



OpenGL (Open Graphics Library) — спецификация, определяющая платформонезависимый (независимый от языка программирования) программный интерфейс для написания приложений, использующих двумерную и трёхмерную компьютерную графику.

Включает более 300 функций для рисования сложных трёхмерных сцен из простых примитивов. Используется при создании компьютерных игр, САПР, виртуальной реальности, визуализации в научных исследованиях. На платформе Windows конкурирует с Direct3D.

ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/OpenGL



c:\windows\system32\opengl32.dll	основная библиотека	#include "gl.h"
c:\windows\system32\glu32.dll	дополнительная	#include "glu.h"
c:\windows\system32\glut32.dll	взаимодействие с ОС	#include "glut.h"

```
#include "glut.h"
```

```
void display()
```

```
{  
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);  
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);  
    glFinish();  
}
```

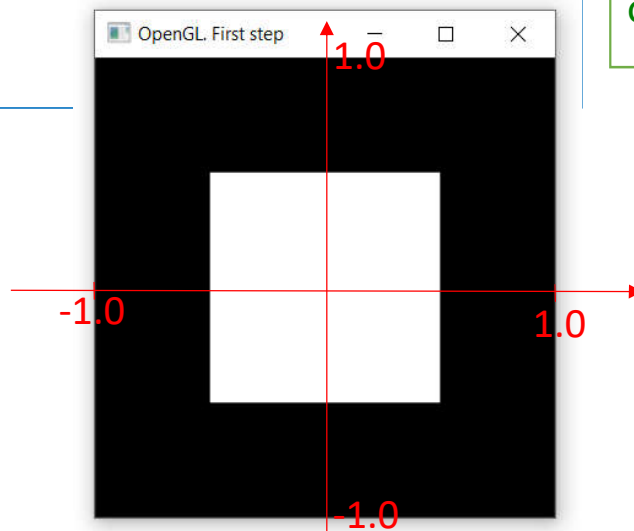
```
void main()
```

```
{  
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");  
    glutDisplayFunc(display);  
    glutMainLoop();  
}
```

Рисование в окне (рендер):

- очистка буфера цвета
- рисование прямоугольника
- прорисовка кадра

создание графического окна
установка функции обратного вызова
основной цикл работы приложения



```
#include "glut.h"
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);  
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);  
    glFinish();
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");  
    glutDisplayFunc(display);  
    glutMainLoop();
```

```
}
```

```
from OpenGL.GL import *  
from OpenGL.GLUT import *
```

```
def display():
```

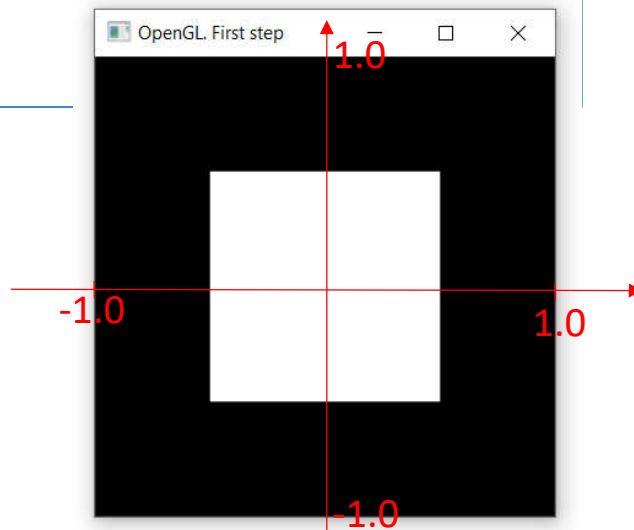
```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT)  
    glRectf(0.5, 0.5, -0.5, -0.5)  
    glFinish()
```

```
glutInit()
```

```
glutCreateWindow("OpenGL + Python")
```

```
glutDisplayFunc(display)
```

```
glutMainLoop()
```



```
#include "glut.h"
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
```

```
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
```

```
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5)
```

```
    glFinish();
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");
```

```
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
```

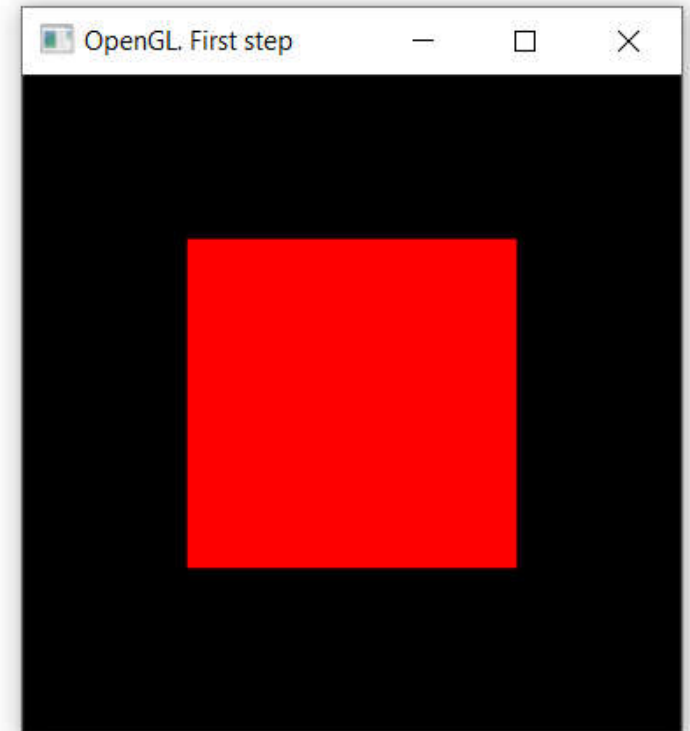
```
    glClearColor(0, 0, 0, 0);
```

```
    glutMainLoop();
```

```
}
```

установка текущего цвета
Красный (R=1 G=0 B=0)

установка цвета очистки
Черный (R=0 G=0 B=0)



```
#include "glut.h"
```

```
void display(void)
```

```
{  
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);  
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);  
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);  
    glFinish();  
}
```

```
void reshape(int width, int height)
```

```
{  
    glViewport(0, 0, width, height);  
    gluOrtho2D(-1, 1, -1, 1);  
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
  
    glutInitWindowSize(300, 300);  
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);  
  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);  
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");  
  
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);  
    glutDisplayFunc(display);  
    glClearColor(0, 0, 0, 0);  
  
    glutMainLoop();  
}
```

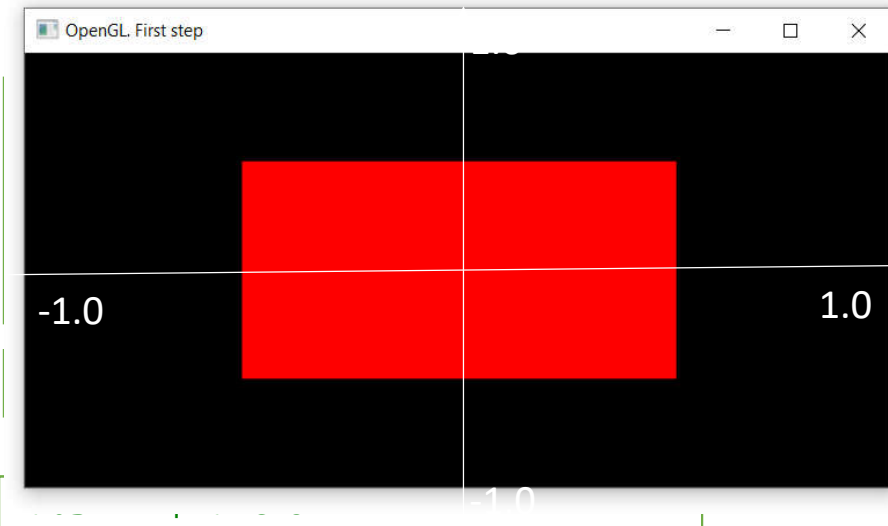
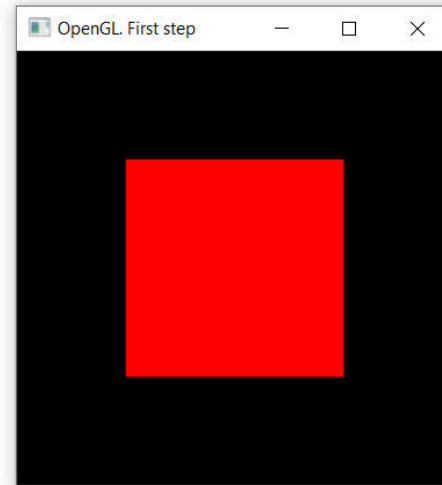
Подключение библиотек

Рисование в окне (display)

