DOT MATRIX LCD CONTROLLER & DRIVER

The KS0066 is a dot matrix LCD driver & controller LSI which is fabricated by low power CMOS technology

FUNCTION

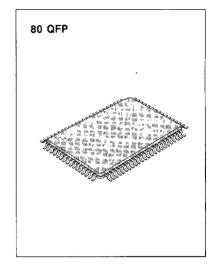
- · Character type dot matrix LCD driver & controller
- · Internal driver: 16 common and 40 segment signal output.
- Display character format; 5 x 7 dots + cursor, 5 x 10 dots + cursor
- · Easy interface with a 4-bit or 8-bit MPU
- · Display character pattern: refer to table 2.
- 5 x 7 dots format: 192 kinds, 5 x 10 dots format: 32kinds
- The special character pattern can be programmable by Character Generator RAM directly.
- A customer character pattern can be programmable by mask option. (KS0066F00, F03, F04, F05, F06, F59; Standard type)

F00	English	Numberal	Japanese
F03	English	Numberal	French
F04	English	Numberal	Japanese
F05	English	Numberal	European
F06	English	Numberal	
F59	English	Numberal	

- · Automatic power on reset function.
- It can drive a maximum 80 characters by using the KS0065 or KS0063 externally.
- It is possible to read both Character Generator and Display Data RAM from MPU.

FEATURES

- Internal Memory
 - Character Generator ROM: 8320bits
 - Character Generator RAM: 512 bits
 - Display Data RAM: 80 × 8bits for 80 digits.
- Power Supply Voltage; +5V ±10%
- Supply voltage for display: -5V
- CMOS process
- 1/8 duty, 1/11 duty or 1/16 duty: selectable (1/8 duty; 5 x 7 dots format 1 line, 1/11 duty; 5 x 10 dots format 1 line, 1/16 duty: 5 x 7 dots format 2 line)
- · 80 QFP or bare chip available.





