 (0.0325)
4 quarters before the election	0.206*** (0.0306)	-0.139*** (0.0334)
3 quarters before the election	0.170*** (0.0333)	-0.0692 (0.0384)
2 quarters before the election	0.0852* (0.0348)	0.0794 (0.0414)
1 quarters before the election	0.0541 (0.0396)	0.0431 (0.0398)
Quarter of the election	0.110** (0.0365)	0.0543 (0.0360)
1 quarters after the election	0.132*** (0.0326)	0.00234 (0.0313)
2 quarters after the election	0.0980*** (0.0292)	-0.0966** (0.0312)
3 quarters after the election	0.0979** (0.0319)	-0.112** (0.0360)
4 quarters after the election	0.148*** (0.0278)	-0.0780* (0.0343)
5 quarters after the election	0.166*** (0.0253)	-0.114*** (0.0328)
6 quarters after the election	0.120*** (0.0262)	-0.0604* (0.0255)
Observations	25428	25428

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.18 Use all destination countries with a maximum of two years missing first-time application data

Table 54: R18: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.375*** (0.0700)	0.376*** (0.0694)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.123 (0.129)	0.122 (0.128)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0512 (0.0681)	0.0518 (0.0677)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.191*** (0.0222)	0.190*** (0.0219)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.618** (0.189)	-0.616** (0.189)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.234*** (0.0201)		0.233*** (0.0201)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.414 (0.213)		-0.414 (0.213)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	0.00287 (0.823)	0.0221 (0.816)	-0.0794 (0.719)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0598*** (0.0124)	-0.0598*** (0.0117)	-0.0617*** (0.0114)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0766** (0.0277)	0.0781** (0.0282)	0.0608* (0.0286)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.136*** (0.0219)	0.131*** (0.0221)	0.124*** (0.0211)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0406 (0.0219)	0.0391 (0.0211)	0.0433 (0.0219)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0610** (0.0223)	-0.0570* (0.0214)	-0.0634** (0.0227)
Observations	26749	26749	26749
Adjusted R^2	0.449	0.138	0.457
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R18: Use all destination countries with a maximum of two years missing first-time application data - Model 1

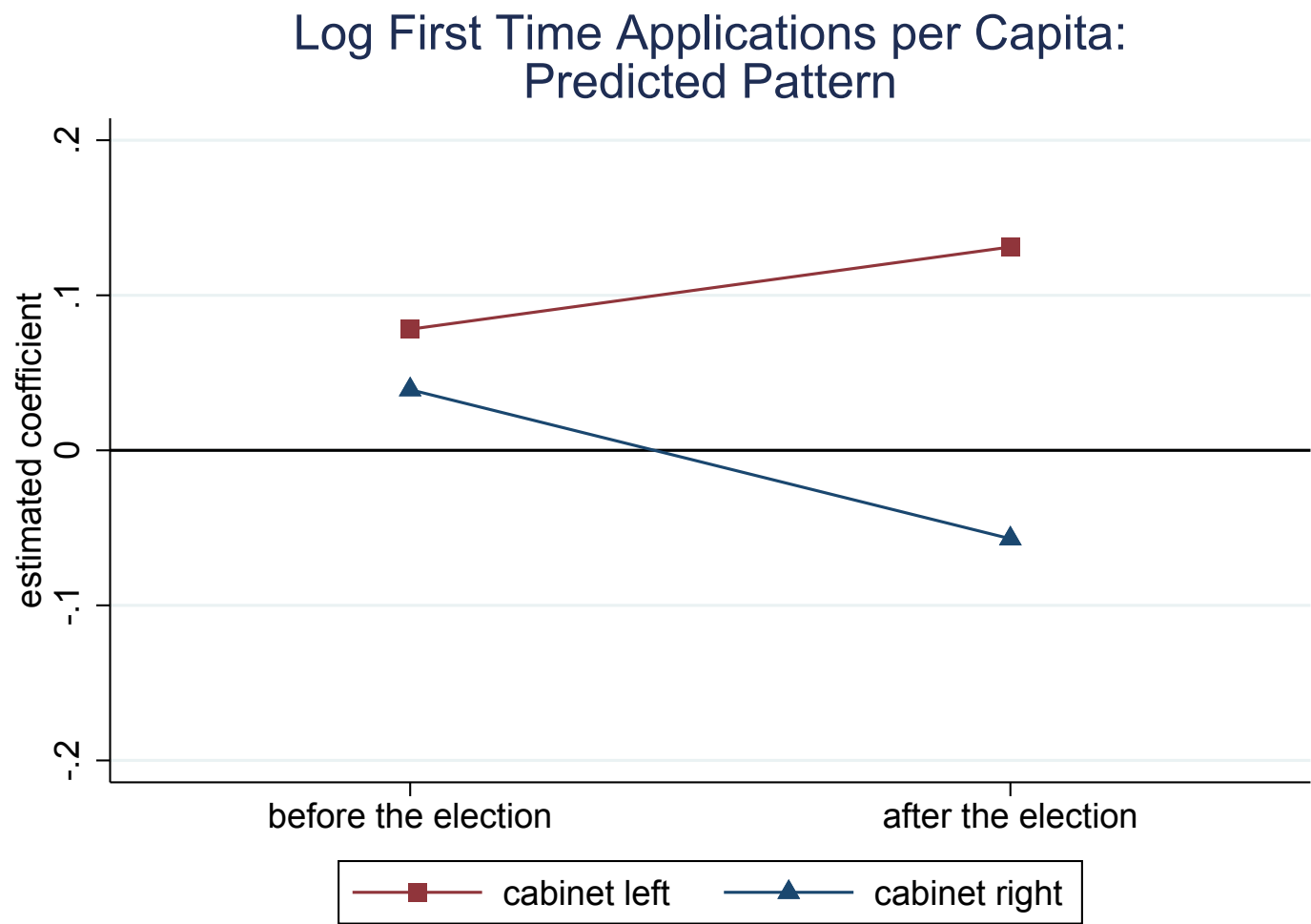


Figure 38: R18: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 55: R18: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0781** (0.0282)	0.0391 (0.0211)
after	0.131*** (0.0221)	-0.0570** (0.0214)
Observations	26749	26749

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R18: Use all destination countries with a maximum of two years missing first-time application data - Model 2

