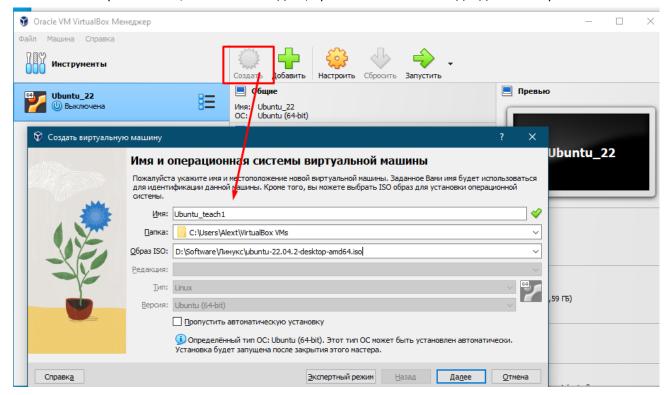
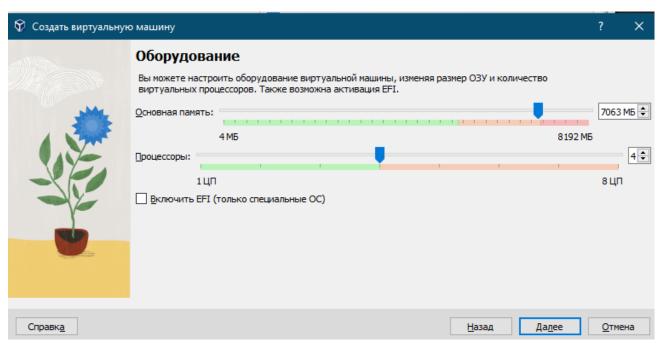
### Устанавливаем Ubuntu 22 on Virtual Box 7

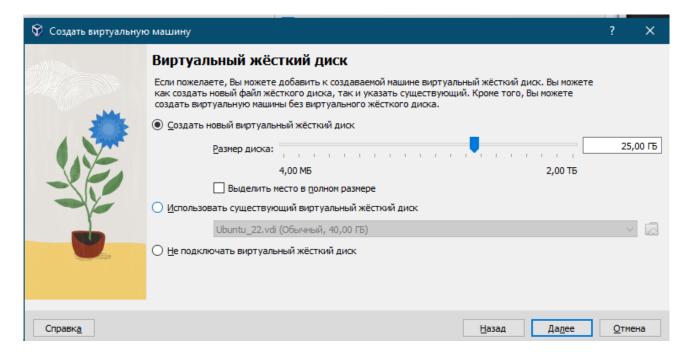
1. Открываем VM, нажимаем создать, прописываем имя и подкидываем образ



