Merging Breast Cancer Cell-lines (E-GEOD-18494, GSE47533 and GSE41491)

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HIF1a, !VHL & !O2

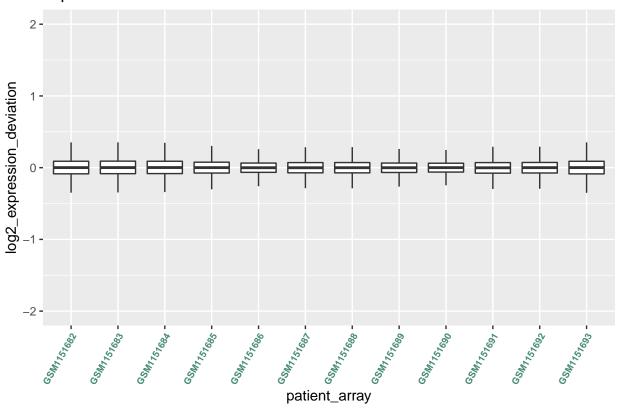
```
p53, !Mdm2
Mdm2, p53 & !VHL
VHL, HIF1a & !p53
p300, ((p53 & HIF1a) & !VHL) | (!(p53 & HIF1a) & VHL)
BIM, !MCL_1 & !BCLXL & !BCL2
BID, (!HIF1a & (p53 & VHL)) | (!MCL_1 & !BCLXL & !BCL2)
BIK, !MCL 1 & !BCLXL & !BCL2
MCL 1, HIF1a
BCLXL, HIF1a & !(p53 & VHL) & ((!Casp3 & !BAD) | (!Casp3 & BCL2))
BCL2, HIF1a & !(p53 & VHL) & ((MCL 1 & !BIM & !BIK & !BAD) | (!BIM & !BIK & BCLXL & !BAD))
IAPs, !DIABLO
BAX, (BIM & !BCLXL) | (BIK & !BCLXL & !BCL2) | (BID & !BCLXL & !BCL2) | (BIM & BID) | (BIM
& BIK) | (BIM & !BCL2) | (!MCL_1 & BIM)
BAK, (!MCL 1 & BIM & !BCLXL) | (BID & !BCL2) | (BID & !BCLXL) | (!MCL 1 & BID) | (!MCL 1
& BIK & !BCLXL) | (BIM & BID) | (BIK & BID)
DIABLO, BAX | BAK
Cyto_C, BAX | BAK
Casp9, Casp3 | (!IAPs & Cyto_C)
Casp3, !IAPs & Casp9
BCLXL?
No VHL in GSE41491
# Selected genes from HIF Axis
hif.symbols <- c("HIF1A", "TP53", "MDM2", "VHL", "EP300", "TMBIM1", "TMBIM4", "TMBIM6", "BAD", "BIK", "MCL1"
hif.probes <- anno.EGEOD18494$probes[anno.EGEOD18494$symbol %in% hif.symbols]
# Select the probes and genes
# EGEOD18494
expr.EGEOD18494.hif <- as.data.frame(expr.EGEOD18494) %>%
  rownames to column('probes') %>%
  filter(probes %in% hif.probes) %>%
  merge(anno.EGEOD18494[anno.EGEOD18494$symbol %in% hif.symbols, c("probes", "symbol")], by = "probes")
  mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("TMBIM1", "TMBIM4", "TMBIM6"), "BIM", symbol)) %>%
  mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("BIRC2", "BIRC3", "BIRC5", "BIRC6", "BIRC7"), "IAPs", symbol))
  group_by(symbol) %>%
  column_to_rownames(var = "symbol") %>%
  dplyr::select(c(data.EGEOD18494$codes[data.EGEOD18494$cell_line == "MDA-MB231 breast cancer"]))
```

```
## Warning: `funs()` is deprecated as of dplyr 0.8.0.
## Please use a list of either functions or lambdas:
##
##
    # Simple named list:
##
    list(mean = mean, median = median)
##
    # Auto named with `tibble::lst()`:
##
    tibble::lst(mean, median)
##
##
##
    # Using lambdas
    list(~ mean(., trim = .2), ~ median(., na.rm = TRUE))
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_warnings()` to see where this warning was generated.
hif.probes <- anno.GSE47533$probes[anno.GSE47533$symbol %in% hif.symbols]
# GSE47533
expr.GSE47533.hif <- as.data.frame(expr.GSE47533) %>%
 rownames_to_column('probes') %>%
 filter(probes %in% hif.probes) %>%
 merge(anno.GSE47533[anno.GSE47533$symbol %in% hif.symbols, c("probes", "symbol")], by = "probes") %>%
 mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("TMBIM1","TMBIM4", "TMBIM6"), "BIM", symbol)) %>%
 mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("BIRC2", "BIRC3", "BIRC5", "BIRC6", "BIRC7"), "IAPs", symbol))
 group_by(symbol) %>%
 summarise_at(vars(-probes), funs(mean(., na.rm=TRUE))) %>%
 column_to_rownames(var = "symbol")
hif.probes <- anno.GSE41491$probes[anno.GSE41491$symbol %in% hif.symbols]
# GSE41491
expr.GSE41491.hif <- as.data.frame(expr.GSE41491) %>%
 rownames_to_column('probes') %>%
 filter(probes %in% hif.probes) %>%
 merge(anno.GSE41491[anno.GSE41491$symbol %in% hif.symbols, c("probes", "symbol")], by = "probes") %>%
 mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("TMBIM1","TMBIM4", "TMBIM6"), "BIM", symbol)) %>%
 mutate(., symbol=ifelse(symbol %in% c("BIRC2", "BIRC3", "BIRC5", "BIRC6", "BIRC7"), "IAPs", symbol))
 group_by(symbol) %>%
 column_to_rownames(var = "symbol")
write.table(expr.GSE47533.hif,"expr.GSE47533.txt", sep ="\t")
write.table(expr.EGEOD18494.hif, "expr.EGEOD18494.txt", sep ="\t")
write.table(expr.GSE41491.hif, "expr.GSE41491.txt", sep ="\t")
expr.EGEOD18494.tdm <- tdm_transform(ref_file = "expr.GSE47533.txt", file = "expr.EGEOD18494.txt")
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
      between, first, last
```

