Pooled TSCYC

Alfieri Ek Obed Asare

2024-04-24

Pre (Jan 21, Dec 21) vs Post (May 21 ,May22)

Summary Statistics

```
$ResponseLevel
 RL_T_Pre_Mean RL_T_Post_Mean    RL_T_Pre_SD   RL_T_Post_SD
     44.972222      43.555556       8.026692       6.763112

$AtypicalResponse
 ATR_T_Pre_Mean ATR_T_Post_Mean    ATR_T_Pre_SD   ATR_T_Post_SD
       66.02778        62.75000        23.59720        18.77137

$Anxiety
 ANX_T_Pre_Mean ANX_T_Post_Mean    ANX_T_Pre_SD   ANX_T_Post_SD
       64.13889        60.52778        20.86850        13.55936

$Depression
 DEP_T_Pre_Mean DEP_T_Post_Mean    DEP_T_Pre_SD   DEP_T_Post_SD
       66.47222        62.30556        23.64800        15.41209

$Anger_Aggression
 ANG_T_Pre_Mean ANG_T_Post_Mean    ANG_T_Pre_SD   ANG_T_Post_SD
       70.00000        67.61111        17.36334        13.82395

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion
 PTSI_T_Pre_Mean PTSI_T_Post_Mean    PTSI_T_Pre_SD   PTSI_T_Post_SD
        68.50000         67.47222         24.98971         20.65013
```

```
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance
 PTSAV_T_Pre_Mean PTSAV_T_Post_Mean    PTSAV_T_Pre_SD   PTSAV_T_Post_SD
         68.86111          70.44444          25.97708          19.98349

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal
 PTSAR_T_Pre_Mean PTSAR_T_Post_Mean    PTSAR_T_Pre_SD   PTSAR_T_Post_SD
         72.69444          71.22222          18.35494          15.07147

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total
 PTS_TOT_T_Pre_Mean PTS_TOT_T_Post_Mean    PTS_TOT_T_Pre_SD   PTS_TOT_T_Post_SD
           73.72222            73.44444            23.96737            17.95780

$Dissociation
 DIS_T_Pre_Mean DIS_T_Post_Mean    DIS_T_Pre_SD   DIS_T_Post_SD
       69.36111        65.13889        20.77107        16.89658

$SexualConcerns
 SC_T_Pre_Mean SC_T_Post_Mean    SC_T_Pre_SD   SC_T_Post_SD
      62.05556       62.44444       22.39891       19.65625
```

T tests

Normality Check

H_0 : The data is normally distributed. H_1 : The data is not normally distributed.

```
$ResponseLevel
$ResponseLevel$RL_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.7201, p-value = 5.942e-07


$ResponseLevel$RL_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test
```

```
data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.64572, p-value = 4.391e-08



$AtypicalResponse
$AtypicalResponse$ATR_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.7266, p-value = 7.608e-07


$AtypicalResponse$ATR_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.77615, p-value = 5.66e-06



$Anxiety
$Anxiety$ANX_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.89628, p-value = 0.002703


$Anxiety$ANX_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.96616, p-value = 0.33
```

```
$Depression
$Depression$DEP_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.86873, p-value = 0.0005298


$Depression$DEP_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.92676, p-value = 0.01998



$Anger_Aggression
$Anger_Aggression$ANG_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.96414, p-value = 0.2874


$Anger_Aggression$ANG_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.97998, p-value = 0.7449



$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion
```

```
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion$PTSI_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.84098, p-value = 0.0001188


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion$PTSI_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.90844, p-value = 0.005852



$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance$PTSAV_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.79824, p-value = 1.503e-05


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance$PTSAV_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.91853, p-value = 0.0114



$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal$PTSAR_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test
```

```
data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.96662, p-value = 0.3404


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal$PTSAR_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.97945, p-value = 0.7269



$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total$PTS_TOT_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.86988, p-value = 0.0005653


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total$PTS_TOT_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.95817, p-value = 0.1887



$Dissociation
$Dissociation$DIS_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.92027, p-value = 0.01282
```

```
$Dissociation$DIS_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.92519, p-value = 0.01793



$SexualConcerns
$SexualConcerns$SC_T_Pre

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.72909, p-value = 8.37e-07


$SexualConcerns$SC_T_Post

    Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data:  newX[, i]
W = 0.80761, p-value = 2.314e-05
```

Homogeneity of variances Check

H_0 : The variances of the groups are equal. H_1 : The variances of the groups are not equal.

```
$ResponseLevel
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70     0.736 0.394

$AtypicalResponse
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
```

```
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70     0.904 0.345

$Anxiety
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic      p
  <int> <int>     <dbl>  <dbl>
1     1    70      3.60 0.0619

$Depression
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic      p
  <int> <int>     <dbl>  <dbl>
1     1    70      3.39 0.0700

$Anger_Aggression
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70      2.06 0.156

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70     0.587 0.446

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70      1.20 0.277

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70      1.10 0.299
```

```
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70      2.49 0.119

$Dissociation
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70      2.19 0.143

$SexualConcerns
# A tibble: 1 x 4
    df1   df2 statistic     p
  <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1     1    70  0.000173 0.990
```