BLOCK DIAGRAM

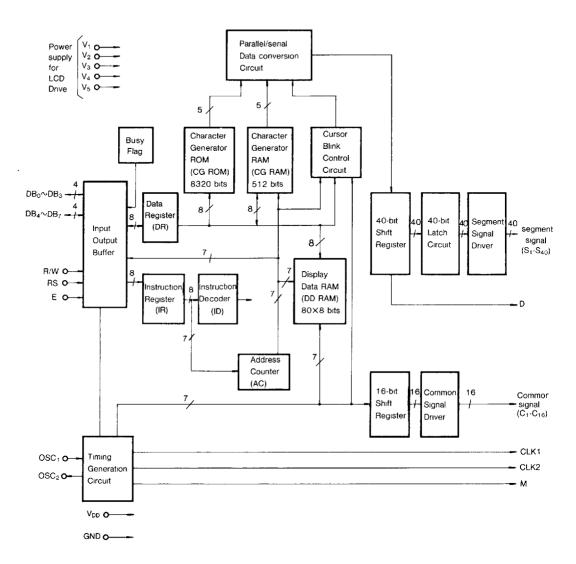


Fig 1 KS0066 functional block diagram



PIN CONFIGURATION

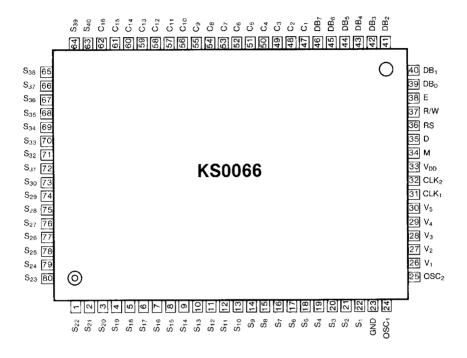


Fig 2 80 QFP Top View

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin (No)	input/output	Name	Description	Interface
V _{DD} (33)		1000	for logical circuit (+5V±10%)	D.
V _{SS} (GND) (23)	1	Power Supply	OV (GND)	Power Supply
V ₁ -V ₅ (26-30)	1		Bias voltage level for LCD driving	
S ₁ -S ₄₀ (1-22, 63-80)	Output	Segment output	Segment signal output for LCD driving	LCD
C ₁ -C ₁₆ (47-62)	Output	Common output	Common signal output for LCD driving	LCD
OSC ₁ , OSC ₂ (24) (25)	Input (OSC1) Output (OSC2)	Oscillator .	Both pin connected to Rf resistor or ceramic resonator for internal oscillator circuit. In case of external frequency use only, the frequency is input to OSC1 terminal.	resistor or ceramic resonator
CLK1 (31)	Output	Data latch Clock	Clock output terminal for the serially transfered data to be latched to the driver	KS0065
CLK2 (32)		Data shift clock	Clock output terminal used when D terminal data output shifts the inside of the driver	
M (34)		Alternated signal for LCD driver output	The alternating signal to convert LCD drive waveform to AC	
D (35)		Display data interface	Character pattern data, which is corresponding to each common signal, is supplied to driver serially. High Selection Low Non selection	
E(38)	Input	Enable	Start enable signal to read or write the data	
R/W (37)		read/write	R/W signal input is used to select the read/write mode High Read mode Low Write mode	MPU
RS (36)		Register select	register selection input High Data register (for read and write) Low Instruction register (for write), Busy flag, address counter (for read)	
DB ₀ -DB ₇ (39-46)	Input/Output	Data interface	Used for data transfer between the MPU and KS0066 These terminals are for data bus with bidirectional three-state Initial 4 bit (DB ₀ -DB ₃) are not used during 4-bit operation (DB ₇ can be used as a busy flag)	



Internal logic of input/output terminal

Input/Output	Logic diagram	Applicable pin
Input	No Puli up	E
	with pull up	RS, R/W
Output	V _{DD}	CLK1, CLK2 M D
Input Output	V _{DD} , V _{DD} Enable	



MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT (Ta=25°C)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power supply voltage	V _{DD}	-0.3∼+7.0	V
Driver supply voltage	VLCD	V _{DD} ~13.5~V _{DD} +0.3	V
Input voltage	V _{IN}	-0 3 to V _{DD} +0.3	V
Power dissipation	P _d	500	mw
Operating temperature	Topr	-20~+75	°C
Storage temperature	T _{stg}	-55~+125	°C

^{*} Voltage greater than above may damage to the circuit $(V_{DD} \geqslant V_1 \geqslant V_2 \geqslant V_3 \geqslant V_4 \geqslant V_5)$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

DC Characteristics (V_{DD}=+5V±10%, V_{SS}=0V, Ta=25°C)