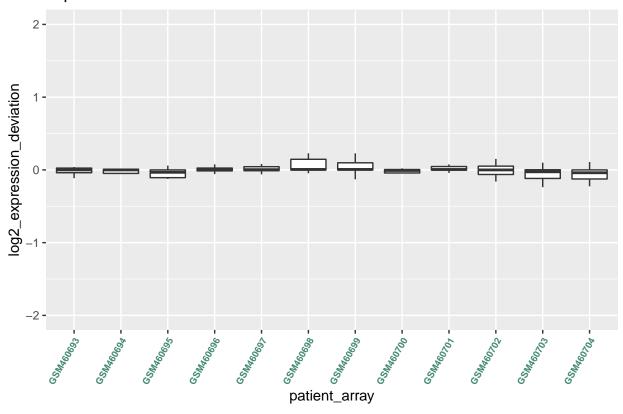
```
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
       transpose
##
## Attaching package: 'scales'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
       discard
## The following object is masked from 'package:readr':
##
##
       col_factor
expr.GSE41491.tdm <- tdm_transform(ref_file = "expr.GSE47533.txt", file = "expr.GSE41491.txt")
symbols <- expr.EGEOD18494.tdm$gene
expr.EGEOD18494.tdm$gene <- NULL
expr.EGEOD18494.tdm <- as.data.frame(matrix(as.numeric(unlist(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm)),</pre>
                                              nrow = dim(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm)[1],
                                              ncol = dim(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm)[2]))
colnames(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm) <- colnames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm) <- symbols</pre>
row medians assayData <-
  Biobase::rowMedians(as.matrix(expr.GSE47533))
RLE_data <- sweep(expr.GSE47533, 1, row_medians_assayData)</pre>
RLE_data <- as.data.frame(RLE_data)</pre>
RLE_data_gathered <-
  tidyr::gather(RLE_data, patient_array, log2_expression_deviation)
ggplot2::ggplot(RLE_data_gathered, aes(patient_array,
                                        log2_expression_deviation)) +
  geom boxplot(outlier.shape = NA) +
  ylim(c(-2, 2)) +
  ggtitle("expr.GSE47533") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(colour = "aquamarine4",
                                   angle = 60, size = 6.5, hjust = 1,
                                   face = "bold"))
```

Warning: Removed 142 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).

