

increasing neutrality

$\alpha_{ij} : 0$

$\alpha_{ij} : -0.5$

$\alpha_{ij} : -1$

0.2
0.1
0.0
-0.1
-0.2

D : 0.01

0.2
0.1
0.0
-0.1
-0.2

D : 0.1

0.2
0.1
0.0
-0.1
-0.2

D : 1

-0.2 -0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2

-0.2 -0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2

-0.2 -0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2

r_{1A}

Exclusion Feasible and not stable Feasible and stable

increasing dispersal