

```

1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2
3  from numpy import * # importation du module numpy
4  from numpy.linalg import * # importation du module numpy.linalg
5  from numpy.random import *
6  from matplotlib.pyplot import *
7  from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
8
9
10 Ns = 20
11
12 # Maillage
13
14 h = 1./(Ns + 1)
15 X = linspace(0,1,Ns+2)
16 Xh = X[1:Ns+1]
17
18 # Matrice du système linéaire
19
20 A = -1*(diag(ones(Ns*Ns-3),3) + diag(ones(Ns*Ns-3),-3))
21
22 B = 4*eye(Ns) -1*(diag(ones(Ns-1),1) + diag(ones(Ns-1),-1))
23
24 for i in arange(0,Ns):
25     A[Ns*i:Ns*i+Ns,Ns*i:Ns*i+Ns] = B
26
27 def Ud(x):
28     y = sin(2*pi*x)*sinh(2*pi)
29     return y
30
31 # Fonction définissant la solution exacte de l'équation
32
33 def solex(x, y):
34     z = sin(2*pi*x)*sinh(2*pi*y)
35     return z
36
37 # Second membre
38
39 b = zeros(Ns*Ns)
40 b[Ns*(Ns-1):Ns*Ns] = Ud(Xh)
41
42 # Resolution du systeme lineaire
43
44 A_inv = linalg.inv(A)
45 Uh = solve(A_inv, b)
46
47 #Mise en forme de la matrice Zh
48 Zh = array( 0*Ud(X))
49 for i in arange(0, Ns, 1):
50     newrow = Uh[ i*(Ns):i*Ns+Ns]
51     newrow = concatenate([[0], newrow, [0]])
52     Zh = vstack([newrow, Zh])
53 Zh = vstack([Ud(X), Zh])
54
55
56 #Calcul du maillage
57 coordX, coordY= np.meshgrid(X, flip(X,0))
58
59 #Calcul de la solution exacte sur le maillage
60 U = solex(coordX,coordY)
61
62 #Calcul de l'erreur
63 Err = amax(absolute(U-Zh))
64
65 fig = figure()
66 ax = Axes3D(fig, azimuth = 30, elev = 30)
67 ax.plot_surface(coordX, coordY, Zh, cmap = cm.jet)
68 #ax.plot_surface(coordX, coordY, U, cmap = cm.jet)
69 fig.show()
70

```