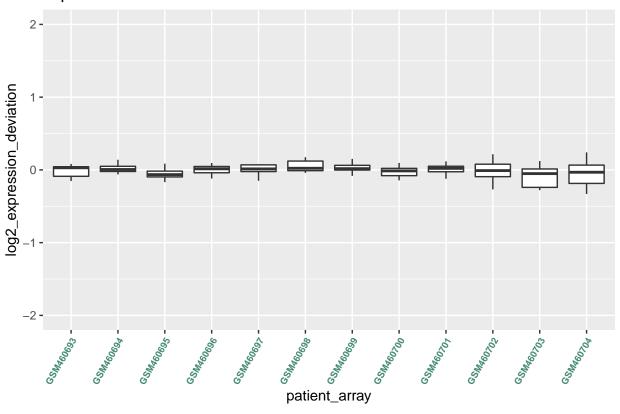
expr.GSE47533



expr.EGEOD18494.tdm

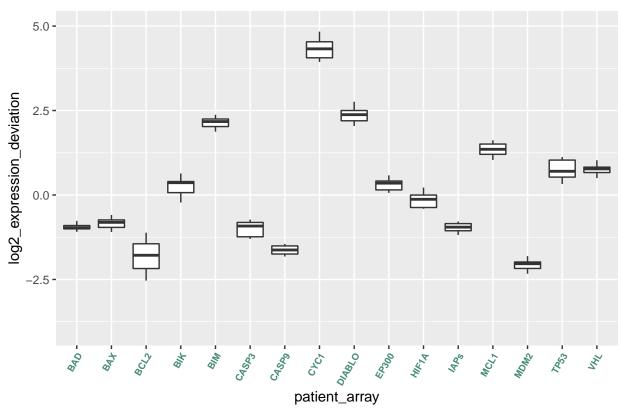


expr.EGEOD18494.hif

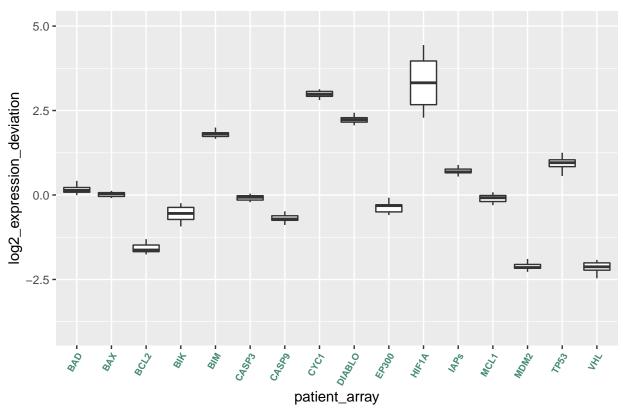


```
rm(RLE_data, RLE_data_gathered, row_medians_assayData)
```

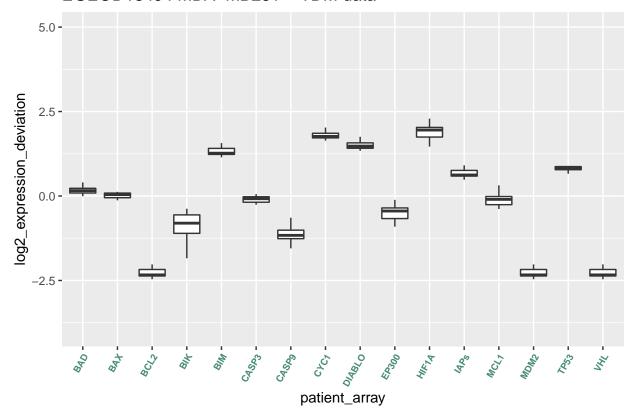
GSE47533 MCF7 - Raw data



EGEOD18494 MDA-MB231 - Raw data



EGEOD18494 MDA-MB231 - TDM data



rm(RLE_data, RLE_data_gathered, row_medians_assayData)

