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Social Network Analysis

Lecture 5: Data Modelling in Neo4j

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Recap:

- The world is small if you look at it as a network
- It has lots of interesting structures.
- Motifs: Given a particular structure, search for it in the network, e.g. complete triads

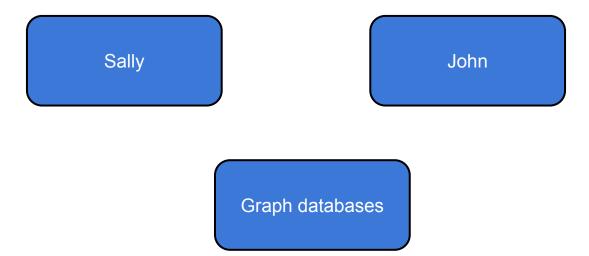


Outline:

- Data Models
- Questions to queries
- Technical analysis



Nodes





Labels

Sally (Person) John (Person)

Graph databases (Book)

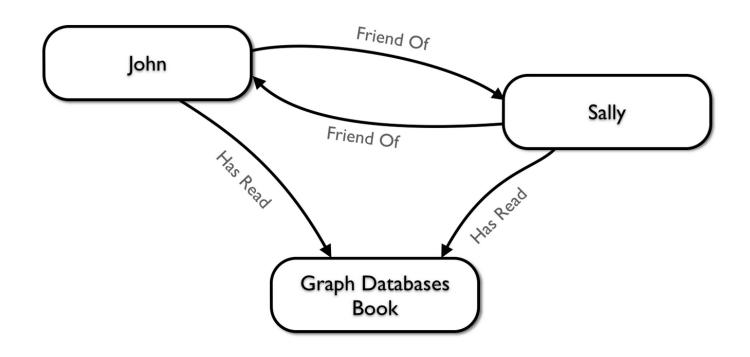


Relationships (Edges)

- John is a <u>friend</u> of Sally
- Sally is a <u>friend</u> of John
- John has <u>read</u> Graph Databases
- Sally has <u>read</u> Graph Databases



Data Model



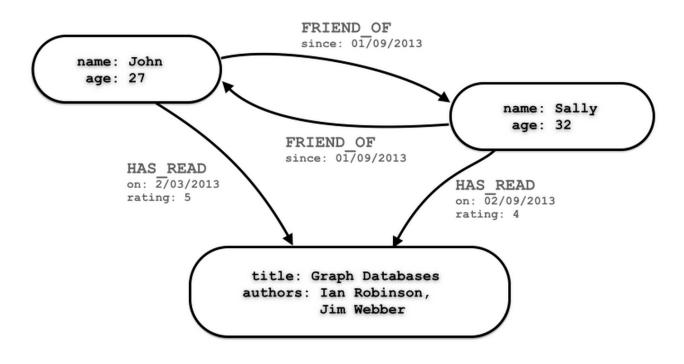


Questions that can be answered

- When did John and Sally become friends?
- What is the average rating of the book Graph Databases?
- Who is the author of the book Graph Databases?
- How old is Sally?
- How old is John?
- Who is older, Sally or John?
- Who read the book Graph Databases first, Sally or John?



Attributes





- 1. Go to GrapheneDB
- 2. Create database
- 3. Neo4j web admin interface



Dataset

```
// Create Sally
CREATE (sally:Person { name: 'Sally', age: 32 })
// Create John
CREATE (john:Person { name: 'John', age: 27 })
// Create Graph Databases book
CREATE (gdb:Book { title: 'Graph Databases',
                   authors: ['Ian Robinson', 'Jim Webber'] })
// Connect Sally and John as friends
CREATE (sally)-[:FRIEND OF { since: 1357718400 }]->(john)
// Connect Sally to Graph Databases book
CREATE (sally)-[:HAS READ { rating: 4, on: 1360396800 }]->(gdb)
// Connect John to Graph Databases book
CREATE (john)-[:HAS READ { rating: 5, on: 1359878400 }]->(gdb)
```



When did John and Sally became friends?

```
MATCH (sally:Person { name: 'Sally' })
MATCH (john:Person { name: 'John' })
MATCH (sally)-[r:FRIEND_OF]-(john)
RETURN r.since as friends_since
```



What is the average rating of Graph Database?

```
MATCH (gdb:Book { title: 'Graph Databases' })
MATCH (gdb)<-[r:HAS_READ]-()
RETURN avg(r.rating) as average_rating</pre>
```

How old is Sally?

```
MATCH (sally:Person { name: 'Sally' })
RETURN sally.age as sally_age
```



Who is older?

```
MATCH (people:Person)

WHERE people.name = 'John' OR people.name = 'Sally'

RETURN people.name as oldest

ORDER BY people.age DESC

LIMIT 1
```



What is the average rating of Graph Database?

```
MATCH (gdb:Book { title: 'Graph Databases' })
MATCH (gdb)<-[r:HAS_READ]-()
RETURN avg(r.rating) as average_rating</pre>
```



Recap:

- Data model
- Nodes
- Edges
- Attributes



Activity: Load csv to neo4j

Python script
nodes.csv
relationships.csv



Reading list:

<u>Data Modelling Guidelines for Neo4j</u> <u>Neo4j Tutorial</u>



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