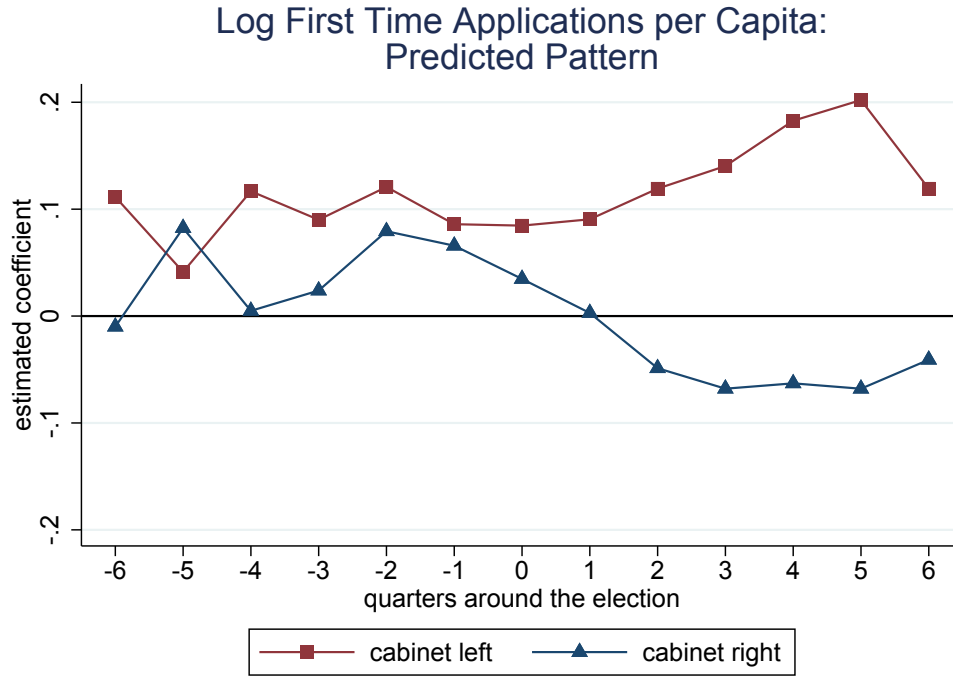


Figure 39: R18: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 56: R18: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.111** (0.0362)	-0.00990 (0.0358)
5 quarters before the election	0.0413 (0.0324)	0.0824* (0.0328)
4 quarters before the election	0.117** (0.0392)	0.00491 (0.0377)
3 quarters before the election	0.0901* (0.0439)	0.0239 (0.0280)
2 quarters before the election	0.121** (0.0413)	0.0794* (0.0349)
1 quarters before the election	0.0859* (0.0340)	0.0658* (0.0333)
Quarter of the election	0.0846* (0.0370)	0.0347 (0.0348)
1 quarters after the election	0.0905* (0.0363)	0.00287 (0.0309)
2 quarters after the election	0.119*** (0.0333)	-0.0488 (0.0343)
3 quarters after the election	0.140*** (0.0376)	-0.0679 (0.0351)
4 quarters after the election	0.183*** (0.0312)	-0.0629 (0.0347)
5 quarters after the election	0.202*** (0.0243)	-0.0680* (0.0341)
6 quarters after the election	0.119*** (0.0303)	-0.0409 (0.0279)
Observations	26749	26749

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.19 Use only destination countries that report first-time application data in all years

Table 57: R19: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.381*** (0.106)	0.382*** (0.106)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.242 (0.137)	0.241 (0.137)	
Political Rights (FHI)	-0.0190 (0.0645)	-0.0188 (0.0644)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.173*** (0.0234)	0.173*** (0.0233)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.541* (0.207)	-0.539* (0.207)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.221*** (0.0251)		0.221*** (0.0250)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.504 (0.358)		-0.505 (0.358)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.424 (0.822)	-1.461 (0.803)	-1.154 (0.671)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0887*** (0.0158)	-0.0882*** (0.0152)	-0.0878*** (0.0151)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.133*** (0.0305)	0.133*** (0.0304)	0.121*** (0.0304)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.129*** (0.0344)	0.123*** (0.0341)	0.119*** (0.0339)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0118 (0.0363)	0.00138 (0.0347)	0.0206 (0.0373)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0715 (0.0410)	-0.0682 (0.0386)	-0.0578 (0.0392)
Observations	16128	16128	16128
Adjusted R^2	0.411	0.177	0.413
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

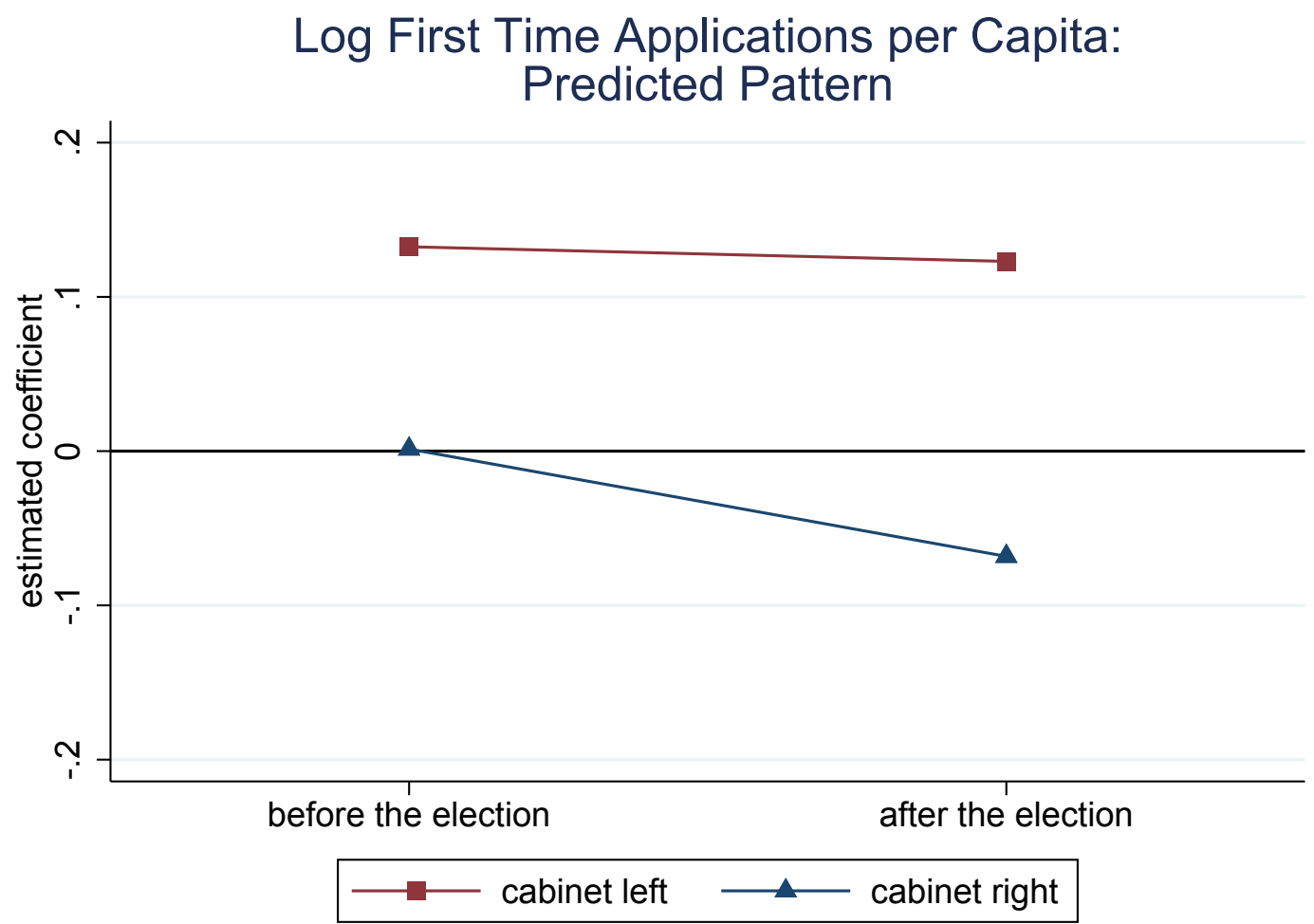


Figure 40: R19: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 58: R19: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.133*** (0.0304)	0.00138 (0.0347)
after	0.123*** (0.0341)	-0.0682 (0.0386)
Observations	16128	16128

