

EXERCISES — File Basics: Merge Files

version #7be580532266ed398481e31366afcc24b1950c2a



Copyright

This document is for internal use at EPITA (website) only.

Copyright © 2022-2023 Assistants <assistants@tickets.assistants.epita.fr>

The use of this document must abide by the following rules:

- ▶ You downloaded it from the assistants' intranet.*
- ▶ This document is strictly personal and must **not** be passed onto someone else.
- ▷ Non-compliance with these rules can lead to severe sanctions.

Contents

1	Goal	3
2	Example	3

^{*}https://intra.assistants.epita.fr

File Tree

```
file_basics_merge_files/
    merge_files.c (to submit)
```

Authorized functions: You are only allowed to use the following functions

- fclose
- fgetc
- fopen
- fputc
- fputs
- free
- fseek
- getline

Authorized headers: You are only allowed to use the functions defined in the following headers

- err.h
- errno.h
- · assert.h
- stddef.h

Compilation: Your code must compile with the following flags

• -std=c99 -pedantic -Werror -Wall -Wextra -Wvla

Main function: None

1 Goal

Write a function that merges file_1 and file_2, appending the content of file_2 into file_1. If any error occurs, return -1. Otherwise, return the new number of lines into file_1.

```
int merge_files(const char *file_1, const char *file_2);
```

2 Example

```
42sh$ ls
merge_files file_1.txt file_2.txt
42sh$ cat file_1.txt
Hello
42sh$ cat file_2.txt
World!
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
42sh$ ./merge_files
42sh$ cat file_1.txt
Hello
World!
42sh$ cat file_2.txt
World!
```

Be careful!

This exercise will be compiled with -D_XOPEN_SOURCE=700

The way is lit. The path is clear. We require only the strength to follow it.