TI

Semimore 5

$$\frac{0 \cdot 12}{0 \cdot 12}$$

$$\frac{1}{1} \cdot 20$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 201$$

Morfisme immodule = mofisme als carair inverse au morf.

Fix J: Z -> Z , f(x) = x

la comara je montism de grapani

Fie fe Emd (Z) Z grup , +

g(3) = g(2+1) = g(2)+g(1) = 3d

Induction (TEMA) J(m) = md Vmc/Not

Fig me Z. Atumei
$$f(0)=0=f(m+(-m))=f(m)+f(-m)=$$

$$=f(m)-dm=$$

fixat, fx Z->Z Pe M = Emd Grap (Z) couridworse op. "*" dy. pierre (1*9) (m) = 3(m) · g(m) + figeH +me Z Atunci (M, x) este monaid comutatio (ven orgumente dun tuna direjola) Axatati ca (n, *) ~* (Z, .) (nomerfe) Cameri deraru functia p: M-> Z, D(g) = J. Fû figem. Atunci \$ (f*g) = (f*g)_1 = fig = \$19)-\$(g) > 533 T iar motand u: Z > z, u(m) = 1 = 1 p(m) - u(1) = 1 The d la viruare, de morfism de monaité Acum vreau sa aratam ca o e izamorfism. în acut scop, fice axatam à e bij (terna!), fie ca e inversabilei, voi inversel sau e morfism de monoès. Noi acerre avotare vam galan a doua abordance Considura m 9: Z -> 14, (4(k))(m) = km Este innd geptul ea Juki e Emdarg (Z) = M solici Le careed defimila. Fremk, e ezz => y(ke)(m) = klm (f(k) * y(e)) (m) = Y(k)(*n) * $Y(\ell)$ (m) = Fie Go SigeH m mine 2 Atura (jog/ (metm) = fig/metm) 9 = End (7%) => 3(g(m) + g(m)) = f(g(m)) + f(g(m)) = f(g The SEM. Aleena for Z=8, si 1208=8, 12 e element muiter

Ca wrunde: Emd grap (Z) = { da: de Z} unde, pl de-Z

Ca wrusare, (M,0) e manoid comutativ. Comsiduram & H->2 \$(8) = Sci) Atumei: Fie figet. Averui: d(fog)= Gog) (1) = fig(1) = $= g_{g(1)}(1) - g_{(1)} \cdot g_{(1)}$ $\phi(g) = g_{(1)}(1) - g_{(1)}(1)$ $\phi(g) = g_{(1)}(g) - g_{(1)}(g)$ $\phi(g) = g_{(1)}(g) - g_{(1)}(g)$ => de morfisme de monait (4) Comsiduratu 4: 2 -> 2 , 8(k)(m) = km Fick,m,m & Z. Atumcie Y(k) (m+m) = k(m+m) = km+km = = Y(k)(m)+ f(k)(m) =) -> Y(k) E End Gop(Z)=M Ca unuare, I e couet definità Fie kile Z. Fie me Z. Y(ke)(m) = ke.m () (4(k) · 4(e)) (m) = 4(k) (4(e)(m)) = = Y(k)((m)= k((m) (2) dim (1) + (2) => \$ (k0(m) = (9(k) 6 +(e)) (m) Dar ne a fast als arbitrar sion fet, au accleani codomeniu si domenie dece aldinem: P(ke) = 4(k) . 4(e) = 1 mom, deci P(i) = 1 mom, => l'e morfisue de monain (5) φοψ: Z→Z; φοψ (k) = Ø (V(k)) = Ø (acua jet dim Z→Ze duce fiecave m (m km) = = (acea got ... km) (1) = k Deci do4=12 $\varphi \circ \varphi \colon \mathsf{N} \to \mathsf{N} \to (\Psi \circ \varphi)(g) = \Psi(\varphi(g)) = \Psi(g_{\mathsf{N}}) = f(g)$ Pt me 7/2 2 (40 d) (8)] (m) = { 4 (81)] (m) = f(1) · m = f(m) 400 = 1H (2) dim (1) $\gamma i(2) \Rightarrow \psi = \phi^{-1}(3)$ din (4),(5),(3) =) (7,0) = (7) TEMA PIRIJ. EVAIL

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