Curs 4

Spatii vectoriale

- Fie V = M p. vect, B eV, B = barra daca (B = sint. generatoria)
 (B = sii (sint. lin. indep.)
- T + spalie vect. are o bora
- T V = K-p. ved finit general. Dacă S = sist. finit de generatori => din el es poste extrage o basa

Demanstralie: Consideram un si maximal BCS. Atunci B=bara & prunapune cà B = based => 3 x x 0, x \in V \B Atumei BU (xy = 92i =) « maximalitatea lui B

- B₁, B₂ CV bane => B₁ si B₂ au acclain mr. de elemente Demonstratie: xurultà din tearenna schimbului
- Fie V = K-np. veet ginit general. Mr de elem. ale unui bare = dimenseurea

Hotatie: dim KV

- Ex: 1) Km = ge,... em y bord ei=(0,0,...1,0,...0)
 - 2) Um, m (K) { lig : 1 \(\) \ eij = mod core over 1 pe pot (ij) si o ûn rust
 - 3) IR [X] mu este finit general B = {1, X, X2, ... Xm} base
 - () IKEXJEW
 - 5) dim & @ = 1 dim 18 (= 2 , B = \$1, i)

$$[X]_B = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_m \end{pmatrix} = mat. (vect. colorand) coord lui $x \in V$$$

Demonstratie: "=> " B = bora => B = sistem du gem.

$$\forall x \in V, \exists x_1, \dots x_m \in K \text{ a.t. } x = \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i$$
 $\forall micitatea => pp. ea x \in V \text{ si } \exists x_1, \dots x_m \in K$
 $a \cdot a \cdot x = \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i \text{ si } \exists y_1, \dots y_m, y = \sum_{i=1}^{m} y_i e_i =>$
 $\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{m} x_i e_i - \sum_{i=1}^{m} y_i e_i = o \Rightarrow x_i - y_i = o \text{ Vizim}$
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Evident
$$0x_1 + 0x_2 + ... + 0x_m = 0v$$

Deci $d_i = 0 + i = 1, m$ (din unicitate)

Matricea de trecure de la o bora la alta

$$\int_{m} = \alpha_{im} e_{i} + \alpha_{am} e_{z} + \dots + \alpha_{mm} e_{m}$$

$$d_{i} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} q_{ij} e_{i}$$
, $j = \overline{i,m}$

$$C = \begin{cases} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1m} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2m} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & \dots & a_{3m} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{mn} & a_{mn} & \vdots \\ a_{mn} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots$$

C= modricea du trucure de la B la B?

$$= x \in \Lambda, x = \sum_{m=1}^{q=1} x_{i}^{2} y_{i}^{2} = \sum_{m=1}^{q=1} \alpha_{i}^{2} y_{i}^{2} = \sum_{m=1}^{q=1} \left(\sum_{m=1}^{q=1} \alpha_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} \right) e_{m}^{*}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_j^{\omega} \\ \vdots \\ x_{s'} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{s'}^{\omega} \\ x_{s'} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow [X]^{\mathcal{B}} = G \cdot [X]^{\mathcal{B}},$$

C imversalida => C-1 [X] = [X] BI

$$\widehat{Ops}: \mathcal{B} \xrightarrow{G_i} \mathcal{B}_i \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}_i \xrightarrow{G_{-1}} \mathcal{B}$$

T Tearema lui Grassman

Fie V mp. vect ; V, , Vz e V supopatii. Atumei:

dim K (NI+NS) = dim KNI + dim KNS - dim K (NINS)

Aplicatio Cimiare

S.m. oplicatie limioura / morgismo de opații ved dacă:

T:V→ W oplicații limiara <=> T (dx+psy) = dT(x) + psT(y)

∀x,y ∈ V > ∀d,p ∈ K

Fix T.V -> XX oplicatio limitara. Atumci:

Exemple: 1) V mp red. => T=1/3 T:V -> V , T(x) = x

2)
$$-11$$
 \rightarrow $T: V \rightarrow V, T(x) = 0$

5)
$$T: K^m \rightarrow K^m \ T(x) = Ax$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_m \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{K}^m , A \in \mathcal{U}_{m,m}(K)$$

T:V -> W aplicater liviara, V= Km si W= Km

T: V -> W opl. lin. Atumai: