EE 123 DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING, Spring 2009

Midterm # 1, March 5, Thursday, 9:30-10:50 am

Name

Closed book. Two letter-size crib-sheets are allowed. Show all your work. Credit will be given for partial answers.

Problem	Points	Score
1	35	
2	30	
3	35	
Total	100	

1. Consider the LTI system:

$$y[n] - 1.1y[n-1] + 0.3y[n-2] = x[n].$$

- a) (10 points) Write the transfer function and determine if the system is BIBO stable.
- b) (15 points) Use z-tranforms to find the output y[n] when $x[n] = (0.6)^n u[n]$ where u[n] is the unit step function.

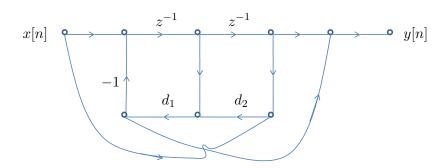
Now consider the median filter:

$$y[n] = \mathrm{median}\{x[n], x[n-1], x[n-2], x[n-3], x[n-4]\}.$$

c) (10 points) Find the impulse and step responses, and determine if this filter is BIBO stable.

Additional workspace for Problem 1

2. a) (15 points) Find the transfer function implemented by the flow diagram:



b) (15 points) Assume that this system is implemented with (B+1)-bit two's complement fixed point arithmetic, and the products are rounded to (B+1) bits. Draw a linear noise model and write an expression for the output noise variance.

Additional workspace for Problem 2

3. The following are the first 7 samples of a 12-point DFT X[k] of a length-12 real sequence x[n]:

$$X[k] = \{11,\ 8-2j,\ 1-12j,\ 6+3j,\ -3+2j,\ 2+j,\ 15\} \quad 0 \le k \le 6.$$

- a) (10 points) Determine the remaining 5 samples of X[k].
- b) (15 points) Evaluate the following values: i) x[0], ii) x[6], iii) $\sum_{n=0}^{11} x[n]$.
- c) (10 points) The 12-point DFT of another length-12 sequence y[n] is given by:

$$Y[k] = \begin{cases} 12 & \text{if } k = 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } 1 \le k \le 11. \end{cases}$$

Calculate the 12-point circular convolution of x[n] and y[n].

Additional workspace for Problem 3.