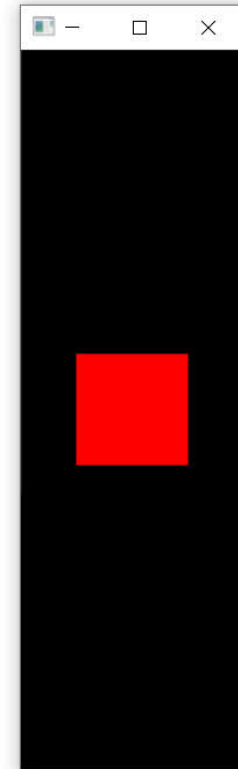
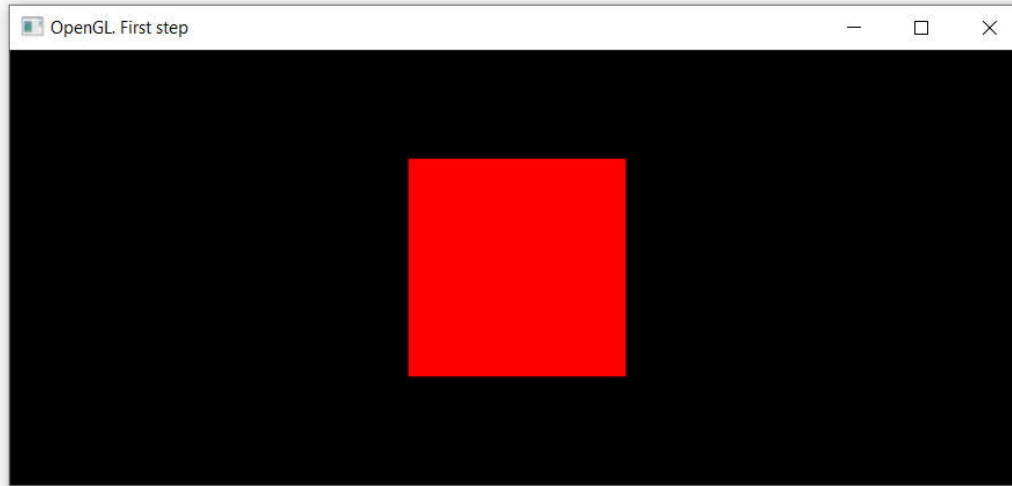
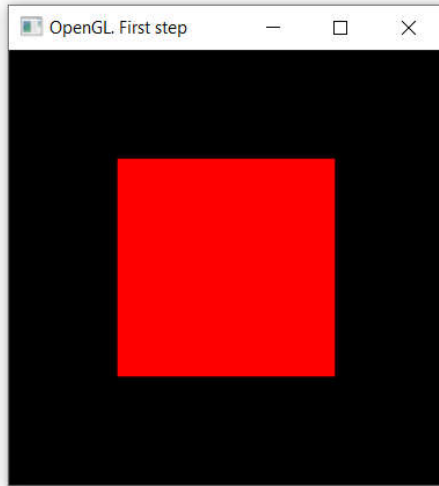
- очистка
- установка синего цвета
- рисование прямоугольника
- прорисовка кадра

Действия при изменении размера окна (reshape)

- установка границ отсечения
- установка объема отсечения



```
void Reshape(int width, int height)
{
    glViewport(0, 0, width, height);
    float base = 1;
    float kw = 1;
    float kh = 1;
    if (width > height) kw = (float)width / (float)height;
    if (height > width) kh = (float)height / (float)width;
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(-kw*base, kw*base, -kh*base, kh*base);
}
```



```
void reshape(int width, int height)
{
    glViewport(0, 0, width, height);
    gluOrtho2D(-1, 1, -1, 1);
}
```

```
void display(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    if (t == 0) glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    if (t == 1) glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    if (t == 2) glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);

    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);

    glFinish();
}
```

```
void Menu(int v)
{
    t = v;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

```
int t=0;

void main()
{
    glutInitWindowSize(800, 600);
    glutInitWindowPosition(20, 20);

    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");

    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutTimerFunc(500, timer, 0);
    glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
    glutMouseFunc(mouse);

    int menu=glutCreateMenu(Menu);
    glutAddMenuEntry("Red",0);
    glutAddMenuEntry("Green",1);
    glutAddMenuEntry("Blue",2);
    glutAttachMenu(GLUT_RIGHT_BUTTON);

    glClearColor(0, 0, 0, 0);

    glutMainLoop();
}
```

```
void timer(int v)
{
    t += 1;
    if (t == 3) t = 0;

    glutPostRedisplay();
    glutTimerFunc(500, timer, 0);
}
```

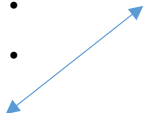
```
void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
{
    if (key == 32)
    {
        t += 1;
        if (t == 3) t = 0;
        glutPostRedisplay();
    }
}
```

```
void mouse(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if ((button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON))
    {
        if ((state == GLUT_DOWN))
        {
            t += 1;
            if (t == 3) t = 0;
        }
    }
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```


Примитивы

```
void glVertex[2 3 4][s i f d](type coords)
void glVertex[2 3 4][s i f d]v(type *coords)
```

```
glBegin(Glenum mode);
glVertex...
glVertex...
...
glEnd();
```



Значение mode

GL_POINTS

GL_LINES

GL_LINE_STRIP

GL_LINE_LOOP

GL_TRIANGLES

GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP

GL_TRIANGLE_FAN

GL_QUADS

GL_QUAD_STRIP

GL_POLYGON

Соответствующие примитивы

индивидуальные точки

вершины попарно интерпретируются как самостоятельные отрезки

серия соединенных отрезков (ломаная)

аналогично предыдущему, но, кроме того, автоматически добавляется отрезок, соединяющий первую и последнюю вершины (замкнутая ломаная)