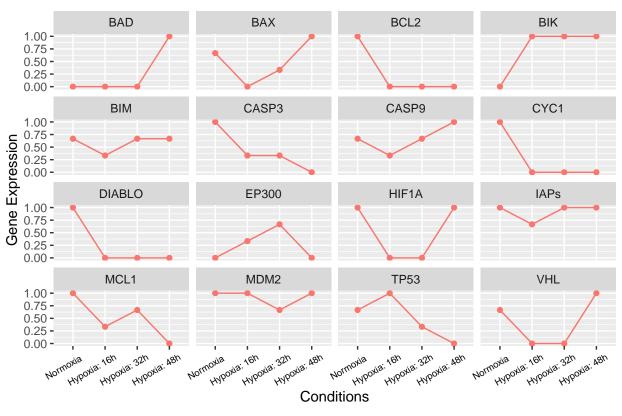
require(BiTrinA)

- ## Loading required package: BiTrinA
- ## Loading required package: diptest

1	Vorm	.0Norm	.0 N orm	.0Њуро	.1 6ly .plo	.1 6lly : 2 0	.1 6ly.3 0	.3 21 y.plo	.3 21 1y.p2o	.3 21 y. 3 0	.4 Bly .plo	.4 Bly .p2o	.46thr.6shqtdvalusymbol
BAD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	7.92500 9 .791 BAD
BAX	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	7.9781944000 BAX
BCL2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.2728300930 BCL2
BIK	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8.75574 2 2001 BIK
BIM	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	10.921 1069 62 BIM
CASF	3 1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7.799389001 CASP3

```
expr.GSE47533.hif.mean <- expr.GSE47533.hif.bin %>%
 mutate(Norm = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("Norm"))),
        Hypo.16h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("Hypo.16h"))),
        Hypo.32h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("Hypo.32h"))),
        Hypo.48h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("Hypo.48h")))) %>%
  dplyr::select(., -ends_with(c(".1",".2", ".3")))
expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot <- expr.GSE47533.hif.mean %>%
  group_by(symbol) %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = starts_with(c("Norm","Hypo")), names_to = "codes", values_to = "value")
expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot$codes <- factor(expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot$codes, levels = c("Norm", "Hypo.16h"
expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot$time <- as.numeric(expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot$codes)</pre>
# hif.symbols <- c("HIF1A", "TP53", "MDM2", "VHL", "EP300", "TMBIM1", "TMBIM4", "TMBIM6", "BAD", "BIK", "MCL
p.MCF7 <- ggplot(aes(x = factor(time), y = value, group = symbol, color="red"),</pre>
           data = expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot[expr.GSE47533.hif.pivot$symbol %in% c("HIF1A", "TP53", "MDM2"
  geom_point() +
  geom line() +
  scale_x_discrete(breaks = c(1, 2, 3, 4),
                 labels = c("Normoxia", "Hypoxia: 16h", "Hypoxia: 32h", "Hypoxia: 48h")) +
  xlab("Conditions") + ylab("Gene Expression") +
  ggtitle("GSE47533 MCF7 - Raw data") +
  theme(legend.position = "none", axis.text.x=element_text(color = "black", size=7, angle=30, vjust=.8,
  #geom_line(aes(linetype=Symbol, color=Symbol)) +
  facet_wrap(~ symbol)
p.MCF7
```

GSE47533 MCF7 - Raw data

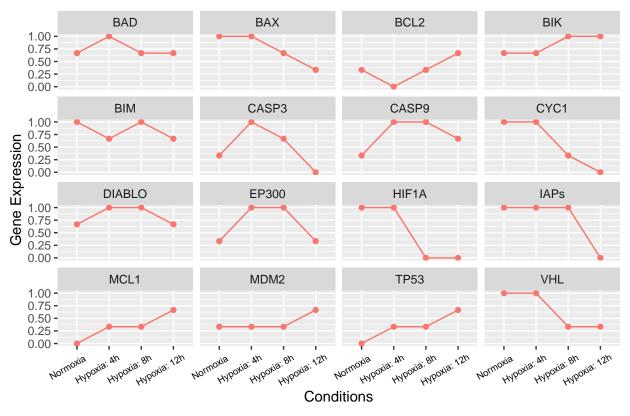


EGEOD18494

```
# expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin <- binarizeMatrix(expr.EGEOD18494.tdm,</pre>
#
                                               method = c("BASCA"),
#
                                                tau = 0.15,
#
                                                \#sigma = 0.9,
                                                adjustment = "none")
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin <- binarizeMatrix(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
#expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin <- expr.EGEOD18494.tdm</pre>
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin$symbol <- row.names(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin)
row <- data.EGEOD18494$cell_line == "MDA-MB231 breast cancer"</pre>
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin <- expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin[, c(as.character(data.EGEOD18494$codes[row]), c("thr
names(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin) <- c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18
\#names(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin) \leftarrow c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494.hif.bin) \leftarrow c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494.hif.bin) \leftarrow c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".
# head(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin) %>%
      knitr::kable(.)
```

