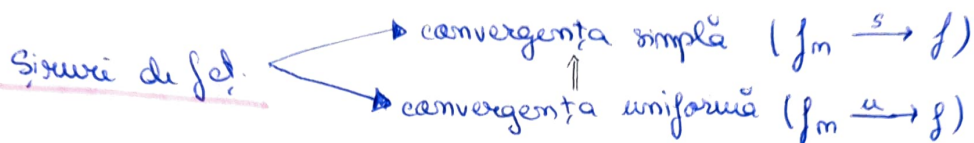


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Siruri & serii de funcții

① Să se studieze convergența simplă și uniformă a urm. siruri de fct.:

a)  $f_m: [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f_m(x) = \frac{x^{2m}}{1+x^m}$ ,  $\forall x \in [0, 1]$ ,  $\forall m \geq 1$

b)  $f_m: (0, 1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f_m(x) = \frac{x^m}{1+x^{2m}}$ ,  $\forall x \in (0, 1)$ ,  $\forall m \in \mathbb{N}$

c)  $f_m: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f_m(x) = \frac{1}{m+x^2}$ ,  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\forall m \geq 1$

a) CONVERGENȚA SIMPLĂ

Fie  $x \in D = [0, 1]$ , în limita  $x$  e primit ca o ct și  $m$  ca var.

Se calculează  $\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \frac{x^{2m}}{1+x^m} = \begin{cases} 0, & x \in [0, 1) \\ \frac{1}{2}, & x = 1 \end{cases}$

Mult. unde are loc. conv. simplă? Pe mult.  $A$ :

$A = \{x \in D \mid \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) \in \mathbb{R}\} = [0, 1] \Rightarrow f_m \xrightarrow[A]{s} f$

unde  $f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f(x) = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \in [0, 1) \\ 1/2, & x = 1 \end{cases}$

CONVERGENȚA UNIFORMĂ

$f_m$  continuă pe  $[0, 1]$   $\forall m \geq 1$  (f. elem.)

$f$  nu e continuă în  $x_0 = 1$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} f_m \text{ continuă pe } [0, 1] \forall m \geq 1 \text{ (f. elem.)} \\ f \text{ nu e continuă în } x_0 = 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f_m \not\xrightarrow{u} f \text{ (nu conv. unif.)}$

b) CONVERGENȚA SIMPLĂ

Fie  $x \in D = (0, 1)$

Se calculează  $\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^m}{1+x^{2m}} = 0$

$A = \{x \in (0, 1) \mid \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) \in \mathbb{R}\} = (0, 1) \Rightarrow f_m \xrightarrow[A]{s} f$

unde  $f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f(x) = 0$

# CONVERGENȚĂ UNIFORMĂ

$$f_m \xrightarrow[A]{} f \Leftrightarrow \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( \sup_{x \in A} |f_m(x) - f(x)| \right) = 0$$

Propr. sup:  $g: \Delta \subseteq \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   
 $\exists \sup g(x) \in \overline{\mathbb{R}}$

1)  $\sup_{x \in \Delta} g(x)$  este cel mai mic majorant al fct.  $g$

2)  $\sup_{x \in \Delta} g(x) \geq g(y), \forall y \in \Delta$

3)  $g(y) \leq M, \forall y \in \Delta \Rightarrow \sup_{x \in \Delta} g(x) \leq M$

Fie  $m \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sup_{x \in (0,1)} |f_m(x) - f(x)| = \sup_{x \in (0,1)} \left| \frac{x^m}{1+x^{2m}} - 0 \right| = \sup_{x \in (0,1)} \frac{x^m}{1+x^{2m}} \quad \Rightarrow$

$$g\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt[2]{2}}\right) = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{4} + 1} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sup_{x \in (0,1)} g(x) \geq \frac{2}{5} \Leftrightarrow \sup_{x \in (0,1)} |f_m(x) - f(x)| \geq \frac{2}{5} \quad \Bigg| \quad \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty}$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( \sup_{x \in (0,1)} |f_m(x) - f(x)| \right) \geq \frac{2}{5} \neq 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f_m \not\xrightarrow[A]{} f \quad (\text{nu avem conv. uniformă})$$

c) Fie  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{m+x^2} = 0$$

$$A = \mathbb{R}, f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow f_m \xrightarrow[\mathbb{R}]{} f$$