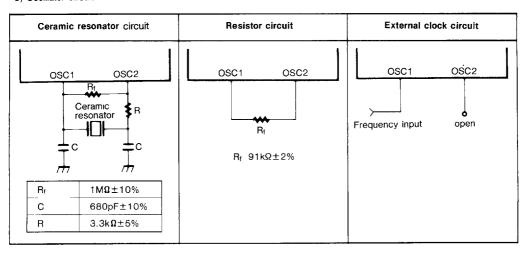
Characteristic		Symbol	Test c	ondition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Applicable Pin
Operating Voltage		V _{DD}		_	4.5	_	5.5	٧	
Supply Current (*1)	I _{DD1}		resonator 250KHz	_	0.55	0.8	mA	
		I _{DD2}	Resistor oscilation exter- nal clock operation fosc=270KHz		_	0.35	0.6		
Input Voltage 1	High	V _{IH1}		_	2.2	<u>-</u>	V_{DD}		E, DB ₀ -DB ₇ ,
input voltage i	Low	V _{IL1}		_	-0.3	_	0.6	٧	R/W, RS
Input voltage 2	High	V _{IH2}		_	V _{DD} -1 0	_	V_{DD}		OSC1
input voltage 2	Low	V _{IL2}		_	-0.2		1.0		0001
Output Voltage 1	High	V _{OH}	I _{OH} =-0	0.205mA	2.4	_	_		DB ₀ -DB ₇
Output Voltage 1	Low	Voli	l _{OL} =	1.2mA	_	_	0 4		550 557
Output Voltage 2	High	V _{OH2}	l ₀ =-	-40µA	0.9V _{DD}	-	_		CLK1, CLK2, M
Output Voltage 2	LOW	V _{OL2}	l _O =	40μΑ		+	$0.1 V_{DD}$		D
Voltage drop (*2)	сом	Vd _{COM}	1 ₀ =±	0 1mA	_	-	1		C1-C16
Tollago Grop (2)	SEG	Vd _{SEG}			_	_	1		S1-S40
Input leakage curre	nt	Jı∟	V _{IN} =0	or V _{DD}	-1	_	1	μА	E
Low input current		lin	V _{DD} =5V (te	est pull up R)	-50	-125	-250	٠, ۳,	RS, R/W, DBo~DB7
	frequency(*3)	fEC			125	250	350	KHz	OSC1
External clock	duty	duty		_	45	50	55	%	
	rise time	tr			_	_	0.2	μS	
	fall time	tf			_	_	0 2	μS	
Internal clock freque	ency(*3)	fic	Rf=91	KΩ±2%	190	270	350	kHz	OSC1, OSC2
Ceramic resonator oscillation frequency (*3)		Ťсв			245	250	255		
LCD driving voltage	(*4)	V _{LCD1}	V _{DD} -V ₅	1/5 bias	4.6	_	11.0	V	V ₁ -V ₅
Lot driving voltage	(-1	V _{LCD2}	VDD-V5	1/4 bias	3.0	_	11 0	٧	

Note: *1) Applies to the current value flown in terminal V_{DD} when power is input as follows, $V_{DD}=5V$, GND=0V, V1=3~4V, V2=1~8V, V3=0~2V, V4=-1~4V and V5=-3V

^{*2)} Applied to the voltage drop occuring from terminals V_{DD}, V1, V4 and V5 to each common terminal (C1-C16) when 0 1μA is flown in or out to and from all COM and SEG terminals, and also to voltage drop occuring from terminals V_{DD}, V2, V3 and V5 to each SEG terminal (S1-S40). When the output level is at V_{DD}, V1 or V2 level, 0.1mA is flown out, while 0 1mA flow in when the output level is at V3, V4, or V5 level. This occurs when 5V or -5V is input to V_{DD}, V1 and V3 or to V2, V4, and V5 respectively



*3) Oscillator circuit



 $^{\star}4$) Input the voltage listed in the table below to $V_1\text{-}V_5$

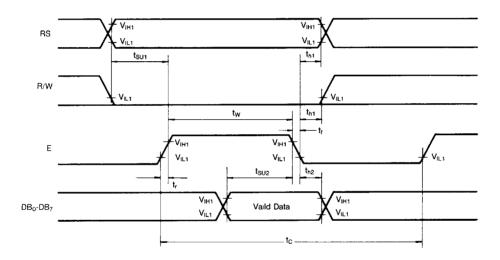
Duty Bias	1/8, 1/11	1/16
Power supply	1/4	1/5
V ₁	V _{DD} V _{LCD} 4	$V_{DD} = \frac{V_{LCD}}{5}$
V ₂	V_{DD} - $\frac{V_{LCD}}{2}$	$V_{DD} - \frac{2V_{LCD}}{5}$
V ₃	$V_{DD} - \frac{V_{LCD}}{2}$	$V_{DD} = \frac{3V_{LCD}}{5}$
V ₄	$V_{DD} = \frac{3V_{LCD}}{4}$	$V_{DD} = \frac{4V_{LCD}}{5}$
V ₅	V _{DD} -V _{LCD}	V _{DD} -V _{LCD}

^{*}V_{LCD} is the LCD driving voltage, refer to the initial set of the instruction code.