каждая тройка вершин интерпретируется как треугольник

цепочка соединенных треугольников

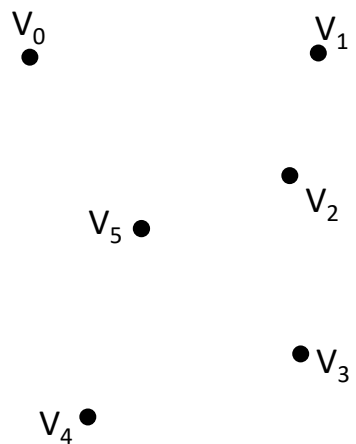
веер из соединенных треугольников

каждая четверка вершин интерпретируется как четырехугольный полигон

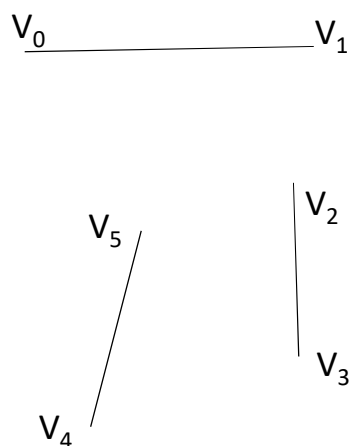
цепочка соединенных четырехугольников

граница простого выпуклого полигона

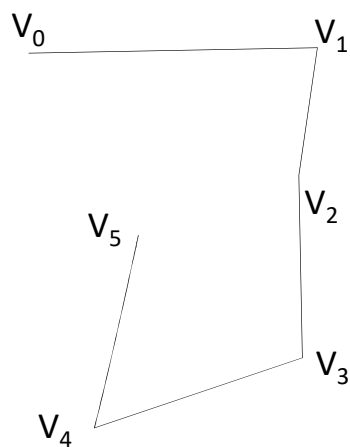
GL_POINTS



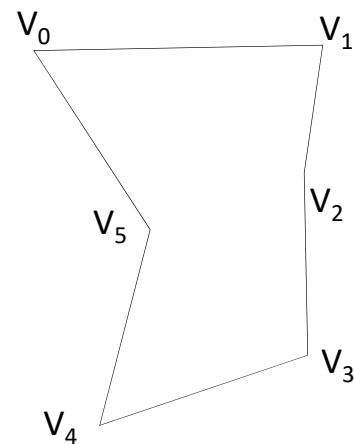
GL_LINES



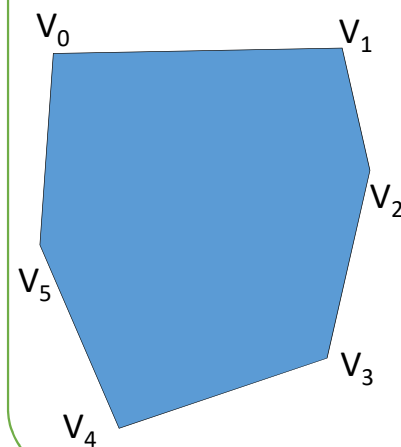
GL_LINE_STRIP



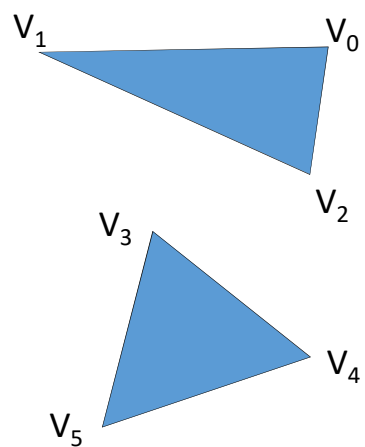
GL_LINE_LOOP



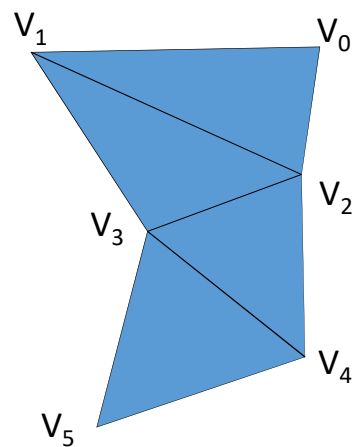
GL_POLYGON



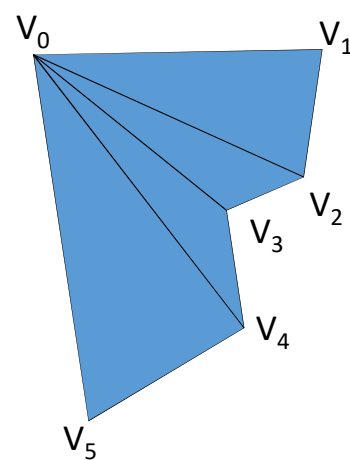
GL_TRIANGLES



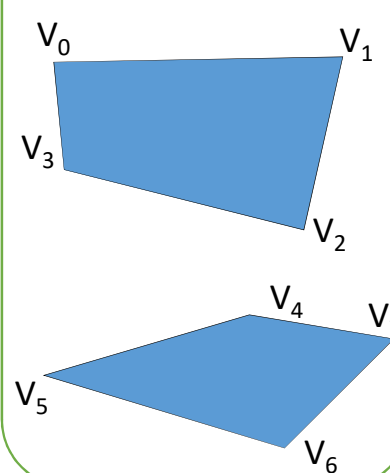
GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP



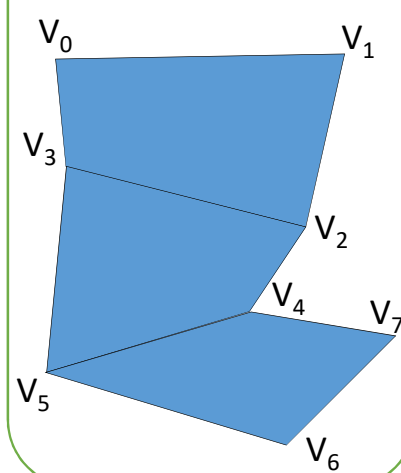
GL_TRIANGLE_FAN



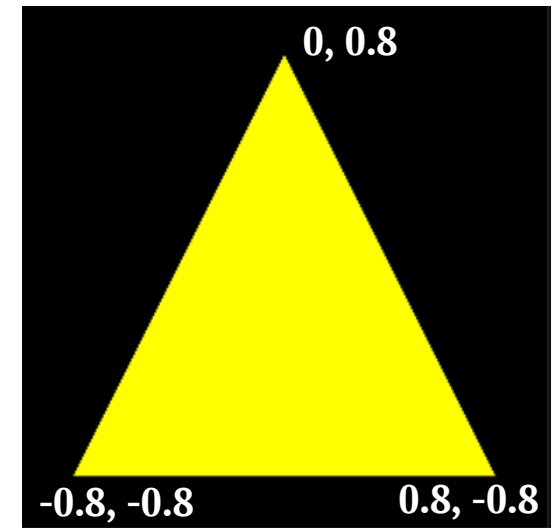
GL_QUAD



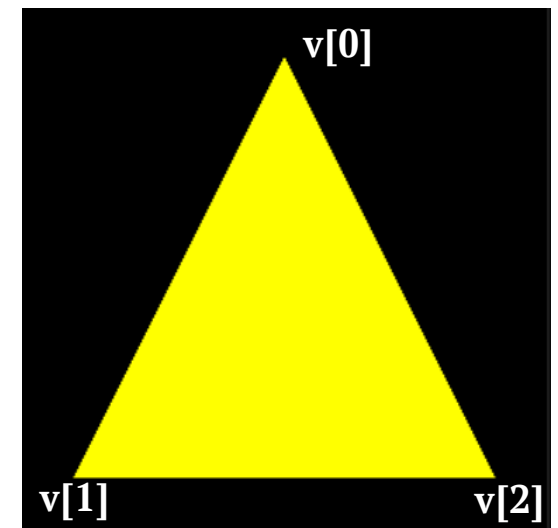
GL_QUAD_STRIP



```
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);  
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);  
glVertex2f(0, 0.8);  
glVertex2f(-0.8, -0.8);  
glVertex2f(0.8, -0.8);  
glEnd();
```



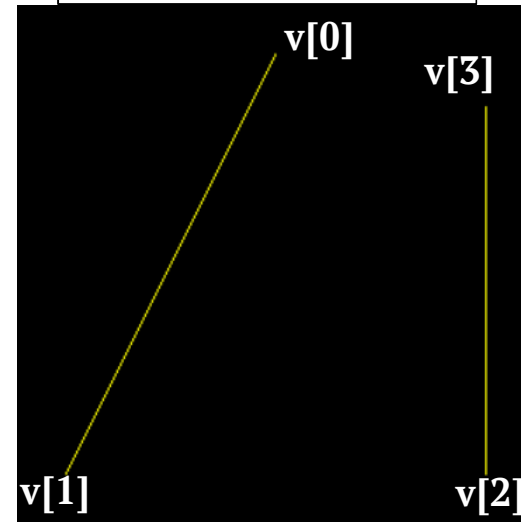
```
GLfloat yellow[3] = { 1.0, 1.0, 0.0 };  
GLfloat v[3][2] = { {0, 0.8}, {-0.8, -0.8}, {0.8, -0.8} };  
  
glColor3fv(yellow);  
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);  
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glVertex2fv(v[1]);  
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glEnd();
```



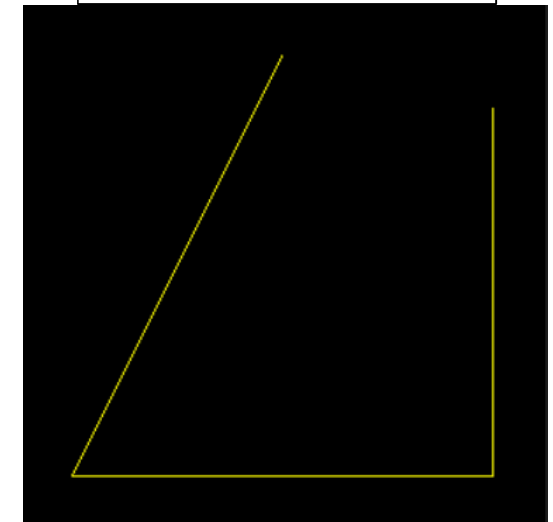
```
GLfloat yellow[3] = { 1.0, 1.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat v[4][2] = { {0, 0.8},
                    {-0.8, -0.8},
                    {0.8, -0.8},
                    {0.8, 0.6 } };
```

```
glColor3fv(yellow);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
//glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
//glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
//glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glVertex2fv(v[3]);
glEnd();
```

