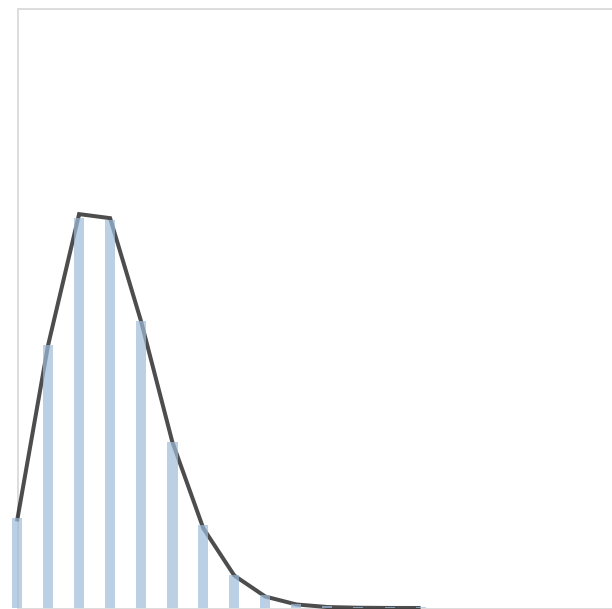
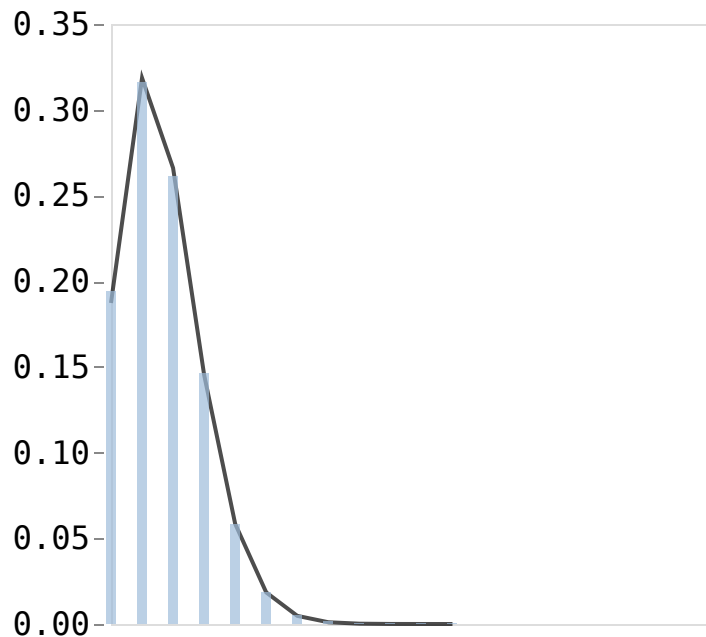


q / p

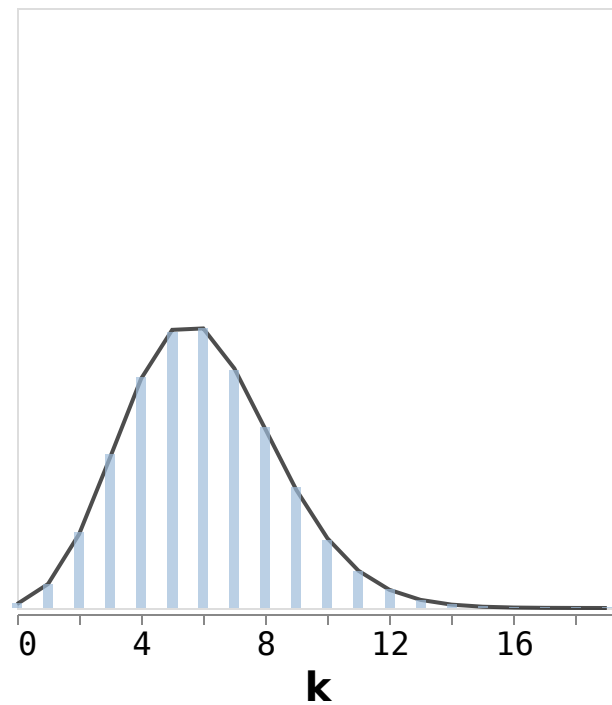
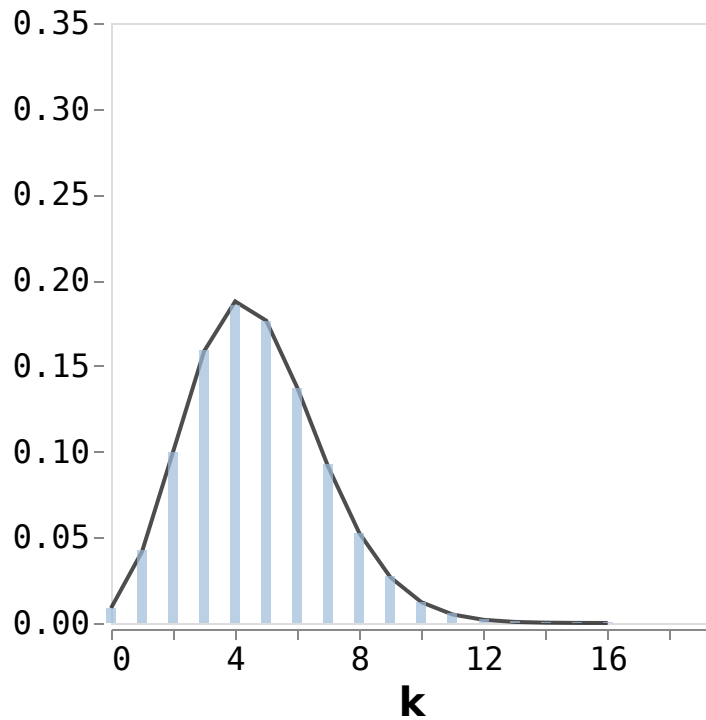
0

0.3

 $P(k)$ 

0.7

1

 $P(k)$  k k