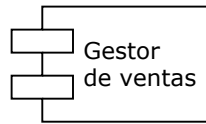
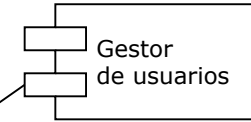
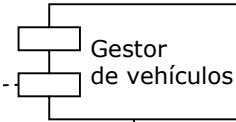


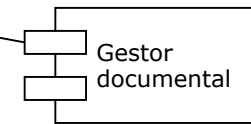
Compra venta



Administración



Portal WEB



Datos

