

# Ziheng Cheng

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👤 Homepage

🌐 github.com/Alexczh1

## EDUCATION

### B.S. in Mathematics

Sep, 2020-Jun, 2024 (Expected)

Peking University, Beijing, China

- GPA: 3.892/4.0, Ranking: 3/50.
- Selected Coursework: Mathematical Analysis III (99), Linear Algebra I (100), Real Analysis (99), Abstract Algebra (99.5), Probability Theory (94), Mathematical Statistics (96), Measure Theory (99), Optimization Methods (96), Data Structure and Algorithm (95).
- Graduate Courses: High-Dimensional Probability (99), Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning (91), Bayesian Theory and Computation (95).

## PUBLICATIONS & MANUSCRIPTS

(\* stands for equal contribution)

- Momentum Benefits Non-IID Federated Learning Simply and Provably  
**Ziheng Cheng\***, Xinmeng Huang\*, Pengfei Wu, Kun Yuan  
(preprint, under review)
- Particle-based Variational Inference with Generalized Wasserstein Gradient Flow  
**Ziheng Cheng\***, Shiyue Zhang\*, Longlin Yu, Cheng Zhang  
(NeurIPS 2023, Poster)
- Joint Graph Learning and Model Fitting in Laplacian Regularized Stratified Models  
**Ziheng Cheng\***, Junzi Zhang\*, Akshay Agrawal, Stephen Boyd  
(preprint, under review at **Journal of Machine Learning Research**)

## WORKING PAPERS

- Distributed Adaptive Algorithms with Local Updates  
**Ziheng Cheng**, Margalit Glasgow, Tengyu Ma

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Distributed Adaptive Optimization

Jun, 2023 - Oct, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Tengyu Ma, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University

- Studied the benefits of local iterations to reduce communication in distributed setting.
- Proposed a distributed adaptive optimization algorithm based on gradient-clipping and Adam.
- Achieved the convergence result of Adam in distributed setting for the first time.

### Optimization Theory of Federated Learning

Mar, 2023 - Jun, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Kun Yuan, Center for Machine Learning Research, Peking University

- Studied the theoretical benefits of momentum in federated learning with heterogeneous clients
- Proved that momentum can accelerate the convergence of FedAvg and Scaffold without additional assumption.
- Achieved the state of the art convergence result under this setting.

### Multi-task Learning / Stratified Models

Oct, 2022 - May, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Stephen Boyd, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University

- Studied and improved the method to jointly learn both the graph and the model in Laplacian Regularized stratified models.
- Proposed an optimization algorithm for the joint learning framework and proved its convergence under nonconvex setting.
- Conducted related empirical analysis to validate our method based on both synthetic and real data.

### Particle-based Variational Inference

May, 2022 - May, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Cheng Zhang, School of Mathematical Sciences, Peking University

- Studied general Wasserstein gradient flow in probability space to propose a general particle-based VI algorithm with functional gradient.

- Established the first convergence guarantee of particle-based VI in this setting and exhibited the advantages over traditional sampling methods such as Langevin Monte Carlo.
- Conducted numerical experiments on Bayesian inference and confirmed the effectiveness of our method.

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

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### **Awards**

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|---|------------|
| • Honorable Mention in Alibaba Global Mathematics Competition   | 2022, 2023 |
| • Bronze Medal in S.-T. Yau College Student Mathematics Contest | 2022       |
| • Meritorious Winner in Mathematical Contest in Modeling        | 2021       |

### **Honors**

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| • May-Fourth Scholarship (top scholarship in SMS, 1%) | 2023      |
| • State Scholarship (top 1% in SMS)                   | 2021      |
| • Merit Student of Peking University                  | 2021-2023 |

## **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

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- Programming: Python, Matlab, Latex