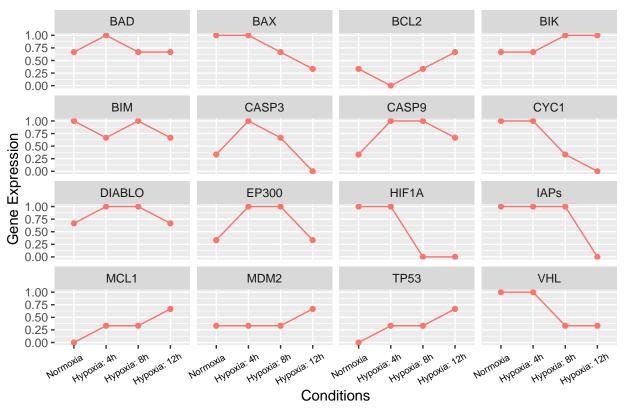
```
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.mean <- expr.EGEOD18494.hif.bin %>%
mutate(norm = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("norm"))),
       hypo.4h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("hypo.4h"))),
       hypo.8h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("hypo.8h"))),
       hypo.12h = rowMeans(dplyr::select(., starts_with("hypo.12h")))) %>%
  dplyr::select(., -ends_with(c(".1",".2", ".3")))
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot <- expr.EGEOD18494.hif.mean %>%
 group_by(symbol) %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = starts_with(c("Norm","Hypo")), names_to = "codes", values_to = "value")
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot$codes <- factor(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot$codes, levels = c("norm", "hypo.4
expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot$time <- as.numeric(expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot$codes)
# hif.symbols <- c("HIF1A", "TP53", "MDM2", "VHL", "EP300", "TMBIM1", "TMBIM4", "TMBIM6", "BAD", "BIK", "MCL
p.MDA <- ggplot(aes(x = factor(time), y = value, group = symbol, color="red"),</pre>
           data = expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot[expr.EGEOD18494.hif.pivot$symbol %in% c("HIF1A", "TP53", "M
  geom_point() +
  geom_line() +
  scale x discrete(breaks = c(1, 2, 3, 4),
                 labels = c("Normoxia", "Hypoxia: 4h", "Hypoxia: 8h", "Hypoxia: 12h")) +
  xlab("Conditions") + ylab("Gene Expression") +
  ggtitle("EGEOD18494 MDA-MB231 - Raw data") +
  theme(legend.position = "none", axis.text.x=element_text(color = "black", size=7, angle=30, vjust=.8,
  #geom_line(aes(linetype=Symbol, color=Symbol)) +
  facet_wrap(~ symbol)
p.MDA
```