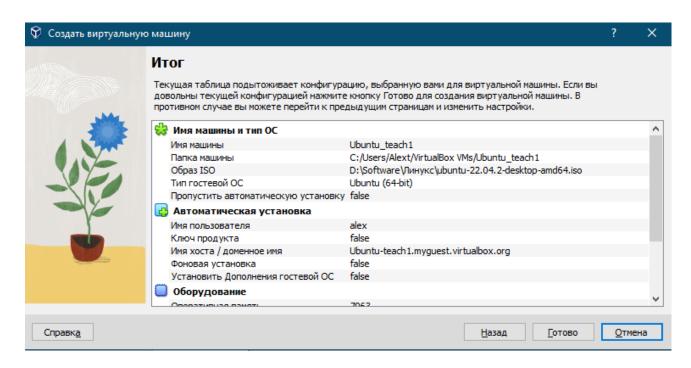
2. Задаём ОЗУ и ЦП



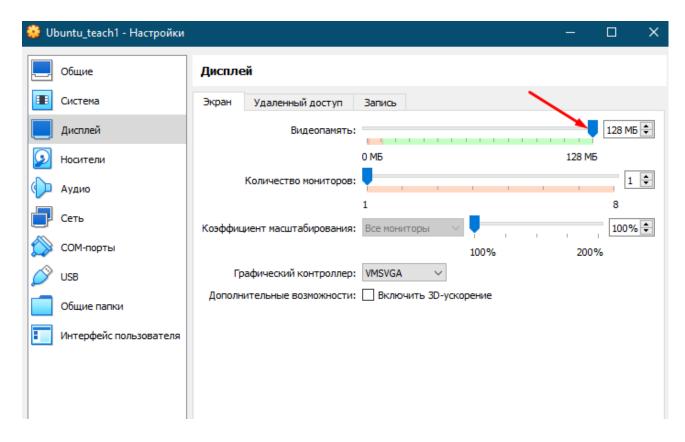
3. Создаём жёсткий диск



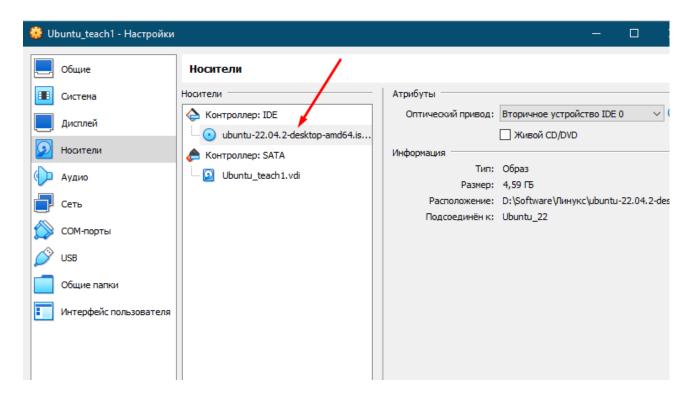
### 4. Готово



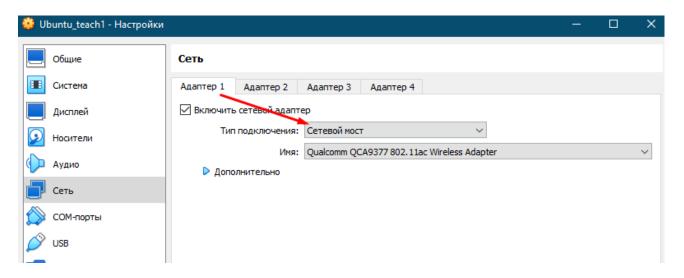
5. Ставим по максимому видеопамять



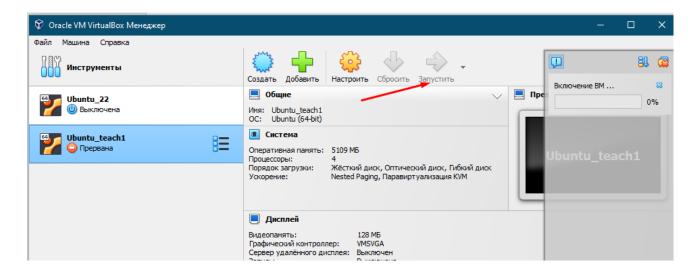
### 6. Меняем контроллер



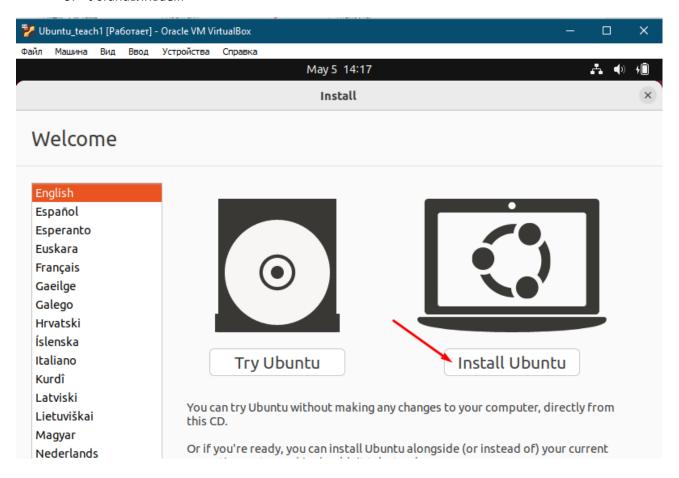
7. Устанавливаем мост для интернета



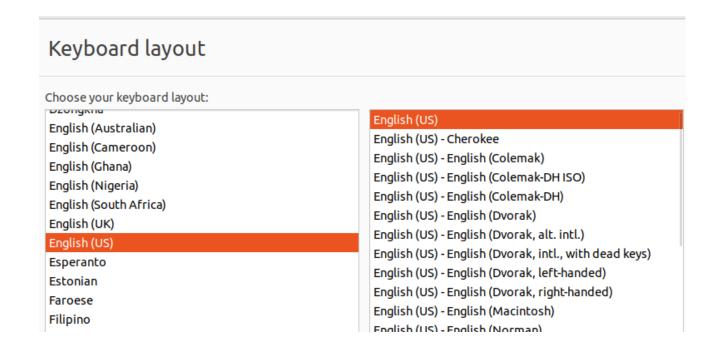
# 8. Запускаем



### 9. Устанавливаем



### 10. Выбираем раскладку



# What apps would you like to install to start with? ● Normal installation Web browser, utilities, office software, games, and media players. Minimal installation Web browser and basic utilities. Other options ● Download updates while installing Ubuntu This saves time after installation. Install third-party software for graphics and Wi-Fi hardware and additional media formats This software is subject to license terms included with its documentation. Some is proprietary.

# Installation type

This computer currently has no detected operating systems. What would you like to do?

