



The Early Hackers

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John Draper was one of the first hackers. He discovered how to hack the U.S. phone system with ... a toy whistle, free in a box of cereal! With the whistle, Draper could make free phone calls. After an article about the discovery appeared in a popular magazine, the police arrested Draper. But he didn't go to prison, that time.



In the 1960s and 1970s, phone companies used sounds to control the phone system. Draper used a toy whistle to make these sounds. The result? Free phone calls!


Later Draper taught two young computer students to hack the phone system. Who were they? Steve Jobs and Steve Wozniak - the founders of Apple computers! Draper now organizes hacking conferences.

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Like Draper, **Kevin Poulsen** was interested in hacking phone systems. But he used a computer to control the phone system. One day, there was a radio competition: the 102nd person to phone the radio station won a Porsche car! Kevin

used his hacking skills and won the car easily. In total, Poulsen won two Porsches, two vacations in Hawaii, and \$20,000! The police tried to arrest Poulsen, but he escaped. They caught him eighteen months later while he was shopping in a supermarket. He spent five years in prison. Poulsen now writes for a magazine.



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Read the text. Answer true or false

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1	John Draper was one of the first hackers.		
2	Draper went to prison after the first arrest.		
3	Steve Jobs and Steve Wozniak were Draper's students.		
4	The Morris worm destroyed all the computers.		
5	Kevin Poulsen was never arrested.		
6	Poulsen won a Porsche by hacking a radio competition.		
7	Morris was a music teacher.		
8	Draper was called "Captain Crunch."		

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