T Tests (Alternative = two.sided)

```
$ResponseLevel

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -1.722, df = 35, p-value = 0.09389
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -3.086775  0.253442
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -1.416667


$AtypicalResponse

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
```

```
t = -1.0724, df = 35, p-value = 0.2909
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -9.482818  2.927263
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -3.277778


$Anxiety

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -1.627, df = 35, p-value = 0.1127
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -8.1167790  0.8945568
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -3.611111


$Depression

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -1.4525, df = 35, p-value = 0.1553
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -9.990411  1.657078
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -4.166667


$Anger_Aggression
```

```
    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -0.93186, df = 35, p-value = 0.3578
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -7.593204  2.815426
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -2.388889


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -0.46188, df = 35, p-value = 0.647
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -5.545197  3.489641
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -1.027778


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = 0.51772, df = 35, p-value = 0.6079
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -4.625272  7.791938
sample estimates:
mean difference
       1.583333
```

```
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -0.61345, df = 35, p-value = 0.5435
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -6.344271  3.399826
sample estimates:
mean difference
      -1.472222


$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -0.1052, df = 35, p-value = 0.9168
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -5.638339  5.082783
sample estimates:
mean difference
     -0.2777778


$Dissociation

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = -2.2744, df = 35, p-value = 0.02918
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -7.9909076 -0.4535369
sample estimates:
```

```
mean difference
      -4.222222


$SexualConcerns

    Paired t-test

data:  T_Score by Scale
t = 0.17714, df = 35, p-value = 0.8604
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -4.067875  4.845653
sample estimates:
mean difference
      0.3888889
```

Sign Test (Alternative = two.sided)

```
$ResponseLevel
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1    group2      n1    n2 statistic      p
* <chr>   <chr>     <chr>    <int> <int>     <dbl>  <dbl>
1 T_Score RL_T_Post RL_T_Pre    36    36        25 0.0803

$AtypicalResponse
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2       n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>     <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score ATR_T_Post ATR_T_Pre    36    36        54 0.296

$Anxiety
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2       n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>     <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score ANX_T_Post ANX_T_Pre    36    36      136. 0.132

$Depression
# A tibble: 1 x 7
```

```
  .y.     group1     group2       n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>     <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score DEP_T_Post DEP_T_Pre    36    36       189 0.104

$Anger_Aggression
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2       n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>     <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score ANG_T_Post ANG_T_Pre    36    36       193 0.422

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1      group2        n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>       <chr>      <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score PTSI_T_Post PTSI_T_Pre    36    36       170 0.459

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1       group2         n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>        <chr>       <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score PTSAV_T_Post PTSAV_T_Pre    36    36       235 0.473

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1       group2         n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>        <chr>       <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score PTSAR_T_Post PTSAR_T_Pre    36    36       247 0.392

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1         group2           n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>          <chr>         <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score PTS_TOT_T_Post PTS_TOT_T_Pre    36    36       284 0.824

$Dissociation
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2       n1    n2 statistic      p
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>     <int> <int>     <dbl>  <dbl>
1 T_Score DIS_T_Post DIS_T_Pre    36    36        68 0.0197
```

```
$SexualConcerns
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1    group2      n1    n2 statistic     p
* <chr>   <chr>     <chr>    <int> <int>     <dbl> <dbl>
1 T_Score SC_T_Post SC_T_Pre    36    36      58.5  0.73
```

Cohen D (Effect Size)

```
$ResponseLevel
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1    group2   effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>     <chr>      <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score RL_T_Post RL_T_Pre  -0.287    36    36 small

$AtypicalResponse
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2    effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>       <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score ATR_T_Post ATR_T_Pre  -0.179    36    36 negligible

$Anxiety
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2    effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>       <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score ANX_T_Post ANX_T_Pre  -0.271    36    36 small

$Depression
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2    effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>       <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score DEP_T_Post DEP_T_Pre  -0.242    36    36 small

$Anger_Aggression
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2    effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>       <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score ANG_T_Post ANG_T_Pre  -0.155    36    36 negligible
```

```
$Posttraumatic_Stress_Intrusion
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1      group2     effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>       <chr>        <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score PTSI_T_Post PTSI_T_Pre -0.0770    36    36 negligible

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Avoidance
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1       group2      effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>        <chr>         <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score PTSAV_T_Post PTSAV_T_Pre  0.0863    36    36 negligible

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Arousal
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1       group2      effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>        <chr>         <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score PTSAR_T_Post PTSAR_T_Pre  -0.102    36    36 negligible

$Posttraumatic_Stress_Total
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1         group2        effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>          <chr>           <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score PTS_TOT_T_Post PTS_TOT_T_Pre -0.0175    36    36 negligible

$Dissociation
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1     group2    effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>      <chr>       <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score DIS_T_Post DIS_T_Pre  -0.379    36    36 small

$SexualConcerns
# A tibble: 1 x 7
  .y.     group1    group2   effsize    n1    n2 magnitude
* <chr>   <chr>     <chr>      <dbl> <int> <int> <ord>
1 T_Score SC_T_Post SC_T_Pre  0.0295    36    36 negligible
```