Erase disk and install Ubuntu

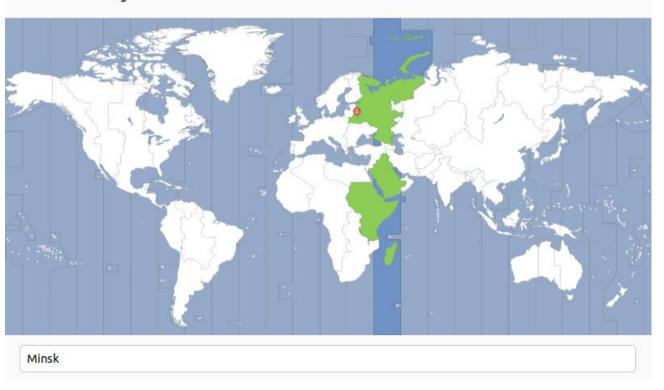
Warning: This will delete all your programs, documents, photos, music, and any other files in all operating systems.

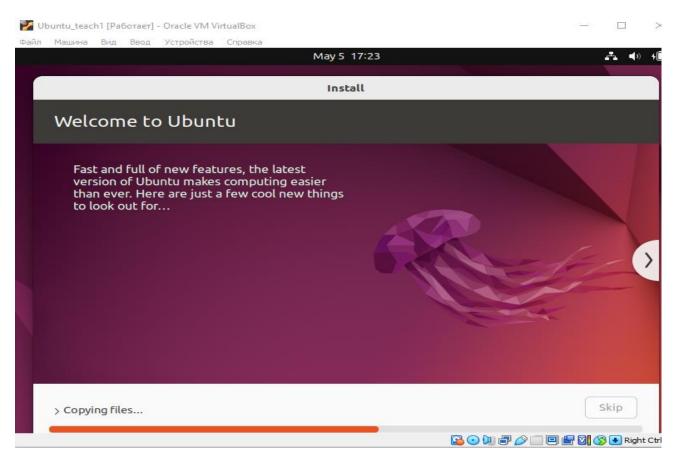
Advanced features... None selected

Something else

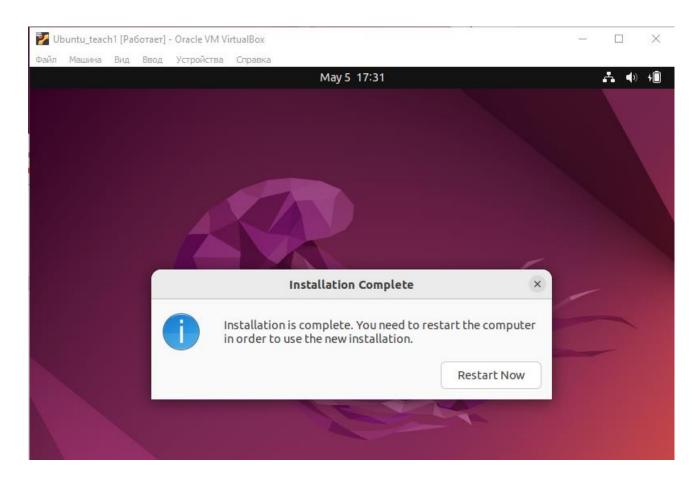
You can create or resize partitions yourself, or choose multiple partitions for Ubuntu.

# Where are you?

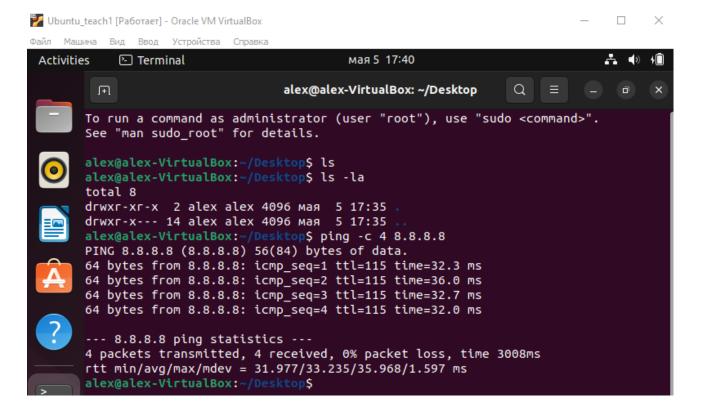




# 12. Готово. Рестартуем.



13. Проверяем доступ к интернету



### 14. Устанавливаем git

```
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for alex:
Hit:1 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:3 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [108 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Get:5 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 DEP-11 Metad
ata [101 kB]
Get:6 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 DEP-11 M
etadata [269 kB]
Get:7 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/multiverse amd64 DEP-11
Metadata [940 B]
Get:8 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 DEP-11 Met
adata [8.004 B]
Get:9 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 DEP-11
Metadata [12,9 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 DEP-11 Metad
ata [41,6 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 DEP-11 M
etadata [18,5 kB]
Fetched 789 kB in 1s (632 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install git
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
```

```
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ git --version
git version 2.34.1
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$
```