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

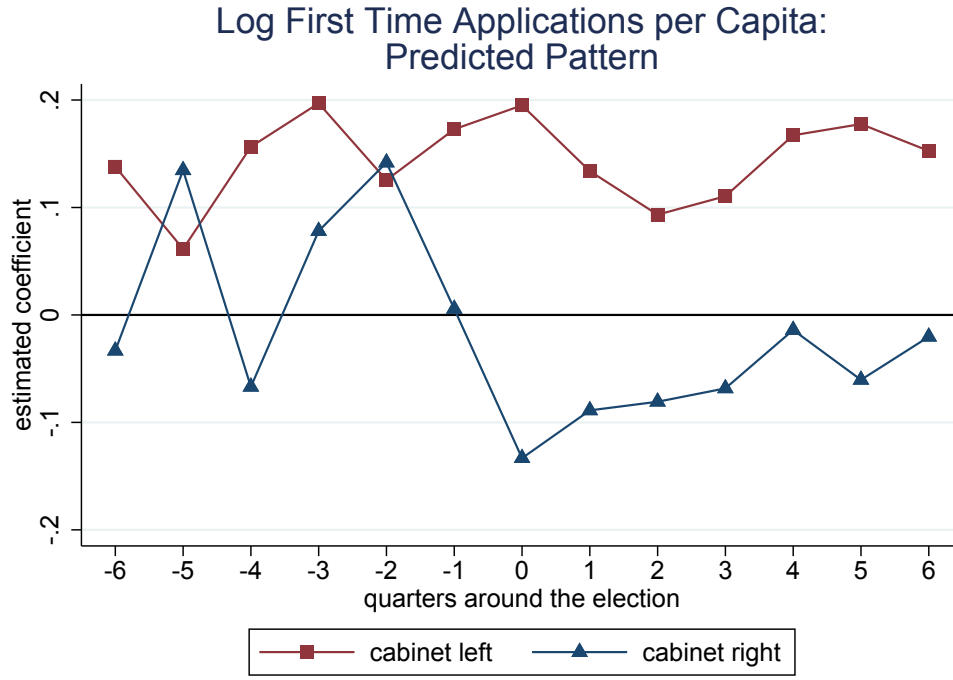


Figure 41: R19: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 59: R19: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.138** (0.0460)	-0.0333 (0.0526)
5 quarters before the election	0.0614 (0.0417)	0.135** (0.0515)
4 quarters before the election	0.157*** (0.0426)	-0.0669 (0.0608)
3 quarters before the election	0.197*** (0.0481)	0.0781 (0.0609)
2 quarters before the election	0.126* (0.0488)	0.142* (0.0614)
1 quarters before the election	0.173*** (0.0455)	0.00564 (0.0418)
Quarter of the election	0.195*** (0.0389)	-0.133** (0.0441)
1 quarters after the election	0.134** (0.0451)	-0.0888* (0.0428)
2 quarters after the election	0.0933* (0.0458)	-0.0807 (0.0492)
3 quarters after the election	0.110* (0.0500)	-0.0683 (0.0501)
4 quarters after the election	0.167*** (0.0398)	-0.0140 (0.0597)
5 quarters after the election	0.178*** (0.0445)	-0.0604 (0.0671)
6 quarters after the election	0.153*** (0.0448)	-0.0203 (0.0479)
Observations	16128	16128

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.20 Add Cyprus to baseline sample of destination countries

Table 60: R20: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.396*** (0.0680)	0.396*** (0.0673)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.167 (0.133)	0.167 (0.132)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0464 (0.0751)	0.0477 (0.0750)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.182*** (0.0226)	0.181*** (0.0224)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.634*** (0.174)	-0.635*** (0.172)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.257*** (0.0213)		0.257*** (0.0213)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.574* (0.222)		-0.575* (0.221)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-0.681 (0.494)	-0.733 (0.468)	-0.516 (0.473)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0743*** (0.0112)	-0.0755*** (0.0103)	-0.0719*** (0.0114)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0816* (0.0319)	0.0823* (0.0321)	0.0618 (0.0323)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.149*** (0.0224)	0.141*** (0.0221)	0.139*** (0.0218)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0272 (0.0235)	0.0277 (0.0217)	0.0289 (0.0233)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0769** (0.0225)	-0.0721** (0.0212)	-0.0779*** (0.0223)
Observations	24827	24827	24827
Adjusted R^2	0.454	0.156	0.463
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

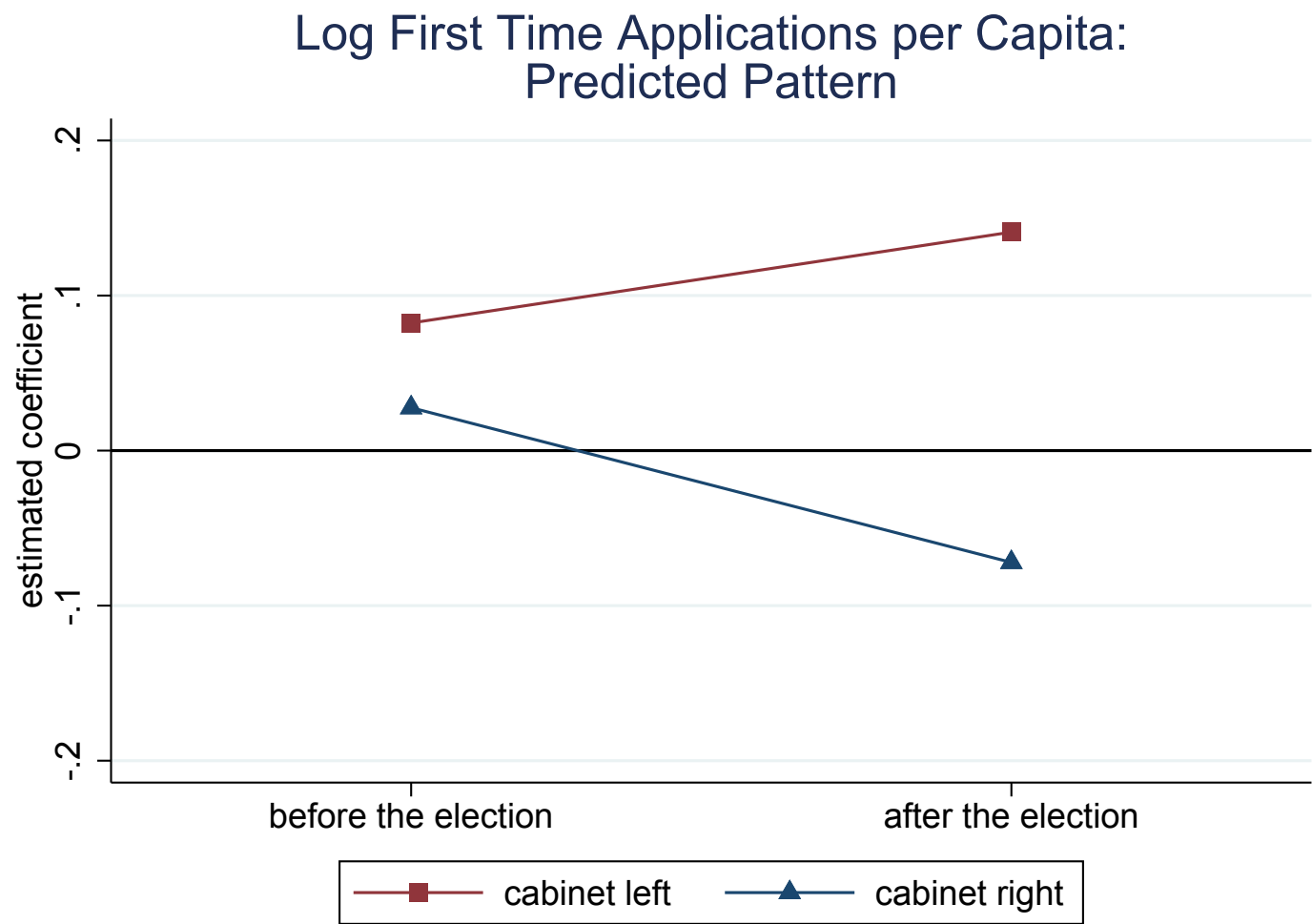


Figure 42: R20: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 61: R20: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0823* (0.0321)	0.0277 (0.0217)
after	0.141*** (0.0221)	-0.0721*** (0.0212)
Observations	24827	24827

