#### Министерство образования Республики Беларусь

### Учреждение образования

# БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИНФОРМАТИКИ И РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ

Факультет информационных технологий и управления Кафедра интеллектуальных информационных технологий

#### Отчет

к лабораторной работе No1.1 по дисциплине "Проектирование защищенных интеллектуальных информационных систем" на тему:

## УПРАВЛЕНИЕ ДОСТУПОМ С ПОМОЩЬЮ СПИСКОВ КОНТРОЛЯ ДОСТУПА

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#### Ход работы

#### Постановка задачи:

- 1. Создание программы, которая позволяет настроить ACL для объектов файловой системы и проверить корректность её работы.
- 1. Оформление отчёта о проделанной работе.

#### Выполнение задания и скриншоты работы:

1. Создать группы пользователей group\_iit1, group\_iit2.

```
Starting to create user groups...

Process to create user group with name group_iit1 and with GID 1000

Process to create user group with name group_iit2 and with GID 1001
```

2-5. Создать пользователей и добавить их в группы.

```
public static void createUsersInSystem() {
    System.out.println("Starting to create users...");
    int groupCounter = 0;

for (String userName: userNames) {
        System.out.print("Process to create user with name " + userName);

        MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_COMMAND, userName));

        MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_SHELL_COMMAND, userName));

        MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_REAL_NAME_COMMAND, userName, "i_am_" + userName));

        System.out.print(" and with id " + uniqueID);

        MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_UNIQUE_ID_COMMAND, userName, uniqueID++));

        if (!userName.equals("iit3")) {
            System.out.print(" and add to user group with id " + GROUP_ID);

              MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_PRIMARY_GROUP_ID_COMMAND, userName, GROUP_ID))
        }

              MyCommandRunner.runExecCommand(String.format(CREATE_USER_PRIMARY_GROUP_ID_COMMAND, userName, userName));
              System.out.print(" and with password " + PASSWORD);
```

```
Starting to create users...

Process to create user with name iit11 and with id 533 and add to user group with id 1000 and with password 98479847

Process to create user with name iit12 and with id 534 and add to user group with id 1000 and with password 98479847

Process to create user with name iit21 and with id 535 and add to user group with id 1001 and with password 98479847 and add admin privileges

Process to create user with name iit22 and with id 536 and add to user group with id 1001 and with password 98479847

Process to create user with name iit3 and with id 537 and with password 98479847
```

#### 6-11. Создать папки и добавить им права.

```
public static void createDirectoriesInSystem() {
           String currentDirectoryName = "default";
                      System.out.println("Starting to create directories...");
                      String directoryName = String.valueOf(directoryNames.getFirst());
                      System.out.println("Create directory with name " + directoryName);
                      currentDirectoryName = directoryName;
                      Files.createDirectory(Paths.get(directoryName));
                       for (int \underline{i} = 1; \underline{i} < directoryNames.size(); <math>\underline{i}++) {
                                   directoryName = String.valueOf(directoryNames.get(i));
                                   currentDirectoryName = directoryName;
                                   System.out.print("Create directory with name " + directoryName);
                                   Files.createDirectory(Paths.get(directoryName));
                                   System.out.print(" and with roots: ");
                                   if (i % NUMBER_OF_DIRECTORY == 1) {
                                               System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
                                                                        PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE));
                                               Files. set Posix File Permissions (Path.of (\underline{directoryName}), \ EnumSet.of (Posix File Permission. \textit{OWNER\_READ}, and the permission of the permission of
                                                                        PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE));
```

```
if (i % NUMBER_OF_DIRECTORY == 2) {
                   System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ,
                                                        PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE));
                   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(Path.of(directoryName),
                                                        EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission.GROUP_WRITE,
                                                                                              PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE));
if (i % NUMBER_OF_DIRECTORY == 3) {
                   System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ,
                                                         PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
                    \textbf{Files.setPos} \textbf{ixFilePermissions} (\textbf{Path.of}(\underline{\textbf{directoryName}}), \ \textbf{EnumSet.of}(\textbf{PosixFilePermission}. \textbf{\textit{OTHERS\_READ}}, \textbf{\textit{OTHERS\_RE
                                                        PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
if (i % NUMBER_OF_DIRECTORY == 4) {
                   System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
                                                        PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE,
                                                        PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE,
                                                        PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
                                                        PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
                   Files. set Posix File Permissions (Path. of (\underline{directoryName}), EnumSet. of (Posix File Permission. OWNER\_READ, Path. of (Posix File Permission) and the permission of the p
                                                        PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE,
                                                        PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE,
                                                        PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
                                                        PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
```

```
Starting to create directories...

Create directory with name pzs

Create directory with name pzs/pzs11 and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE]

Create directory with name pzs/pzs12 and with roots: [GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE, GROUP_EXECUTE]

Create directory with name pzs/pzs13 and with roots: [OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE, OTHERS_EXECUTE]

Create directory with name pzs/pzs14 and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE, GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE, GROUP_EXECUTE, OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE,

OTHERS_EXECUTE]

Create directory with name pzs/pzs15 and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE]
```

```
[(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei ~ % whoami
aliaksei
[(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei ~ % sudo su - iit11

The default interactive shell is now zsh.
To update your account to use zsh, please run `chsh -s /bin/zsh`.
For more details, please visit https://support.apple.com/kb/HT208050.
[mbp-aliaksei:~ iit11$ whoami
iit11
```

