# **Ziheng Cheng**

#### **EDUCATION**

### Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research

Sep, 2024-

UC Berkeley, CA, USA

B.S. in Mathematics Sep, 2020-Jun, 2024

Peking University, Beijing, China

#### **PUBLICATIONS & MANUSCRIPTS**

(\* stands for equal contribution)

- Kernel Semi-Implicit Variational Inference Ziheng Cheng\*, Longlin Yu\*, Tianyu Xie, Shiyue Zhang, Cheng Zhang (ICML 2024)
- Reflected Flow Matching
   Tianyu Xie\*, Yu Zhu\*, Longlin Yu\*, Tong Yang, Ziheng Cheng, Shiyue Zhang, Xiangyu Zhang, Cheng Zhang
   (ICML 2024)
- The Limits and Potentials of Local SGD for Distributed Heterogeneous Learning with Intermittent Communication
   *Kumar Kshitij Patel, Margalit Glasgow, Ali Zindari, Lingxiao Wang, Sebastian U Stich, Ziheng Cheng, Nirmit Joshi, Nathan Srebro* (COLT 2024)
- Momentum Benefits Non-IID Federated Learning Simply and Provably Ziheng Cheng\*, Xinmeng Huang\*, Pengfei Wu, Kun Yuan (ICLR 2024)
- Particle-based Variational Inference with Generalized Wasserstein Gradient Flow Ziheng Cheng\*, Shiyue Zhang\*, Longlin Yu, Cheng Zhang (NeurIPS 2023)
- Joint Graph Learning and Model Fitting in Laplacian Regularized Stratified Models
   Ziheng Cheng\*, Junzi Zhang\*, Akshay Agrawal, Stephen Boyd
   (preprint, under review)

#### **WORKING PAPERS**

 Distributed Adaptive Algorithms with Local Updates Ziheng Cheng, Margalit Glasgow, Tengyu Ma

## **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

# **Distributed Adaptive Optimization**

Jun, 2023 - Oct, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Tengyu Ma, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University

- Studied the benefits of local iterations to reduce communication in distributed setting.
- Proposed a distributed adaptive optimization algorithm based on gradient-clipping and Adam.
- Achieved the convergence result of Adam in distributed setting for the first time.

# **Optimization Theory of Federated Learning**

Mar, 2023 - Jun, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Kun Yuan, Center for Machine Learning Research, Peking University

- Studied the theoretical benefits of momentum in federated learning with heterogeneous clients
- Proved that momentum can accelerate the convergence of FedAvg and Scaffold without additional assumption.
- Achieved the state of the art convergence result under this setting.

# Multi-task Learning / Stratified Models

Oct, 2022 - May, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Stephen Boyd, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University

- Studied and improved the method to jointly learn both the graph and the model in Laplacian Regularized stratified models.
- Proposed an optimization algorithm for the joint learning framework and proved its convergence under nonconvex setting.
- Conducted related empirical analysis to validate our method based on both synthetic and real data.

#### **Particle-based Variational Inference**

May, 2022 - May, 2023

Advisor: Prof. Cheng Zhang, School of Mathematical Sciences, Peking University

- Studied general Wasserstein gradient flow in probability space to propose a general particle-based VI algorithm with functional gradient.
- Established the first convergence guarantee of particle-based VI in this setting and exhibited the advantages over traditional sampling methods such as Langevin Monto Carlo.
- Conducted numerical experiments on Bayesian inference and confirmed the effectiveness of our method.

# **AWARDS AND HONORS**

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Awards	
<ul> <li>Honorable Mention in Alibaba Global Mathematics Competition</li> </ul>	2022, 2023
<ul> <li>Bronze Medal in ST. Yau College Student Mathematics Contest</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>Meritorious Winner in Mathematical Contest in Modeling</li> </ul>	2022
Honors	
<ul> <li>May-Fourth Scholarship (top scholarship in Peking University, 0.5%)</li> </ul>	2023
National Scholarship (top 0.2% nation-wide)	2021
Merit Student of Peking University	2021-2023