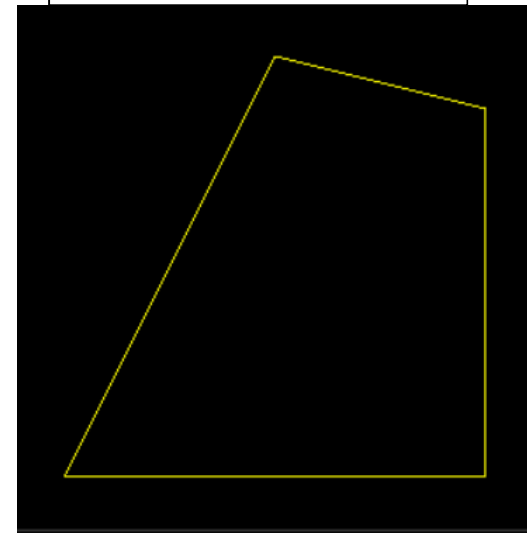
GL_LINES



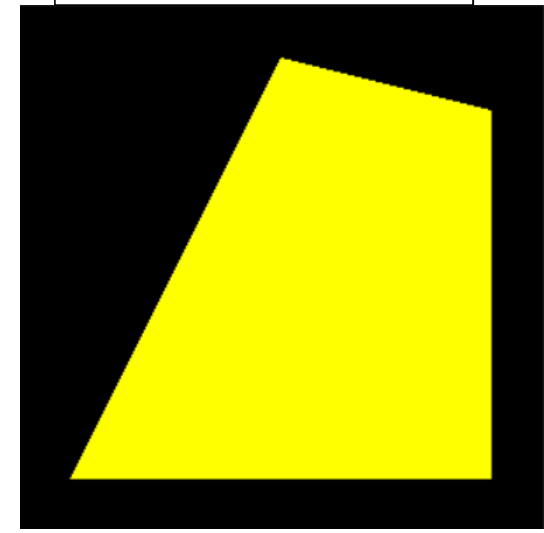
GL_LINE_STRIP



GL_LINE_LOOP



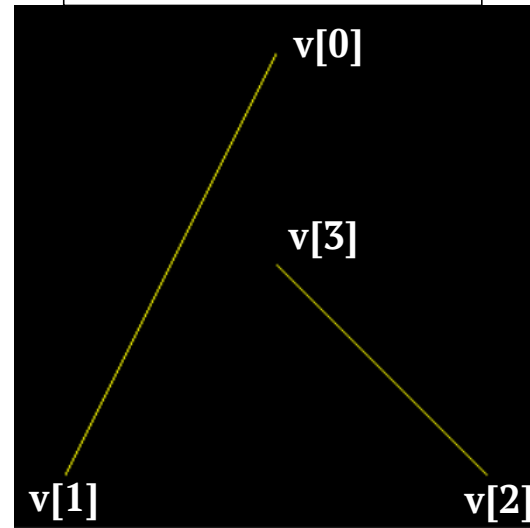
GL_POLYGON



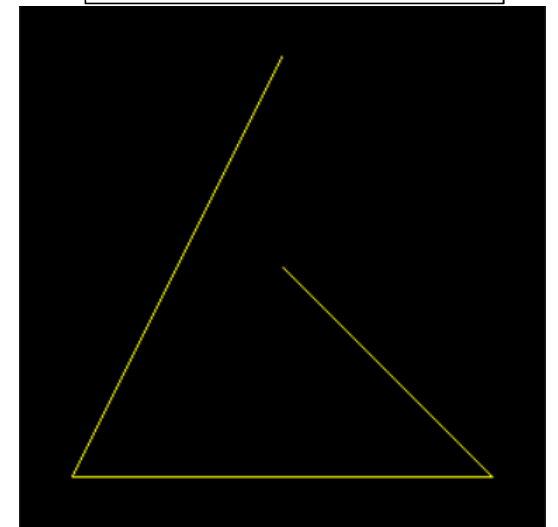
```
GLfloat yellow[3] = { 1.0, 1.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat v[4][2] = { {0, 0.8},
                    {-0.8, -0.8},
                    {0.8, -0.8},
                    {0.0, 0.0 } };
```

```
glColor3fv(yellow);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
//glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
//glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
//glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glVertex2fv(v[3]);
glEnd();
```

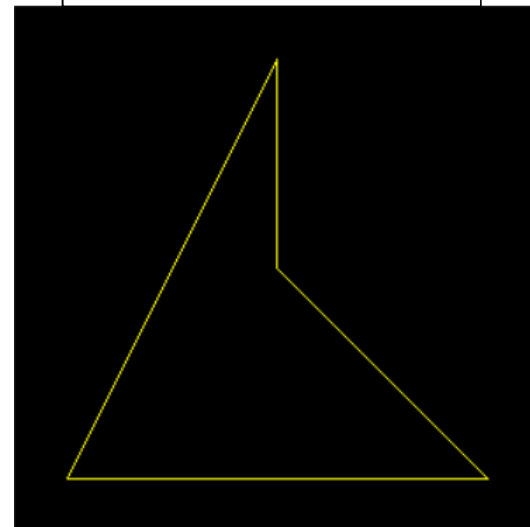
GL_LINES



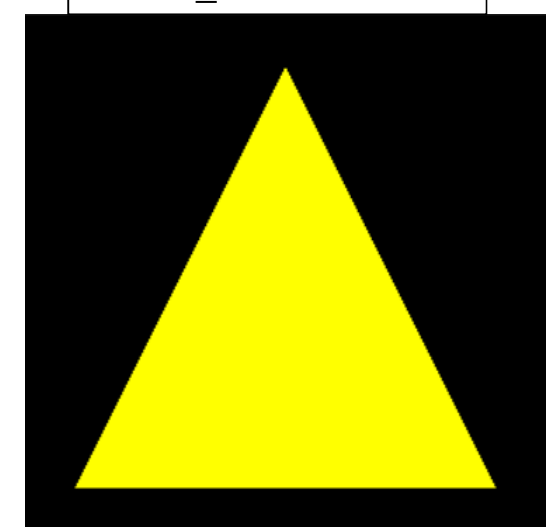
GL_LINE_STRIP



GL_LINE_LOOP

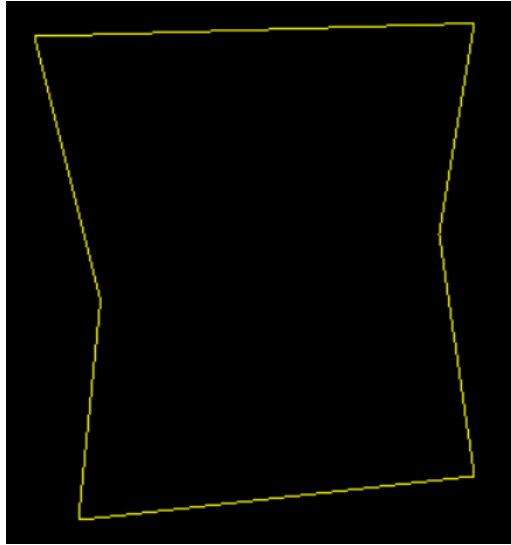


GL_POLYGON



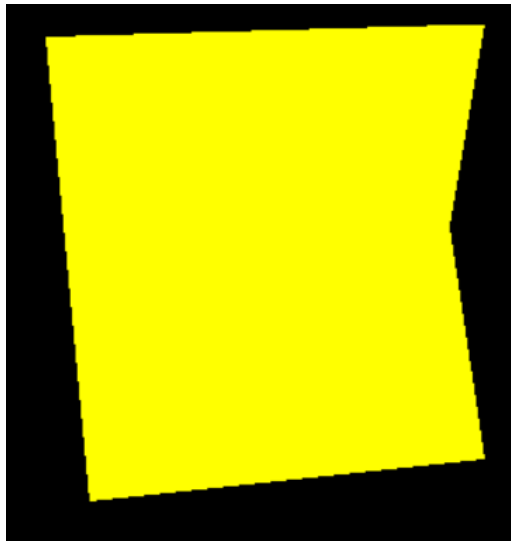
★ glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);

```
glVertex2f(-5, 5);  
glVertex2f(5, 5.3);  
glVertex2f(4.2, 0.5);  
glVertex2f(5, -5);  
glVertex2f(-4, -6);  
glVertex2f(-3.5, -1);  
  
glEnd();
```



★ glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

```
glVertex2f(-5, 5);  
glVertex2f(5, 5.3);  
glVertex2f(4.2, 0.5);  
glVertex2f(5, -5);  
glVertex2f(-4, -6);  
glVertex2f(-3.5, -1);  
  
glEnd();
```

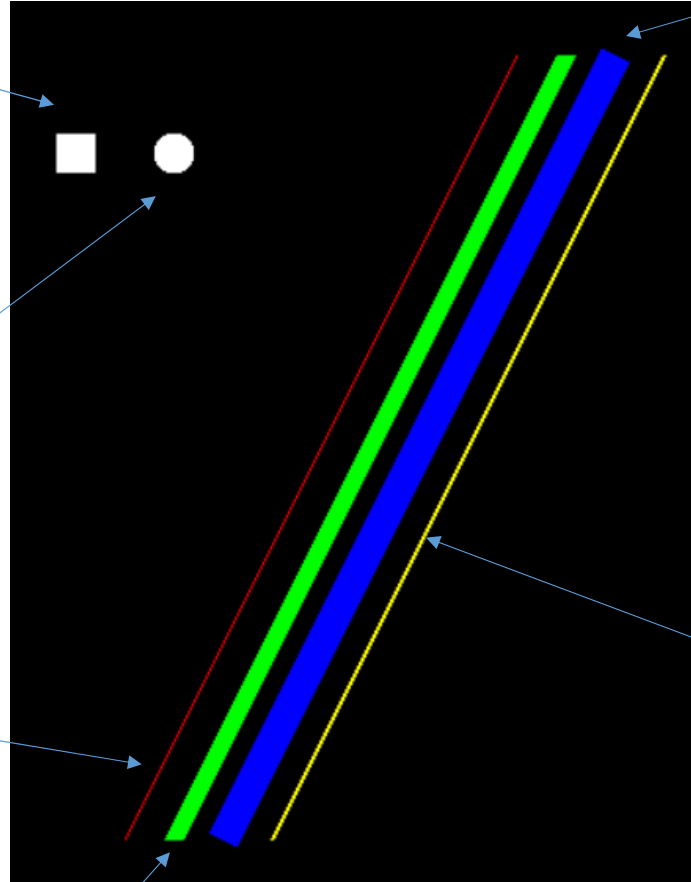


glPointSize(20);
glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2f(-0.6, 0.6);
glEnd();

glEnable(GL_POINT_SMOOTH);
glPointSize(20);
glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2f(-0.4, 0.6);
glEnd();

glColor3f(1,0,0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.5, -0.8);
glVertex2f(0.3, 0.8);
glEnd();

glLineWidth(10);
glColor3f(0, 1, 0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.4, -0.8);
glVertex2f(0.4, 0.8);
glEnd();



glLineWidth(15);
glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
glEnable(GL_LINE_SMOOTH);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.3, -0.8);
glVertex2f(0.5, 0.8);
glEnd();

glLineWidth(1);
glEnable(GL_LINE_SMOOTH);
glColor3f(1, 1, 0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.2, -0.8);
glVertex2f(0.6, 0.8);
glEnd();

Шаблонирование линий

```
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
glLineWidth(5);
glColor3f(1, 1, 0);
glEnable(GL_LINE_STIPPLE);

glLineStipple(1, 0x3F07); //00111111100000111
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.7, 0.5);
glVertex2f(0.7, 0.5);
glEnd();

glLineStipple(2, 0x3F07);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.7, 0.4);
glVertex2f(0.7, 0.4);
glEnd();

glLineStipple(3, 0x3F07);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(-0.7, 0.3);
glVertex2f(0.7, 0.3);
glEnd();
glFinish();
```

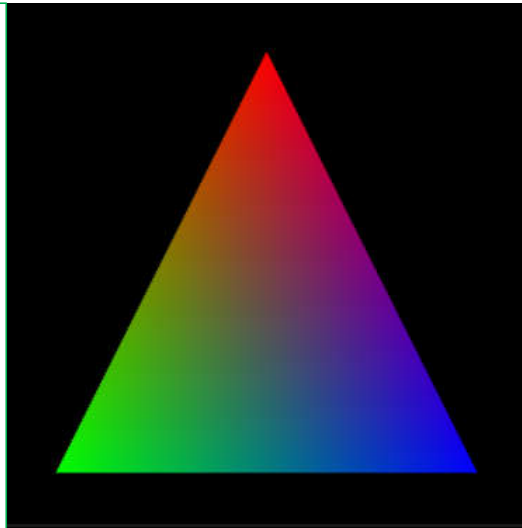



```
GLfloat red[3] = { 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat green[3] = { 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat blue[3] = { 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };
GLfloat yellow[3] = { 1.0, 1.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat white[3] = { 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 };
GLfloat v[3][2] = { 0.0, 0.8,
                  -0.8, -0.8,
                  0.8, -0.8};
```

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glColor3fv(red);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
```

```
glColor3fv(green);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
```

```
glColor3fv(blue);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glEnd();
```

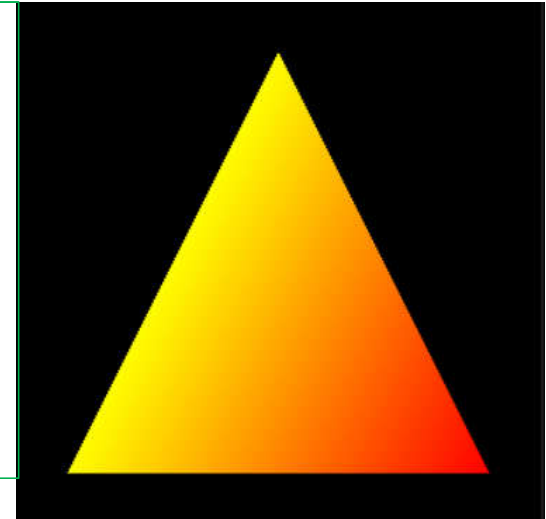


```
glShadeModel(GL_FLAT)
glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH)
```

```
glColor3fv(yellow);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
```

```
glColor3fv(red);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glEnd();
```

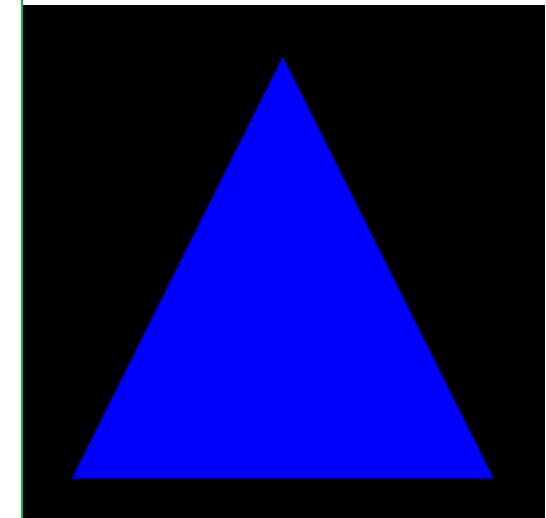


```
glShadeModel(GL_FLAT);
```

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glColor3fv(red);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
```

```
glColor3fv(green);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
```

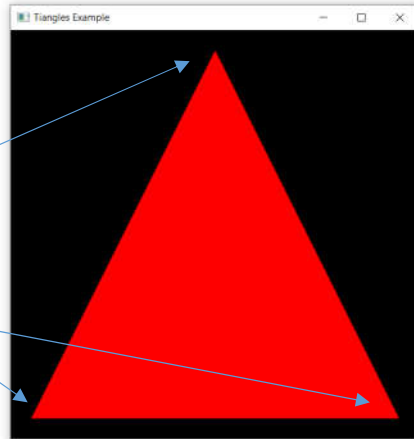
```
glColor3fv(blue);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glEnd();
```



```
void RenderScene(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex2f(0, 0.9);
    glVertex2f(-0.9, -0.9);
    glVertex2f(0.9, -0.9);

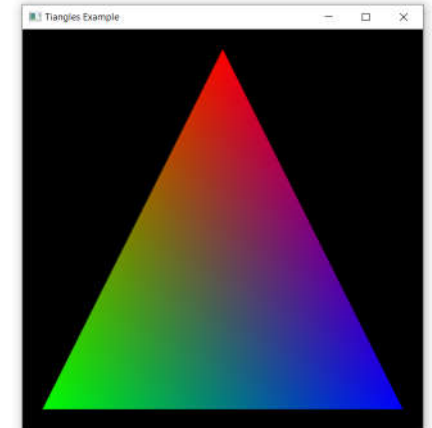
    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}
```



```
void RenderScene(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex2f(0, 0.9);
    glColor3f(0, 1, 0);
    glVertex2f(-0.9, -0.9);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    glVertex2f(0.9, -0.9);

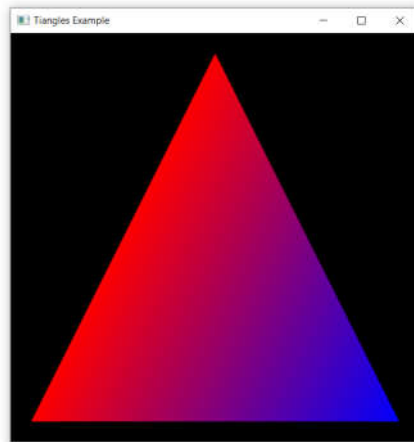
    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}
```



```
void RenderScene(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex2f(0, 0.9);
    glVertex2f(-0.9, -0.9);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    glVertex2f(0.9, -0.9);

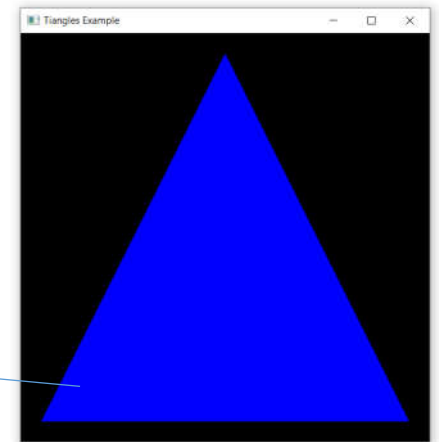
    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}
```



```
void RenderScene(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glShadeModel(GL_FLAT);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex2f(0, 0.9);
    glColor3f(0, 1, 0);
    glVertex2f(-0.9, -0.9);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    glVertex2f(0.9, -0.9);

    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}
```



```
glShadeModel(GL_FLAT);
glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);
```

Шаблонирование полигонов

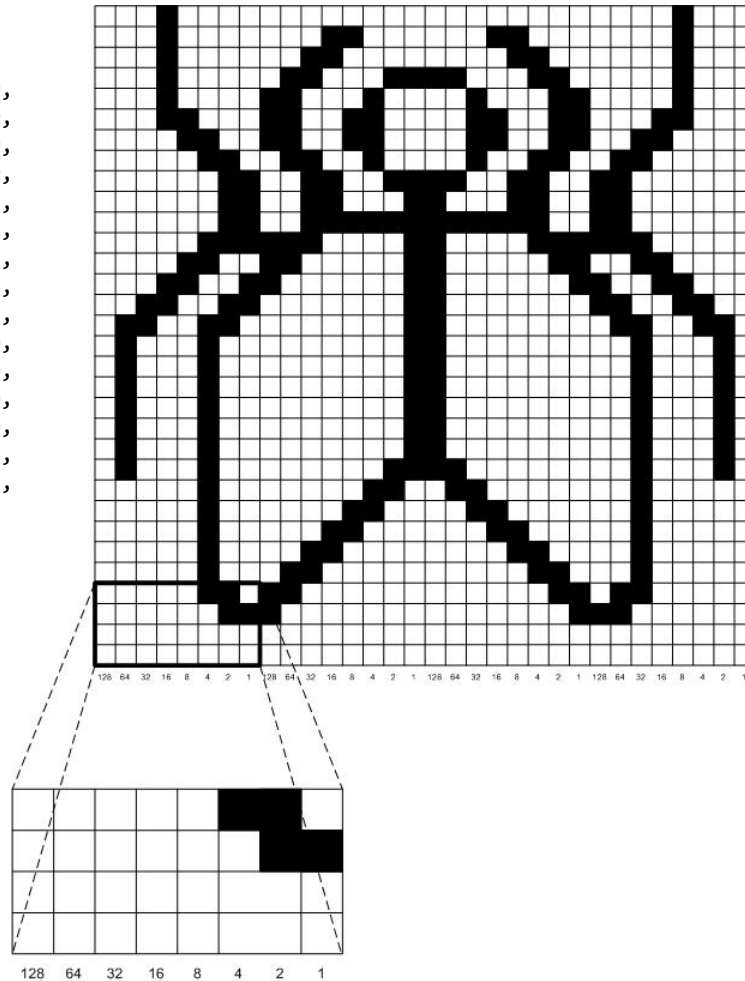
```
void Draw(void)
{
    GLubyte stipple[] = {
        0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,
        0x03,0x80,0x01,0xC0,0x06,0xC0,0x03,0x60,
        0x04,0x60,0x06,0x20,0x04,0x30,0x0C,0x20,
        0x04,0x18,0x18,0x20,0x04,0x0C,0x30,0x20,
        0x04,0x06,0x60,0x20,0x44,0x03,0xC0,0x22,
        0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,
        0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,
        0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,0x44,0x01,0x80,0x22,
        0x66,0x01,0x80,0x66,0x33,0x01,0x80,0xCC,
        0x19,0x81,0x81,0x98,0x0C,0xC1,0x83,0x30,
        0x07,0xE1,0x87,0xE0,0x03,0x3F,0xFC,0xC0,
        0x03,0x31,0x8C,0xC0,0x03,0x33,0xCC,0xC0,
        0x06,0x64,0x26,0x60,0x0C,0xCC,0x33,0x30,
        0x18,0xCC,0x33,0x18,0x10,0xC4,0x23,0x08,
        0x10,0x63,0xC6,0x08,0x10,0x30,0x0C,0x08,
        0x10,0x18,0x18,0x08,0x10,0x00,0x00,0x08
    };
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glEnable(GL_POLYGON_STIPPLE);
    glPolygonStipple(stipple);

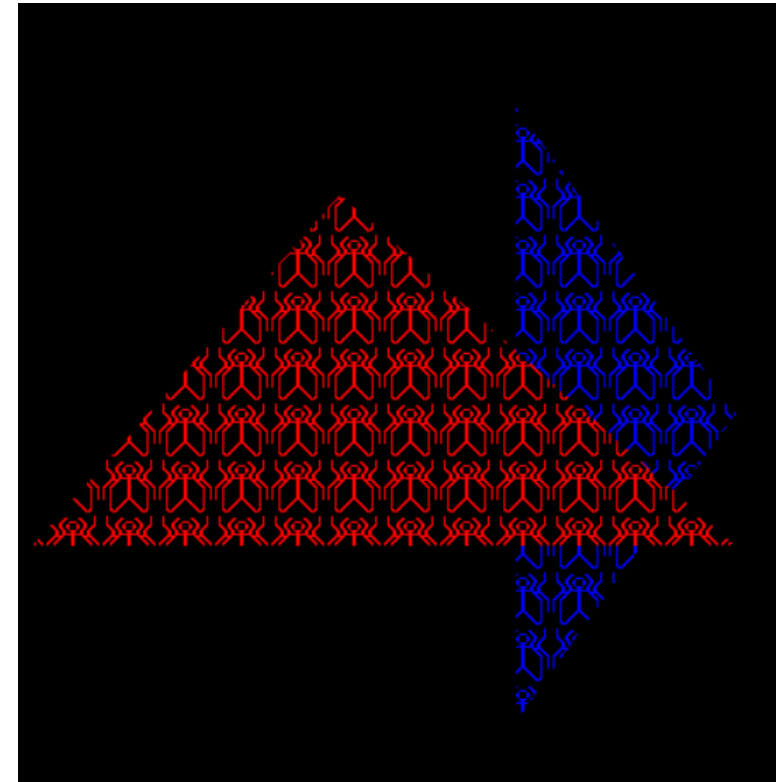
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex3f(0.2, 0.7, 0.1);
    glVertex3f(0.2, -0.7, 0.1);
    glVertex3f(0.7, 0.0, 0.1);

    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glVertex3f(-0.2, 0.5, -0.1);
    glVertex3f(-0.9, -0.3, -0.1);
    glVertex3f(0.7, -0.3, -0.1);

    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}
```

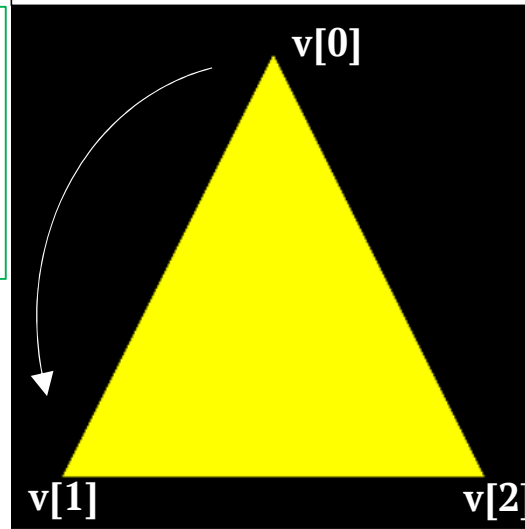


По умолчанию для каждого байта наиболее значимым битом считается младший. Порядок битов может быть изменен вызовом `glPixelStore()`.