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

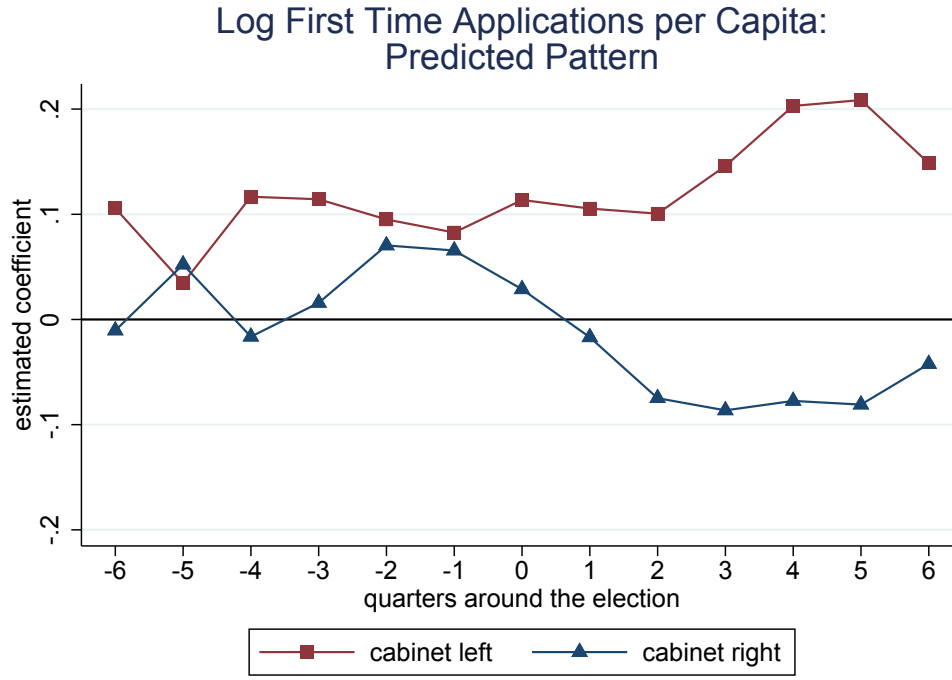


Figure 43: R20: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 62: R20: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.106** (0.0345)	-0.0104 (0.0364)
5 quarters before the election	0.0346 (0.0334)	0.0522 (0.0323)
4 quarters before the election	0.117** (0.0385)	-0.0164 (0.0360)
3 quarters before the election	0.114* (0.0475)	0.0158 (0.0298)
2 quarters before the election	0.0951* (0.0435)	0.0704 (0.0370)
1 quarters before the election	0.0827* (0.0385)	0.0656* (0.0324)
Quarter of the election	0.114** (0.0431)	0.0287 (0.0363)
1 quarters after the election	0.105** (0.0392)	-0.0169 (0.0318)
2 quarters after the election	0.101*** (0.0288)	-0.0748* (0.0347)
3 quarters after the election	0.146*** (0.0333)	-0.0864* (0.0354)
4 quarters after the election	0.203*** (0.0306)	-0.0774* (0.0333)
5 quarters after the election	0.209*** (0.0271)	-0.0809* (0.0314)
6 quarters after the election	0.149*** (0.0310)	-0.0423 (0.0285)
Observations	24827	24827

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.21 Use only countries that are also in baseline decision analysis

Table 63: R21: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.410*** (0.0848)	0.410*** (0.0849)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.172 (0.143)	0.172 (0.143)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0513 (0.0785)	0.0512 (0.0785)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.186*** (0.0232)	0.186*** (0.0232)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.767*** (0.170)	-0.766*** (0.169)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.255*** (0.0240)		0.255*** (0.0240)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.784* (0.301)		-0.784* (0.301)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.658** (0.506)	-1.758*** (0.470)	-1.197* (0.496)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0721*** (0.0114)	-0.0733*** (0.0111)	-0.0697*** (0.0117)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0423 (0.0314)	0.0411 (0.0317)	0.0428 (0.0331)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.209*** (0.0337)	0.196*** (0.0315)	0.212*** (0.0343)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0402 (0.0307)	0.0423 (0.0304)	0.0468 (0.0308)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0510 (0.0345)	-0.0410 (0.0326)	-0.0469 (0.0337)
Observations	16488	16488	16488
Adjusted R^2	0.461	0.183	0.468
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

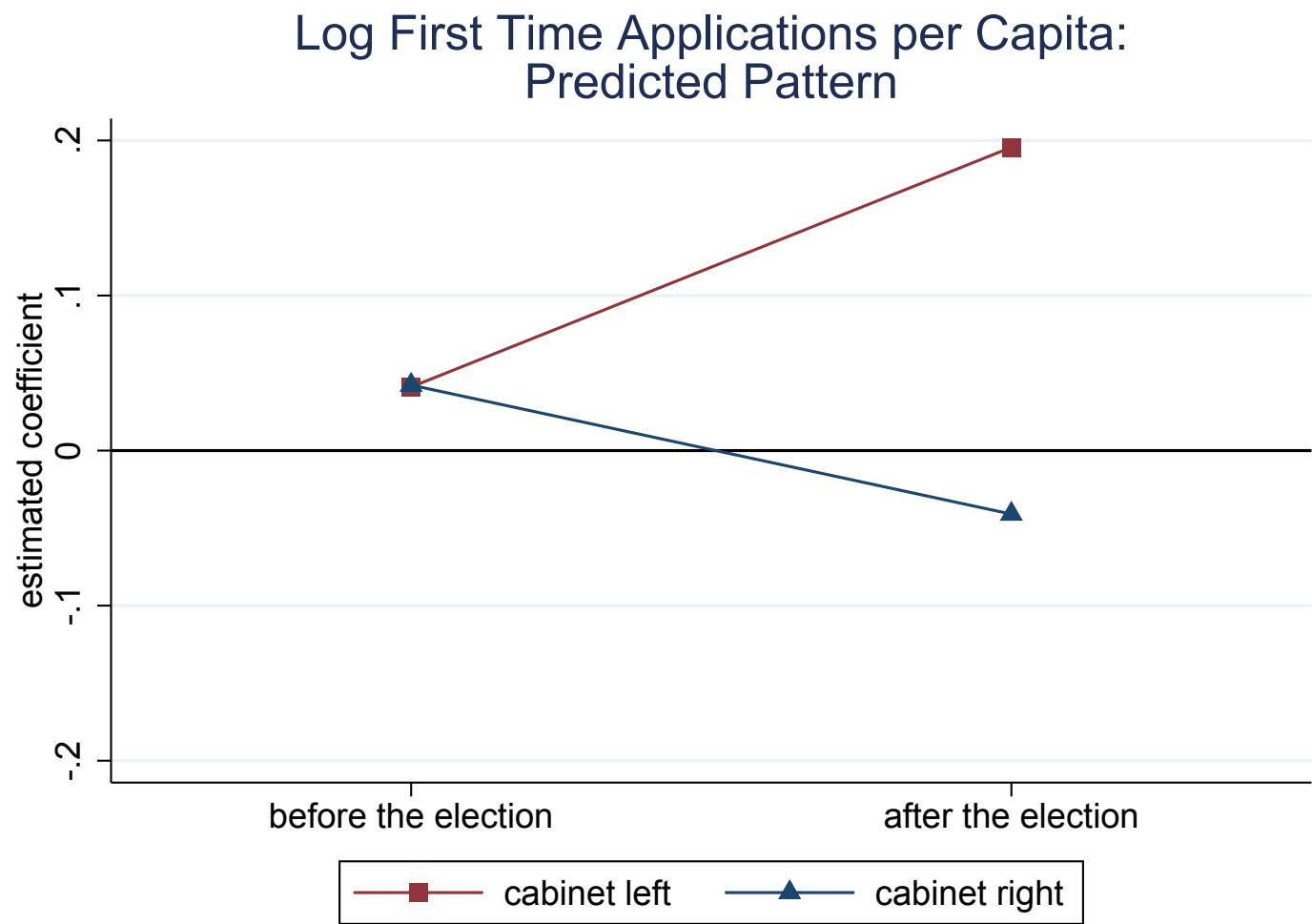


Figure 44: R21: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 64: R21: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0411 (0.0317)	0.0423 (0.0304)
after	0.196*** (0.0315)	-0.0410 (0.0326)
Observations	16488	16488