Fie  $m \in \mathbb{N}^*$

$$\sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} |f_m(x) - f(x)| = \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} \left| \frac{1}{m+x^2} \right| = \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} \underbrace{\frac{1}{m+x^2}}_{g(x)}$$

$$g(2) = \frac{1}{m+4} \Rightarrow \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} g(x) \geq \frac{1}{m+4}$$

$$g\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) = \frac{1}{m+\frac{1}{m}} = \frac{m}{m^2+1} \Rightarrow \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} g(x) \geq \frac{m}{m^2+1} \quad (\text{nu ne ajuta metoda asta})$$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{m+x^2} \leq \frac{1}{m} \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R} \Leftrightarrow \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} g(x) \leq \frac{1}{m}$$

$$\sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} |f_m(x) - f(x)| \leq \frac{1}{m} \quad \text{și} \quad \frac{1}{m+4} \leq \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}} |f_m(x) - f(x)|$$

$$\xrightarrow{\quad} 0 \xleftarrow{\quad} \xrightarrow{\quad} \xleftarrow{\quad} \quad m \rightarrow \infty$$

$$f_m \xrightarrow[\mathbb{R}]{} f$$

②

Studiați convergența simplă și uniformă a șirului de fct.

$$f_m: [0, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f_m(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{m}}, \quad \forall x \in [0, +\infty), \quad \forall m \geq 1$$

Fie  $x \in [0, +\infty)$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{m}} = |x| = x \quad \text{pt. c\u0102} \quad x \in [0, +\infty)$$

$$A = [0, +\infty), \quad f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = x \quad \Rightarrow \quad f_m \xrightarrow[A]{S} f$$

Fie  $m \in \mathbb{N}^*$

$$\sup_{x \geq 0} |f_m(x) - f(x)| = \sup_{x \geq 0} \left| \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{m}} - x \right| = \sup_{x \geq 0} \underbrace{\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{m}} - x}_{g(x)}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{m}} \leq \sqrt{x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{m}} \quad | -x \Leftrightarrow \sup g(x) \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{m}} \quad \forall x \in [0, +\infty) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 \leq \sup_{x \geq 0} |f_m(x) - f(x)| \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \searrow m \rightarrow \infty & \downarrow \\ & & 0 \end{array}$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \sup |f_m(x) - f(x)| = 0 \Rightarrow f_m \xrightarrow[A \text{ } \mathbb{R}, +\infty]{u} f$$

③

Studiați conv. simplă și uniformă a șirului de fct.

$$f_m: (0, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f_m(x) = \frac{mx^2}{m+x} \quad \forall x \in (0, \infty), \quad \forall m \in \mathbb{N}$$

Fie  $x \in (0, +\infty)$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} f_m(x) = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{mx^2}{m+x} = x^2$$

$$A = (0, +\infty), \quad f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = x^2 \Rightarrow f_m \xrightarrow[A]{S} f$$

Fie  $m \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\sup_{x > 0} |f_m(x) - f(x)| = \sup_{x > 0} \left| \frac{mx^2}{m+x} - x^2 \right| = \sup_{x > 0} \left| \frac{-x^3}{m+x} \right| = \sup_{x > 0} \underbrace{\frac{x^3}{m+x}}_{g(x)}$$

$$g(1) = \frac{1}{m+1} = \frac{1}{m} \quad (\text{nu convine})$$

$$g(m) = \frac{m^3}{2m} = \frac{m^2}{2} \Rightarrow \sup_{x > 0} g(x) \geq \frac{m^2}{2m} \Leftrightarrow \sup |f_m(x) - f(x)| \geq \frac{m^2}{2m} \quad \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty}$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \sup |f_m(x) - f(x)| \geq \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{m^2}{2} \Leftrightarrow \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \sup |f_m(x) - f(x)| \geq \infty \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f_m \not\xrightarrow[A]{u} f$$