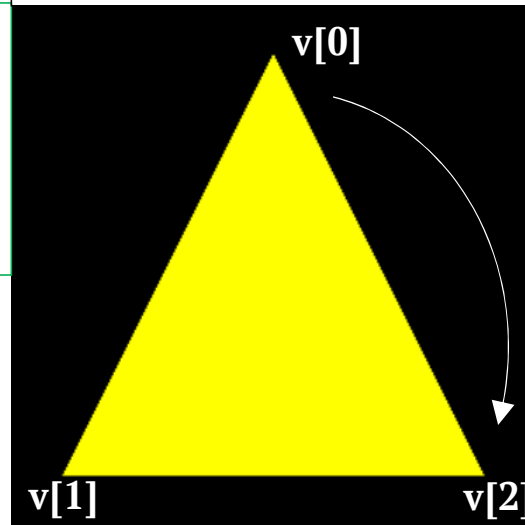
```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);  
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glVertex2fv(v[1]);  
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glEnd();
```

FRONT //CCW – Contra ClockWise)



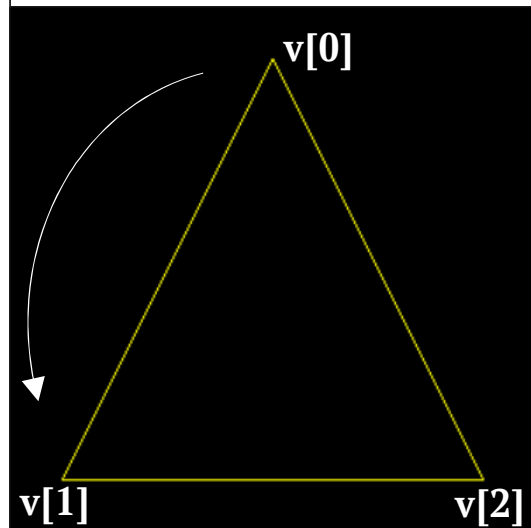
```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);  
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glVertex2fv(v[1]);  
glEnd();
```

BACK //CW – ClockWise)



```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT, GL_LINE);
glPolygonMode(GL_BACK, GL_POINT);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glEnd();
```

FRONT //CCW – Contra ClockWise)



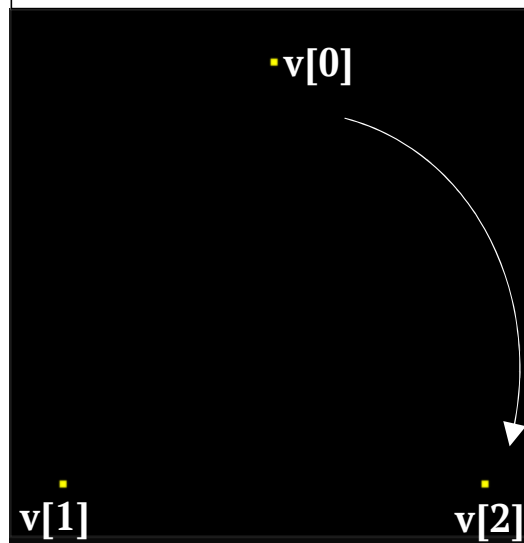
```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK,
              GL_FILL);
```

```
glFrontFace(GL_CW);
```

```
glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glCullFace(GL_BACK);
```

```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT, GL_LINE);
glPolygonMode(GL_BACK, GL_POINT);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glVertex2fv(v[0]);
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
glVertex2fv(v[1]);
glEnd();
```

BACK //CW – ClockWise)



Проверка глубины

```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
```

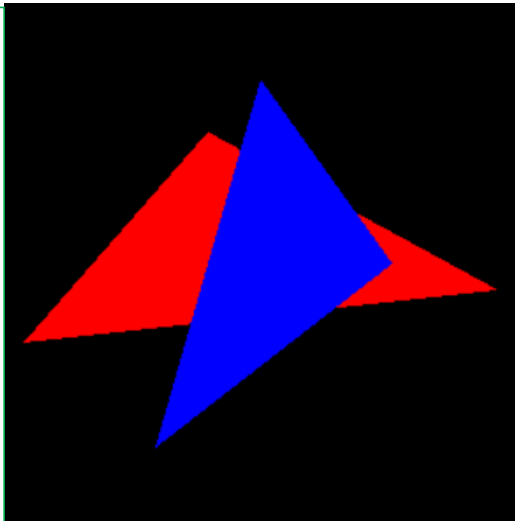
```
GLfloat red[3] = { 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 };  
GLfloat blue[3] = { 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };  
GLfloat vr[3][2] = { -0.2, 0.5, -0.9, -0.3, 0.9, -0.1 };  
GLfloat vb[3][2] = { 0.0, 0.7, -0.4, -0.7, 0.5, 0.0 };
```

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
```

```
glColor3fv(red);  
glVertex2fv(vr[0]);  
glVertex2fv(vr[1]);  
glVertex2fv(vr[2]);
```

```
glColor3fv(blue);  
glVertex2fv(vb[0]);  
glVertex2fv(vb[1]);  
glVertex2fv(vb[2]);
```

```
glEnd();
```

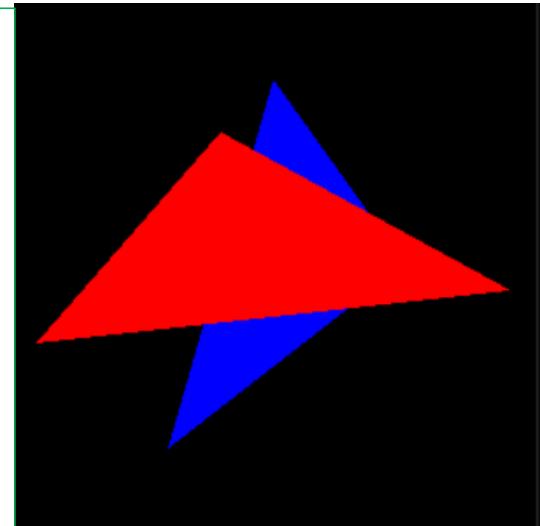


```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
```

```
glColor3fv(blue);  
glVertex2fv(vb[0]);  
glVertex2fv(vb[1]);  
glVertex2fv(vb[2]);
```

```
glColor3fv(red);  
glVertex2fv(vr[0]);  
glVertex2fv(vr[1]);  
glVertex2fv(vr[2]);
```

```
glEnd();
```



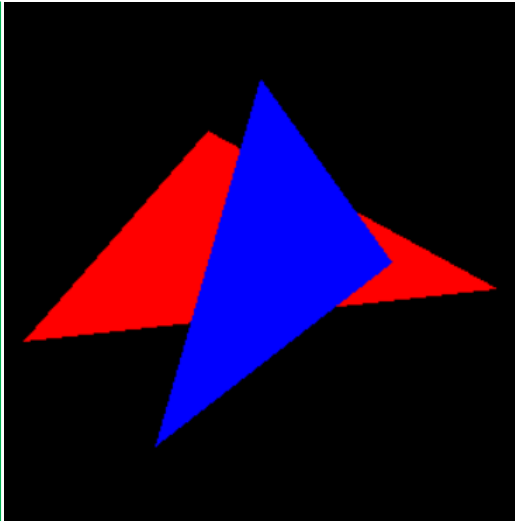
```
GLfloat red[3] = { 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 };
GLfloat blue[3] = { 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };
GLfloat vr[3][3] = { -0.2, 0.5, 0.1, -0.9, -0.3, 0.1, 0.9, -0.1, 0.1 };
GLfloat vb[3][3] = { 0.0, 0.7, -0.1, -0.4, -0.7, -0.1, 0.5, 0.0, -0.1 };
```

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);

glColor3fv(red);
glVertex3fv(vr[0]);
glVertex3fv(vr[1]);
glVertex3fv(vr[2]);

glColor3fv(blue);
glVertex3fv(vb[0]);
glVertex3fv(vb[1]);
glVertex3fv(vb[2]);

glEnd();
```

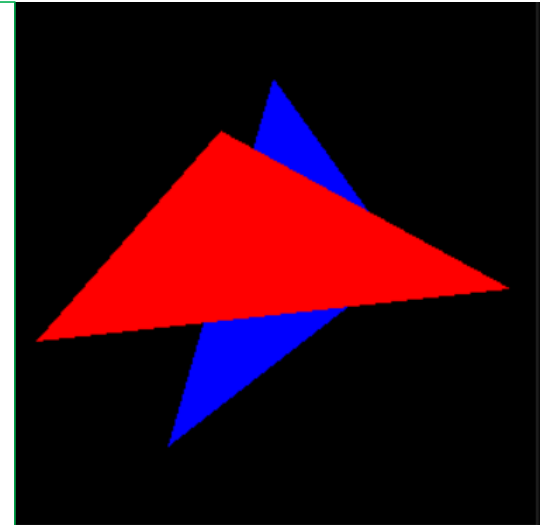


```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);

glColor3fv(red);
glVertex3fv(vr[0]);
glVertex3fv(vr[1]);
glVertex3fv(vr[2]);

glColor3fv(blue);
glVertex3fv(vb[0]);
glVertex3fv(vb[1]);
glVertex3fv(vb[2]);

glEnd();
```



```
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
```

```
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
```

Двойная буферизация

```
#include "glut.h"

void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
    glFinish();
}

void main()
{
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE);
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```