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

R21: Use only countries that are also in baseline decision analysis - Model 2

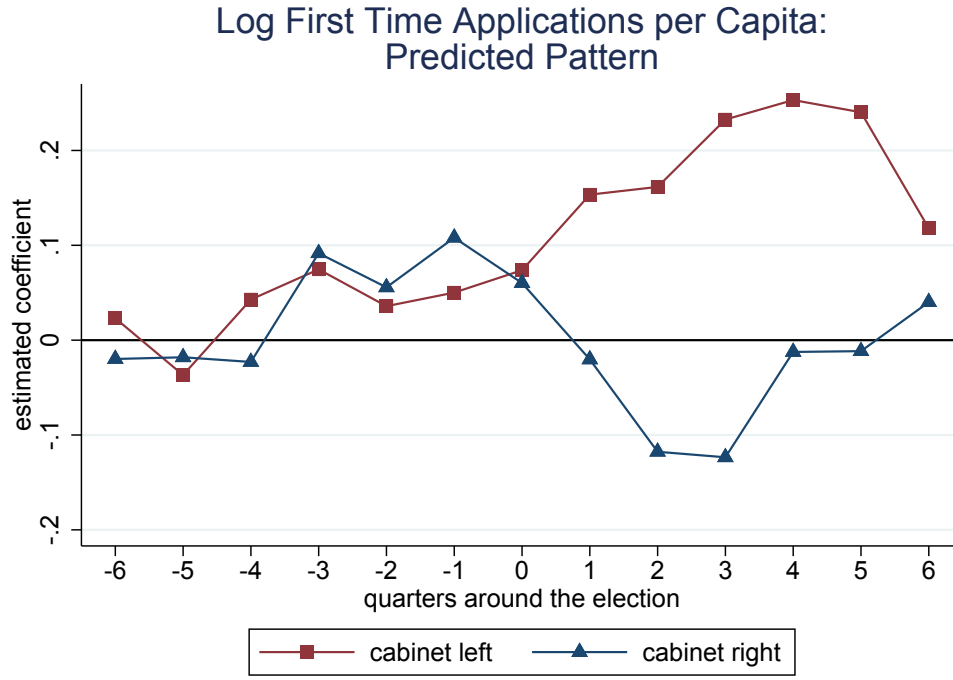


Figure 45: R21: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 65: R21: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0231 (0.0475)	-0.0198 (0.0480)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0368 (0.0480)	-0.0180 (0.0362)
4 quarters before the election	0.0429 (0.0499)	-0.0230 (0.0402)
3 quarters before the election	0.0747 (0.0480)	0.0917* (0.0360)
2 quarters before the election	0.0358 (0.0410)	0.0557 (0.0458)
1 quarters before the election	0.0502 (0.0467)	0.108* (0.0505)
Quarter of the election	0.0738 (0.0455)	0.0603 (0.0529)
1 quarters after the election	0.153*** (0.0413)	-0.0203 (0.0381)
2 quarters after the election	0.162*** (0.0409)	-0.118* (0.0469)
3 quarters after the election	0.233*** (0.0450)	-0.123** (0.0439)
4 quarters after the election	0.253*** (0.0356)	-0.0124 (0.0430)
5 quarters after the election	0.240*** (0.0401)	-0.0116 (0.0502)
6 quarters after the election	0.118** (0.0438)	0.0401 (0.0400)
Observations	16488	16488

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.22 Use only countries with a maximum of one early elections

Table 66: R22: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.395*** (0.0741)	0.394*** (0.0735)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.176 (0.140)	0.176 (0.138)	
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0355 (0.0851)	0.0369 (0.0853)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.188*** (0.0232)	0.185*** (0.0230)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.710*** (0.166)	-0.713*** (0.162)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.254*** (0.0223)		0.254*** (0.0223)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.668* (0.297)		-0.679* (0.295)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.165* (0.500)	-1.245** (0.463)	-0.872 (0.495)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0714*** (0.0114)	-0.0725*** (0.0108)	-0.0700*** (0.0117)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	-0.0257 (0.0280)	-0.0272 (0.0279)	-0.0299 (0.0280)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.111*** (0.0258)	0.0991*** (0.0235)	0.111*** (0.0257)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0122 (0.0251)	0.0154 (0.0232)	0.0178 (0.0253)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0374 (0.0277)	-0.0315 (0.0266)	-0.0439 (0.0288)
Observations	19293	19293	19293
Adjusted R^2	0.470	0.176	0.480
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

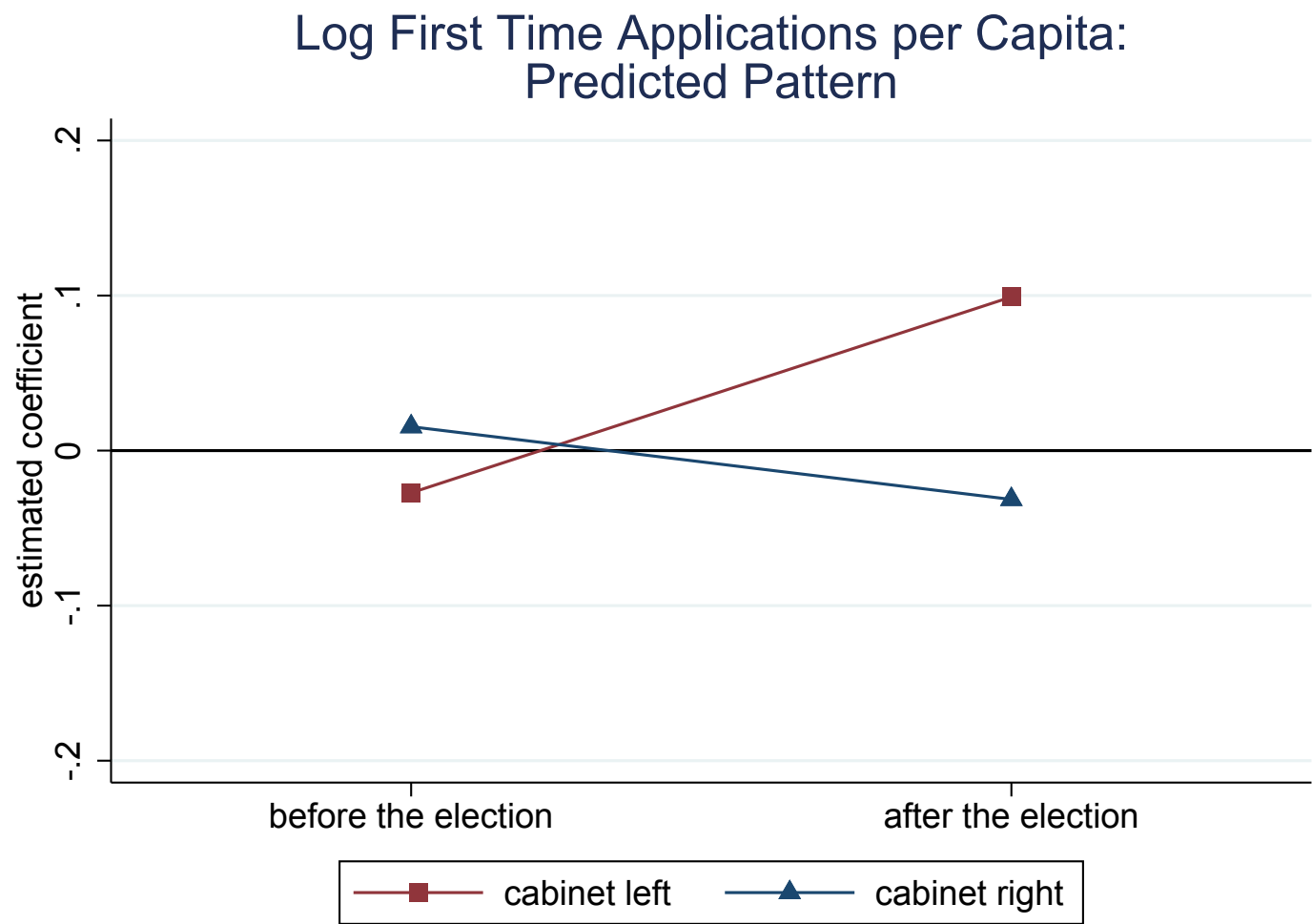


Figure 46: R22: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 67: R22: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	-0.0272 (0.0279)	0.0154 (0.0232)
after	0.0991*** (0.0235)	-0.0315 (0.0266)
Observations	19293	19293