### 15. Устанавливаем vscode

```
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install gnupg2 software-properties-common apt-
transport-https curl --yes
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
software-properties-common is already the newest version (0.99.22.6).
software-properties-common set to manually installed.
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  apt-transport-https curl gnupg2
0 upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 201 kB of archives.
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ curl -sSL https://packages.microsoft.com/keys/microsoft
.asc | sudo apt-key add -
Warning: apt-key is deprecated. Manage keyring files in trusted.gpg.d instead (
see apt-key(8)).
OK
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~S
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://packa
ges.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable main"
Repository: 'deb [arch=amd64] https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stabl
e main'
Description:
Archive for codename: stable components: main
More info: https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode
Adding repository.
Press [ENTER] to continue or Ctrl-c to cancel.
Adding deb entry to /etc/apt/sources.list.d/archive uri-https packages microsof
t com repos vscode-jammy.list
Adding disabled deb-src entry to /etc/apt/sources.list.d/archive uri-https pack
ages_microsoft_com_repos_vscode-jammy.list
Hit:1 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:5 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable InRelease [2.413 B]
Get:6 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable/main amd64 Packages [1
67 kB]
Fetched 169 kB in 1s (181 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
W: https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode/dists/stable/InRelease: Key is s
tored in legacy trusted.gpg keyring (/etc/apt/trusted.gpg), see the DEPRECATION
 section in apt-key(8) for details.
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~S
```

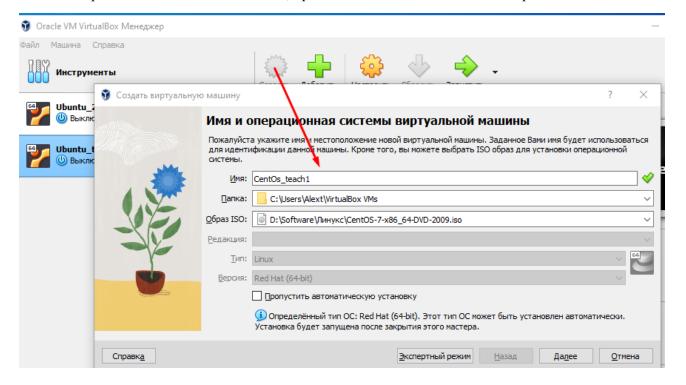
```
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://by.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Hit:5 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.
W: https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode/dists/stable/InRelease: Key is s
tored in legacy trusted.gpg keyring (/etc/apt/trusted.gpg), see the DEPRECATION
 section in apt-key(8) for details.
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install code --yes
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
O upgraded, 1 newly installed, O to remove and O not upgraded.
Need to get 95,5 MB of archives.
After this operation, 378 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable/main amd64 code amd64
1.78.0-1683145611 [95,5 MB]
Fetched 95.5 MB in 35s (2.717 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package code.
(Reading database ... 205863 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../code 1.78.0-1683145611 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking code (1.78.0-1683145611) ...
Setting up code (1.78.0-1683145611) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for shared-mime-info (2.1-2) ...
Processing triggers for mailcap (3.70+nmu1ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.26-1ubuntu3) ...
alex@alex-VirtualBox:~$ code
Activities
          Visual Studio Code
                                       мая 6 15:06
                                                                        ♣ • •
      File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

★ Welcome X

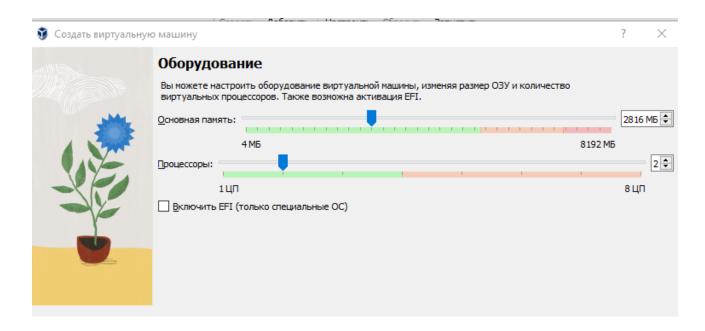
       фŊ
                      Get Started with VS Code
                          Discover the best customizations to make VS Code yours.
                      Choose the look you want
```

### Устанавливаем CentOS 7 on Virtual Box 7

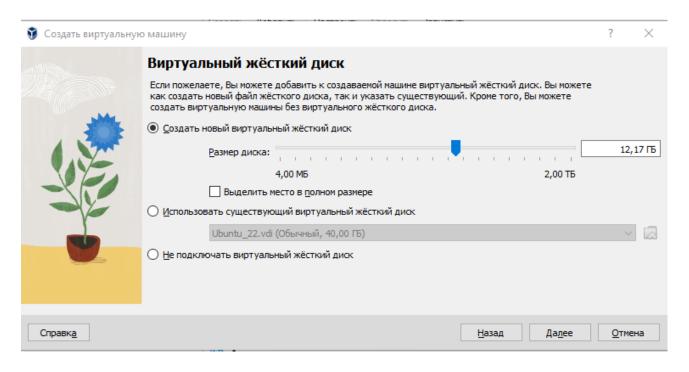
1. Открываем VM, нажимаем создать, прописываем имя и подкидываем образ

