

# Experiment 11: Views in SQL

**AIM:** Demonstrate View in SQL

1. Create Table / May be you can use the same Table as that of **Expt No 4**

SET FOREIGN\_KEY\_CHECKS=0;

# creating base table

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE(  
    Fname      VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,  
    Minit      CHAR,  
    Lname      VARCHAR(20)  NOT NULL,  
    Ssn        CHAR(9)      NOT NULL,  
    Bdate      DATE,  
    Address    VARCHAR(30),  
    Sex        CHAR(1),  
    Salary     DECIMAL(5),  
    Super_ssn  CHAR(9),  
    Dno        INT          NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (Ssn));
```

2. Populate table/ May be you can use same data of **Expt no 4**

```
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES  
(('John','B','Smith',123456789,'1965-01-09','731 Fondren, Houston TX','M',30000,333445555,5),  
(('Franklin','T','Wong',333445555,'1965-12-08','638 Voss, Houston TX','M',40000,888665555,5),  
(('Alicia','J','Zelaya',999887777,'1968-01-19','3321 Castle, Spring TX','F',25000,987654321,4),  
(('Jennifer','S','Wallace',987654321,'1941-06-20','291 Berry, Bellaire TX','F',43000,888665555,4),  
(('Ramesh','K','Narayan',666884444,'1962-09-15','975 Fire Oak, TX','M',38000,333445555,5),  
(('Joyce','A','English',453453453,'1972-07-31','5631 Rice, Houston TX','F',25000,333445555,5),  
(('Ahmad','V','Jabbar',987987987,'1969-03-29','980 Dallas, Houston TX','M',25000,987654321,4),  
(('James','E','Borg',888665555,'1937-11-10','450 Stone, Houston TX','M',55000,null,1);
```

3. Create View

#View-1. create view Emp( Ssn, Fname, Salary, Dno)

```
CREATE VIEW Emp AS SELECT Ssn,Fname,Salary, Dno FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

4. Check data in view Emp

```
select * from Emp;
```

5. Create another View

#View-2 create view Emp\_sal( Ssn, Fname, Salary) where salary > 25000

```
CREATE VIEW Emp_sal AS SELECT Ssn,Fname,Salary FROM EMPLOYEE where salary > 25000;
```

6. Check data in view Emp-Sal

```
select * from Emp_sal;
```

7. Search view

# select employee details of Fname = John

```
select * from Emp where Fname = 'John';
```

8. UODATE Emp View

# update view Emp , change Dno to 1 for Emp name =john

```
update Emp SET Dno = 1 where Fname = 'John';
```

9. Check the updated data in view

```
select * from Emp where Fname = ' John';
```

10. Check if the source table is updated or not

```
select * from EMPLOYEE where Fname = ' John';
```

# Note base table got changed..!

11. Update Base table, and check if View is updated or not

# Change DNo of John to 4

```
update EMPLOYEE SET Dno = 4 where Fname = 'John';
```

12. Check if View got changes

```
select * from Emp where Fname = ' John';
```

# Note view got changed..!

13. Delete View

```
Drop view Emp_sal;
```

14. Drop Base Table

```
Drop table EMPLOYEE;
```

15. Verify deletion of base table will automatically delete view

```
SHOW CREATE VIEW Emp_sal;
```