```
#include "glut.h"

void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glRectf(-0.5, -0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
    glutSwapBuffers();
}

void main()
{
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE);
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL. First step");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```



```
GLfloat v[6][2] = { {0.0, 0.0}, {0.3, 0.8}, {-0.7, 0.7}, {-0.6, -0.8}, {0.8, -0.8}, {0.8, 0.1} };
```

```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT,  
             GL_LINE);
```

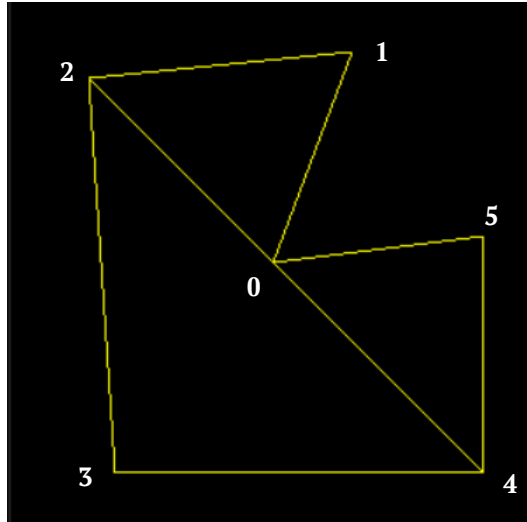
```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glVertex2fv(v[1]);  
glVertex2fv(v[2]);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glVertex2fv(v[3]);  
glVertex2fv(v[4]);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[4]);  
glVertex2fv(v[5]);  
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glEnd();
```

```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT,  
             GL_FILL);
```

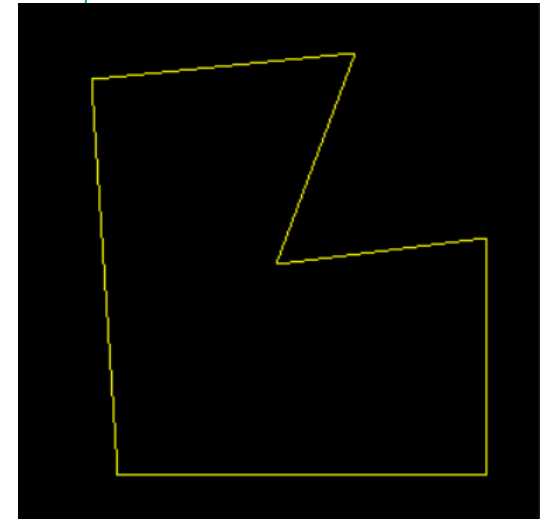


```
glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT,  
             GL_LINE);  
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glVertex2fv(v[1]);  
glEdgeFlag(false);  
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glEdgeFlag(true);
```

```
glVertex2fv(v[2]);  
glVertex2fv(v[3]);  
glEdgeFlag(false);  
glVertex2fv(v[4]);  
glEdgeFlag(true);
```

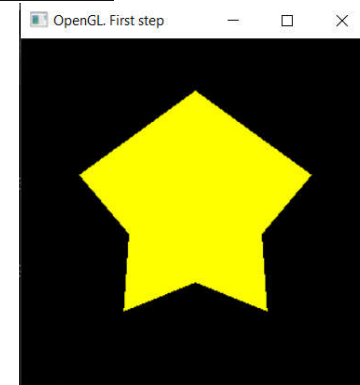
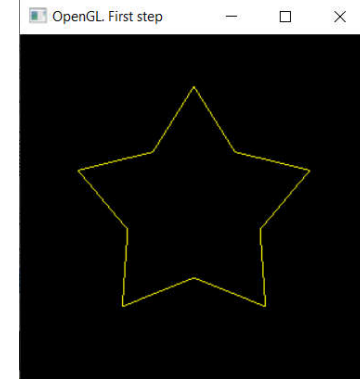
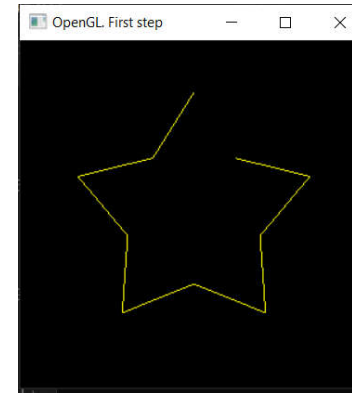
```
glVertex2fv(v[4]);  
glVertex2fv(v[5]);  
glEdgeFlag(false);  
glVertex2fv(v[0]);  
glEdgeFlag(true);  
glEnd();
```



```

void display(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    //glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
    //glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    float r1 = 0.7;
    float r2 = 0.4;
    int k = 5;
    float a = M_PI/2;
    float da = 2 * M_PI / k;
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        glVertex2f(r1 * cos(a), r1 * sin(a));
        glVertex2f(r2 * cos(a+da/2), r2 * sin(a+da/2));
        a += da;
    }
    glEnd();
    glFinish();
}

```



Векторная форма функции glVertex*v

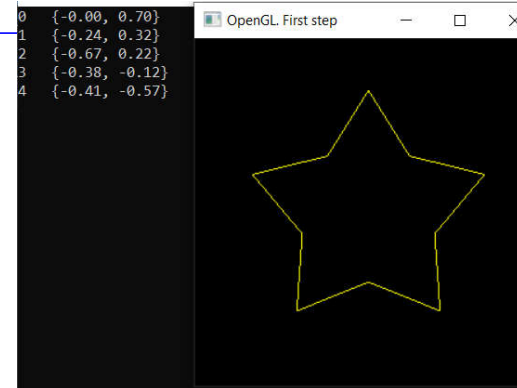
```
void display(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    const int k = 5;
    GLfloat v[4 * k];

    MakeVertexes(5, 0.7, 0.4, M_PI / 2, v);

    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        glVertex2fv(&v[i * 4]);
        glVertex2fv(&v[i * 4 + 2]);
    }
    glEnd();

    glFinish();
}
```

```
void MakeVertexes(int k, float r1, float r2,
                  float a, float v[])
{
    GLfloat da = 2 * M_PI / k;
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        v[4 * i] = r1 * cos(a);
        v[4 * i + 1] = r1 * sin(a);
        v[4 * i + 2] = r2 * cos(a + da / 2);
        v[4 * i + 3] = r2 * sin(a + da / 2);
        a += da;
        printf("%d    {%.2f, %.2f}\n",
               i, v[2 * i], v[2 * i + 1]);
    }
}
```



Вершинные массивы

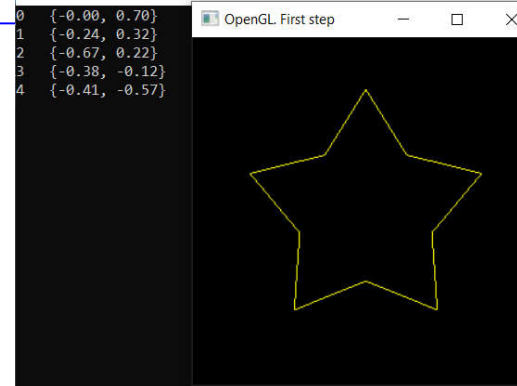
```
void display(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    const int k = 5;
    GLfloat v[4 * k];

    MakeVertexes(5, 0.7, 0.4, M_PI / 2, v);

    glVertexPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 0, &v);
    glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
    glDrawArrays(GL_LINE_LOOP, 0, 2 * k);

    glFinish();
}
```

```
void MakeVertexes(int k, float r1, float r2,
                  float a, float v[])
{
    GLfloat da = 2 * M_PI / k;
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        v[4 * i] = r1 * cos(a);
        v[4 * i + 1] = r1 * sin(a);
        v[4 * i + 2] = r2 * cos(a + da / 2);
        v[4 * i + 3] = r2 * sin(a + da / 2);
        a += da;
        printf("%d    {%.2f, %.2f}\n",
               i, v[2 * i], v[2 * i + 1]);
    }
}
```



Вершинные массивы

```
void glVertexPointer (Glint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);  
void glColorPointer (Glint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);  
void glIndexPointer (GLenum type, GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);  
void glNormalPointer (GLenum type, GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);  
void glTexCoordPointer (Glint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);  
void glEdgeFlagPointer (GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);
```

glVertexPointer	вершины
glColorPointer	цвета
glIndexPointer	индексированные цвета
glNormalPointer	нормали
glTexCoordPointer	текстурные координаты
glEdgeFlagPointer	флаги ребер

```
glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY)  
glEnableClientState(GL_COLOR_ARRAY)  
glEnableClientState(GL_INDEX_ARRAY);  
glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);  
glEnableClientState(GL_TEXCOORD_ARRAY)  
glEnableClientState(GL_EDGEFLAG_ARRAY);
```