SAI

14.11.2023

Semimony

Fie mz3 si feDm

Daca motain en \$(g) function

\$\frac{1}{2},2,3,...m} \rightarrow \{(1,2,3,...m}\) data prim

\$\frac{1}{2}(k) = indicele lui \{(Ak)}

As Ac excelline fimita > ec

Pigle imjeché (ca je impietie): o multime fimita → ea imsatoi =>
=> φigle bijectie

Ca urmare, φ: Dm → Sm

Dan pt fig E Dm si Kegiz, ...m] \$\phi(fg)(k) = imdicele lui (fg)(Ak) = imdicele lui f(g(Ak)) = f(App)(h)

= H \$181(\$181(k))= A (\$1810 \$181) (k) - (\$1810 \$191) (k)

Deai \$1810 \$197 = \$189)

Ca www.are\$e marfism de grupwi

Daca pt $f,g \in D_m$ awarm $\phi(g) = \phi(g)$, atumed $\phi(g)(A) = \phi(g)(u) = 0$ => $\frac{\phi(g)(A)}{(g)(g)} = \frac{\phi(g)(g)}{(g)(g)} = \frac{\phi(g)(A)}{(g)(g)} = \frac{\phi(g)(A)}{(g)(g)} = 0$ $\phi(g)(g) = \phi(g)(g) = 0$ $\phi(g)(g) = 0$ $\phi(g)$

1

-

60

-

1

100

6

Obs: Marfismels inj me permit så identifican structura-damenia en a structura-codameria. Se Jol. uneari in cantext term. in senjandam structura damania im struct-codamenia."

Deci , im carel martre, Dm "se senjanda "m" Sm

Când mu avem alle planuri care sà me ceara sà le gandim ca fiind disprète, le vam identisée.

34 34 2 85 S

Agador, latiera sulign. lui S3 este 31,43 81,843 31,8,822 31,8203 30 30 Curs: baca H&G definim x= sy (mod H) <-> x -1 y EH & x = d y (mod 4)> OD Val 2=1 xy 6H 60 = s si = a sunt rul de chir, G/HB = = (modific 50 3 G/Hd = G = 1 (mod H/ 5 Cansiduram Ho = < 0> = 31,03 3 3 (G/H) = { 31,58,803,803,832,823} (S.5=1=) 3-1; ?= == ?= 80) 3 (G/H) = { 2x, 03, {8,8273, {8},873} (inverse ex de medison) 3 Ann calculat (G/H)s is (G/Ha) d golosind door functule Pe de alta parte, daca H & G, jar x e G, atunci x = x H & $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} = H x$ H = 2p> S118,823 Atmei: (G/Hg) = 51,8,823, T, 51, 8,823 }= 3 51, 9,82, 50,50, 503} (C/H8)7={3118183.18118183.23.23=8211818,3, 3' 82' 82 33 Cues: Pt orice grup G & orice H & Gr, \(Gr/H)_S\= \(Gr/H)_d\= \G; H\) Acest mor. (and) sm. indice LE LUI H TNG Teoreme du Logrange / 161 = 141. 1 G: H) \$1,8,8²3 \$1,8,8²3 \$7,80,8²03 84,84,8543 84,84,8543 81,8,83

1 Daca am eua (G/Ha)s: { 8, 8 F }. \ 8?, 8 7 }= } 1, 5, 87, 87, 87 Daca txeCz, xH=Hx, atumei pe (G/H)= aven (xH)·(yH)=x(Hy)H= = x(yH)H= (xy(HH) = (xy)H (ultima = prin dubla inclusione) 100 Curus: Fix Gr un group si H & Gr. Spurium cai H e SUBGRUP HORMAL al lui 6, dacă e îmdeplimità una din www. cand. echiv: 10. · (G/H) == (G/H) 2 · YxeG, xH=Hx NOTAM: · VxeG, xHx=H H 4 G · YxeG, xHx = H Cu def. de mai sus, analizand cele vb. mai durecul constqtam ca: \$1,8,923 = S3 & \$1,03 \$ S3 Cum recumoapem sulgr. mormale? feb us (1 2) daca Gre comut, , I sulgr al sau e mormal 3) Se] 4G & G4G 4) Oxice suleze, de imdice à e morue al Deci 31873 \$5, 5, 51,8773 \$5. Brops. sulge. mormale: daca H = Gr pe (G/H), operation (xH).(yH)=(xy) H = atumci((c,1H)s,.) a grup El se molecure of si sm. GRUPU FACTOR al lui of on rego, en H Deci- G1/H = 8 × H | x e C, 3

Mar.

TE.