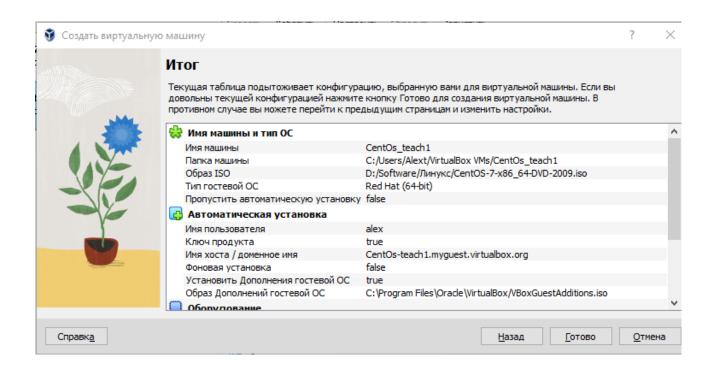


# 2. Задаём ОЗУ и ЦП

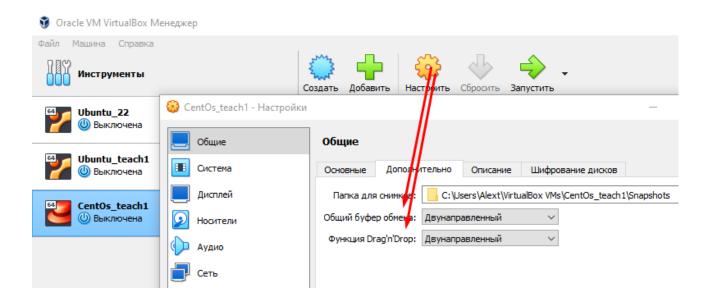


### 3. Создаём жёсткий диск, нажимаем готово

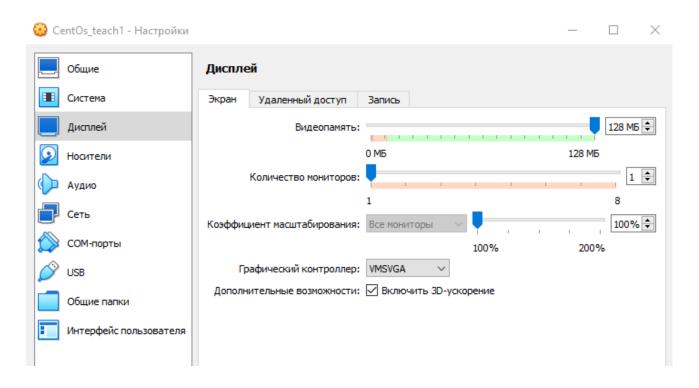




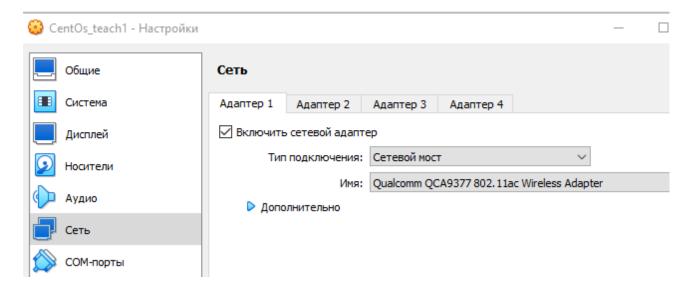
4. Донастраиваем систему, включаем двунаправленный буфер обмена



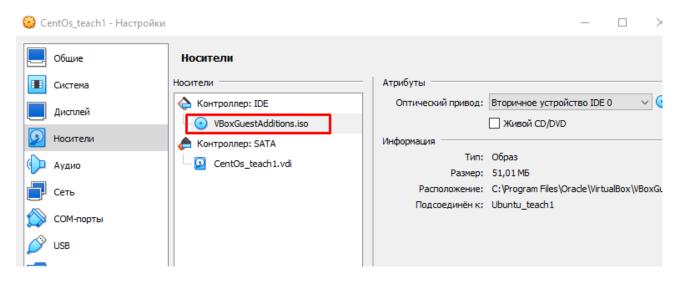
5. Ставим на максимум видеопамять и включаем 3D-ускорение