EGEOD18494 MDA-MB231 - Raw data



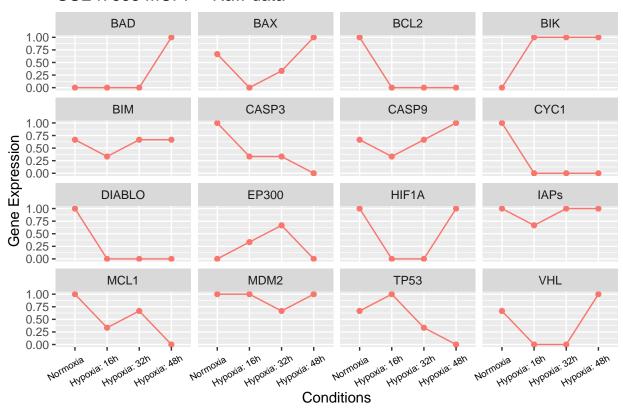
```
par(mfrow = c(1,2))
p.MDA
```

EGEOD18494 MDA-MB231 - Raw data



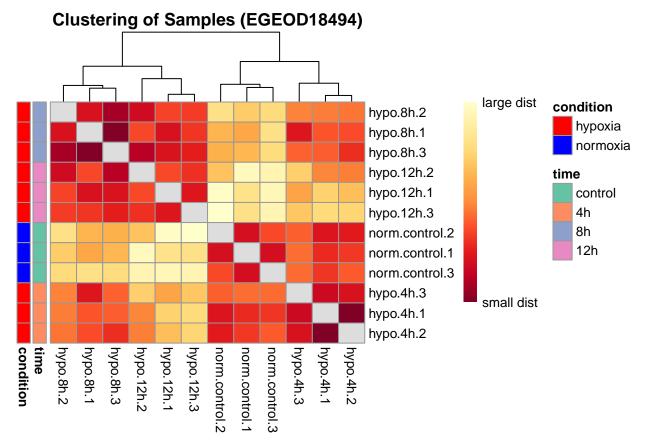
p.MCF7

GSE47533 MCF7 - Raw data



```
library("pheatmap")
library("ComplexHeatmap")
```

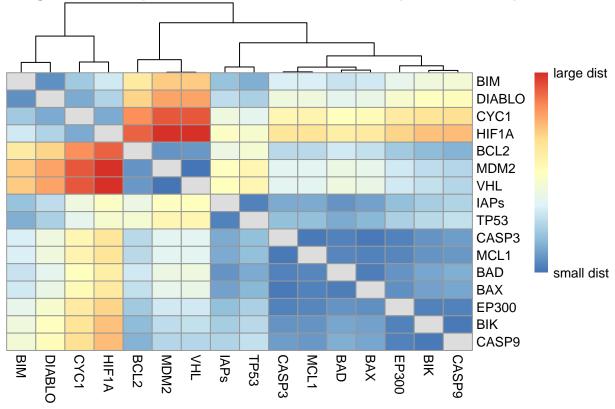
```
#rownames(dists) <- colnames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
rownames(dists) <- c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494$time[row],
colnames(dists) <- c(paste0(substr(data.EGEOD18494$condition[row],1,4),".", data.EGEOD18494$time[row],</pre>
hmcol <- rev(colorRampPalette(RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(9, "Y10rRd"))(255))</pre>
diag(dists) <- NA</pre>
ann_colors <- list(</pre>
 time = RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(length(levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)), "Set2"),
  condition = c("red", "blue")
ann_colors
## $time
## [1] "#66C2A5" "#FC8D62" "#8DA0CB" "#E78AC3"
## $condition
## [1] "red" "blue"
names(ann_colors$time) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)</pre>
names(ann_colors$condition) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$condition)</pre>
pheatmap(dists, col = (hmcol),
         annotation_row = annotation_for_heatmap,
         annotation_colors = ann_colors,
         legend = TRUE,
         treeheight_row = 0,
         legend_breaks = c(min(dists, na.rm = TRUE),
                            max(dists, na.rm = TRUE)),
         legend_labels = (c("small dist", "large dist")),
         main = "Clustering of Samples (EGEOD18494)")
```



```
row <- data.EGEOD18494$cell_line == "MDA-MB231 breast cancer"</pre>
annotation_for_heatmap <- droplevels(data.frame(time = data.EGEOD18494\stime[row], condition = data.EGEOD
row.names(annotation_for_heatmap) <- colnames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
dists <- as.matrix(dist(expr.EGEOD18494.hif, method = "euclidean"))</pre>
rownames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
hmcol <- rev(colorRampPalette(RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(9, "Y10rRd"))(255))</pre>
colnames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
diag(dists) <- NA</pre>
ann_colors <- list(</pre>
 time = RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(length(levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)), "Set2"),
  condition = c("#EF8A62", "#67A9CF")
)
ann_colors
## $time
## [1] "#66C2A5" "#FC8D62" "#8DA0CB" "#E78AC3"
##
## $condition
```

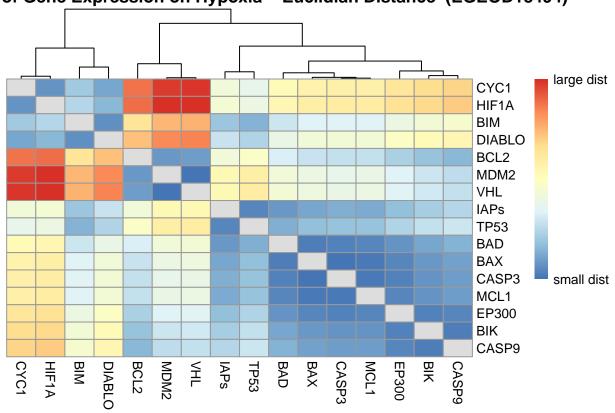
[1] "#EF8A62" "#67A9CF"

tering of Gene Expression – Euclidian Distance (EGEOD18494)



