

# **Exercises** — Bubble Sort

version #7be580532266ed398481e31366afcc24b1950c2a



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#### File Tree

```
bubble_sort/
bubble_sort.c (to submit)
bubble_sort.h
```

**Authorized headers**: You are only allowed to use the functions defined in the following headers

- err.h
- · errno.h
- · assert.h
- · stddef.h

**Compilation**: Your code must compile with the following flags

• -std=c99 -pedantic -Werror -Wall -Wextra -Wvla

Main function: None

#### 1 Goal

The bubble sort is a basic sorting algorithm, easy to implement, but quite slow (worst-case and average complexity  $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$ ). It compares each pair of adjacent items and swaps them if they are in the wrong order.

### 2 Prototype

```
void bubble_sort(int array[], size_t size);
```

## 3 Example

```
[6, 1, 8, 5, 4] -> [1, 6, 8, 5, 4] 6 > 1 Swap them
[1, 6, 8, 5, 4] -> [1, 6, 8, 5, 4] 6 < 8 No need to swap
[1, 6, 8, 5, 4] -> [1, 6, 5, 8, 4] 8 > 5 Swap them
[1, 6, 5, 8, 4] -> [1, 6, 5, 4, 8] 8 > 4 Swap them
... Start again until the array is fully sorted
```

Your bubble sort will take two arguments: the array to sort, and its size.

The way is lit. The path is clear. We require only the strength to follow it.