13. Создание файлов с определёнными правами и определёнными данными.

```
public static void createFilesWithDifferentAccessInSystem() {
            String currentFileName = "default";
            System.out.println("Starting to create files...");
            try {
                         for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < fileNames.size(); <math>\underline{i}++) {
                                     currentFileName = String.valueOf(fileNames.get(i));
                                      System.out.print("Create file with name " + fileNames.get(<u>i</u>) + " and with roots: ");
                                      if (currentFileName.contains("5")) {
                                                   Files.write(fileNames.get(i), FILES_X5_TEMPLATE.getBytes());
                                                   Files.write(fileNames.get(i), OTHER_FILES_TEMPLATE.getBytes());
                                      if (\underline{i} == 0) {
                                                   Files.set PosixFile Permissions (file Names.get (i), EnumSet.of (PosixFile Permission. \textit{OWNER\_READ})); \\
                                                   System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ));
                                      if (i == 1) {
                                                   Files.set PosixFile Permissions (file Names.get (\underline{i}), \ EnumSet.of (PosixFile Permission. OWNER\_READ, and the permission of the permis
                                                                             PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE));
                                                   System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
                                                                             PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE));
```

```
if (i == 6) {
            Files.setPosixFilePermissions (fileNames.get (i), EnumSet.of (PosixFilePermission. GROUP\_READ, Inc. SetPosixFilePermission (PosixFilePermission) (PosixF
                                      PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE));
            System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ,
                                      PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE));
if (i == 7) {
            Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_WRITE));
            System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_WRITE));
if (i == 8) {
            Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ,
                                      PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE));
            System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ,
                                      PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE));
if (i == 9) {
            Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_EXECUTE));
            System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.GROUP_EXECUTE));
```

```
if (i == 10) {
    Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ));
if (i == 11) {
   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
if (i == 12) {
   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
if (i == 13) {
    Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
```

```
if (i == 14) {
    Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
if (i == 15) {
   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_READ));
if (i == 16) {
    Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission. OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.GROUP_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE));
```

```
if (i == 17) {
   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_WRITE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_WRITE));
if (i == 18) {
   Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
            PosixFilePermission. OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission. OWNER_EXECUTE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
           PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_READ, PosixFilePermission. GROUP_WRITE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_READ,
            PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_WRITE, PosixFilePermission.OTHERS_EXECUTE));
if (i == 19) {
    Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_EXECUTE));
    System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE,
            PosixFilePermission. GROUP_EXECUTE, PosixFilePermission. OTHERS_EXECUTE));
```

```
if (i == 20) {
             Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ));
             System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ));
if (i == 21) {
             Files.set Posix File Permissions (file Names.get (\underline{i}), EnumSet.of (Posix File Permission. OWNER\_READ, Inc. Set Name (Posix File Permission) (Posix
                                       PosixFilePermission. OWNER_WRITE));
             System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ,
                                       PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE));
if (i == 22) {
             Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE));
             System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE));
if (i == 23) {
             Files.setPosixFilePermissions(fileNames.get(i), EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE,
                                       PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE));
             System.out.println(EnumSet.of(PosixFilePermission.OWNER_WRITE,
                                       PosixFilePermission.OWNER_READ, PosixFilePermission.OWNER_EXECUTE));
```

```
Create file with name pzs/pzs11/file11.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ]
Create file with name pzs/pzs11/file12.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs11/file13.sh and with roots: [OWNER_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs11/file14.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs11/file15.sh and with roots: [OWNER_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs12/file21.sh and with roots: [GROUP_READ]
Create file with name pzs/pzs12/file22.sh and with roots: [GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs12/file23.sh and with roots: [GROUP_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs12/file24.sh and with roots: [GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE, GROUP_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs12/file25.sh and with roots: [GROUP_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs13/file32.sh and with roots: [OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs13/file34.sh and with roots: [OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE, OTHERS_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs14/file41.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, GROUP_READ, OTHERS_READ]
Create file with name pzs/pzs14/file42.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE, OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs14/file43.sh and with roots: [OWNER_WRITE, GROUP_WRITE, OTHERS_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs14/file44.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE, GROUP_READ, GROUP_WRITE, GROUP_EXECUTE, OTHERS_READ, OTHERS_WRITE,
OTHERS_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs14/file45.sh and with roots: [OWNER_EXECUTE, GROUP_EXECUTE, OTHERS_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs15/file51.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ]
Create file with name pzs/pzs15/file52.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs15/file53.sh and with roots: [OWNER_WRITE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs15/file54.sh and with roots: [OWNER_READ, OWNER_WRITE, OWNER_EXECUTE]
Create file with name pzs/pzs15/file55.sh and with roots: [OWNER_EXECUTE]
```