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

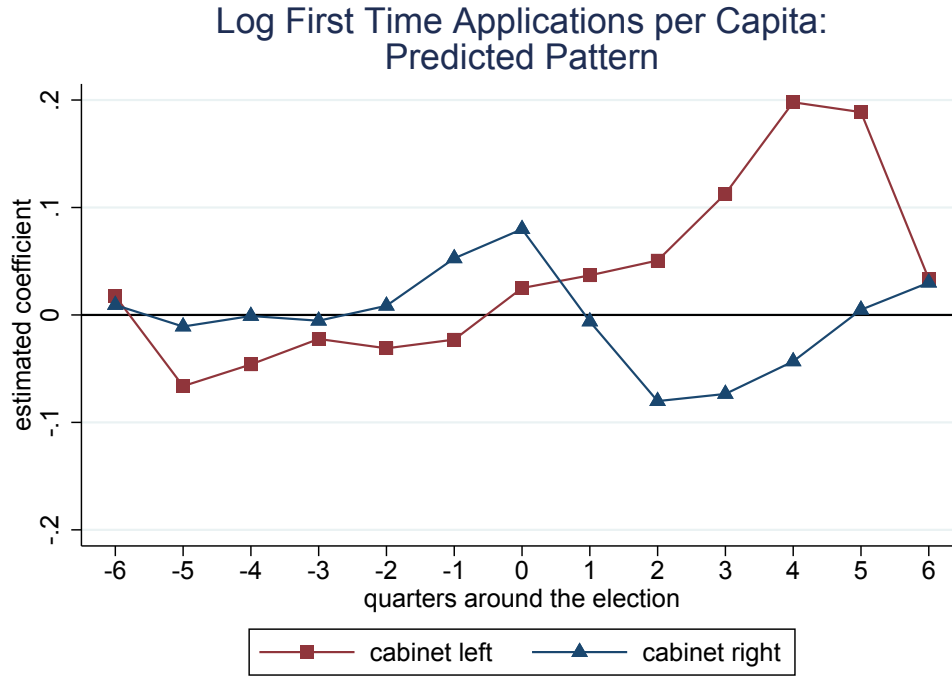


Figure 47: R22: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 68: R22: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0175 (0.0332)	0.00926 (0.0353)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0662 (0.0340)	-0.0108 (0.0317)
4 quarters before the election	-0.0460 (0.0386)	-0.000948 (0.0360)
3 quarters before the election	-0.0223 (0.0464)	-0.00538 (0.0308)
2 quarters before the election	-0.0310 (0.0333)	0.00856 (0.0371)
1 quarters before the election	-0.0229 (0.0387)	0.0527 (0.0438)
Quarter of the election	0.0250 (0.0381)	0.0798 (0.0467)
1 quarters after the election	0.0369 (0.0383)	-0.00607 (0.0352)
2 quarters after the election	0.0507 (0.0336)	-0.0802 (0.0479)
3 quarters after the election	0.113** (0.0364)	-0.0735 (0.0430)
4 quarters after the election	0.198*** (0.0359)	-0.0432 (0.0378)
5 quarters after the election	0.189*** (0.0286)	0.00484 (0.0364)
6 quarters after the election	0.0336 (0.0346)	0.0301 (0.0334)
Observations	19293	19293

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

3.23 Use only countries with no early elections

Table 69: R23: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Political Terror Scale	0.348*** (0.0894)	0.351*** (0.0879)	
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.334* (0.136)	0.321* (0.135)	
Political Rights (FHI)	-0.0990 (0.0747)	-0.0959 (0.0771)	
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.173*** (0.0232)	0.170*** (0.0228)	
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.687*** (0.194)	-0.691*** (0.186)	
Log migrant stock in 2000/1	0.270*** (0.0334)		0.268*** (0.0332)
Log distance from origin to destination	-0.909 (0.718)		-0.916 (0.715)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	1.725*** (0.475)	1.608** (0.473)	1.702** (0.491)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.153*** (0.0225)	-0.156*** (0.0199)	-0.155*** (0.0244)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.0246 (0.0342)	0.0167 (0.0318)	0.0193 (0.0323)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.106** (0.0382)	0.0812* (0.0355)	0.102** (0.0376)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0233 (0.0388)	0.0311 (0.0341)	0.0361 (0.0390)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.219*** (0.0380)	-0.201*** (0.0355)	-0.211*** (0.0385)
Observations	10974	10974	10974
Adjusted R^2	0.334	0.210	0.338
Fixed Effects	O	D x O	O x T
Destination dummies	Yes	No	Yes
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	No

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

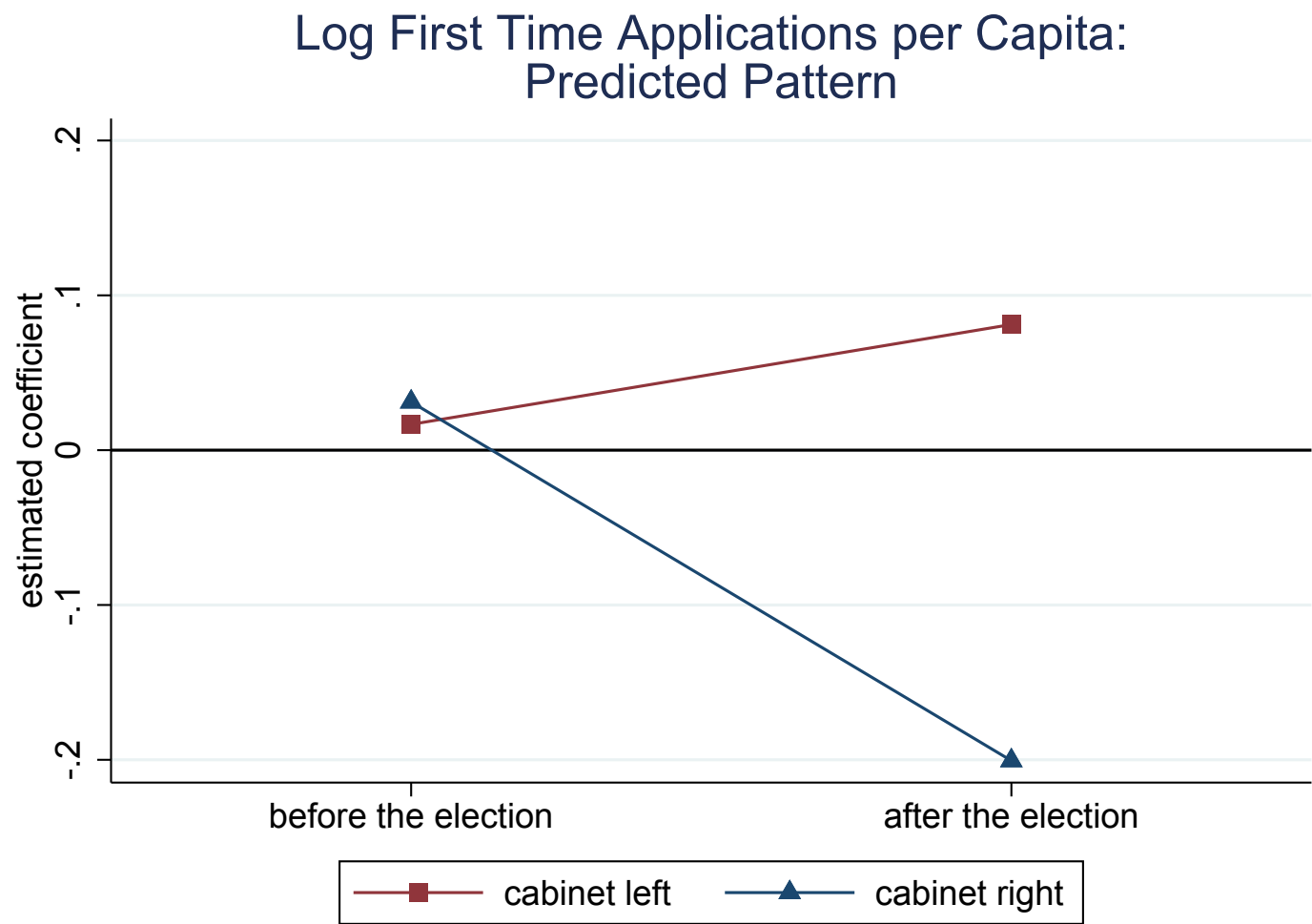


Figure 48: R23: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 70: R23: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1)	(2)
	left	right
before	0.0167 (0.0318)	0.0311 (0.0341)
after	0.0812* (0.0355)	-0.201*** (0.0355)
Observations	10974	10974