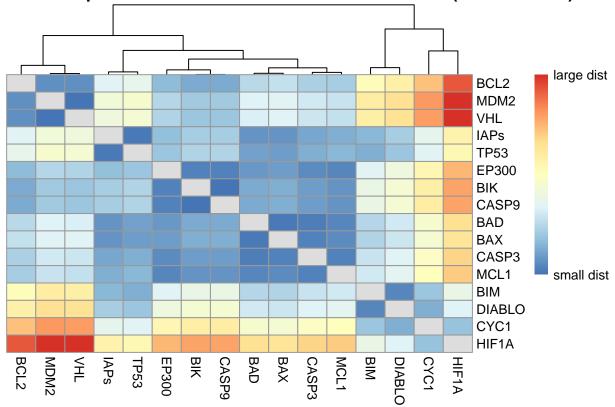
```
rownames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif[expr.row])</pre>
hmcol <- rev(colorRampPalette(RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(9, "YlOrRd"))(255))
colnames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif[expr.row])</pre>
diag(dists) <- NA</pre>
ann_colors <- list(</pre>
 time = RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(length(levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)), "Set2"),
  condition = c("#EF8A62", "#67A9CF")
ann_colors
## $time
## [1] "#66C2A5" "#FC8D62" "#8DA0CB" "#E78AC3"
##
## $condition
## [1] "#EF8A62" "#67A9CF"
names(ann_colors$time) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)</pre>
names(ann_colors$condition) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$condition)</pre>
pheatmap(dists, #row = (hmcol),
         #annotation_col = annotation_for_heatmap,
         #annotation_colors = ann_colors,
         legend = TRUE,
         treeheight_row = 0,
         legend_breaks = c(min(dists, na.rm = TRUE),
                            max(dists, na.rm = TRUE)),
         legend_labels = (c("small dist", "large dist")),
         main = "Clustering of Gene Expression on Hypoxia - Euclidian Distance (EGEOD18494)")
```

of Gene Expression on Hypoxia – Euclidian Distance (EGEOD18494)



\$time

of Gene Expression on Normoxia – Euclidian Distance (EGEOD18494)



```
data.EGEOD18494$time <- factor(data.EGEOD18494$time, levels = c("control", "4h", "8h", "12h 4h"))
row <- data.EGEOD18494$cell_line == "MDA-MB231 breast cancer"
annotation_for_heatmap <- droplevels(data.frame(time = data.EGEOD18494$time[row], condition = data.EGEO
row.names(annotation_for_heatmap) <- colnames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
```

```
#dists <- as.matrix(dist(expr.EGEOD18494.hif, method = "pearson"))</pre>
dists <- cor(t(expr.EGEOD18494.hif), use = "pairwise.complete.obs", method = "pearson")</pre>
rownames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
hmcol <- rev(colorRampPalette(RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(9, "Y10rRd"))(255))</pre>
colnames(dists) <- rownames(expr.EGEOD18494.hif)</pre>
diag(dists) <- NA</pre>
ann_colors <- list(</pre>
 time = RColorBrewer::brewer.pal(length(levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)), "Set2"),
  condition = c("\#EF8A62", "\#67A9CF")
ann_colors
## $time
## [1] "#66C2A5" "#FC8D62" "#8DA0CB" "#E78AC3"
##
## $condition
## [1] "#EF8A62" "#67A9CF"
names(ann_colors$time) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$time)</pre>
names(ann_colors$condition) <- levels(data.EGEOD18494$condition)</pre>
pheatmap(dists, #row = (hmcol),
         #annotation_col = annotation_for_heatmap,
         #annotation_colors = ann_colors,
         legend = TRUE,
         treeheight_row = 0,
         legend_breaks = c(min(dists, na.rm = TRUE),
                            max(dists, na.rm = TRUE)),
         legend_labels = (c("-1", "1")),
         main = "Clustering of Gene Expression - Pearson Correlation (EGEOD18494)")
```