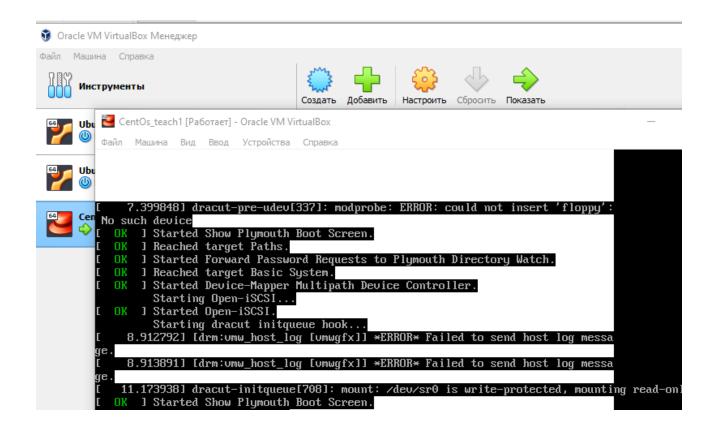
### 6. Включаем сетевой мост



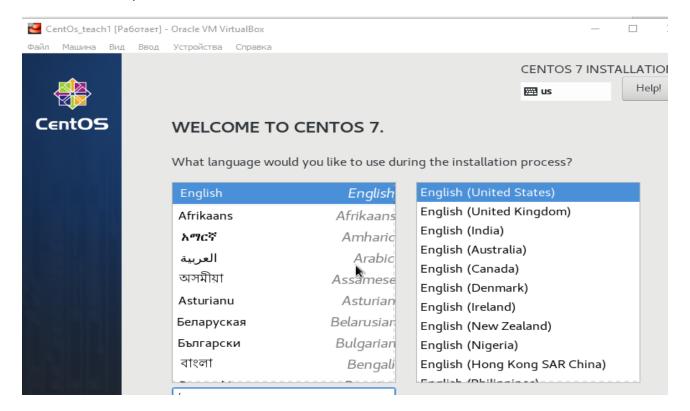
### 7. Изменяем контролер IDE



8. Запускаем установку



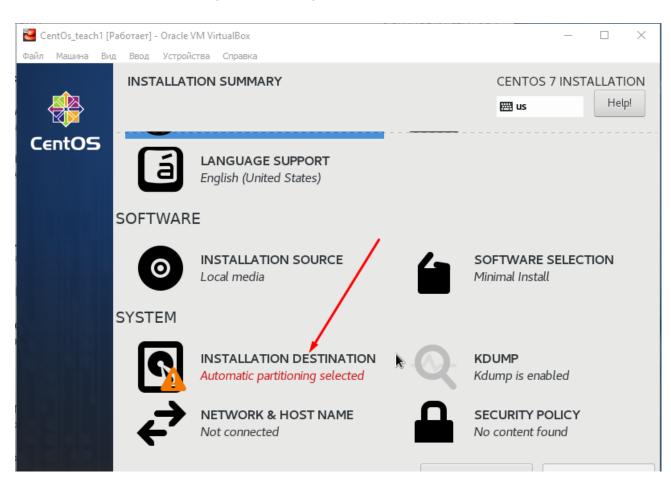
### 9. Выбираем английский язык

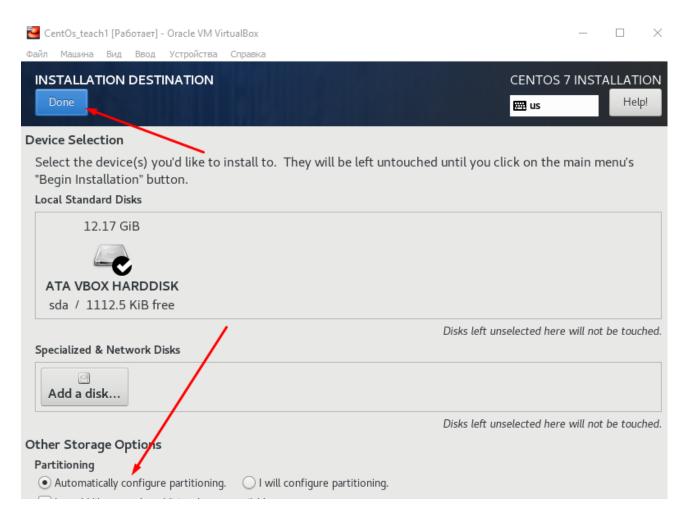


### 10. Изменяем часовой пояс

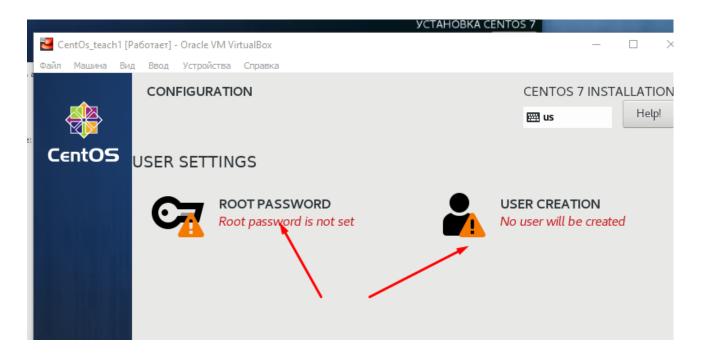


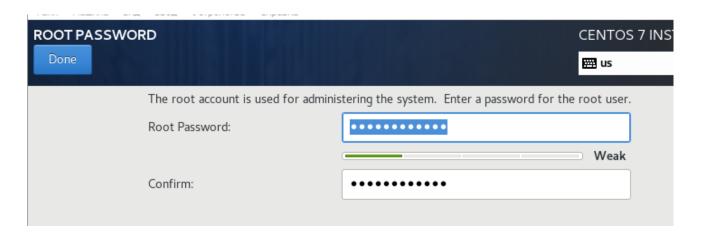
### 11. Ставим автоматическое расположение установки