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

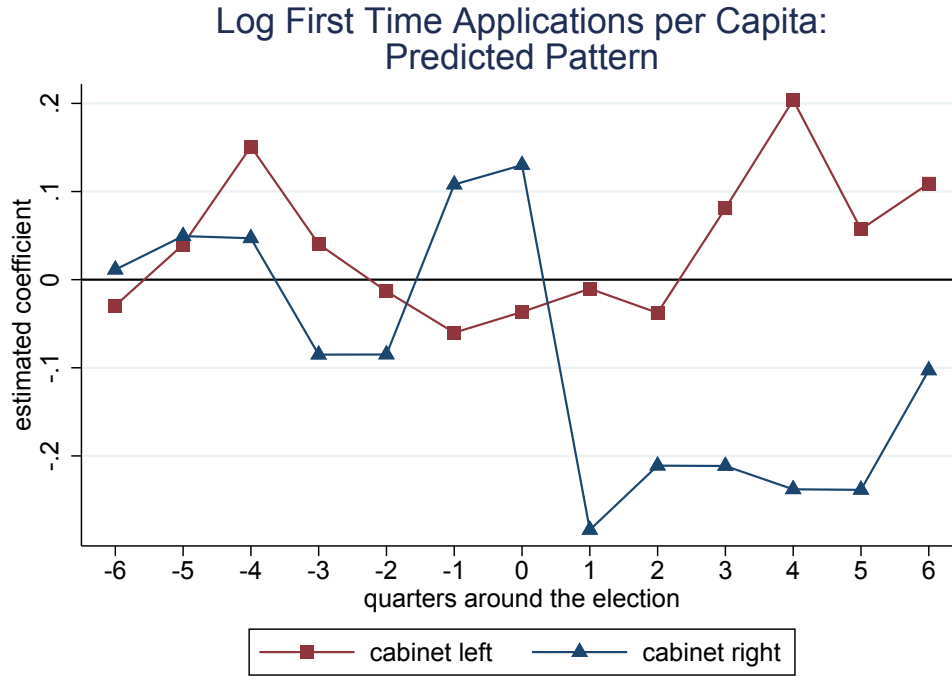


Figure 49: R23: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 71: R23: Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	-0.0295 (0.0486)	0.0114 (0.0436)
5 quarters before the election	0.0398 (0.0426)	0.0495 (0.0427)
4 quarters before the election	0.151** (0.0567)	0.0470 (0.0446)
3 quarters before the election	0.0404 (0.0618)	-0.0850 (0.0503)
2 quarters before the election	-0.0133 (0.0441)	-0.0849 (0.0578)
1 quarters before the election	-0.0602 (0.0575)	0.108 (0.0606)
Quarter of the election	-0.0366 (0.0533)	0.130* (0.0627)
1 quarters after the election	-0.0102 (0.0507)	-0.284*** (0.0644)
2 quarters after the election	-0.0377 (0.0515)	-0.211*** (0.0585)
3 quarters after the election	0.0809 (0.0566)	-0.211*** (0.0536)
4 quarters after the election	0.204*** (0.0464)	-0.238*** (0.0486)
5 quarters after the election	0.0571 (0.0445)	-0.238*** (0.0513)
6 quarters after the election	0.109* (0.0482)	-0.103** (0.0356)
Observations	10974	10974

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

4 Heterogeneity by origin country region

Table 72: Determinants of log(First time asylum applications per capita)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Political Terror Scale	0.525*** (0.0758)	0.382*** (0.0954)	0.288* (0.119)	-0.150 (0.142)
Civic Liberty (FHI)	0.0556 (0.261)	0.164 (0.121)	0.377* (0.161)	0.0245 (0.240)
Political Rights (FHI)	0.0173 (0.114)	0.210* (0.0839)	-0.109 (0.0776)	0.345 (0.171)
Quarterly civil war battle death (000s)	0.137** (0.0377)	-0.0952 (0.0728)	0.280* (0.108)	2.571** (0.844)
Log origin country real GDP per capita	-0.329 (0.376)	-0.570* (0.270)	-1.056 (0.490)	0.0193 (0.343)
Log destination country real GDP per capita	-1.355 (0.759)	-0.242 (0.711)	-2.172* (0.707)	-0.405 (0.787)
Quarterly unemployment rate at destination	-0.0551* (0.0180)	-0.0859*** (0.0176)	-0.0158 (0.0230)	-0.0927*** (0.0187)
Cabinet position left * Before the election	0.109* (0.0419)	0.0521 (0.0338)	0.0312 (0.0819)	-0.0394 (0.0537)
Cabinet position left * After the election	0.0731 (0.0366)	0.133** (0.0408)	0.0279 (0.0341)	0.120** (0.0402)
Cabinet position right * Before the election	0.0227 (0.0567)	0.0918** (0.0314)	-0.103 (0.0496)	0.0231 (0.0368)
Cabinet position right * After the election	-0.0608 (0.0468)	-0.0694 (0.0405)	-0.128** (0.0338)	-0.106* (0.0423)
Observations	4536	7776	4696	7365
Adjusted R^2	0.255	0.202	0.124	0.273
Fixed Effects	D x O	D x O	D x O	D x O
Destination dummies	No	No	No	No
Quarter-Year dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Area of origin	MENA	Africa	SEA	ECA

Standard errors in parentheses (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

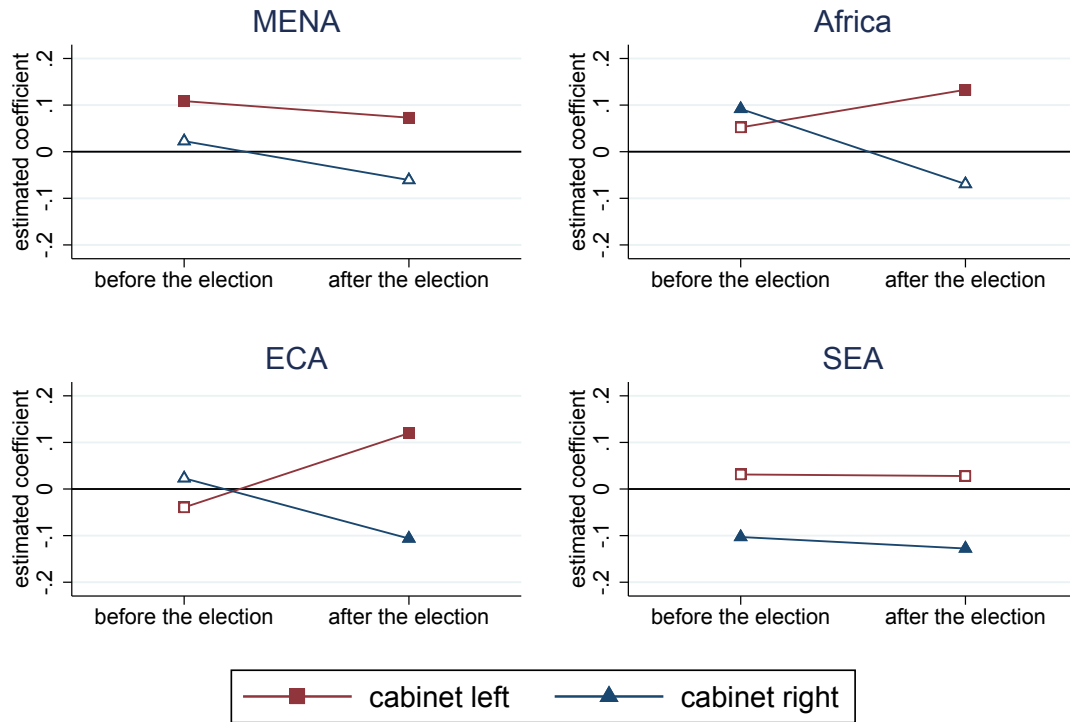


Figure 50: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 73: log First-Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