AC characteristics (V_{DD}=5V±10%, V_{SS}=0V Ta=25°C)

(1) Write mode

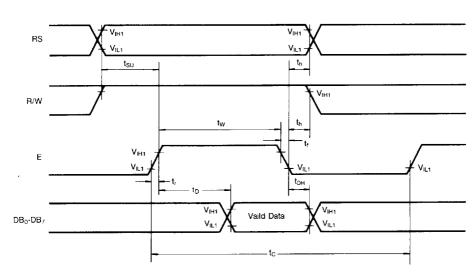
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test pin
E cycle time	t _C	500	_	_	ns	E
E rise time	tr	_	-	25	ns	E
E fall time	tr		_	25	ns	E
E pulse width (High, Low)	t _W	220	_	_	ns	E
R/W and RS set-up time	t _{SU1}	40	_	_	ns	R/W, ŖS
R/W and RS hold time	t _{h1}	10			ns	R/W, RS
Data set-up time	t _{SU2}	60	_	_	ns	DB ₀ ∼DB ₇
Data hold time	t _{h2}	10	_	_	ns	DB ₀ ∼DB ₇



(2) Read mode

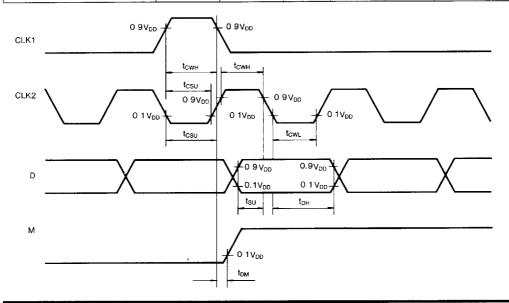
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Týp	Max	Unit	TEST pin
E cycle time	tc	500	_	_	ns	E
E rise time	t _r	_		25	ns	E
E fall time	tf	_	-	25	ns	E
E pulse width	t _W	220	_	_	ns	E
R/W and RS set-up time	tsu	40	<u> </u>	_	ns	R/W, RS
R/W and RS hold time	t _h	10	_	_	ns	R/W, RS
Data output delay time	t _D	60	_	120	ns	DB ₀ -DB ₇
Data hold time	toH	20	_		ns	DB ₀ -DB ₇





(3) Interface mode with KS0065, KS0063

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test pin	
Clock pulse width High	tcwn	800	_	_	ns	CLK	
Clock pulse width Low	tcwL	800	_	_	ns	CLK	
Data set-up time	tşu	300			ns	DB ₀ -DB ₇	
Data hold time	t _{DH}	300	_	_	ns	DB ₀ -DB ₇	
Clock set-up time	tcsu	500	_	_	ns	CLK	
M Delay time	t _{DM}	-1000	_	1000	ns	M	





CONTROL and DISPLAY COMMAND

Command	RS	R/W	DB ₇	DB ₆	DB ₅	DB ₄	DB ₃	DB ₂	DB ₁	DB ₀	excution time (fosc = 250kHz)	Remark
DISPLAY CLEAR	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	1 64ms	
RETURN HOME	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	Х	1.64ms	cursor move to first digit
ENTRY MODE SET	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	I/D	SH	40μs	I/D; set cursor move direction I/D
DISPLAY ON/OFF	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	D	С	В	40μS	Display D H Display on L Display off Cursor C H Cursor on L Cursor off Blinking B H Blinking on L Blinking off
SHIFT	L		L	L	L	Н	S/C	R/L	X	X	40µS	SC H Display shift L Cursor move R/L H Right shift L Left shift
SET FUNCTION	L	L		L	H	DL	N	F	X	X	40μS	DL H 8 bits interface L 4 bits interface N H 2 line display L 1 line display F H 5×10 dots L 5×7 dots

Table 1.



