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P.

Semimox 4

Comsideram pe Z legea de comp. x xy= xy-xx-xy+56
Axatati ca (Z, s) este mo grup. commetativ. si det. el. sim.

Fix xy \(\int Z \). Alumei \(xy \in Z \), \(\tau \in Z \), \(\tay \in Z \), \(\tay \in Z \) = \(\tay \in Xy - \tay - \tay - \tay + \tay \in Z \)

Ca womance, se o appreciatio careat definità pe Z

Fix x, y, z e Z a.t. (x Dy) Dz = x D (yDz)

 $ms = (x \Delta y) \delta z = (xy-7x-7y+56) \Delta z = [(x-7)(y-7)+7] \Delta z =$ = (x-7)(y-7)z+7z - 7(x-7)(y-7)+49-7z+56 = = (x-7)(y-7)(2-7)+7 = md = 7, 0'' e asse(1)

 $md = x \Delta y = xy - 4x - 4y + 56 = y x - 4y - 4x + 56 = ms = 0$ =), Δ'' e commet. (2)

Fix XEZ, FeEZ an. XBE = X VXEZ

× De = X <=> X.e - 4x - 4e + 56 = x

L(x-x) + 56 - 4x = x

 $\ell(x-4) = 8x - 56$

e(x-x) = 8(x-x) $e = 8 \cdot \frac{x-x}{x-x} <= 0$ $e = 8 \in \mathbb{Z} = 0$

=) e=8 est el. mutu =) " Δ " abuse el. mutu (3)

X68 = X + 86X=X

Fuxez, 3xez at. xbx

din (1), (2), (3) => 15" (Z, A) e monoid comutatio.

El sime = el care admite simetric

Simetric= el care compres cer a da e

Fie xeZ , 3 x EZ aic. XDx = e $\times b \times^{2} = 0 \iff x \times^{2} - 7x - 7x^{2} + 56 = 8$ $(x-4)(x^2-4)+7=8$ (x-Y)(x'-Y)=1X-Y = - X-X x2 1 + x + 4 x + 8 x - 4 x - 4 $x^{2} = \frac{1+4x-49}{x-4} = \frac{4x-48}{x-4} =$ don REZL => (x-48): (x-4) => (x-4) \(\{ -1,1\} => \times \{ \6,8\} 606 = (6-4)(6-4)+7=8 => deci 6 e simehizabil, e proprint lui simetric. amalog 8 D 8.... Ca vungue U((Z,DI)) = {6,8} Tema (mu pe foaie): acceani eveintà I dan pe IR Case sunt el sim. in sup en I pe 18? Fix xell simetaballal in sep en II. Alama 3x201R, x 122=3, odica 3 2€ 18 (x-x)(x-x)(x-x)+x=8, clea ce & ruscrie 3x€18 (x-x)(x+x), deci x = 4 Ca wander, XEIR/S73 Reciproce, gie x eIR \ { x y la doua parte a deubla molecièreil) Hotam x + 2 = 4 + 1/x-4. Alumei x \(\sigma x^2 = (x-4)(x^2-4) + 4 = = (x-x) 11 + x(x x) - $= (x-4)(4+\frac{x-4}{7}-x)+4=1+4=8=0$ x,0x=xDx,=8Ca wimare, x'e simetricul luix Deci * e sion. In sep. en II. Ca williage U((IR, II) = IR) \$7} Obs: Conform xerallatului coruspunzator din curs => (181373) Deste grup abelian

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(2)

3 Considuram pe IR op. xoy = 3x-5y a) Este axac.?b(comut? S) Are el. m.? a) Ce ma gamdux? x3y3 = x2+xy+y2 > /RXS(xy) = x=y3 (xoy) 02=(3.54)02=9x-154-52 xo(yoz) = x 3x - 15y + 25 2 le soure pe avoit? (106) 00= 300=9 (0 (0 00)= 100=3)=) ,, 0" mu e ance. =>] x, y, 2 ∈/R a? (xoyoz ≠ xo/yoz) b) 100 = 3 + -5 = 001 = 7 ,0" mu e cornect c) Prusupunem cà "0" coluite el. m. = e => e00 = 0 => =) 3l-5.0=0 (=) e=0 => = 1 00 => 1,0 mu colonide el m. 8) eol= 1 => 3e-5=1 => e=9 Daca 110" mu admite el. 11. => mu ad. el. 15 m. Toma: F= Sf: Z->Z } (pe foace) Re J definion. op. asphil: Jag: 2->2 (1xg)(a) = 8(a) - g(a)

Archati ca (F, *) este mornaid carnet si det elementele sime bei rabile