

Mesure de H_0

Détermination du potentiel de Fermat de la lentille RXJ1131-1231

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PHY6669 – Cosmologie

1 Contexte

- Mesures
- Tension

2 RXJ1131-1231

3 Reconstruction

1 Contexte

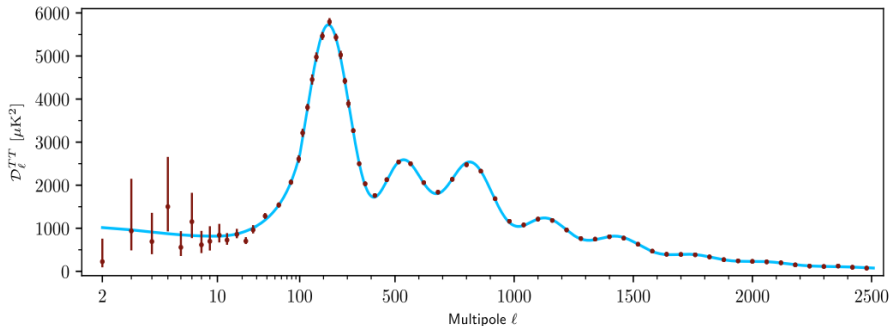
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Mesures

Planck (2018) + Λ CDM

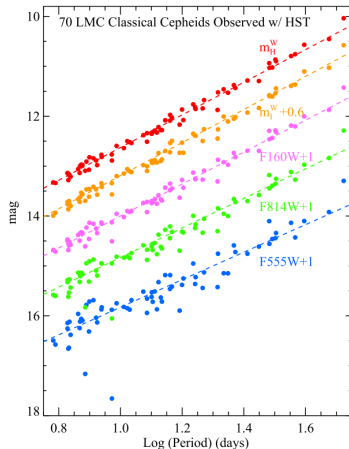


Mesure indirecte: $100h = 67.36 \pm 0.54 \text{ (0.8\%)} \text{ à } z \gtrsim 1100$ ¹

¹Planck Collaboration [2018]

Mesures

Sh0es (Riess *et al.*)

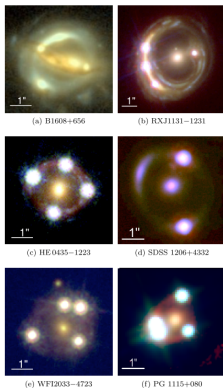


Mesure directe: $100h = 74.03 \pm 1.42 \text{ (1.9\%)} \quad \text{à } z \ll 1^2$

²Riess *et al.* [2019]

Mesures

H0LiCOW (Suyu *et al.*)



Mesure semi-direct: $100h = 73.3^{+1.7}_{-1.8} \text{ (2.4\%)} \text{ avec } z_\ell \sim 0.5 \text{ et } z_s \lesssim 2.$ ³

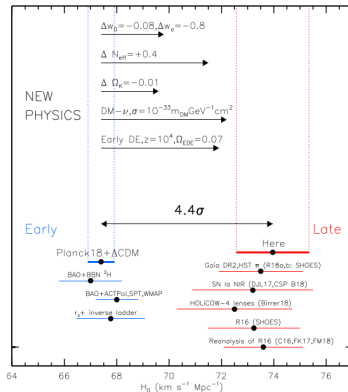
³Wong *et al.* [2020]

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⁴ Les mesures locales sont en conflit avec H_0 dérivée du CMB, des oscillations acoustiques baryoniques (BAO) et de la nucléosynthèse di Big Bang (BBN)

⁴Riess et al. [2019]

- Planck Collaboration. Planck 2018 results. I. Overview and the cosmological legacy of Planck. 2018. URL <http://www.esa.int/Planck><http://arxiv.org/abs/1807.06205>.
- A. G. Riess, S. Casertano, W. Yuan, L. M. Macri, and D. Scolnic. Large Magellanic Cloud Cepheid Standards Provide a 1% Determination of the Hubble Constant and Stronger Evidence for Physics beyond Λ CDM. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 876:85, 2019. doi: [10.3847/1538-4357/ab1422](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab1422). URL <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab1422>.

K. C. Wong, S. H. Suyu, G. C. Chen, C. E. Rusu, M. Millon, D. Sluse, V. Bonvin, C. D. Fassnacht, S. Taubenberger, M. W. Auger, S. Birrer, J. H. Chan, F. Courbin, S. Hilbert, O. Tihhonova, T. Treu, A.-a. Agnello, X. Ding, I. Jee, E. Komatsu, A. J. Shajib, A. Sonnenfeld, R. D. Blandford, L. V. Koopmans, P. J. Marshall, and G. Meylan.
H0LiCOW-XIII. A 2.4 per cent measurement of H_0 from lensed quasars: 5.3σ tension between early- and late-Universe probes. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 498(1):1420–1439, 2020. ISSN 13652966. doi: 10.1093/mnras/stz3094.