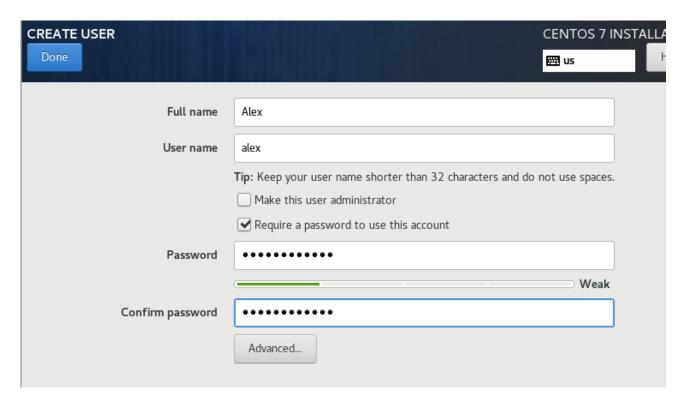




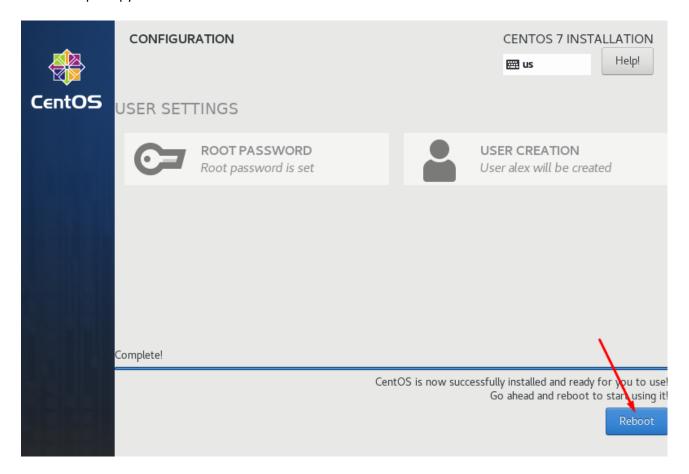
### 12. Создаём рутовый пароль и юзера



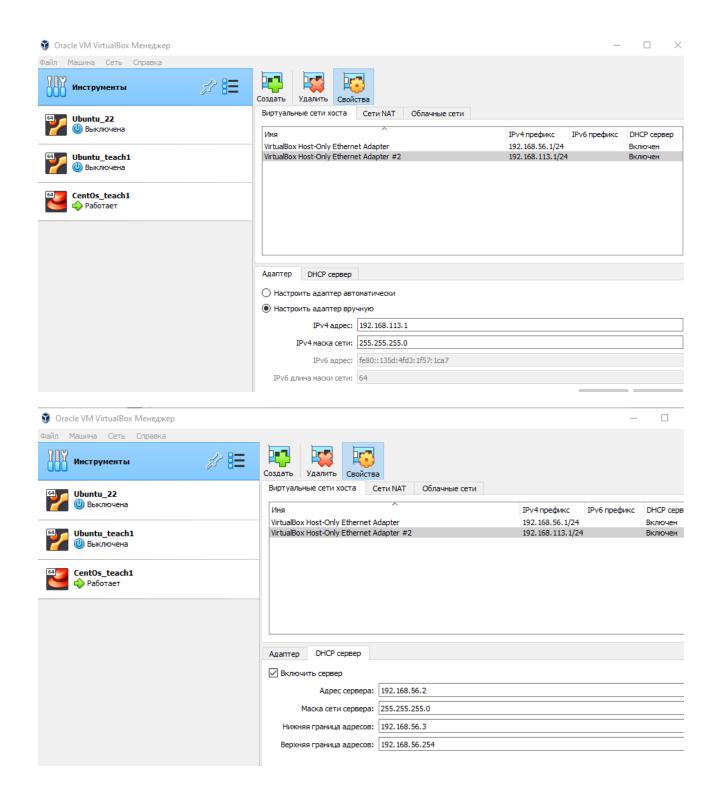




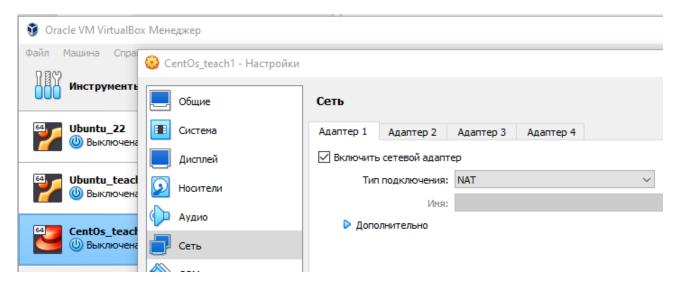
# 13. Перезагружаемся



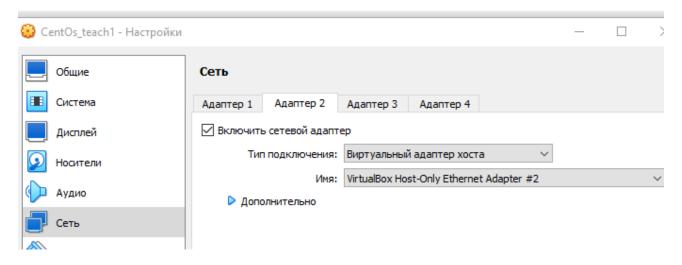
14. Файл – Менеджер сетей хоста – Создать. Выбираем «Настроить адаптер вручную», забиваем гвоздями 192.168.56.1, 255.255.255.0. На вкладке DHCP: 192.168.56.2, 255.255.255.0, 192.168.56.3, 192.168.56.254. Это значит, что DHCP будет висеть на 192.168.56.2, раздавать адреса самого нижнего уровня (по маске), начиная с 192.168.56.3 по 192.168.56.254. Ставим галочку напротив включить.



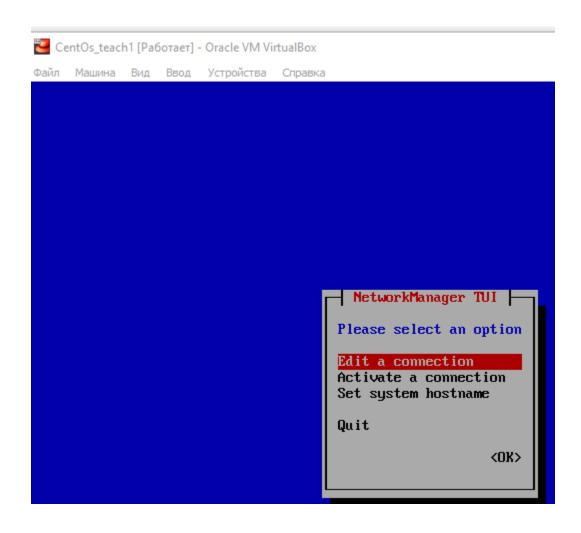
15. Заходим в настройки и переключаем адаптер 1 на NAT

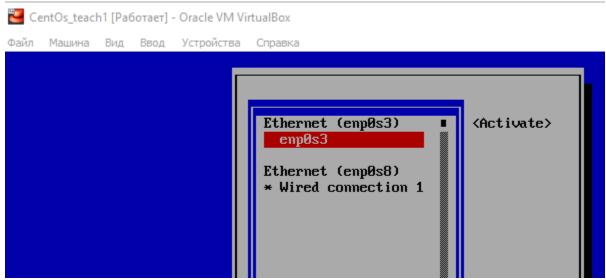


16. Переключаем адаптер 2 на только что созданный виртуальный адаптер хоста.

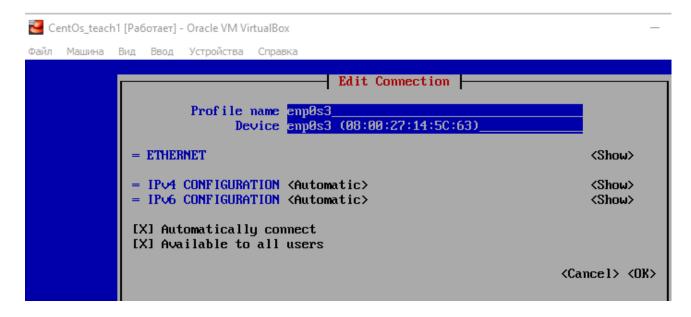


17. Запускаем nmtui (менеджер сетей с графическим интерфейсом), activate connection. Выбираем **enp0s3**, Acivate. Так мы включили адаптер для доступа в Интернет.





18. Edit a connection, выбираем **enp0s3**, ставим галочку «Automate connection».



19. Напротив **Ip v 4** жмем Show, напротив **Addresses** гвоздями вбиваем 192.168.56.8, нажимаем ОК и quit, перезагружаемся и проверяем подключение к интернету.

```
CentOs_teach1 [Pa6oтaer] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

Файл Машина Вид Ввод Устройства Справка

[alex@localhost ~1$ ping -c 4 8.8.8.8

PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=114 time=34.0 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=114 time=64.5 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=114 time=32.7 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=114 time=107 ms

--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---

4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms

rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 32.787/59.757/107.692/30.459 ms

[alex@localhost ~1$ _
```