Counterfactual Explanations for Time Series Regression

Alexis Tabina, Patrick Langera, Julia E. Vogtb

^aDepartment of Management, Technology, and Economics, Weinbergstrasse 56/58, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland ^bDepartment of Computer Science, Universitatstrasse 6, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

Abstract

- Digital biomarkers can be used to monitor health status
- Recent studies have shown that Physical Activity can be used to estimate the Biological Age
- The use of time-series regression to predict biological age requires large deep-learning models.
- Those models are like big black boxes that are hard to understand.
- In healthcare, understanding how DL models are making their decisions is key.
- For this reason, the explainability of DL models is important
- In this paper, we explain DL models used to predict BA from time-series representing the weekly PA.
- To do so, we used counterfactuals.

Keywords: Deep Learning, Time Series, Counterfactuals, Explanations

1. Introduction

Some intro

2. Related Work

Some related work

3. Methods

Some methods

4. Results

Some Results

5. Discussion

Some Discussion

6. Outlook

Some Outlook

Appendix A. Sample Appendix Section

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor section 1 incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

References