14. Для каждого из созданных файлов проверить, можно ли прочитать, редактировать, запустить файл пользователям iit11, iit12, iit21, iit22, iit3, суперпользователем (root).

```
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo -u iit11 test -r /pzs/pzs11/file11.sh && echo "iit11: доступ на чтение" || echo "iit11: нет доступа на чтение" |

Password:
iit11: нет доступа на чтение
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo -u iit12 test -r /pzs/pzs11/file11.sh && echo "iit12: доступ на чтение" || echo "iit12: нет доступа на чтение"
iit12: нет доступа на чтение
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo -u iit21 test -r /pzs/pzs11/file11.sh && echo "iit21: доступ на чтение" || echo "iit21: нет доступа на чтение"
iit21: нет доступа на чтение
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 %
```

15. Запустить каждый из файлов, которые удовлетворяют шаблону «filex5» пользователем iit11. Проверить, можно ли остановить запущенный процесс пользователям iit11, iit12, iit21, iit22, iit3, суперпользователем (root).

```
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % /bin/bash task15.sh
task15.sh: line 10: cd: pzs11: No such file or directory
Running file*5 at iit11
Password:
PID: 1 and
User iit11:
Password:
Cannot kill pzs11/file*5
User iit12:
Password:
Cannot kill pzs11/file*5
User iit21:
Password:
Cannot kill pzs11/file*5
```

16. В каждой из созданных папок проверить, можно ли прочитать содержимое папок, создать новые файлы, удалить каждый из существующих файлов.

17. Удалить созданные файлы, папки, пользователей iit11, iit12,

iit21, iit22, iit3, группы groupt iit1, group iit2.

```
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei pzs % ls -R
pzs11
        pzs12
                pzs13
                        pzs14
                                pzs15
./pzs11:
file11.sh
                                file13.sh
                                                file14.sh
                file12.sh
                                                                file15.sh
./pzs12:
file21.sh
                file22.sh
                                file23.sh
                                                file24.sh
                                                                file25.sh
./pzs13:
file31.sh
                                                file34.sh
                                                                file35.sh
               file32.sh
                                file33.sh
./pzs14:
file41.sh
                file42.sh
                                file43.sh
                                                file44.sh
                                                                file45.sh
./pzs15:
                                                                file55.sh
file51.sh
                file52.sh
                                file53.sh
                                                file54.sh
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo rm -R pzs
Password:
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % ls
lab1-part1.iml out
                                                task15.sh
                                                                task16.sh
```

(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % dscl . -list /Groups

# group\_iit1 group\_iit2

```
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Groups/group_iit1
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Groups/group_iit2
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Groups/group_iit1
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Groups/group_iit2
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
```

(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % dscl . -list /Users

```
iit11
iit12
iit21
iit22
iit3
```

```
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit11
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit12
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit21
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit22
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit3
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit11
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit12
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit21
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit22
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
(base) aliaksei@mbp-aliaksei lab1-part1 % sudo dscl . -delete /Users/iit3
delete: Invalid Path
<dscl_cmd> DS Error: -14009 (eDSUnknownNodeName)
```

#### Вывод

В ходе работы я создание программу, которая позволяет настроить ACL для объектов файловой системы и проверить корректность её работы используя bash команды и файлы