CONTROL and DISPLAY COMMAND (continued)

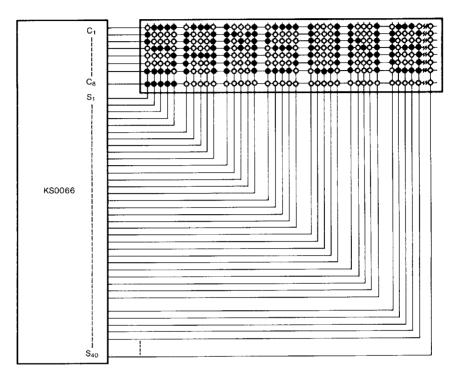
Command	RS	R/W	DB ₇	DB ₆	DB ₅	DB ₄	DB ₃	DB ₂	DB ₁	DB ₀	Excution time (fosc = 250kHz)	Remark		
SET CG RAM ADDRESS	L	L	L	Н	(cori	CG RAM address 40μS CG RAM Data is s (corresponds to cursor address) received after this								
SET DD RAM ADDRESS	L	L	Н			DE	RAM	addre	ess	DD RAM Data is sent and received after this setting				
READ BUSY FLAG & ADDRESS	L	Н	BF					inter u RAM			OμS	BF H Busy L Ready — Reads BF indication internal operating is being performed. — reads address counter contents		
WRITE DATA	Н	L				Write	Data				40µS	Write data into DD or CG RAM		
READ DATA	Н	Н			Read Data 40µS Read data from DD or CO							Read data from DD or CGRAM		

X Don't care

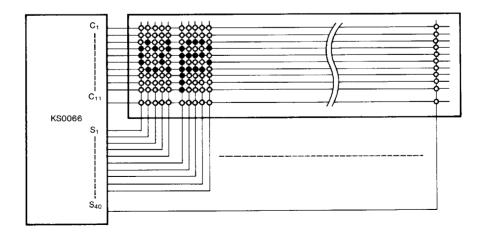
(table 1)

APPLICATION INFORMATION ACCORDING TO LCD PANEL

1) LCD Panel: 8 character \times 1 line character format, 5 \times 7 dots + 1 cursor line (1/4 bias, 1/8 duty)

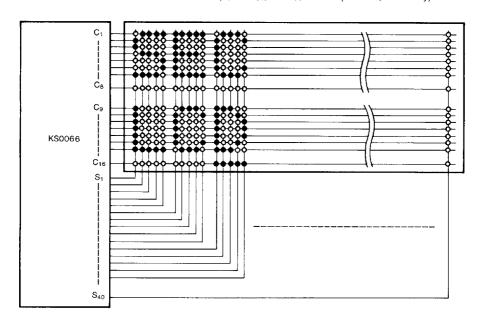


2) LCD Panel 8 character X 1 line character format; 5X10 dots +1 cursor line (1/4 bias, 1/11 duty)

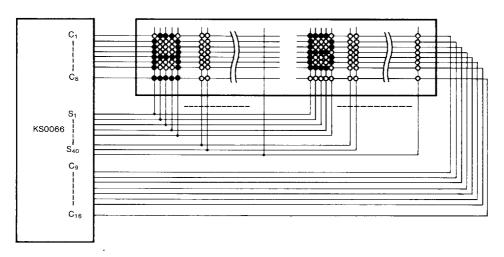




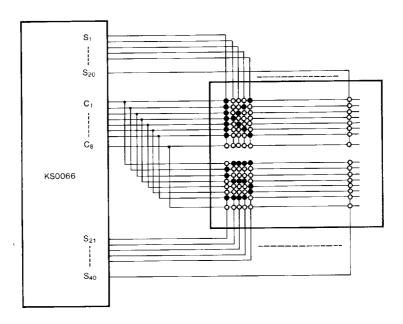
3) LCD Panel. 8 character X 2 line character format, 5×7 dots + 1 cursor line (1/5 bias, 1/16 duty)



