Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León

Facultad de Ciencias Forestales

Análisis Estadístico

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Tarea 5: Correlación

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Tarea05_JorgeAlexisLunaRobles.R

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```
# Jorge Alexis Luna Robles
# Tarea 5
efimeras <- read.csv("efimeras.csv")
efimeras
```

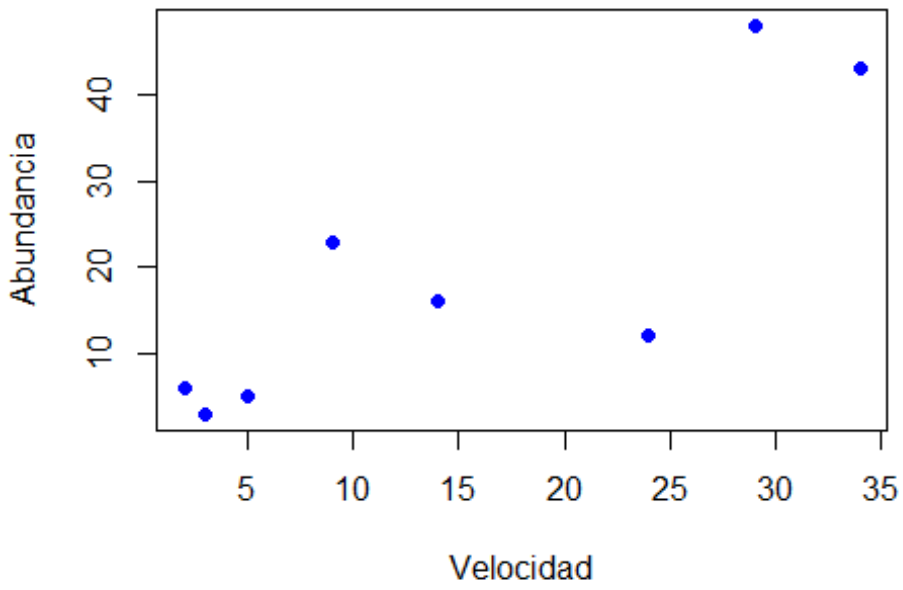
```
##   Speed Abundance
## 1     2         6
## 2     3         3
## 3     5         5
## 4     9        23
## 5    14        16
## 6    24        12
## 7    29        48
## 8    34        43
```

```
plot(efimeras$Speed, efimeras$Abundance,
     pch = 19, col= "Blue",
     xlab = "Velocidad",
     ylab = "Abundancia")
# R= La correlación si es estadisticamente significativa

cor_efim <- cor.test(efimeras$Speed, efimeras$Abundance)
cor_efim
```

```
##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  efimeras$Speed and efimeras$Abundance
## t = 3.8568, df = 6, p-value = 0.008393
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.3442317 0.9711386
## sample estimates:
##       cor
## 0.8441408
```

```
abline(cor_efim)
```




```
# Explicar los datos de la gráfica
# R= Conforme aumenta la velocidad del arroyo, la abundancia de las mosca
s es mayor

#Hipotesis planteadas
#Hipotesis nula: No se presenta una correlación entre la velocidad del ar
royo y la abundancia de las efimeras
#Hipotesis alternativa: Si se presenta una correlacion entre la velocidad
del arroyo y la abundancia de efimeras

# Valor de r= 0.8441408, grados de libertad= 6 y se presenta una correlac
ion positiva significativa, valor de p= 0.008393

# Ejercicio 2 ------------------------------------------------------------
--

suelo <- read.csv("suelo.csv")
suelo

##     X Group    Contour Depth Gp Block   pH     N Dens   P    Ca    Mg
K
## 1   1     1        Top  0-10 T0     1 5.40 0.188 0.92 215 16.35  7.65
0.72
## 2   2     1        Top  0-10 T0     2 5.65 0.165 1.04 208 12.25  5.15
0.71
## 3   3     1        Top  0-10 T0     3 5.14 0.260 0.95 300 13.02  5.68
0.68
```

```
## 4   4     1        Top  0-10 T0     4 5.14 0.169 1.10 248 11.92  7.88
1.09
## 5   5     2        Top 10-30 T1     1 5.14 0.164 1.12 174 14.17  8.12
0.70
## 6   6     2        Top 10-30 T1     2 5.10 0.094 1.22 129  8.55  6.92
0.81
## 7   7     2        Top 10-30 T1     3 4.70 0.100 1.52 117  8.74  8.16
0.39
## 8   8     2        Top 10-30 T1     4 4.46 0.112 1.47 170  9.49  9.16
0.70
## 9   9     3        Top 30-60 T3     1 4.37 0.112 1.07 121  8.85 10.35
0.74
## 10 10     3        Top 30-60 T3     2 4.39 0.058 1.54 115  4.73  6.91
0.77
## 11 11     3        Top 30-60 T3     3 4.17 0.078 1.26 112  6.29  7.95
0.26
## 12 12     3        Top 30-60 T3     4 3.89 0.070 1.42 117  6.61  9.76
0.41
## 13 13     4        Top 60-90 T6     1 3.88 0.077 1.25 127  6.41 10.96
0.56
## 14 14     4        Top 60-90 T6     2 4.07 0.046 1.54  91  3.82  6.61
0.50
## 15 15     4        Top 60-90 T6     3 3.88 0.055 1.53  91  4.98  8.00
0.23
## 16 16     4        Top 60-90 T6     4 3.74 0.053 1.40  79  5.86 10.14
0.41
## 17 17     5      Slope  0-10 S0     1 5.11 0.247 0.94 261 13.25  7.55
0.61
## 18 18     5      Slope  0-10 S0     2 5.46 0.298 0.96 300 12.30  7.50
0.68
## 19 19     5      Slope  0-10 S0     3 5.61 0.145 1.10 242  9.66  6.76
0.63
## 20 20     5      Slope  0-10 S0     4 5.85 0.186 1.20 229 13.78  7.12
0.62
## 21 21     6      Slope 10-30 S1     1 4.57 0.102 1.37 156  8.58  9.92
0.63
## 22 22     6      Slope 10-30 S1     2 5.11 0.097 1.30 139  8.58  8.69
0.42
## 23 23     6      Slope 10-30 S1     3 4.78 0.122 1.30 214  8.22  7.75
0.32
## 24 24     6      Slope 10-30 S1     4 6.67 0.083 1.42 132 12.68  9.56
0.55
## 25 25     7      Slope 30-60 S3     1 3.96 0.059 1.53  98  4.80 10.00
0.36
## 26 26     7      Slope 30-60 S3     2 4.00 0.050 1.50 115  5.06  8.91
0.28
## 27 27     7      Slope 30-60 S3     3 4.12 0.086 1.55 148  6.16  7.58
0.16
## 28 28     7      Slope 30-60 S3     4 4.99 0.048 1.46  97  7.49  9.38
0.40
```

```
## 29 29     8      Slope 60-90 S6     1 3.80 0.049 1.48 108  3.82  8.80
0.24
## 30 30     8      Slope 60-90 S6     2 3.96 0.036 1.28 103  4.78  7.29
0.24
## 31 31     8      Slope 60-90 S6     3 3.93 0.048 1.42 109  4.93  7.47
0.14
## 32 32     8      Slope 60-90 S6     4 4.02 0.039 1.51 100  5.66  8.84
0.37
## 33 33     9 Depression  0-10 D0     1 5.24 0.194 1.00 445 12.27  6.27
0.72
## 34 34     9 Depression  0-10 D0     2 5.20 0.256 0.78 380 11.39  7.55
0.78
## 35 35     9 Depression  0-10 D0     3 5.30 0.136 1.00 259  9.96  8.08
0.45
## 36 36     9 Depression  0-10 D0     4 5.67 0.127 1.13 248  9.12  7.04
0.55
## 37 37    10 Depression 10-30 D1     1 4.46 0.087 1.24 276  7.24  9.40
0.43
## 38 38    10 Depression 10-30 D1     2 4.91 0.092 1.47 158  7.37 10.57
0.59
## 39 39    10 Depression 10-30 D1     3 4.79 0.047 1.46 121  6.99  9.91
0.30
## 40 40    10 Depression 10-30 D1     4 5.36 0.095 1.26 195  8.59  8.66
0.48
## 41 41    11 Depression 30-60 D3     1 3.94 0.054 1.60 148  4.85  9.62
0.18
## 42 42    11 Depression 30-60 D3     2 4.52 0.051 1.53 115  6.34  9.78
0.34
## 43 43    11 Depression 30-60 D3     3 4.35 0.032 1.55  82  5.99  9.73
0.22
## 44 44    11 Depression 30-60 D3     4 4.64 0.065 1.46 152  4.43 10.54
0.22
## 45 45    12 Depression 60-90 D6     1 3.82 0.038 1.40 105  4.65  9.85
0.18
## 46 46    12 Depression 60-90 D6     2 4.24 0.035 1.47 100  4.56  8.95
0.33
## 47 47    12 Depression 60-90 D6     3 4.22 0.030 1.56  97  5.29  8.37
0.14
## 48 48    12 Depression 60-90 D6     4 4.41 0.058 1.58 130  4.58  9.46
0.14
##       Na Conduc
## 1   1.14   1.09
## 2   0.94   1.35
## 3   0.60   1.41
## 4   1.01   1.64
## 5   2.17   1.85
## 6   2.67   3.18
## 7   3.32   4.16
## 8   3.76   5.14
## 9   5.74   5.73
```

```
## 10  5.85   6.45
## 11  5.30   8.37
## 12  8.30   9.21
## 13  9.67  10.64
## 14  7.67  10.07
## 15  8.78  11.26
## 16 11.04  12.15
## 17  1.86   2.61
## 18  2.00   1.98
## 19  1.01   0.76
## 20  3.09   2.85
## 21  3.67   3.24
## 22  4.70   4.63
## 23  3.07   3.67
## 24  8.30   8.10
## 25  6.52   7.72
## 26  7.91   9.78
## 27  6.39   9.07
## 28  9.70   9.13
## 29  9.57  11.57
## 30  9.67  11.42
## 31  9.65  13.32
## 32 10.54  11.57
## 33  1.02   0.75
## 34  1.63   2.20
## 35  1.97   2.27
## 36  1.43   0.67
## 37  4.17   5.08
## 38  5.07   6.37
## 39  5.15   6.82
## 40  4.17   3.65
## 41  7.20  10.14
## 42  8.52   9.74
## 43  7.02   8.60
## 44  7.61   9.09
## 45 10.15  12.26
## 46 10.51  11.29
## 47  8.27   9.51
## 48  9.28  12.69
```

```
cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$N)
```

```
##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$N
## t = 5.5994, df = 46, p-value = 1.149e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.4303716 0.7797377
```

```
## sample estimates:
##      cor
## 0.636654

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$Dens)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$Dens
## t = -4.9436, df = 46, p-value = 1.062e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -0.7479775 -0.3661760
## sample estimates:
##       cor
## -0.5890264

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$P)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$P
## t = 4.9694, df = 46, p-value = 9.74e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.3688348 0.7493286
## sample estimates:
##       cor
## 0.5910303

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$Ca)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$Ca
## t = 9.3221, df = 46, p-value = 3.614e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.6809493 0.8885997
## sample estimates:
##       cor
## 0.8086293

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$Mg)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$Mg
```

```
## t = -2.923, df = 46, p-value = 0.005361
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -0.6111857 -0.1257936
## sample estimates:
##        cor
## -0.3957821

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$K)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$K
## t = 4.8236, df = 46, p-value = 1.585e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.3536810 0.7415855
## sample estimates:
##       cor
## 0.5795727

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$Na)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$Na
## t = -6.5242, df = 46, p-value = 4.724e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -0.8165520 -0.5094849
## sample estimates:
##        cor
## -0.6932614

cor.test(suelo$pH, suelo$Conduc)

##
##  Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data:  suelo$pH and suelo$Conduc
## t = -8.0515, df = 46, p-value = 2.484e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -0.8616916 -0.6141322
## sample estimates:
##        cor
## -0.7648104

dato_suelo <- matrix(0,7,3)
colnames(dato_suelo) <- (c("Conjunto","r","valor de p"))
```

```r
rownames(dato_suelo)<- (c("1","2","3","4","5","6","7"))

conjunto <- c("pH - N", "pH - Dens", "pH - P", "pH - Ca", "pH - Mg", "pH
- K", "pH - Na")
dato_suelo [, 1] <- conjunto

r <- c("0.636654", "-0.5890264", "0.5910303", "0.8086293", "-0.3957821",
"0.5795727", "-0.693264")
dato_suelo [, 2] <- r

valor_de_p <- c("0.00000149", "0.00001062", "0.00000974", "0.000000000003
614", "0.005361", "0.00001585", "0.00000004724")
dato_suelo [, 3] <- valor_de_p
```