(a) Middle East and North Africa		
	(1) left	(2) right
before	0.109** (0.0419)	0.0227 (0.0567)
after	0.0731* (0.0366)	-0.0608 (0.0468)
Observations	4536	4536

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

(b) Africa		
	(1) left	(2) right
before	0.0521 (0.0338)	0.0918** (0.0314)
after	0.133** (0.0408)	-0.0694 (0.0405)
Observations	7776	7776

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Table 75: log First-Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

(a) Europe and Central Asia		
	(1) left	(2) right
before	-0.0394 (0.0537)	0.0231 (0.0368)
after	0.120** (0.0402)	-0.106* (0.0423)
Observations	7365	7365

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

(b) South and East Asia		
	(1) left	(2) right
before	0.0312 (0.0819)	-0.103* (0.0496)
after	0.0279 (0.0341)	-0.128*** (0.0338)
Observations	4696	4696

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Log First Time Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

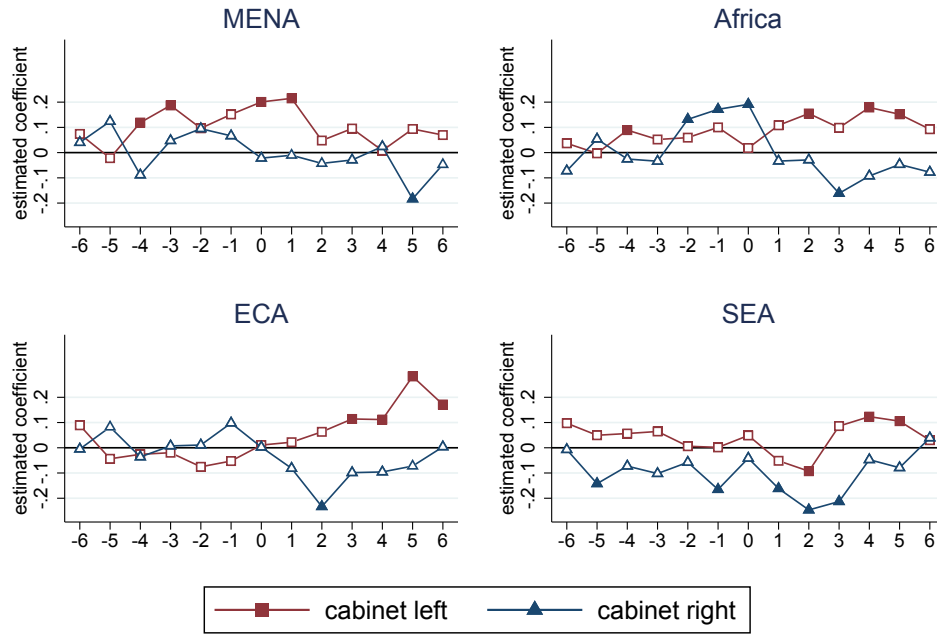


Figure 51: log First Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

Table 77: log First-Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

(a) Middle East and North Africa			(b) Africa		
	(1) left	(2) right		(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0741 (0.102)	0.0402 (0.0947)	6 quarters before the election	0.0368 (0.0593)	-0.0723 (0.0436)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0219 (0.105)	0.124 (0.0841)	5 quarters before the election	-0.00293 (0.0431)	0.0537 (0.0496)
4 quarters before the election	0.119* (0.0520)	-0.0885 (0.0993)	4 quarters before the election	0.0892* (0.0441)	-0.0253 (0.0697)
3 quarters before the election	0.187*** (0.0567)	0.0477 (0.0850)	3 quarters before the election	0.0521 (0.0626)	-0.0341 (0.0562)
2 quarters before the election	0.0964 (0.0522)	0.0948 (0.0943)	2 quarters before the election	0.0594 (0.0513)	0.132* (0.0571)
1 quarters before the election	0.151 (0.0962)	0.0665 (0.0546)	1 quarters before the election	0.100 (0.0532)	0.172** (0.0524)
Quarter of the election	0.201*** (0.0507)	-0.0218 (0.0469)	Quarter of the election	0.0183 (0.0480)	0.191*** (0.0508)
1 quarters after the election	0.215* (0.0975)	-0.0104 (0.0939)	1 quarters after the election	0.108 (0.0595)	-0.0335 (0.0509)
2 quarters after the election	0.0479 (0.0537)	-0.0427 (0.0805)	2 quarters after the election	0.155** (0.0511)	-0.0289 (0.0490)
3 quarters after the election	0.0954 (0.0691)	-0.0291 (0.0861)	3 quarters after the election	0.0985 (0.0671)	-0.161* (0.0645)
4 quarters after the election	0.00819 (0.0578)	0.0239 (0.0746)	4 quarters after the election	0.179*** (0.0531)	-0.0926 (0.0693)
5 quarters after the election	0.0937 (0.0489)	-0.183* (0.0766)	5 quarters after the election	0.152** (0.0565)	-0.0469 (0.0670)
6 quarters after the election	0.0696 (0.0875)	-0.0473 (0.0796)	6 quarters after the election	0.0927 (0.0516)	-0.0775 (0.0662)
Observations	4536	4536	Observations	7776	7776

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Standard errors in parentheses
 (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

Table 79: log First-Time Asylum Applications per Capita: Predicted Pattern

(a) Europe and Central Asia		
	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0891 (0.0701)	-0.00515 (0.0983)
5 quarters before the election	-0.0437 (0.0495)	0.0823 (0.0541)
4 quarters before the election	-0.0260 (0.0698)	-0.0363 (0.0552)
3 quarters before the election	-0.0196 (0.0773)	0.00741 (0.0383)
2 quarters before the election	-0.0754 (0.0673)	0.0109 (0.0677)
1 quarters before the election	-0.0526 (0.0749)	0.0980 (0.0614)
Quarter of the election	0.0108 (0.0706)	0.00265 (0.0785)
1 quarters after the election	0.0221 (0.0766)	-0.0814 (0.0459)
2 quarters after the election	0.0631 (0.0600)	-0.233*** (0.0613)
3 quarters after the election	0.114* (0.0539)	-0.0986 (0.0667)
4 quarters after the election	0.112* (0.0479)	-0.0958 (0.0649)
5 quarters after the election	0.283*** (0.0439)	-0.0725 (0.0652)
6 quarters after the election	0.171*** (0.0387)	0.00368 (0.0459)
Observations	7365	7365

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)

(b) South and East Asia		
	(1) left	(2) right
6 quarters before the election	0.0973 (0.0728)	-0.00711 (0.0934)
5 quarters before the election	0.0496 (0.0808)	-0.142* (0.0725)
4 quarters before the election	0.0564 (0.118)	-0.0726 (0.0856)
3 quarters before the election	0.0646 (0.123)	-0.102 (0.0766)
2 quarters before the election	0.00611 (0.0987)	-0.0576 (0.0655)
1 quarters before the election	0.00144 (0.103)	-0.165*** (0.0456)
Quarter of the election	0.0488 (0.0971)	-0.0413 (0.0840)
1 quarters after the election	-0.0516 (0.0757)	-0.161** (0.0595)
2 quarters after the election	-0.0929* (0.0404)	-0.246*** (0.0583)
3 quarters after the election	0.0860 (0.0779)	-0.213** (0.0652)
4 quarters after the election	0.123* (0.0525)	-0.0472 (0.0543)
5 quarters after the election	0.105*** (0.0311)	-0.0790 (0.0495)
6 quarters after the election	0.0300 (0.0671)	0.0392 (0.0591)
Observations	4696	4696

Standard errors in parentheses
(* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$)