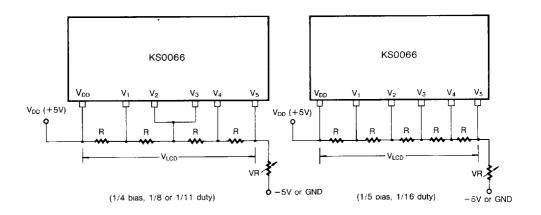
4) LCD Panel 16 character X 1 line Character format, 5X7 dots +1 cursor line (1/5 bias, 1/16 duty)



5) LCD panel: 4 character × 2 line character format: 5 × 7 dots+1 cursor line (1/4 bias, 1/8 duty)

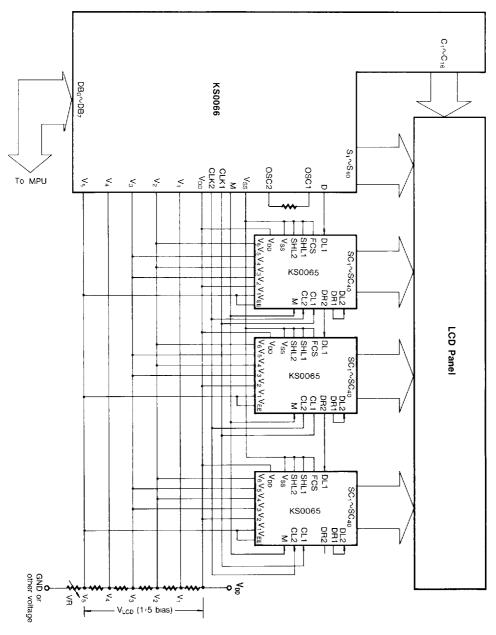


BIAS VOLTAGE DIVIDE CIRCUIT





APPLICATION CIRCUIT



When KS0065 is externally connected to the KS0066, you can increase the number of display digits up to 80 characters



PAD DIAGRAM

Å 1	80	79	78	77		75	74	73	72	71	70	 69	 68	☐ 67	66	65	64 🗌
2																	63 🔲
□ з																	62 🔲
□ 4																	61
<u> </u>																	60 🗍
<u> </u>																	59
□ 7																	58 🗍
□ 8																	57
9																	56
10																	55
										GRAN <455							_
12						Pa	d Sızı	e 1	00×		U						54 🗌
13						Un	It	μΙ	111								53
14																	52 🗍
15																	51
16																	50
17																	49
18																	48
1=																	47
19																	46 🗌
20																	45 🗌
21																	44
22																	43 🔲
23																	42 🔲
24	25	26 	27 	28	29 	30	31	32	33	34 	35	36 	37 	38	39	40	41 🔲

^{• &}quot;SS" Marking easy to find the pad No 1

2

PAD LOCATION

(Unit µm)

PAD	PAD	Coordinate		PAD	PAD C		linate	PAD	PAD	Coord	dinate	PAD	PAD	Coordinate	
No	Name	Х	Y	No	Name	Х	Υ	No	Name	Х	Y	No	Name	х	Y
1	S22	130	4347	21	S2	130	747	41	DB2	3862	156	61	C15	3862	3764
2	S21	130	4167	22	S1	130	567	42	DB3	3862	336	62	C16	3862	3944
3	S20	130	3987	23	GND	130	387	43	DB4	3862	516	63	S40	3862	4188
4	S19	130	3807	24	OSC1	130	204	44	DB5	3862	696	64	S39	3862	4368
5	S18	130	3627	25	OSC2	612	130	45	DB6	3862	876	65	S38	3236	4446
6	S17	130	3447	26	V1	812	130	46	D87	3862	1056	66	S37	3056	4446
7	\$16	130	3267	27	V2	992	130	47	C1	3862	1244	67	S36	2876	4446
8	S15	130	3087	28	V3	1172	130	48	C2	3862	1424	68	S35	2696	4446
9	S14	130	2907	29	V4	1352	130	49	СЗ	3862	1604	69	S34	2516	4446
10	S13	130	2727	30	V5	1532	130	50	C4	3862	1784	70	S33	2336	4446
11	\$12	130	2547	31	CLK1	1730	130	51	C5	3862	1964	71	S32	2156	4446
12	S11	130	2367	32	CLK2	1910	130	52	C6	3862	2144	72	S31	1976	4446
13	S10	130	2187	33	V_{DD}	2090	130	53	C7	3862	2324	73	\$30	1796	4446
14	S9	130	2007	34	М	2270	130	54	C8	3862	2504	74	S29	1616	4446
15	S8	130	1827	35	D	2450	130	55	C9	3862	2684	75	\$28	1436	4446
16	S7	130	1647	36	RS	2630	130	56	C10	3862	2864	76	S27	1256	4446
17	S6	130	1467	37	R/W	2810	130	57	C11	3862	3044	77	S26	1076	4446
18	S 5	130	1287	38	Ε	2990	130	58	C12	3862	3224	78	S25	896	4446
19	S4	130	1107	39	DB0	3170	130	59	C13	3862	3404	79	S24	716	4446
20	S3	130	927	40	DB1	3350	130	60	C14	3862	3584	80	\$23	536	4446

Standard Character Pattern (KS0066F00)

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL	LLHL	LLHH	LHLL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL			ННЦН		
LLLL	CG RAM (1)	1-5-5 37 15					:						
LLLH	(2)	1						1 4 1					
LLHL	(3)												
LLHH	(4)				=	,							
LHLL	(5)						-5-						
LHLH	(6)						!!						
LHHL	(7)							11 ,					
LHHH	(8)	100 to 10											
HLLL	(1)							,,,,,					
HLLH	(2)											JE 7000 JE 700	10000
HLHL	. (3)												
ньнн	(4)												
HHLL	(5)												
HHLH	(6)			202									10.10 10.10
HHHL	(7)		3555E										
нннн	(8)												

(Table 2-1)



Standard Character Pattern(KS0066F03)

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL	LLHL	LLHH	LHLL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL	HLHH	HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	НННН
LLLL	CG RAM (1)						<u> </u>	•							
LLLH	(2)	:					-:::	=""					"; ;",;		
LLHL	(3)	::					i.".			######################################		- 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
LLHH	(4)		=			: <u></u> .				-1			,"		
LHLL	(5)						‡ .			-				====	
LHLH	(6)	## 				 	!!		-9 - 1 -9 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1						
LHHL	(7)	: :					! _{-,-} !			i			 	 	
LHHH	(8)						! ,!						.". !;!		9788
HLLL	(1)						:::: <u>:</u>				 				
HLLH	(2)	- ""									- **** • **** • ****			=- [
HLHL	(3)		#1					,						1,	
HLHH	(4)		- 55			! "		-====				-:!	######################################		
HHLL	(5)				****		***	""							
HHLH	(6)	-	====									<u>i</u> nini ' *** .		-==-	
HHHL	(7)	 -	"", ""		,• *•,		".				_T ,T _T = T _ATT _BTT		::371 ::-		`
НННН	(8)	"			8222	====									

(Table 2-2)



Standard Character Pattern(KS0066F04)

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL	LLHL				LHHH	HLLL					нннн
LLLL	CG RAM (1)				- " -"	i						
LLLH	(2)	- - - - -				*****	-			, i		
LLHL	(3)					:-**- :	-					
LLHH	(4)											
LHLL	(5)											
ŁHLH	(6)						-					
LHHL	(7)						1,1,1					2-3-2- 3-3-7-
LHHH	(8)		1									
HLLL	(1)											
HLLH	(2)										13.00 July	
HLHL	(3)											
HLHH	(4)											
HHLL	(5)											
HHLH	(6)											
HHHL	(7)									33866		
нннн	(8)											

(Table 2-3)



Standard Character Pattern (KS0066F05)

Upper 4bit	LLLL	LLHL	LLHH	LHLL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL	HLHH	HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	НННН
lower 4bit	CG	шп						į					Į		
LLLL.	RAM (1)														
LLLH	(2)														
LLHL	. (3)						سبح								
LLHH	(4)														
LHLL	(5)														
LHLH	(6)														
LHHL	(7)												╟╋╏╃		
LHHH	(8)														
HLLL	(1)		_ = = = <u>_</u>										Џ [™] , −, [™] ~∔⊸		
HLLH	(2)						B.0.0								
HLHL	(3)														
HLHH	(4)														
HHLL	(5)									1111					
HHLH	(6)														
HHHL	(7)														
нннн	(8)												##### ################################		

(Table 2-4)



Standard Character Pattern(KS0066F06)

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL	LLHL	LLHH	LHHL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL		HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	нннн
LLLL	CG RAM (1)					••	 							-:::	-==
LLLH	(2)	!				-:::				-			 		
LLHL	(3)	!!					!				===			-===	=====
LLHH	(4)				=====									-===	====
LHLL	(5)										.,-			-===	====
LHLH	(6)	***	: <u>:</u>									H		-===	====
LHHL	(7)									i					====
LHHH	(8)										===		" " - " " -	====	
HLLL	(1)	:				ļ _i	;::: <u>:</u>			• •		•		====	•
HLLH	(2)			**************************************	! :			-			***				
HLHL	(3)	:	## ##				*****								= <u>=</u>
HLHH	(4)									:	::-			====	
HHLL	(5)	: .	••••		••••					2005				1	
HHLH	(6)		*****				-			1		·			
HHHL	(7)		<u>;</u> :	•	.• ⁻ •.	!" :	."."	355	,						<u>.</u>
НННН	(8)	"						-			- 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3			7	

(Table 2-5)



Standard Character Pattern(KS0066F59)

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL	LLHL	LLHL	LHLL	LHLH		LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL	НСНН	HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	нннн
LLLL.	CG RAM (1)					-									==
LLLH	(2)								-				*.**		15 J
LLHL	(3)	11					i								= = =
LLHH	(4)				=====	 				-:::			- i -		
LHLL	(5)	-===						-						1-1	
LHLH	(6)	## -**#					ii						* _ *		2 1
LHHL	(7)	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	-"-	7		#".	!!			•	,". ! ! ! !		===		
LHHH	(8)	= #	:										****		
HLLL	(1)	:""				!!	:-:								
HLLH	(2)					***			-						
HLHL	(3)	:-:::	::								3.24			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
HLHH	(4)													- E	
HHLL	(5)	::	•:	: : :	"• _• •	# # 	<u>-</u>							,	
HHLH	(6)	*****						1 1 1 2							
HHHL	(7)		:			! ":		-	-					- , , ,	-
нннн	(8)	"												∷	

(Table 2-6)



KS0066 FONT SHEET FOR CUSTOM ORDER

Upper 4bit lower 4bit	LLLL		LHLL							HHHL	нннн
LLLL	CG RAM (1)					20000 20000 20000 20000 20000 20000 20000 20000					
LLLH	(2)										
LLHL	(3)										
LLHH	(4)										
LHLL	(5)										
LHLH	(6)			20000							
LHHL	(7)										
LHHH	(8)										
HLLL	(1)										
HŁLH	(2)						00000 00000 00000 00000 00000				
HLHL	(3)										
HLHH	(4)								00000		
HHLL	(5)										
HHLH	(6)										
нннь	(7)										
нннн	(8)										

